Erion Plaku, Ph.D.

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Accomplished AI and robotics leader with a track record of driving innovation and delivering high-impact solutions. Demonstrated success in managing large-scale, multi-million-dollar AI and robotics portfolios, leading cross-functional teams, and building strategic giovernment-industry partnerships. Bringing deep technical expertise, strategic vision, extensive program management and leadership experience to translate cutting-edge AI into scalable, transformative solutions that drive intelligent, impactful outcomes.

EMPLOYMENT		
⋄ National Science Foundation⋄ George Mason University⋄ Catholic University of America	Lead Program Director in AI, ML, and Robotics Associate Professor in Computer Science Associate Professor in Computer Science	2019–2025 2020–2023 2010–2020
EDUCATION		
 Johns Hopkins University Rice University Clarkson University SUNY Fredonia 	Postdoctoral Fellow in Computer Science Ph.D. in Computer Science M.S. in Computer Science B.S. in Computer Science	2008–2010 2002–2008 2000–2002 1996–2000

TECHNICAL ACCOMPLISHMENTS

♦ Industry Applications & Cross-Domain Impact

- Defense: Developed and deployed AI-powered solutions for autonomous operations across underwater, surface, ground, and aerial vehicles, enhancing mission efficiency, safety, and operational reliability.
- Healthcare & Medical Systems: Developed advanced AI-driven techniques in robotic-assisted surgery to improve precision, training, and operational safety.
- Manufacturing & Supply Chain Optimization: Developed AI techniques to enhance agent mobility and coordination in warehouses, boosting efficiency, reducing costs, and supporting scalability.

♦ Autonomous Systems & Robotics

- Motion Planning & Control: Leader with 20+ years of impactful contributions in autonomous navigation. Pioneered integration of sampling-based motion planning with AI reasoning and discrete search, optimizing for vehicle dynamics and obstacles to accelerate planning, reduce travel distance, and energy use. Deployed across ground, aerial, and marine robots, delivering efficient, scalable solutions.
- Goal-Oriented Autonomy: Pioneered combined task and motion planning algorithms enabling autonomous systems to execute high-level missions specified in formal languages (e.g., LTL, PDDL), allowing human supervisors to focus on defining goals rather than micromanage control, while robots autonomously adapt, determine required actions, generate motions, and complete missions in dynamic environments.
- Multi-Robot Coordination: Introduced scalable planning and coordination algorithms accounting for robot dynamics, enabling teams of autonomous robots to execute complex missions with efficient task allocation, collision-free motion, adaptive decision-making, and optimized communication in dynamic environments, enhancing applications in exploration, tracking, and infrastructure inspection.
- Natural Language Integration: Leveraged *large language models* (*LLMs*) to translate natural language inputs into formal models, enabling robots to interpret intent, adapt to new goals, and provide real-time updates aligned with human expectations for seamless integration.

AI & Machine Learning

- AI-Driven Decision-Making: Developed scalable, high-impact decision-making solutions using *heuristic* search, constraint reasoning, and automated planning, optimizing operations and outcomes.
- Generative AI & LLMs: Integrated LLMs to enhance decision-making, enabling intelligent automation, efficient knowledge retrieval, and improved human-AI collaboration for complex tasks.
- Deep Learning & Reinforcement Learning: Applied deep learning and reinforcement learning to drive operational efficiency and enhance real-time decision-making and adaptability.
- Uncertainty Handling & Probabilistic Modeling: Advanced AI capabilities in managing uncertainty through probabilistic models and Bayesian inference, improving decision accuracy and robustness.
- Distributed Computing for AI Scalability: High-performance distributed computing to address largescale AI challenges in planning, search, and optimization.

PROGRAM MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP

♦ NSF National Artificial Intelligence Research Institutes Program: Led NSF's flagship AI program, managing a \$500M+ portfolio to accelerate high-impact AI research and real-world applications, driving collaboration between academia, government, and industry leaders. Erion Plaku Page 2/2

♦ **NSF Robust Intelligence:** Directed funding for cutting-edge AI/ML research, including generative AI, LLMs, computer vision, and foundational models.

