Отчёт по лабораторной работе «Механизмы протокола TCP»

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1. Установка и разрыв соединения

Вывод tcpdump с c2 при установке соединения от c1 до c6:

```
14:36:28.003927 IP 10.10.0.2.36912 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [S], seq 2237042055, win 64240, optil
14:36:28.004191 IP 10.50.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.36912: Flags [S.], seq 1393844325, ack 2237042056
14:36:28.004273 IP 10.10.0.2.36912 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 1, win 502, options [nop,not)
```

Вывод tcpdump с c3 с включенным MSS clamp при установке соединения от c1 до c6:

```
14:36:28.003979 IP 10.10.0.2.36912 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [S], seq 2237042055, win 64240, opti
14:36:28.004168 IP 10.50.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.36912: Flags [S.], seq 1393844325, ack 2237042056
14:36:28.004290 IP 10.10.0.2.36912 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 1, win 502, options [nop,no
```

Вывод tcpdump с c2 при закрытии соединения на c1:

```
14:43:08.035884 IP 10.10.0.2.36912 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [F.], seq 8, ack 8, win 502, options 14:43:08.036067 IP 10.50.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.36912: Flags [F.], seq 8, ack 9, win 510, options 14:43:08.036111 IP 10.10.0.2.36912 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 9, win 502, options [nop,not)
```

Вывод tcpdump с c3 с включенным MSS clamp при закрытии соединения на c1:

```
14:43:08.035905 IP 10.10.0.2.36912 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [F.], seq 8, ack 8, win 502, options 14:43:08.036050 IP 10.50.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.36912: Flags [F.], seq 8, ack 9, win 510, options 14:43:08.036120 IP 10.10.0.2.36912 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 9, win 502, options [nop, not set the set of t
```

Как видно выше, при установке соединения выставляется MSS равный 536 байтам, это максимальный размер полезной нагрузки одного ір пакета на маршруте от с1 до с6.

2. Окно получателя

Вывод tcpdump на c3 при отправке сообщений от c1 до c4:

```
15:06:34.229374 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 1001, win 504, options [nor
15:06:34.229521 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 2001, win 500, options [nor
15:06:34.229665 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 3001, win 496, options [nor
15:06:34.229805 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 4001, win 492, options [nor
15:06:34.230055 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 5001, win 488, options [nor
15:06:34.230182 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 6001, win 484, options [nor
15:06:34.230585 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 7001, win 480, options [not
15:06:34.230597 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 8573, win 474, options [nor
15:06:34.230602 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 11193, win 464, options [nd
15:06:34.230791 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 13289, win 456, options [no
15:06:34.230803 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 16433, win 443, options [no
15:06:34.230808 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 21673, win 423, options [no
15:06:34.231048 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 25865, win 406, options [no
15:06:34.231059 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 32153, win 382, options [no
15:06:34.231063 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 42633, win 341, options [no
15:06:34.231284 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 43681, win 337, options [no
15:06:34.273719 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 86649, win 163, options [no
15:06:34.316939 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 107513, win 82, options [no
15:06:34.350386 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 118009, win 41, options [no
15:06:34.387303 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 122805, win 4, options [not
15:06:34.610564 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 123317, win 0, options [nor
15:06:34.850354 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 123317, win 0, options [nor
15:06:36.183937 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [.], ack 123317, win 0, options [not
15:06:36.230025 IP 10.30.0.2.3002 > 10.10.0.2.46370: Flags [R.], seq 1, ack 123317, win 508, or 10.10.0.2.46370
```

