Лабораторная работа №13

Презентация

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Информация

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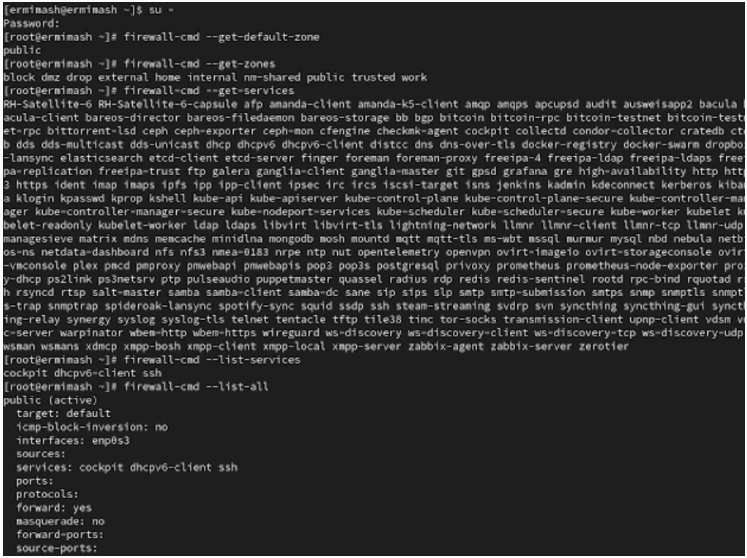
Элементы презентации

Цели и задачи

Целью данной лабораторной работы является получение навыков настройки пакетного фильтра в Linux.

Выполнение лабораторной работы

Управление брандмауэром с помощью firewall-cmd



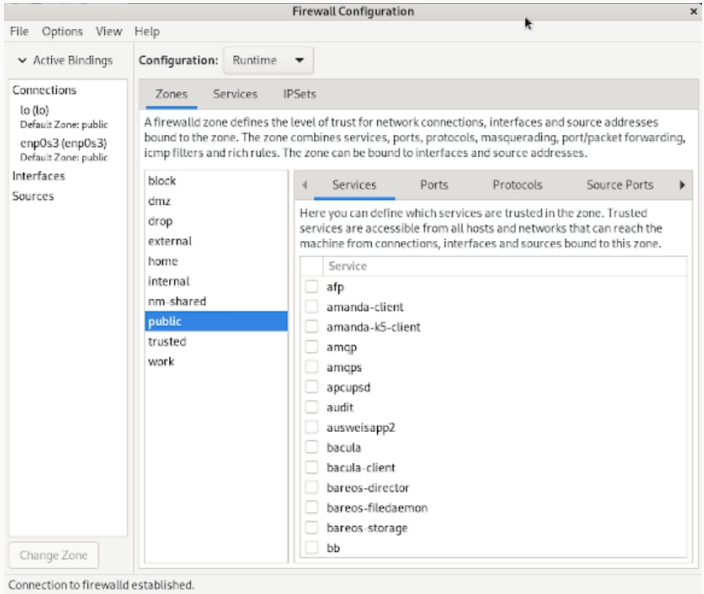
Добавление VNC

```
[root@ermimash ~]# firewall-cmd --list-all --zone=public
public (active)
  target: default
  icmp-block-inversion: no
  interfaces: enp0s3
  sources:
  services: cockpit dhcpv6-client ssh
  ports:
  protocols:
  forward: yes
  masquerade: no
  forward-ports:
  source-ports:
  icmp-blocks:
  rich rules:
[root@ermimash ~]# firewall-cmd --add-service=vnc-server
success
[root@ermimash ~]# firewall-cmd --list-all
public (active)
  target: default
  icmp-block-inversion: no
  interfaces: enp0s3
  sources:
  services: cockpit dhcpv6-client ssh vnc-server
  ports:
  protocols:
  forward: yes
  masquerade: no
  forward-ports:
  source-ports:
  icmp-blocks:
  rich rules:
[root@ermimash ~]# systemctl restart firewalld
[root@ermimash ~]# firewall-cmd --list-all
public (active)
  target: default
  icmp-block-inversion: no
  interfaces: enp0s3
  sources:
  services: cockpit dhcpv6-client ssh
  ports:
  protocols:
  forward: yes
  masquerade: no
  forward-ports:
  source-ports:
```

