## An example of context-dependent label format for HMM-based singing voice synthesis

## HTS Working Group

December 25, 2013

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p_1@p_2^p_3 - p_4 + p_5 = p_6 - p_7\%p_8^p_{p_9} - p_{10} \sim p_{11} - p_{12}!\,p_{13}[p_{14}\$p_{15}]\,p_{16}\\ / \text{A}: a_1 - a_2 - a_3@a_4 \sim a_5\,/\,\text{B}: b_1 \_b_2 \_b_3@b_4\,|\,b_5\,/\,\text{C}: c_1 + c_2 + c_3@c_4\&c_5\\ / \text{D}: d_1!\,d_2\#d_3\$d_4\%d_5\,|\,d_6\&d_7;\,d_8 - d_9\\ / \text{E}: e_1]\,e_2^p_{a_3} = e_4 \sim e_5!\,e_6@e_7\#e_8 + e_9]\,e_{10}\$e_{11}\,|\,e_{12}[e_{13}\&e_{14}]\,e_{15} = e_{16}^p_{e_{17}} \sim e_{18}\#e_{19} \_e_{20};\,e_{21}\$e_{22}\&e_{23}\&e_{24}[e_{25}\,|\,e_{26}]\,e_{27} - e_{28}^p_{e_{29}} + e_{30} \sim\\ e_{31} = e_{32}@e_{33}\$e_{34}!\,e_{35}\&e_{36}\#e_{27}\,|\,e_{38}\,|\,e_{39} - e_{40}\&e_{41}\&e_{42} + e_{43}[e_{44};e_{45}]\,e_{46};\,e_{47} \sim e_{48} \sim e_{49}^p_{e_{50}}^p_{e_{51}}@e_{52}[e_{53}\#e_{54} = e_{55}!e_{56} \sim e_{57} + e_{58}!e_{59}^p_{e_{60}}\\ / \text{F}: f_1\#f_2\#f_3 - f_4\$f_5\$f_6 + f_7\%f_8;\,f_9\\ / \text{G}: g_{1}\_g_2\,/\,\text{H}: h_1\_h_2\,/\,\text{I}: i_1\_i_2\\ / \text{J}: j_1\sim j_2@j_3
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_	_g <sub>2</sub> /H: n <sub>1</sub> _n <sub>2</sub> /1: i <sub>1</sub> _i <sub>2</sub> : a:
$j_1$	$\sim j_2@j_3$
<i>p</i> <sub>1</sub>	the language independent phoneme identity
$p_2$	the phoneme identity before the previous phoneme
$p_3$	the previous phoneme identity
$p_4$	the current phoneme identity
$p_5$	the next phoneme identity
$p_6$	the phoneme idendity after the next phoneme
$p_7$	the phoneme flag before the previous phoneme
$p_8$	the previous phoneme flag
<i>p</i> 9	the current phoneme flag
$p_{10}$	the next phoneme flag
$p_{11}$	the phoneme flag after the next phoneme
$p_{12}$	position of the current phoneme identity in the syllable (forward)
p <sub>13</sub>	position of the current phoneme identity in the syllable (backward)
$p_{14}$	undefined context
<i>p</i> <sub>15</sub>	undefined context
<i>p</i> <sub>16</sub>	undefined context
$a_1$	the number of phonemes in the previous syllable
$a_2$	position of the previous syllable identity in the note (forward)
$a_3$	position of the previous syllable identity in the note (backward)
$a_4$	the language of the previous syllable
$a_5$	the language dependent context of the previous syllable
$b_1$	the number of phonemes in the current syllable
$b_2$	position of the current syllable identity in the note (forward)
$b_3$	position of the current syllable identity in the note (backward)
$b_4$	the language of the current syllable
$b_5$	the language dependent context of the current syllable
$c_1$	the number of phonemes in the next syllable
$c_2$	position of the next syllable identity in the note (forward)
$c_3$	position of the next syllable identity in the note (backward)
$c_4$	the language of the next syllable
$c_5$	the language dependent context of the next syllable
$d_1$	the absolute pitch of the previous note (C0-G9)
$d_2$	the relative pitch of the previous note (0-11)
$d_3$	the key of the previous note (the number of sharp)
$d_4$	the beat of the previous note
$d_5$	the tempo of the previous note
$d_6$	the length of the previous note by the syllable
$d_7$	the length of the previous note by 0.01 second
$d_8$	the length of the previous note by one-third of the 32nd note
$d_9$	undefined context
$e_1$	the absolute pitch of the current note (C0-G9)
$e_2$	the relative pitch of the current note (0-11)
$e_3$	the key of the current note (the number of sharp)
$e_4$	the beat of the current note
$e_5$	the tempo of the current note
$e_6$	the length of the current note by the syllable
$e_7$	the length of the current note by 0.01 second
$e_8$	the length of the current note by one-third of the 32nd note
$e_9$	undefined context