Вывод tcpdump на c4 при отправке сообщений на localhost:3002:

```
15:43:46.379309 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [S.], seq 1852601175, ack 1646362229 15:43:46.379510 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 1001, win 504, options [not 15:43:46.379563 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 2001, win 500, options [not 15:43:46.379605 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 3001, win 496, options [not 15:43:46.379636 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 4001, win 492, options [not 15:43:46.379636]
```

```
15:43:46.379670 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 5001, win 488, options [not 15:43:46.379713 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 6001, win 484, options [not 15:43:46.379750 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 7001, win 480, options [not 15:43:46.379782 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 8001, win 476, options [not 15:43:46.379813 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 9001, win 472, options [not 15:43:46.379852 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 10001, win 463, options [not 15:43:46.379895 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 11001, win 465, options [not 15:43:46.387132 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 12001, win 461, options [not 15:43:46.387170 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 44742, win 333, options [not 15:43:46.593629 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 87467, win 0, options [not 15:43:48.053268 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 87467, win 0, options [not 15:43:48.379981 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 87467, win 0, options [not 15:43:48.379981 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 87467, win 0, options [not 15:43:48.379981 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 87467, win 0, options [not 15:43:48.379981 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 87467, win 0, options [not 15:43:48.379981 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 87467, win 0, options [not 15:43:48.379981 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 87467, win 0, options [not 15:43:48.379981 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 87467, win 0, options [not 15:43:48.379981 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 87467, win 512, options [not 15:43:48.379981 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 87467, win 512, options [not 15:43:48.379981 IP 127.0.0.1.3002 > 127.0.0.1.45882: Flags [.], ack 87467, win 512, options [not 15:43:48.379981]
```

3. Окно отправителя

], length 1000

```
root@c1:~# ./nagle nodelay 10.40.0.2 1996 1 20
root@c2:/# tcpdump -n tcp
```

```
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode
listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 262144 bytes
17:49:20.598392 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [S], seq 597974571, win 64240, optic
ale 7], length 0
17:49:20.698633 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51538: Flags [S.], seq 3561072669, ack 597974572,
058 ecr 2973171331, nop, wscale 7], length 0
17:49:20.698712 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 1, win 502, options [nop,no
17:49:20.698878 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 1:101, ack 1, win 502, opt
17:49:20.700097 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 101:201, ack 1, win 502,
17:49:20.701353 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 201:301, ack 1, win 502,
17:49:20.702622 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 301:401, ack 1, win 502,
17:49:20.703794 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 401:501, ack 1, win 502,
17:49:20.705043 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 501:601, ack 1, win 502,
17:49:20.706189 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 601:701, ack 1, win 502,
17:49:20.707431 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 701:801, ack 1, win 502,
17:49:20.708541 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 801:901, ack 1, win 502,
17:49:20.709975 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 901:1001, ack 1, win 502,
```

17:49:20.722945 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [FP.], seq 1001:2001, ack 1, win 502

Sender Window size-dictated[min(cwnd,rwnd)]

OutstandingBytes
not ack by receiver Bytes that can be sent

Рис. 1. Размер окна отправителя

```
17:49:20.799031 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51538: Flags [.], ack 101, win 509, options [nop.
17:49:20.799124 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51538: Flags [P.], seq 1:101, ack 101, win 509,
17:49:20.799241 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 597974672, win 0, length 0
17:49:20.800228 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51538: Flags [.], ack 201, win 509, options [nop.
17:49:20.800290 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 597974772, win 0, length 0
17:49:20.801470 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51538: Flags [.], ack 301, win 509, options [nop.
17:49:20.801521 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 597974872, win 0, length 0
17:49:20.802715 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51538: Flags [.], ack 401, win 509, options [nop.
17:49:20.802761 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 597974972, win 0, length 0
17:49:20.803855 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51538: Flags [.], ack 501, win 509, options [nop.
17:49:20.803897 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 597975072, win 0, length 0
17:49:20.805110 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51538: Flags [.], ack 601, win 509, options [nop.
17:49:20.805152 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 597975172, win 0, length 0
17:49:20.806370 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51538: Flags [.], ack 701, win 509, options [nop.
17:49:20.806384 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 597975272, win 0, length 0
17:49:20.807585 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51538: Flags [.], ack 801, win 509, options [nop.
17:49:20.807599 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 597975372, win 0, length 0
17:49:20.808624 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51538: Flags [.], ack 901, win 509, options [nop.
17:49:20.808646 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 597975472, win 0, length 0
17:49:20.810359 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51538: Flags [.], ack 1001, win 509, options [nor
17:49:20.810407 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 597975572, win 0, length 0
17:49:20.823237 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51538: Flags [.], ack 2002, win 502, options [nor
17:49:20.823246 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51538: Flags [.], seq 101:1549, ack 2002, win 502
17:49:20.823271 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 597976573, win 0, length 0
17:49:20.823274 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 597976573, win 0, length 0
17:49:20.823300 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51538: Flags [FP.], seq 1549:2001, ack 2002, win
| 17:49:20.823308 IP 10.10.0.2.51538 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 597976573, win 0, length 0
```

