

```
<< "~\\P-rec.m"
```

```
In[2]:= << RISC`fastZeil`
```

Fast Zeilberger Package version 3.61  
 written by Peter Paule, Markus Schorn, and Axel Riese  
 Copyright Research Institute for Symbolic Computation (RISC),  
 Johannes Kepler University, Linz, Austria

```
In[3]:= (*****The first proof *****)
```

```
In[4]:= (*****an*****)
```

```
In[5]:= a[n_] := Sum[ (Binomial[n - 1, k] Binomial[n + k, k]) ^ 2 / (n (4 k^2 - 1)), {k, 0, n - 1}];
```

求和
二项式系数
二项式系数

```
In[6]:= rec = Zb[ (Binomial[n - 1, k] Binomial[n + k, k]) ^ 2 / (n (4 k^2 - 1)), {k, 0, n - 1}, n, 3]
```

二项式系数
二项式系数

If  $-1 + n$  is a natural number, then:

```
Out[6]:= { n^3 (1 + n) (5 + 2 n) SUM[n] - (1 + n) (5 + 2 n) (62 + 191 n + 152 n^2 + 35 n^3) SUM[1 + n] + (2 + n)
          (1 + 2 n) (88 + 224 n + 163 n^2 + 35 n^3) SUM[2 + n] - (2 + n) (3 + n)^3 (1 + 2 n) SUM[3 + n] == 0 }
```

```
In[7]:= L = n^3 (1 + n) (5 + 2 n) - (1 + n) (5 + 2 n) (62 + 191 n + 152 n^2 + 35 n^3) N +
          (2 + n) (1 + 2 n) (88 + 224 n + 163 n^2 + 35 n^3) N^2 - (2 + n) (3 + n)^3 (1 + 2 n) N^3;
```

数值运算
数值运算
数值运

```
In[8]:= rLogBound[L, n, N, {-1, 1, 9, 61, 587, 7575}, 1, 4]
```

数值运算

$$17 + 12 \sqrt{2} - \frac{1}{n^2} - \frac{3 (17 + 12 \sqrt{2}) (-264 + 37 \sqrt{2})}{64 n^2} - \frac{9 (17 + 12 \sqrt{2})}{2 n} \leq a_{n+1} / a_n \leq$$

$$17 + 12 \sqrt{2} + \frac{1}{n^2} - \frac{3 (17 + 12 \sqrt{2}) (-264 + 37 \sqrt{2})}{64 n^2} - \frac{9 (17 + 12 \sqrt{2})}{2 n} \quad \text{for } n \geq 5$$

$a_n$  preserves the bounds for  $n \geq 605$

the bounds hold for  $n \geq 607$

```
Out[8]:= {True, 607}
```

```
In[9]:= v[n_] := - \frac{\frac{153}{2} + 54 \sqrt{2}}{n} + \frac{\frac{675}{4} + \frac{7617 \sqrt{2}}{64}}{n^2} // FullSimplify
```

完全简化

```
In[10]:= (***Check for the third and forth conditions***)
```

校验

```
In[11]:= a0 = 17 + 12 \sqrt{2};
          N0 = 607;
          m = 2;
          k0 = 3;
```

In[15]:= Reduce  $\left[ n \geq 607 \ \&\& \ a0 + v[n] + 1/n^m < a0 \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{k0} \right]$   
|约化

Out[15]=  
 $n \geq 607$

In[16]:= Reduce  $[n \geq 607 \ \&\& \ a[N0] \leq (a0)^{N0}]$   
|约化

Out[16]=  
 $n \geq 607$

In[17]:= 
$$\frac{v[n] + \frac{1}{n^m}}{a0(n+1)} - \frac{v[n-1] - \frac{1}{(n-1)^m}}{a0(n-1)} + \frac{\left( v[n-1] - \frac{1}{(n-1)^m} \right)^2}{a0^2(n-1)} - \frac{2k0 \log[n]}{n(n^2-1)};$$

In[18]:= Reduce  $[n \geq 607 \ \&\& \ \% < 0]$   
|约化

Out[18]=  
 $n \geq 607$

In[19]:= (\*\*\*\*\*bn\*\*\*\*\*)

In[20]:= Zb[ $(3k^2 + 3k + 1)$  (Binomial[n-1, k] Binomial[n+k, k])^2 / n^3, {k, 0, n-1}, n, 3]  
|二项式系数 |二项式系数

If '-1 + n' is a natural number, then:

Out[20]=  

$$\left\{ n^3 (1+n) (5+2n) (11+12n+3n^2) (25+24n+6n^2) \text{SUM}[n] - (1+n) (5+2n) \right. \\
 (3076 + 21646n + 59512n^2 + 82777n^3 + 64134n^4 + 28137n^5 + 6552n^6 + 630n^7) \text{SUM}[1+n] + \\
 (2+n) (1+2n) (5072 + 30640n + 73445n^2 + 93469n^3 + 68751n^4 + 29271n^5 + 6678n^6 + 630n^7) \\
 \left. \text{SUM}[2+n] - (2+n) (3+n)^3 (1+2n) (2+6n+3n^2) (7+12n+6n^2) \text{SUM}[3+n] == 0 \right\}$$

In[21]:= L2 =  $n^3 (1+n) (5+2n) (11+12n+3n^2) (25+24n+6n^2) - (1+n) (5+2n)$   
 $(3076 + 21646n + 59512n^2 + 82777n^3 + 64134n^4 + 28137n^5 + 6552n^6 + 630n^7) N +$   
|数值运算  
 $(2+n) (1+2n) (5072 + 30640n + 73445n^2 + 93469n^3 + 68751n^4 + 29271n^5 + 6678n^6 + 630n^7)$   
 $N^2 - (2+n) (3+n)^3 (1+2n) (2+6n+3n^2) (7+12n+6n^2) N^3;$   
|数值运算 |数值运算

In[22]:= rLogBound[L2, n, N, {1, 8, 87, 1334, 25045}, 1, 4]  
|数值运算

$$17 + 12\sqrt{2} - \frac{1}{n^2} - \frac{5(-56 + 3\sqrt{2})(17 + 12\sqrt{2})}{64n^2} - \frac{5(17 + 12\sqrt{2})}{2n} \leq a_{n+1} / a_n \leq$$

$$17 + 12\sqrt{2} + \frac{1}{n^2} - \frac{5(-56 + 3\sqrt{2})(17 + 12\sqrt{2})}{64n^2} - \frac{5(17 + 12\sqrt{2})}{2n} \quad \text{for } n \geq 3$$

a\_n preserves the bounds for n>=208

the bounds hold for n>=210

Out[22]=  
{True, 210}

$$\text{In[23]:= } v[n_] := -\frac{5(-56+3\sqrt{2})(17+12\sqrt{2})}{64n^2} - \frac{5(17+12\sqrt{2})}{2n};$$

In[24]:= **(\*\*\*Check for the third and forth conditions\*\*\*)**  
| 校验

In[25]:= **a0 = 17 + 12  $\sqrt{2}$  ;**  
**N0 = 210;**  
**m = 2;**  
**k0 = 2;**

In[29]:= **Reduce**  $\left[ n \geq 210 \&\& a0 + v[n] + 1/n^m < a0 \left( \frac{n}{n+1} \right)^{k0} \right]$   
| 约化

Out[29]=  
 $n \geq 210$

$$\text{In[30]:= } \frac{v[n] + \frac{1}{n^m}}{a0(n+1)} - \frac{v[n-1] - \frac{1}{(n-1)^m}}{a0(n-1)} + \frac{\left(v[n-1] - \frac{1}{(n-1)^m}\right)^2}{a0^2(n-1)} - \frac{2k0 \text{Log}[n]}{n(n^2-1)};$$

In[31]:= **Reduce**  $[n \geq 210 \&\& \% < 0]$   
| 约化

Out[31]=  
 $n \geq 210$

In[32]:= **(\*\*\*\*\*The analytic proof\*\*\*\*\*)**

$$\text{In[33]:= } v1[n_] := \frac{35n^3 - 152n^2 + 191n - 62}{n^3};$$

$$v2[n_] := -\frac{(n-2)(2n-1)(-88+224n-163n^2+35n^3)}{n^3(n-1)(2n-5)};$$

$$v3[n_] := \frac{(n-3)^3(n-2)(2n-1)}{(n-1)n^3(2n-5)};$$

$$\text{In[36]:= } f1[n_] := -\frac{(17+12\sqrt{2})(-256n^3+2304n^2-8352n+16245+444\sqrt{2}n-3108\sqrt{2})}{32(2n-3)^3};$$

In[37]:= **Reduce**  $\left[ 5 \leq n \leq 8 \&\& f1[n] < \frac{a[n]}{a[n-1]} < f1[n+1], \text{Integers} \right]$   
| 约化 | 整数域

Out[37]=  
 $n == 5 \mid \mid n == 6 \mid \mid n == 7 \mid \mid n == 8$

In[38]:= **Reduce**  $[n \geq 9 \&\& v1[n] > 0 \&\& v2[n] < 0 \&\& v3[n] > 0]$   
| 约化

