

Preparatório para o ENEM

Referência: <http://portal.inep.gov.br/provas-e-gabaritos>

ENEM – 2019

Englishman in New York

I don't drink coffee I take tea my dear

I like my toast done on one side

And you can hear it in my accent when I talk

I'm an Englishman in New York

See me walking down Fifth Avenue

A walking cane here at my side

I take it everywhere I walk

I'm an Englishman in New York

[...]

I'm an alien, I'm a legal alien

I'm an Englishman in New York

I'm an alien, I'm a legal alien

I'm an Englishman in New York

Modesty, propriety can lead to notoriety

You could end up as the only one

Gentleness, sobriety are rare in this society

At night a candle's brighter than the sun

STING. Nothing Like the Sun. Studio Album. United States: A&M

Records, 1987 (fragmento)

Na letra da canção Englishman in New York, a fala do eu lírico evidencia uma atitude de

A exaltação dos hábitos de um outro povo.

B dificuldade de adaptação à cultura alheia.

C valorização da diversidade de costumes.

D disponibilidade para aprender coisas novas.

E predisposição a um comportamento solitário.

OBS. : letra e tradução: <https://www.vagalume.com.br/sting/englishman-in-new-york-traducao.html>

Clipe: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d27gTrPPAyk>

Resposta : B

ENEM - 2019

Classifying

Philip and Annie wear glasses
and so do Jim and Sue,
but Jim and Sue have freckles,
and Tracey and Sammy too.
Philip and Jim are in boy's group
but Philip is tall like Sam
whilst Jim is small like Tracey and Sue
and Clare and Bill and Fran.
Sue is in Guides and football
whilst Helen fits in most things —
except she's a girl and quite tall.
Jenny is curly and blonde and short
whilst Sally is curly but dark;
Jenny likes netball, writing and maths
but Sally likes no kind of work.
Philip and Sam are both jolly,
Fran's best for a quiet chat:
now I
have freckles, like joking, am tall, curly, dark,
in Guides, football
and play penny whistles and the piano...
how do I fit into all that?

NICHOLS, J. In: COLLIE, J.; LADOUSSE, G. Paths into Poetry.

England: Oxford University Press, 1993.

No poema *Classifying*, a escritora inglesa Judith Nichols

compara várias pessoas com o objetivo de

A enumerar a diversidade de características físicas.

B classificar as preferências de diferentes pessoas.

C ilustrar a relação entre tipo físico e estilo de vida.

D destacar as singularidades de cada ser humano.

E denunciar a intolerância às diferenças físicas.

Resposta: D

ENEM 2018

Don't write in English, they said,

English is not your mother tongue...

...The language I speak in English

Becomes mine, its distortions, its queerness

All mine, mine alone, it is half English, half

Indian, funny perhaps, but it is honest,

It is as human as I am human...

...It voices my joys, my longings my

Hopes...

(Kamala Das, 1965:10)

GARGESH, R. South Asian Englishes. In: KACHRU, B. B.; KACHRU, Y.; NELSON, C. L.

(Eds.). *The Handbook of World Englishes*

A poetisa Kamala Das, como muitos escritores indianos, escreve suas obras em inglês, apesar de essa não ser sua primeira língua. Nesses versos, ela

A usa a língua inglesa com efeito humorístico.

B recorre a vozes de vários escritores ingleses.

C adverte sobre o uso distorcido da língua inglesa.

D demonstra consciência de sua identidade linguística.

E reconhece a incompreensão na sua maneira de falar inglês.

Resposta: D

ENEM 2018



"WHEN I WAS 5 EVERYONE TOLD ME TO BE A BIG BOY.
WHEN I WAS 10 THEY TOLD ME I SHOULD BE MORE MATURE.
NOW THEY SAY IT'S TIME TO START ACTING LIKE AN ADULT.
AT THIS RATE, I'LL BE ELIGIBLE FOR SOCIAL SECURITY
BEFORE I GRADUATE FROM HIGH SCHOOL!"

GLASBERGEN, R. Disponível em: www.glasbergen.com. Acesso em: 3 jul. 2015 (adaptado).

No cartum, a crítica está no fato de a sociedade exigir do adolescente que

- A** se aposente prematuramente.
- B** amadureça precocemente.
- C** estude aplicadamente.
- D** se forme rapidamente.
- E** ouça atentamente.