Опыт неверный, так как окно отправителя нельзя точно узнать через tcpdump, потому что программа не показывает еще неотправленные данные в буффере клиента. Получается можно посчитать только не что уже были отправлены и не подтверждены, в случае выше, размер окна тогда растет от 0 байт до 2000.

4. Нейгл и Мишналь

```
root@c1:~# ./nagle default 10.40.0.2 1996 0 30 root@c2:/# tcpdump -n tcp
```

```
18:13:33.738109 IP 10.10.0.2.51916 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [S], seq 2335795120, win 64240, opti
18:13:33.838229 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51916: Flags [S.], seq 3199249179, ack 2335795123
18:13:33.838262 IP 10.10.0.2.51916 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 1, win 502, options [nop,no
18:13:33.838332 IP 10.10.0.2.51916 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 1:101, ack 1, win 502, opt
18:13:33.839191 IP 10.10.0.2.51916 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], seq 101:1549, ack 1, win 502, of
18:13:33.839986 IP 10.10.0.2.51916 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], seq 1549:2997, ack 1, win 502,
18:13:33.840137 IP 10.10.0.2.51916 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [FP.], seq 2997:3001, ack 1, win 502
18:13:33.938699 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51916: Flags [.], ack 101, win 509, options [nop.
18:13:33.938708 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51916: Flags [P.], seq 1:101, ack 101, win 509, or
18:13:33.938741 IP 10.10.0.2.51916 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2335795221, win 0, length (
18:13:33.939229 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51916: Flags [.], ack 1549, win 501, options [nor
18:13:33.939249 IP 10.10.0.2.51916 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2335796669, win 0, length (
18:13:33.939264 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51916: Flags [P.], seq 101:1549, ack 1549, win 50
18:13:33.939270 IP 10.10.0.2.51916 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2335796669, win 0, length (
18:13:33.940155 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51916: Flags [.], ack 2997, win 501, options [nor
18:13:33.940161 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51916: Flags [P.], seq 1549:2997, ack 2997, win 8
18:13:33.940177 IP 10.10.0.2.51916 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2335798117, win 0, length (
18:13:33.940179 IP 10.10.0.2.51916 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2335798117, win 0, length (
18:13:33.940232 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51916: Flags [FP.], seq 2997:3001, ack 3002, win
18:13:33.940238 IP 10.10.0.2.51916 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2335798122, win 0, length (
```

Выше видно что данные накапливаются в буффере перед отправкой и отправляется сегмент размером в MSS.

