

# 1<sup>st</sup> Mini-Project: File Transfer

Reliable Data Transfer

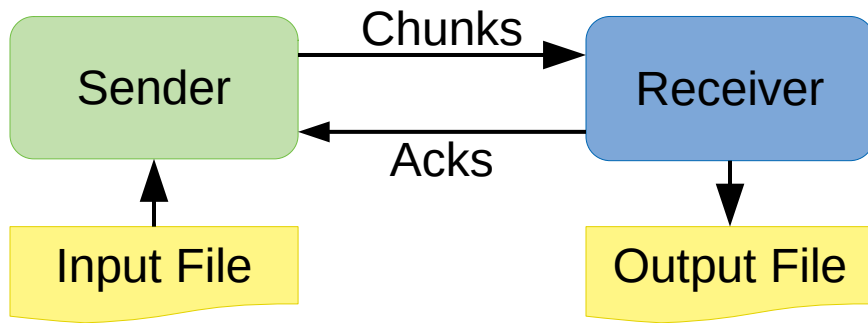
# Overview

What you'll learn:

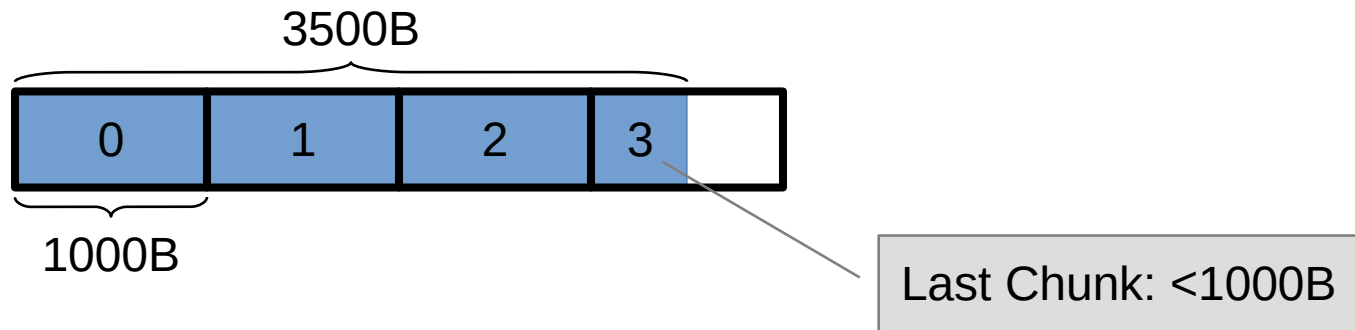
- Reliable data xfer
- UDP sockets

Create file transfer system

- **File Sender**
- **File Receiver**



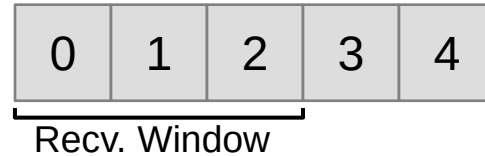
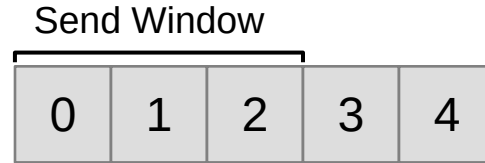
# Overview: Files to Chunks



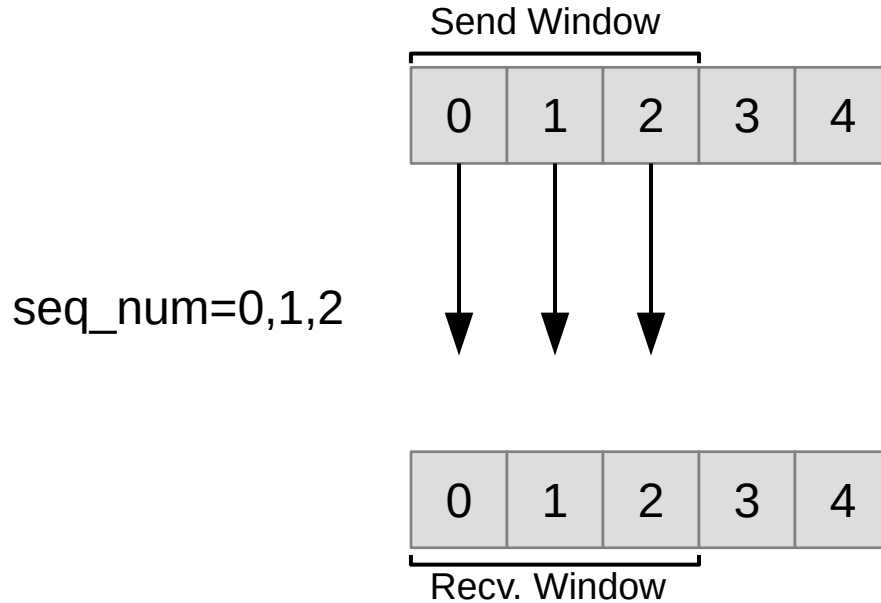
```
typedef struct __attribute__((__packed__)) data_pkt_t {  
    uint32_t seq_num;  
    char data[1000];  
} data_pkt_t;
```

```
typedef struct __attribute__((__packed__)) ack_pkt_t {  
    uint32_t seq_num;  
    uint32_t selective_acks;  
} ack_pkt_t;
```