Out[38]=  
 $n \geq 9$

In[39]:= **m = .;**

```
In[40]:= v1[m + 1] + v2[m + 1] / f1[m] + v3[m + 1] / (f1[m] × f1[m + 1]) - f1[m + 1] // Together //
```

归并

Simplify

化简

Out[40]=

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( 3 \left( -73728 \left( -83799 + 59212 \sqrt{2} \right) + 5 \left( 502133292723 + 366827211896 \sqrt{2} \right) m + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left( 3052263728061 + 1835372121892 \sqrt{2} \right) m^2 - \left( 2279562847107 + 1503787352356 \sqrt{2} \right) m^3 + \\ & \quad 5 \left( -287325208461 + 36350404796 \sqrt{2} \right) m^4 + 4 \left( 929405738616 + 32491830311 \sqrt{2} \right) m^5 - \\ & \quad 32 \left( 68228120367 + 15627572572 \sqrt{2} \right) m^6 + 896 \left( -1004638368 + 1683587995 \sqrt{2} \right) m^7 - \\ & \quad 4096 \left( -482576565 + 400488752 \sqrt{2} \right) m^8 + 32768 \left( -33486000 + 25037047 \sqrt{2} \right) m^9 - \\ & \quad \left. 1048576 \left( -251304 + 182629 \sqrt{2} \right) m^{10} + 50331648 \left( -433 + 312 \sqrt{2} \right) m^{11} \right) / \\ & \left( 32 m \left( -1 + m + 2 m^2 \right)^3 \left( -16245 + 3108 \sqrt{2} + \left( 8352 - 444 \sqrt{2} \right) m - 2304 m^2 + 256 m^3 \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left( -9941 + 2664 \sqrt{2} + \left( 4512 - 444 \sqrt{2} \right) m - 1536 m^2 + 256 m^3 \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

```
In[41]:= Reduce[m ≥ 8 && % > 0]
```

约化

Out[41]=

$$m \geq 8$$

```
In[42]:= v1[m + 1] + v2[m + 1] / f1[m + 1] + v3[m + 1] / (f1[m - 1] × f1[m]) - f1[m + 2] // Together //
```

归并

Simplify

化简

Out[42]=

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left( \left( 3 \left( -8192 \left( -288514018851 + 204008263232 \sqrt{2} \right) - \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad 15 \left( 6469360245898319 + 4710072175177132 \sqrt{2} \right) m + \\ & \quad 3 \left( -9562320700816943 + 5527981801765060 \sqrt{2} \right) m^2 + \\ & \quad \left( 151471648919042367 + 119022696596491516 \sqrt{2} \right) m^3 + \\ & \quad \left( 33078383364943425 - 142665973544180252 \sqrt{2} \right) m^4 - \\ & \quad 18 \left( 4407885831621453 + 1178992653595244 \sqrt{2} \right) m^5 + \\ & \quad 32 \left( -4341739585757190 + 6771915067570289 \sqrt{2} \right) m^6 - \\ & \quad 384 \left( -429616233978975 + 445923007564748 \sqrt{2} \right) m^7 - \\ & \quad 1536 \left( -53260927427289 + 36078409622762 \sqrt{2} \right) m^8 + \\ & \quad 2048 \left( -118012102844181 + 88519282763117 \sqrt{2} \right) m^9 - \\ & \quad 16384 \left( -11146916791311 + 8271095875304 \sqrt{2} \right) m^{10} + \\ & \quad \left. 65536 \left( -1117423186344 + 821957138051 \sqrt{2} \right) m^{11} - 2097152 \right. \\ & \quad \left( -8706194787 + 6362019076 \sqrt{2} \right) m^{12} + 16777216 \left( -166429368 + 121070497 \sqrt{2} \right) m^{13} - \\ & \quad \left. 536870912 \left( -462624 + 335269 \sqrt{2} \right) m^{14} + 25769803776 \left( -433 + 312 \sqrt{2} \right) m^{15} \right) / \\ & \left( 32 m \left( 1 + m \right)^3 \left( -3 + 2 m \right) \left( 1 + 2 m \right)^3 \left( -27157 + 3552 \sqrt{2} + \left( 13728 - 444 \sqrt{2} \right) m - 3072 m^2 + 256 m^3 \right) \right. \\ & \quad \left( -16245 + 3108 \sqrt{2} + \left( 8352 - 444 \sqrt{2} \right) m - 2304 m^2 + 256 m^3 \right) \\ & \quad \left. \left( -9941 + 2664 \sqrt{2} + \left( 4512 - 444 \sqrt{2} \right) m - 1536 m^2 + 256 m^3 \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

```
In[43]:= Reduce[m ≥ 8 && % < 0]
```

约化

Out[43]=

$$m \geq 8$$