5. Аггрессивная буферизация

root@c1:~# ./nagle cork 10.40.0.2 1996 -1 10

```
root@c2:/# tcpdump -n tcp

18:25:10.211530 IP 10.10.0.2.51950 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [S], seq 2475327219, win 64240, opti 18:25:10.311873 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51950: Flags [S.], seq 1775870978, ack 2475327220 18:25:10.311905 IP 10.10.0.2.51950 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 1, win 502, options [nop,not 18:25:10.312057 IP 10.10.0.2.51950 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [FP.], seq 1:1001, ack 1, win 502, options [nop 18:25:10.412473 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51950: Flags [.], ack 1002, win 502, options [nop 18:25:10.412482 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51950: Flags [P.], seq 1:513, ack 1002, win 502, 18:25:10.412484 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51950: Flags [FP.], seq 513:1001, ack 1002, win 502, 18:25:10.412484 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2475328221, win 0, length 0 18:25:10.412531 IP 10.10.0.2.51950 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2475328221, win 0, length 0 18:25:10.412535 IP 10.10.0.2.51950 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2475328221, win 0, length 0 18:25:10.412535 IP 10.10.0.2.51950 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2475328221, win 0, length 0 18:25:10.412535 IP 10.10.0.2.51950 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2475328221, win 0, length 0 18:25:10.412535 IP 10.10.0.2.51950 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2475328221, win 0, length 0 18:25:10.412535 IP 10.10.0.2.51950 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2475328221, win 0, length 0 18:25:10.412535 IP 10.10.0.2.51950 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2475328221, win 0, length 0 18:25:10.412535 IP 10.10.0.2.51950 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2475328221, win 0, length 0 18:25:10.412535 IP 10.10.0.2.51950 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2475328221, win 0, length 0 18:25:10.412535 IP 10.10.0.2.51950 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2475328221, win 0, length 0 18:25:10.412535 IP 10.10.0.2.51950 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2475328221, win 0, length 0 18:25:10.412535 IP 10.10.0.2.51950 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2475328221, win 0, length 0 18:25:10.412535 IP 10.10.0.2.51950 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2475328221, win 0,
```

Клиент отправляет по 100 байт за раз и данные буфферизируются.

6. Отправка без задержки

root@c1:~# ./nagle nodelay 10.40.0.2 1996 -1 1000

```
root@c2:/# tcpdump -n tcp

18:29:27.790919 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [S], seq 4008017495, win 64240, opticale 7], length 0

18:29:27.891041 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [S.], seq 3264066248, ack 4008017496
```

```
3251 ecr 2975578524, nop, wscale 7], length 0
18:29:27.891083 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 1, win 502, options [nop,no
18:29:27.891151 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 1:101, ack 1, win 502, opt
18:29:27.891171 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 101:201, ack 1, win 502,
18:29:27.891181 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 201:301, ack 1, win 502,
18:29:27.891197 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 301:401, ack 1, win 502,
18:29:27.891206 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 401:501, ack 1, win 502,
18:29:27.891221 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 501:601, ack 1, win 502,
18:29:27.891235 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 601:701, ack 1, win 502,
18:29:27.891254 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 701:801, ack 1, win 502,
18:29:27.891264 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 801:901, ack 1, win 502,
18:29:27.891277 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 901:1001, ack 1, win 502,
18:29:27.991257 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [.], ack 101, win 509, options [nop.
18:29:27.991268 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [.], ack 201, win 509, options [nop.
18:29:27.991271 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [P.], seq 1:201, ack 201, win 509, or
length 200
18:29:27.991272 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [.], ack 301, win 509, options [nop.
18:29:27.991273 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [.], ack 401, win 509, options [nop.
18:29:27.991324 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 1001:3897, ack 1, win 502,
, length 2896
18:29:27.991328 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 3897:6793, ack 1, win 502,
18:29:27.991330 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 201, win 501, options [nop.
18:29:27.991363 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [.], ack 501, win 509, options [nop.
18:29:27.991366 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [.], ack 601, win 509, options [nop.
18:29:27.991367 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [.], ack 701, win 509, options [nop.
18:29:27.991368 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [.], ack 801, win 509, options [nop.
18:29:27.991368 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [.], ack 901, win 509, options [nop.
18:29:27.991369 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [.], ack 1001, win 509, options [not
18:29:27.991392 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 6793:9689, ack 201, win 50
18:29:27.991395 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 9689:12585, ack 201, win 5
18:29:27.991568 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 12585:15481, ack 201, win
351], length 2896
18:29:27.991574 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 15481:18377, ack 201, win
18:29:27.991575 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R.], seq 18377, ack 201, win 501,
length 0
```