- ♦ **NSF Foundational Research in Robotics**, **NSF National Robotics Initiative:** Led NSF's flagship robotics initiatives to advance autonomy and human-robot collaboration.
- ⋄ NITRD AI R&D & Intelligent Robotics and Autonomous Systems Interagency Working Groups Coordinated federal AI R&D strategy and led cross-agency initiatives to strengthen U.S. leadership in AI and drive advancements in autonomous systems and intelligent decision-making.
- ♦ **International Partnerships:** Advanced international partnerships in AI and Robotics between NSF and Japan's Science and Technology Agency and UK's Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council.
- Strategic Leadership & Team Alignment: Proven ability to inspire, lead, and align cross-functional teams towards a unified vision, driving successful outcomes through clear goal-setting, collaborative execution, and fostering a culture of accountability and innovation.
- ♦ **Executive Communication & Stakeholder Engagement:** Proven ability to convey complex technical concepts to a broad spectrum of stakeholders, from technical experts to executive leadership, ensuring clear understanding and alignment for informed decision-making.

TECHNICAL SKILLS

- ♦ Extensive Programming Experience: 25+ years in C++ and 15+ years in Python and Java, developing high-performance, scalable software, implementing large-scale projects with tens of thousands of lines of efficient, maintainable code. Skilled in algorithm optimization, low-level performance tuning, and system architecture. Strong focus on writing production-quality, modular, and rigorously tested code.
- ♦ **AI/ML/Robotics Expert:** Deep expertise in AI, ML, and robotics including *deep learning, supervised & unsupervised learning, LLMs, reinforcement learning, motion planning, control, search, planning, optimization, and constraint satisfication,* with a proven track record solving complex, real-world problems.
- ♦ **LLM Integration:** Expertise in integrating LLMs in AI-driven systems, combining advanced natural language processing and understanding with planning and decision-making.
- AI/ML/Robotics Libraries & Tools: Extensive experience with industry-standard AI, ML, and robotics libraries and tools, including TensorFlow, PyTorch, Keras, Scikit-learn, XGBoost, Hugging Face Transformers, ROS, Gazebo, MoveIt! for developing, training, and deploying AI and robotics models and methods.
- ♦ Data Science & Advanced Analytics: Expert in statistical modeling, hypothesis testing, predictive analytics, time-series analysis, clustering, regression, data visualization, and advanced data-driven techniques to drive insights and inform decision-making.
- Algorithms & Data Structures: Deep expertise in designing, analyzing, and optimizing advanced algorithms and data structures, including graph algorithms, dynamic programming, search algorithms, and tree-based structures, to solve complex, large-scale computational problems.
- ♦ Formal Verification & Safety Assurance: Expertise in formal verification, model checking, and assurance techniques to ensure correctness, safety, and reliability.
- ♦ Open-Source Software Development: Developed OOPSMP, an AI planning toolkit, and ROMEO, a biomolecular modeling platform, both widely used in research and education. Released AI and ML methods with open-source code supporting numerous published papers.
- Miscellaneous: Git, UNIX/Linux, scripting, MATLAB, NumPy, Pandas, Matplotlib, Seaborn, Plotly, MPI

SELECTED AWARDS AND GRANTS

- ♦ Secured and led over \$1 million in funding from federal agencies to advance AI and Robotics, focusing on improving intelligent decision-making and human-AI collaboration, across various applications.
- NSF Director's Award for Superior Accomplishments 2021
 Recognized for creating the Foundational Research in Robotics program.
- ♦ **Research Paper Awards**: Several finalist and best paper awards in international robotics conferences.
- ♦ **Fellowships & University Awards**: CUA Kaman Excellence in Research (2015), ONR Faculty Research Fellowship (2014), CUA Burns Fellowship (2011)
- ♦ **Publications** [full list: https://erionplaku.github.io/Publications.html]: 95+ papers in AI conferences and journals, 3000+ citations, h-index: 27, i10-index: 53.