Resposta: B

ENEM 2017

One of the things that made an incredible impression on me in the film was Frida's comfort in and celebration of her own unique beauty. She didn't try to fit into conventional ideas or images about womanhood or what makes someone or something beautiful. Instead, she fully inhabited her own unique gifts, not particularly caring what other people thought. She was magnetic and beautiful in her own right. She painted for years, not to be a commercial success or to be discovered, but to express her own inner pain, joy, family, love and culture. She absolutely and resolutely was who she was. The trueness of her own unique vision and her ability to stand firmly in her own truth was what made her successful in the end.

HUTZLER, L. Disponível em: www.etbscreenwriting.com. Acesso em: 6 maio 2013.

A autora desse comentário sobre o filme *Frida* mostra-se impressionada com o fato de a pintora

- A** ter uma aparência exótica.
- B** vender bem a sua imagem.
- C** ter grande poder de sedução.
- D** assumir sua beleza singular.
- E** recriar-se por meio da pintura.

Resposta: D

Israel Travel Guide

Israel has always been a standout destination. From the days of prophets to the modern day nomad this tiny slice of land on the eastern Mediterranean has long attracted visitors. While some arrive in the 'Holy Land' on a spiritual quest, many others are on cultural tours, beach holidays and eco-tourism trips. Weeding through Israel's convoluted history is both exhilarating and exhausting. There are crumbling temples, ruined cities, abandoned forts and hundreds of places associated with the Bible. And while a sense of adventure is required, most sites are safe and easily accessible. Most of all, Israel is about its incredibly diverse population. Jews come from all over the world to live here, while about 20% of the population is Muslim. Politics are hard to get away from in Israel as everyone has an opinion on how to move the country forward — with a ready ear you're sure to hear opinions from every side of the political spectrum.

Disponível em: www.worldtravelguide.net. Acesso em: 15 jun. 2012.

Antes de viajar, turistas geralmente buscam informações sobre o local para onde pretendem ir. O trecho do guia de viagens de Israel

- A descreve a história desse local para que turistas valorizem seus costumes milenares.
- B informa hábitos religiosos para auxiliar turistas a entenderem as diferenças culturais.
- C divulga os principais pontos turísticos para ajudar turistas a planejarem sua viagem.
- D recomenda medidas de segurança para alertar turistas sobre possíveis riscos locais.
- E apresenta aspectos gerais da cultura do país para continuar a atrair turistas estrangeiros.

Resposta: E

Letters

Children and Guns

Published: May 7, 2013

To the Editor: Re "Girl's Death by Gunshot Is Rejected as Symbol" (news article, May 6):

I find it abhorrent that the people of Burkesville, Ky., are not willing to learn a lesson from the tragic shooting of a 2-year-old girl by her 5-year-old brother. I am not judging their lifestyle of introducing guns to children at a young age, but I do feel that it's irresponsible not to practice basic safety with anything potentially lethal — guns, knives, fire and so on. How can anyone justify leaving guns lying around, unlocked and possibly loaded, in a home with two young children? I wish the family of the victim comfort during this difficult time, but to dismiss this as a simple accident leaves open the potential for many more such "accidents" to occur. I hope this doesn't have to happen several more times for legislators to realize that something needs to be changed.

EMILY LOUBATON

Brooklyn, May 6, 2013

Disponível em: www.nytimes.com. Acesso em: 10 maio 2013.

No que diz respeito à tragédia ocorrida em Burkesville, a autora da carta enviada ao *The New York Times* busca

- ☐ A reconhecer o acidente noticiado como um fato isolado.
- ☐ B responsabilizar o irmão da vítima pelo incidente ocorrido.
- ☐ C apresentar versão diferente da notícia publicada pelo jornal.
- ☐ D expor sua indignação com a negligência de portadores de armas.
- ☐ E reforçar a necessidade de proibição do uso de armas por crianças.

QUESTÃO 25

Resposta: D

ENEM 2016

Italian university switches to English

By Sean Coughlan, BBC News education correspondent
16 May 2012 Last updated at 09:49 GMT

Milan is crowded with Italian icons, which makes it even more of a cultural earthquake that one of Italy's leading universities — the Politecnico di Milano — is going to switch to the English language. The university has announced that from 2014 most of its degree courses — including all its graduate courses — will be taught and assessed entirely in English rather than Italian.