18:29:28.091413 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [.], ack 3897, win 496, options [nor

```
18:29:28.091420 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [.], ack 6793, win 485, options [nor
18:29:28.091421 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [P.], seq 201:1001, ack 6793, win 48
18:29:28.091422 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [.], seq 1001:2449, ack 6793, win 48
4], length 1448
18:29:28.091450 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 4008021392, win 0, length (
18:29:28.091453 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 4008024288, win 0, length (
18:29:28.091454 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 4008024288, win 0, length (
18:29:28.091485 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [.], seq 3897:5345, ack 6793, win 48
4], length 1448
18:29:28.091488 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.51964: Flags [.], seq 8241:9689, ack 12585, win 4
18:29:28.091519 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 4008024288, win 0, length (
18:29:28.091521 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 4008024288, win 0, length (
18:29:28.091522 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 4008024288, win 0, length (
18:29:28.091523 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 4008030080, win 0, length (
18:29:28.091524 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 4008030080, win 0, length (
18:29:28.091525 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 4008030080, win 0, length (
18:29:28.091526 IP 10.10.0.2.51964 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 4008030080, win 0, length (
```

При 0-ой задержке и отключенном алгоритме Нейгла, клиент накапливает данные, если окно получателя схлопывается.

7. Быстрый повтор

```
root@c3:/# tcpdump -n src 10.10.0.2 and tcp
```

```
18:58:38.905470 IP 10.10.0.2.50128 > 10.30.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 200:300, ack 201, win 502, length 100
18:58:38.906682 IP 10.10.0.2.50128 > 10.30.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 300:400, ack 201, win 502, length 100
18:58:38.906852 IP 10.10.0.2.50128 > 10.30.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 200:300, ack 201, win 502, length 100
```

Выше видно что клиент снова перепослал данные после их потери.

8. Обычный повтор

9], length 100

```
root@c1:~# ./nagle nodelay 10.30.0.2 1996 100 30
root@c3:/# tcpdump -n tcp
root@c3:/# /etc/delay # в процессе отправки

3:34:22.041447 IP 10.10.0.2.35218 > 10.30.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 901:1001, ack 701, win 502,
], length 100
13:34:22.141838 IP 10.10.0.2.35218 > 10.30.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 1001:1101, ack 701, win 509], length 100
13:34:22.154625 IP 10.10.0.2.35218 > 10.30.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 1001:1101, ack 701, win 509], length 100
13:34:22.242364 IP 10.10.0.2.35218 > 10.30.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 1101:1201, ack 701, win 509], length 100
```

```
...
13:34:22.454713 IP 10.30.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.35218: Flags [P.], seq 801:1101, ack 1101, win 51
8], length 300
```

9. Неудачная попытка соединени с портом

root@c1:~# ./nagle nodelay 10.30.0.2 3002 1 30

```
connect: Connection refused root@c2:/# tcpdump -n tcp

19:03:03.151615 IP 10.10.0.2.48402 > 10.30.0.2.3002: Flags [S], seq 200178089, win 64240, option of the sequence of the
```

