tt :: Bool -> Bool

 $\begin{array}{lll} t & :: & a \ -\!\!\!> \ \mathbf{Bool} \\ t & \_ & = \ \mathbf{True} \end{array}$ 

 $tt = \langle case | False \rightarrow True; | True \rightarrow True \rangle$ 

```
\mathbf{E}\mathbf{x} \mathbf{1}
// RUST
fn memoize<U, V>(f: impl Fn(U) \rightarrow V) \rightarrow impl Fn(U) \rightarrow V
     U: Eq + Hash + Copy,
     V: Copy,
     let s: RefCell<HashMap<U, V>> = RefCell::new(HashMap::<U, V>::new());
     move |x: U| \rightarrow V  {
          let mut h = s.borrow_mut();
          if !h.contains_key(&x) {
                let v = f(x);
                h.insert(x, f(x));
          } else {
                *h.get(&x).unwrap()
     }
Ex 6
              Void
                             id
      Bool
                 →id⊃ff⊃ft
                                                             unit
    unit
\{-\# LANGUAGE \ LambdaCase \ \#-\}
import Data. Void
\quad \text{ff} \ :: \ \mathbf{Bool} \ -\!\!\!> \ \mathbf{Bool}
ff = \langle case False - \rangle False; True - \rangle False
\mathrm{ft} \ :: \ \mathbf{Bool} \ -\!\!\!> \ \mathbf{Bool}
ft = \langle case \ False \rangle = \langle True \rangle = \langle True \rangle
\mathrm{t}\,\mathrm{f}\ ::\ \mathbf{Bool}\ -\!\!\!>\ \mathbf{Bool}
```

```
f :: a -> Bool
f _ = False
unit :: a -> ()
unit _ = ()
```