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position of the current note identity in the current measure by the note (forward)
e_{10}
       position of the current note identity in the current measure by the note (backword)
       position of the current note identity in the current measure by 0.01 second (forward)
e_{12}
       position of the current note identity in the current measure by 0.01 second (backward)
e_{13}
       position of the current note identity in the current measure by one-third of the 32nd note (forward)
e_{14}
       position of the current note identity in the current measure by one-third of the 32nd note (backward)
e_{15}
       position of the current note identity in the current measure by % (forward)
       position of the current note identity in the current measure by % (backward)
e_{17}
       position of the current note identity in the current phrase by the note (forward)
e_{18}
       position of the current note identity in the current phrase by the note (backward)
       position of the current note identity in the current phrase by 0.01 second (forward)
e_{20}
       position of the current note identity in the current phrase by 0.01 second (backward)
e_{21}
e_{22}
       position of the current note identity in the current phrase by one-third of the 32nd note (forward)
       position of the current note identity in the current phrase by one-third of the 32nd note (backward)
e23
       position of the current note identity in the current phrase by % (forward)
       position of the current note identity in the current phrase by % (backward)
e25
       whether slur or not in between the current note and the previous note
e_{26}
       whether slur or not in between the current note and the next note
       dynamic mark of the current note
e_{28}
       the distance between the current note and the next accent by the note
       the distance between the current note and the previous accent by the note
e_{30}
       the distance between the current note and the next accent by 0.01 second
e31
       the distance between the current note and the previous accent by 0.01 second
       the distance between the current note and the next accent by one-third of the 32nd note
e_{33}
       the distance between the current note and the previous accent by one-third of the 32nd note
e34
       the distance between the current note and the next staccato by the note
       the distance between the current note and the previous staccato by the note
e36
       the distance between the current note and the next staccato by 0.01 second
e_{37}
e38
       the distance between the current note and the previous staccato by 0.01 second
       the distance between the current note and the next staccato by one-third of the 32nd note
e39
       the distance between the current note and the previous staccato by one-third of the 32nd note
e_{40}
       position of the current note in the current crescendo by the note (forward)
e_{41}
       position of the current note in the current crescendo by the note (backward)
e42
       position of the current note in the current crescendo by 1.0 second (forward)
       position of the current note in the current crescendo by 1.0 second (backward)
e_{44}
       position of the current note in the current crescendo by one-third of the 32nd note (forward)
e_{45}
       position of the current note in the current crescendo by one-third of the 32nd note (backward)
e46
       position of the current note in the current crescendo by % (forward)
e_{47}
       position of the current note in the current crescendo by % (backward)
       position of the current note in the current decrescendo by the note (forward)
e49
       position of the current note in the current decrescendo by the note (backward)
e50
       position of the current note in the current decrescendo by 1.0 second (forward)
       position of the current note in the current decrescendo by 1.0 second (backward)
e52
       position of the current note in the current decrescendo by one-third of the 32nd note (forward)
e53
e54
       position of the current note in the current decrescendo by one-third of the 32nd note (backward)
       position of the current note in the current decrescendo by % (forward)
e55
       position of the current note in the current decrescendo by % (backward)
e_{56}
       pitch difference between the current and previous notes
e57
       pitch difference between the current and next notes
e_{58}
f_1
       the absolute pitch of the next note (C0-G9)
f_2
       the relative pitch of the next note (0-11)
       the key of the next note (the number of sharp)
f_3
f_4
       the beat of the next note
f_5
       the tempo of the next note
       the length of the next note by the syllable
f_6
f_7
       the length of the next note by 0.01 second
f_8
       the length of the next note by one-third of the 32nd note
f_9
       undefined context
       the number of syllables in the previous phrase
g_1
       the number of phonemes in the previous phrase
       the number of syllables in the current phrase
h_2
       the number of phonemes in the current phrase
       the number of syllables in the next phrase
       the number of phonemes in the next phrase
       the number of syllables in this song / the number of measures in this song
j_1
       the number of phonemes in this song / the number of measures in this song
       the number of phrases in this song
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