10. Опыт с РМТИ

tcpdump на c2 при TCP запросе $c1 \rightarrow \mathbf{c6}$ с понижением MTU 2-ды.

```
19:23:01.823190 IP 10.10.0.2.39416 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [S], seq 2794893037, win 64240, opti
19:23:01.823548 IP 10.50.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.39416: Flags [S.], seq 577641253, ack 2794893038
19:23:01.823632 IP 10.10.0.2.39416 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 1, win 502, options [nop,no
19:23:01.823868 IP 10.10.0.2.39416 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [.], seq 1:1449, ack 1, win 502, opt
19:23:01.823924 IP 10.10.0.1 > 10.10.0.2: ICMP 10.50.0.2 unreachable - need to frag (mtu 1492),
19:23:01.824000 IP 10.10.0.2.39416 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 1:1449, ack 1, win 502, op
19:23:01.824063 IP 10.20.0.2 > 10.10.0.2: ICMP 10.50.0.2 unreachable - need to frag (mtu 576),
19:23:01.824121 IP 10.10.0.2.39416 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 1:1449, ack 1, win 502, open seq 1:1449, open seq 1:1449, open seq 1:1449, open seq 1:1449, open
19:23:01.824243 IP 10.50.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.39416: Flags [.], ack 1449, win 501, options [nor
19:23:01.824414 IP 10.50.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.39416: Flags [P.], seq 1:513, ack 1449, win 501,
19:23:01.824464 IP 10.10.0.2.39416 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 513, win 501, options [nop.
19:23:01.824589 IP 10.50.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.39416: Flags [P.], seq 513:1025, ack 1449, win 50
19:23:01.824634 IP 10.10.0.2.39416 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 1025, win 501, options [nor
19:23:01.824744 IP 10.50.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.39416: Flags [P.], seq 1025:1449, ack 1449, win 8
19:23:01.824790 IP 10.10.0.2.39416 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 1449, win 501, options [nor
19:23:01.824911 IP 10.10.0.2.39416 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [.], seq 1449:1973, ack 1449, win 50
19:23:01.825022 IP 10.50.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.39416: Flags [.], ack 1973, win 501, options [nor
19:23:01.825148 IP 10.50.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.39416: Flags [P.], seq 1449:1961, ack 1973, win 5
19:23:01.825213 IP 10.10.0.2.39416 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 1961, win 500, options [nor
19:23:01.825432 IP 10.10.0.2.39416 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [R.], seq 1973, ack 1961, win 501,
19:23:01.825545 IP 10.50.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.39416: Flags [P.], seq 1961:1973, ack 1973, win 8
19:23:01.825612 IP 10.10.0.2.39416 > 10.50.0.2.1996: Flags [R], seq 2794895010, win 0, length (
```

Выше видно что получаем сообщение unreachable - need to frag 2 pasa.

11. Соединение с неверным портом

```
root@c2:~# ./a.out nodelay 10.10.0.2 52622 -1 1 connect: Connection refused
```

```
root@c2:~# tcpdump -n tcp
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode
listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 262144 bytes
19:09:29.340585 IP 10.10.0.2.52622 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 2077441272:2077441372, acl
19:09:29.340814 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.52622: Flags [P.], seq 1:101, ack 100, win 509, or
19:09:29.340855 IP 10.10.0.2.52622 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 101, win 502, options [nop,
19:09:30.340866 IP 10.10.0.2.52622 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 100:200, ack 101, win 502,
19:09:30.341090 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.52622: Flags [P.], seq 101:201, ack 200, win 509,
19:09:30.341187 IP 10.10.0.2.52622 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 201, win 502, options [nop,
19:09:31.341234 IP 10.10.0.2.52622 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [P.], seq 200:300, ack 201, win 502,
19:09:31.341473 IP 10.40.0.2.1996 > 10.10.0.2.52622: Flags [P.], seq 201:301, ack 300, win 509,
19:09:31.341560 IP 10.10.0.2.52622 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 301, win 502, options [nop,
19:09:31.341560 IP 10.10.0.2.52622 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 301, win 502, options [nop,
19:09:31.341560 IP 10.10.0.2.52622 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 301, win 502, options [nop,
19:09:31.341560 IP 10.10.0.2.52622 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 301, win 502, options [nop,
19:09:31.341560 IP 10.10.0.2.52622 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 301, win 502, options [nop,
19:09:31.341560 IP 10.10.0.2.52622 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 301, win 502, options [nop,
19:09:31.341560 IP 10.10.0.2.52622 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 301, win 502, options [nop,
19:09:31.341560 IP 10.10.0.2.52622 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 301, win 502, options [nop,
19:09:31.341560 IP 10.10.0.2.52622 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 301, win 502, options [nop,
19:09:31.341560 IP 10.10.0.2.52622 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 301, win 502, options [nop,
19:09:31.341560 IP 10.10.0.2.52622 > 10.40.0.2.1996: Flags [.], ack 301, win 502, options [nop,
19:09:31.341560 IP 10.10.0.2.52622 > 10.40.0.2
```