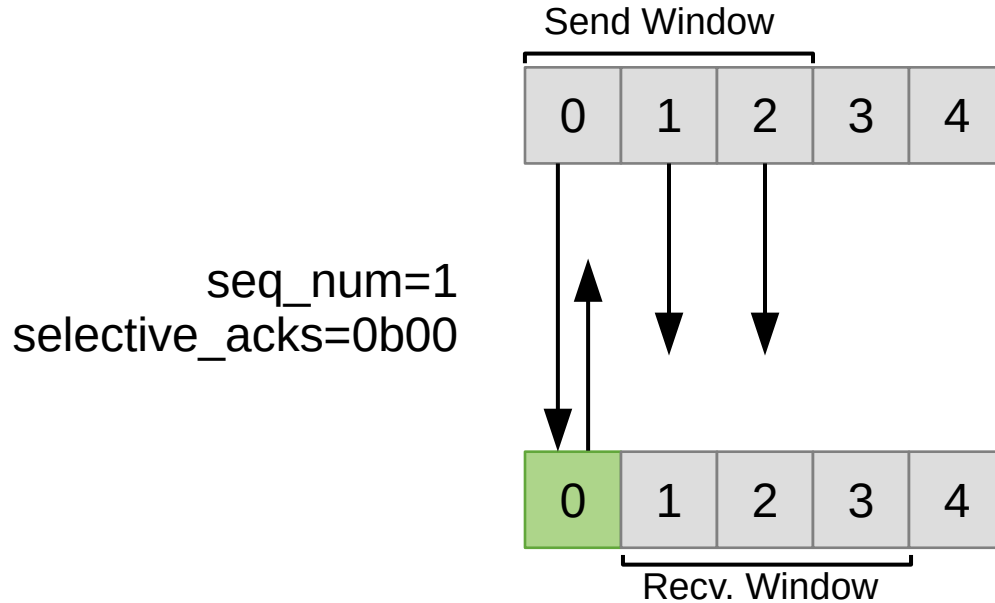
# Overview: Reliable Data Transfer



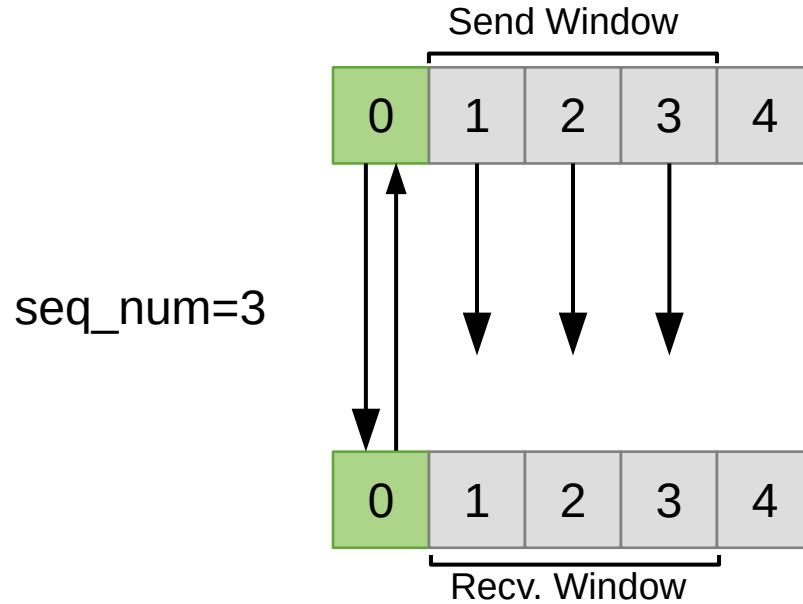
# Overview: Reliable Data Transfer