Добавление конфигураций

```
public (active)
  target: default
  icmp-block-inversion: no
  interfaces: enp0s3
  sources:
  services: cockpit dhcpv6-client ssh
  ports:
  protocols:
  forward: yes
  masquerade: no
  forward-ports:
  source-ports:
  icmp-blocks:
  rich rules:
[root@ermimash ~]# firewall-cmd --reload
success
[root@ermimash ~]# firewall-cmd --list-all
public (active)
  target: default
  icmp-block-inversion: no
  interfaces: enp0s3
  sources:
  services: cockpit dhcpv6-client ssh vnc-server
  ports:
  protocols:
  forward: yes
  masquerade: no
  forward-ports:
  source-ports:
  icmp-blocks:
  rich rules:
[root@ermimash ~]# firewall-cmd --add-port=2022/tcp --permanent
success
[root@ermimash ~]# firewall-cmd --reload
success
[root@ermimash ~]# firewall-cmd --list-all
public (active)
  target: default
  icmp-block-inversion: no
  interfaces: enp0s3
  sources:
  services: cockpit dhcpv6-client ssh vnc-server
  ports: 2022/tcp
  protocols:
  forward: yes
  masquerade: no
  forward-ports:
```

Настройки брандмауэра



Управление брандмауэром с помощью firewall-config

```
 ⋆ Waiting in queue...
 ⋆ Loading list of packages....
The following packages have to be installed:
 dbus-x11-1:1.12.20-8.el9.x86_64       X11-requiring add-ons for D-BUS
 firewall-config-1.3.4-15.el9_6.noarch  Firewall configuration application
Proceed with changes? [N/y] y


 ⋆ Waiting in queue...
 ⋆ Waiting for authentication...

 ⋆ Waiting in queue...
 ⋆ Downloading packages...
 ⋆ Requesting data...
 ⋆ Testing changes...
 ⋆ Installing packages...

[ermimash@ermimash ~]$
[ermimash@ermimash ~]$ firewall-cmd --list-all
public (active)
  target: default
  icmp-block-inversion: no
  interfaces: enp0s3
  sources:
  services: cockpit dhcpv6-client ssh vnc-server
  ports: 2022/tcp
  protocols:
  forward: yes
  masquerade: no
  forward-ports:
  source-ports:
  icmp-blocks:
  rich rules:
[ermimash@ermimash ~]$ firewall-cmd --reload
success
[ermimash@ermimash ~]$ firewall-cmd --list-all
public (active)
  target: default
  icmp-block-inversion: no
  interfaces: enp0s3
  sources:
  services: cockpit dhcpv6-client ftp http https ssh vnc-server
  ports: 2022/tcp 2022/udp
  protocols:
  forward: yes
  masquerade: no
  forward-ports:
```

Самостоятельная работа

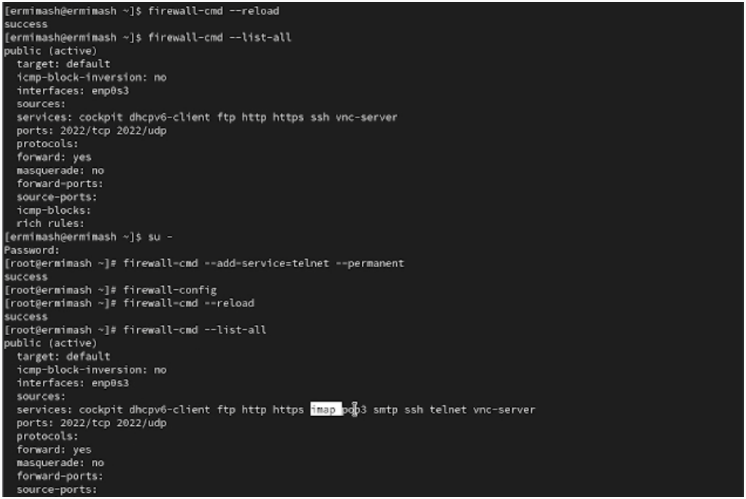


Рис. 6: Самостоятельная работа

Результаты

Получены навыки настройки пакетного фильтра в Linux.