The waters of globalisation are rising around higher education — and the university believes that if it remains Italian-speaking it risks isolation and will be unable to compete as an international institution. "We strongly believe our classes should be international classes — and the only way to have international classes is to use the English language", says the university's rector, Giovanni Azzone.

COUGHLAN, S. Disponível em: www.bbc.co.uk. Acesso em: 31 jul. 2012

As línguas têm um papel importante na comunicação entre pessoas de diferentes culturas. Diante do movimento de internacionalização no ensino superior, a universidade Politecnico di Milano decidiu

- A elaborar exames em língua inglesa para o ingresso na universidade.
- B ampliar a oferta de vagas na graduação para alunos estrangeiros.
- C investir na divulgação da universidade no mercado internacional.
- D substituir a língua nacional para se inserir no contexto da globalização.
- E estabelecer metas para melhorar a qualidade do ensino de italiano.

Resposta: D

ENEM 2016

Ebony and ivory

Ebony and ivory live together in perfect harmony
Side by side on my piano keyboard, oh Lord, why don't we?
We all know that people are the same wherever we go
There is good and bad in ev'ryone,
We learn to live, we learn to give
Each other what we need to survive together alive

MCCARTNEY, P. Disponível em: www.paulmccartney.com. Acesso em: 30 maio 2016.

Em diferentes épocas e lugares, compositores têm utilizado seu espaço de produção musical para expressar e problematizar perspectivas de mundo. Paul McCartney, na letra dessa canção, defende

- A o aprendizado compartilhado.
- B a necessidade de donativos.
- C as manifestações culturais.
- D o bem em relação ao mal.
- E o respeito étnico.

Obs. Para ouvir a música e treinar a pronúncia e vocabulário: música com legenda em: <https://www.vagalume.com.br/paul-mccartney/ebony-and-ivory-traducao.html>

Resposta: E

ENEM 2016



Disponível em: www.colintfisher.com. Acesso em: 30 maio 2016.

Anúncios publicitários buscam chamar a atenção do consumidor por meio de recursos diversos. Nesse pôster, os números indicados correspondem ao(à)

A comprimento do cigarro.

B tempo de queima do cigarro.

C idade de quem começa a fumar.

D expectativa de vida de um fumante.

E quantidade de cigarros consumidos.

Resposta: D

ENEM 2016

Mauritius: gender roles and statuses

Division of Labor by Gender. The economic success of industry has led to low unemployment rates. This has changed the workplace and home life as women joined the workforce. This industrialization also led to women being promoted faster. According to the Minister of Women, Family Welfare, and Child Development, a quarter of all managers are now women. Women are the traditional homekeepers of the society. Between 1985 and 1991 the number of women

working outside the home increased from 22 percent to 41 percent. With that trend continuing, hired housekeeping and child care have become relatively new and important industries.

The Relative Status of Women and Men.

Historically, women have had subordinate roles in Mauritian Society. However the Constitution specifically prohibits discrimination based on sex, and women now have access to education, employment, and governmental services.

In March 1998 the Domestic Violence Act was passed. This gave greater protection and legal authority to combat domestic abuse. In that same year it also became a crime to abandon one's family or pregnant spouse for more than two months, not to pay food support, or to engage in sexual harassment. Women are underrepresented in the government. The National Assembly has seventy seats, of which women hold five

Disponível em: www.everyculture.com. Acesso em: 4 fev. 2013.

Questões como o papel de homens e mulheres na sociedade contemporânea vêm sendo debatidas de diferentes pontos de vista, influenciados por valores culturais específicos de cada sociedade. No caso das Ilhas Maurício, esses valores sustentam a tomada de decisão em torno da:

A importância do reconhecimento da presença feminina na estrutura familiar.

B manutenção da igualdade entre mulheres e homens no trabalho.

C proteção legal da mulher contra atos discriminatórios.

D representatividade da mulher em cargos políticos.

E criação de auxílio à mulher abandonada pelo cônjuge.

Resposta: C

ENEM 2016

New vaccine could fight nicotine addiction

Cigarette smokers who are having trouble quitting because of nicotine's addictive power may some day be able to receive a novel antibody-producing vaccine to help them kick the habit.

