## Computation Theory (COMP 170), Fall 2020 Recitation 03

#### [1] Regular

Show that the following language is regular, by giving an NFA for it:

$$L_{01} = \{(01)^k \mid k \ge 1\}$$

Now, consider the pumping length p, referred to in the Pumping Lemma:

- **a.** Is it possible that p = 1? Why or why not?
- **b.** Is it possible that p = 2? Why or why not?
- **c.** Is it possible that p = 3? Why or why not?

# [2] Not Regular

Use the Pumping Lemma to show the following is not regular:

$$L_{010} = \{0^j 1^k 0^j \mid j > 0, k \ge 0\}$$

For best results, use the pumping lemma proof paradigm resource to help structure your proof.

### [3] Not Regular... Again...

Show that the following language is not regular:

$$L_{nopal} = \{u \mid u \text{ is not a palindromic binary string}\}$$

**Note:** a palindromic string is one that reads the same backwards and forwards; so, 101101 is palindromic, but 10010 is not.

For best results, use the pumping lemma proof paradigm resource to help structure your proof.

### [4] Regular Expressions

Recall problem 2 on from week 2's recitation: F is the language of all strings over  $\{0,1\}$  that contain a pair of 1s that are separated by an odd number of symbols. That problem asked you to give an NFA for F. For this problem, construct a regular expression for F. Try to simplify as much as you can, and give an explanation for your solution.