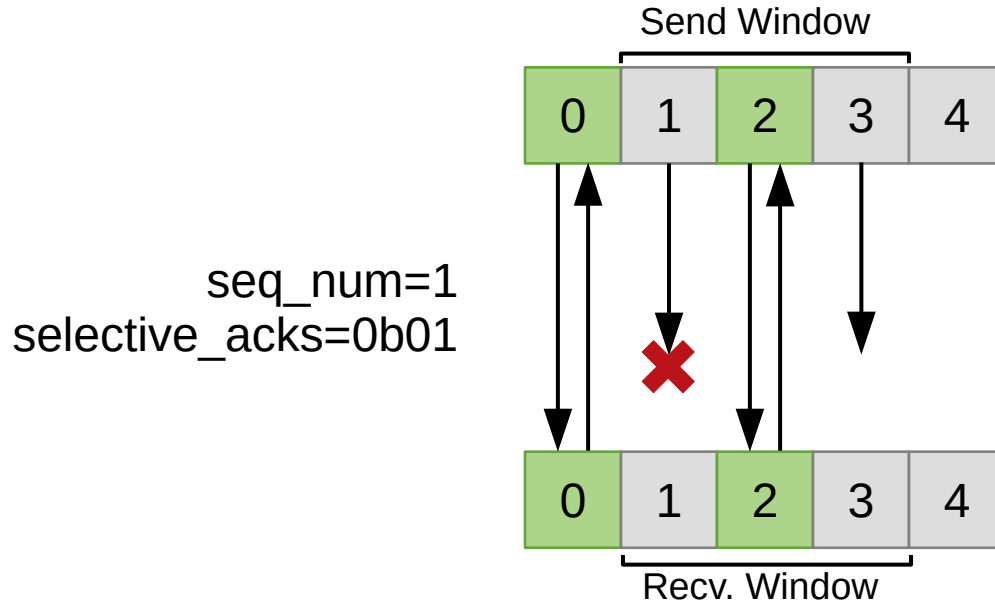
# Overview: Reliable Data Transfer



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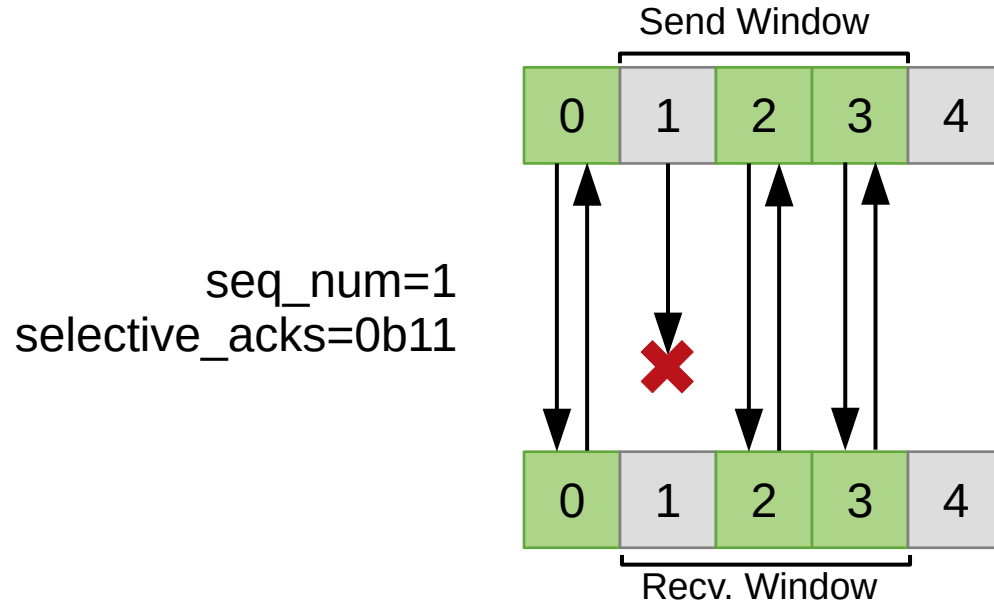