The average cigarette contains about 4 000 different chemicals that — when burned and inhaled — cause the serious health problems associated with smoking. But it is the nicotine in cigarettes that, like other addictive substances, stimulates rewards centers in the brain and hooks smokers to the pleasurable but dangerous routine.

Ronald Crystal, who chairs the department of genetic medicine at Weill-Cornell Medical College in New York, where researchers are developing a nicotine vaccine, said the idea is to stimulate the smoker's immune system to produce antibodies or immune proteins to destroy the nicotine molecule before it reaches the brain.

BERMAN, J. Disponível em: www.voanews.com. Acesso em: 2 jul. 2012.

Muitas pessoas tentam parar de fumar, mas fracassam e sucumbem ao vício. Na tentativa de ajudar os fumantes, pesquisadores da Weill-Cornell Medical College estão desenvolvendo uma vacina que

- A** diminua o risco de o fumante se tornar dependente da nicotina.
- B** seja produzida a partir de moléculas de nicotina.
- C** substitua a sensação de prazer oferecida pelo cigarro.
- D** ative a produção de anticorpos para combater a nicotina.
- E** controle os estímulos cerebrais do hábito de fumar.

Resposta: D

ENEM 2015

Why am I compelled to write? Because the writing saves me from this complacency I fear. Because I have no choice. Because I must keep the spirit of my revolt and myself alive. Because the world I create in the writing compensates for what the real world does not give me. By writing I put order in the world, give it a handle so I can grasp it.

ANZALDÚA, G. E. Speaking in tongues: a letter to third world women writers. In: HERNANDEZ, J. B. (Ed.). Women writing resistance: essays on Latin America and the Caribbean. Boston: South End, 2003.

Gloria Evangelina Anzaldúa, falecida em 2004, foi uma escritora americana de origem mexicana que escreveu sobre questões culturais e raciais. Na citação, o intuito da autora é evidenciar as

- A razões pelas quais ela escreve.
- B compensações advindas da escrita.
- C possibilidades de mudar o mundo real.
- D maneiras de ela lidar com seus medos.
- E escolhas que ela faz para ordenar o mundo

Resposta: A

NOTICE OF BAGGAGE INSPECTION

To protect you and your fellow passengers, the Transportation Security Administration (TSA) is required by law to inspect all checked baggage. As part of this process, some bags are opened and physically inspected. Your bag was among those selected for physical inspection.

During the inspection, your bag and its contents may have been searched for prohibited items. At the completion of the inspection, the contents were returned to your bag.

If the TSA security officer was unable to open your bag for inspection because it was locked, the officer may have been forced to break the locks on your bag. TSA sincerely regrets having to do this, however TSA is not liable for damage to your locks resulting from this necessary security precaution.

For packing tips and suggestions on how to secure your baggage during your next trip, please visit:

www.tsa.gov

Smart Security Saves Time

As instituições públicas fazem uso de avisos como instrumento de comunicação com o cidadão. Esse aviso, voltado a passageiros, tem o objetivo de

- ☐ A solicitar que as malas sejam apresentadas para inspeção.
- ☐ B notificar o passageiro pelo transporte de produtos proibidos.
- ☒ C informar que a mala foi revistada pelos oficiais de segurança.
- ☐ D dar instruções de como arrumar malas de forma a evitar inspeções.
- ☐ E apresentar desculpas pelo dano causado à mala durante a viagem.

Resposta: C

ENEM 2014

The Road Not Taken (by Robert Frost)

Two roads diverged in a wood, and I —

I took the one less traveled by,

And that has made all the difference.

Disponível em: www.poetryfoundation.org. Acesso em: 29 nov. 2011 (fragmento).

Levando-se em consideração que a vida é comumente metaforizada

como uma viagem, esses versos indicam que o autor

A festeja o fato de ter sido ousado na escolha que fez em sua vida.

B lamenta por ter sido um viajante que encontrou muitas bifurcações.

C viaja muito pouco e que essa escolha fez toda a diferença em sua vida.

D reconhece que as dificuldades em sua vida foram todas superadas.

E percorre várias estradas durante as diferentes fases de sua vida.

Resposta: A