# Overview: Reliable Data Transfer

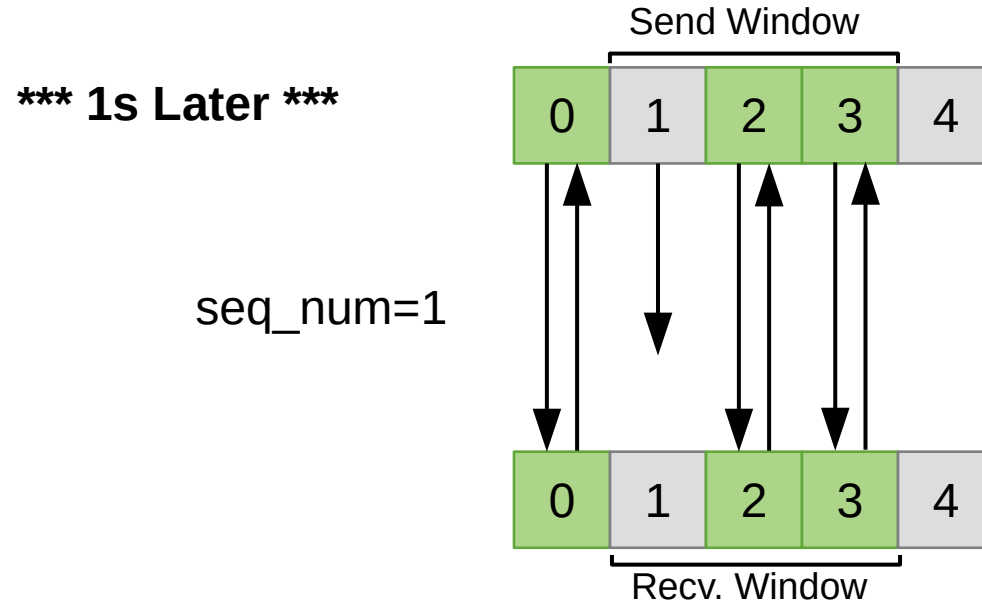




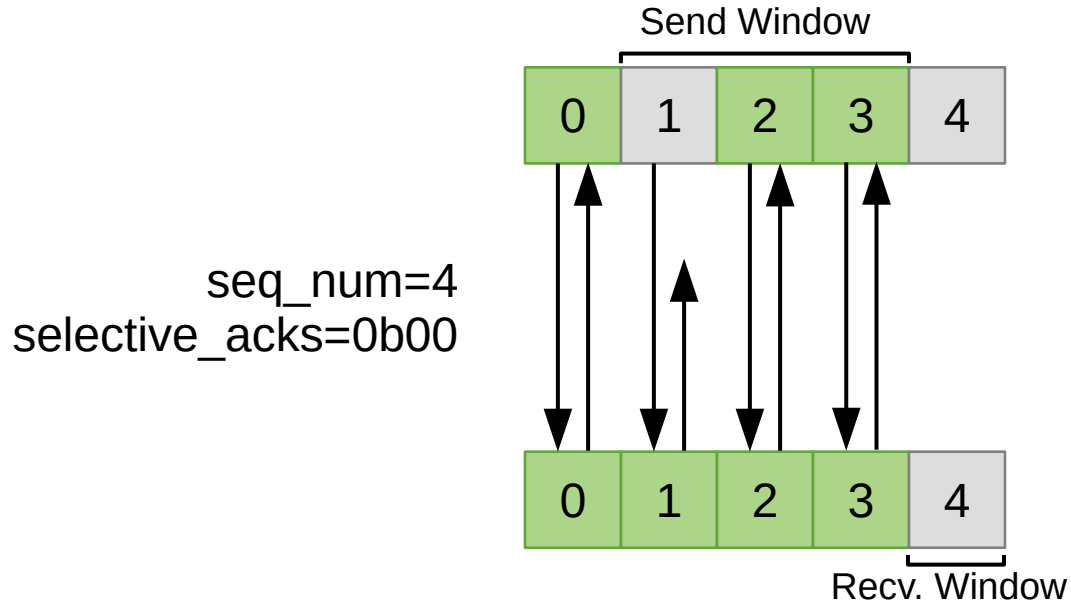
# Overview: Reliable Data Transfer



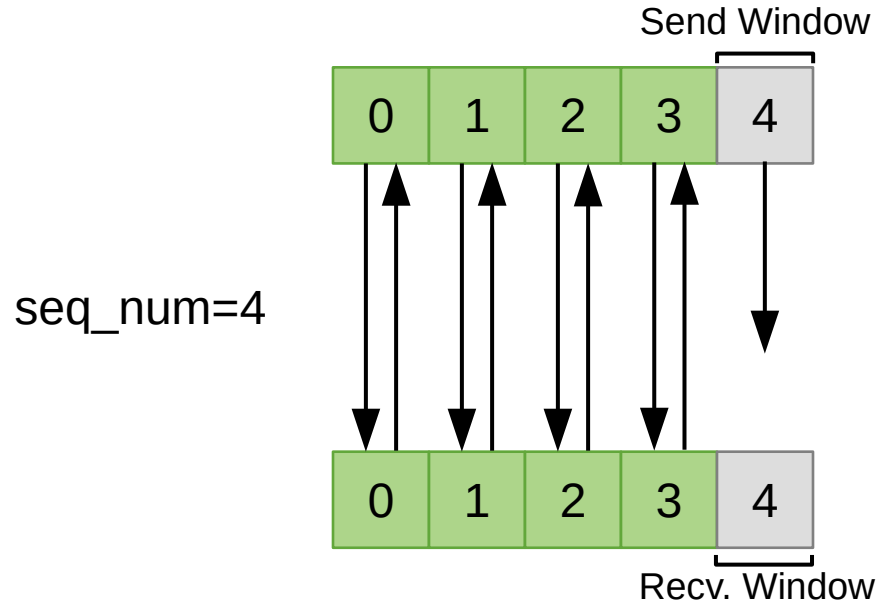
# Overview: Reliable Data Transfer



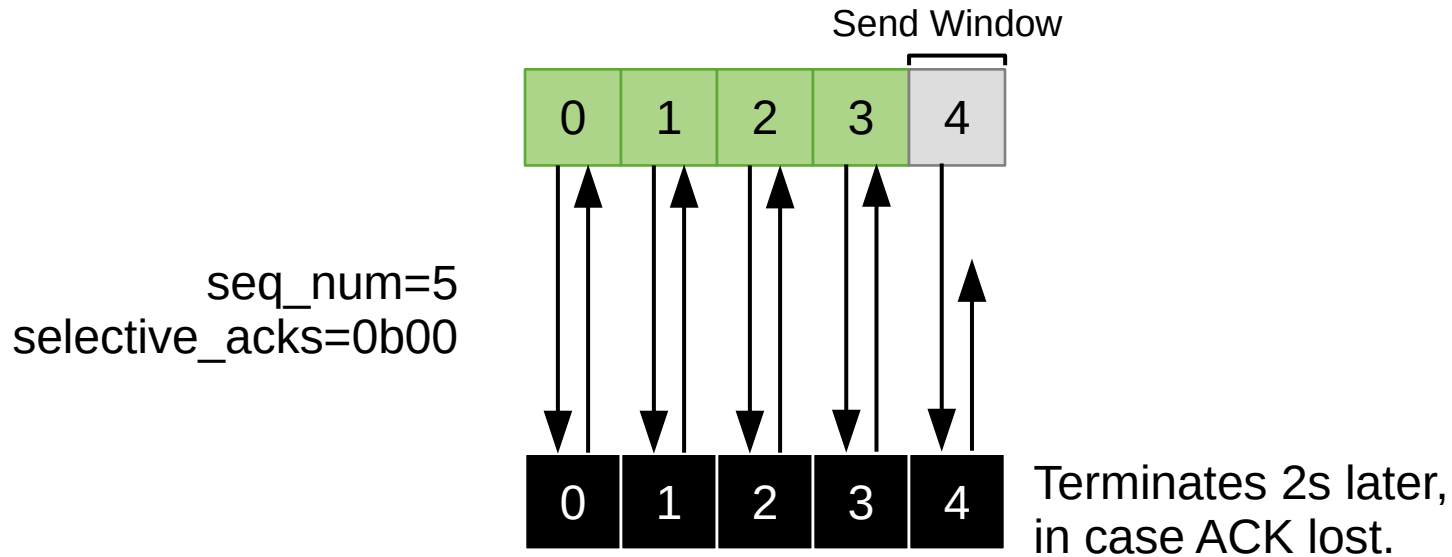
# Overview: Reliable Data Transfer



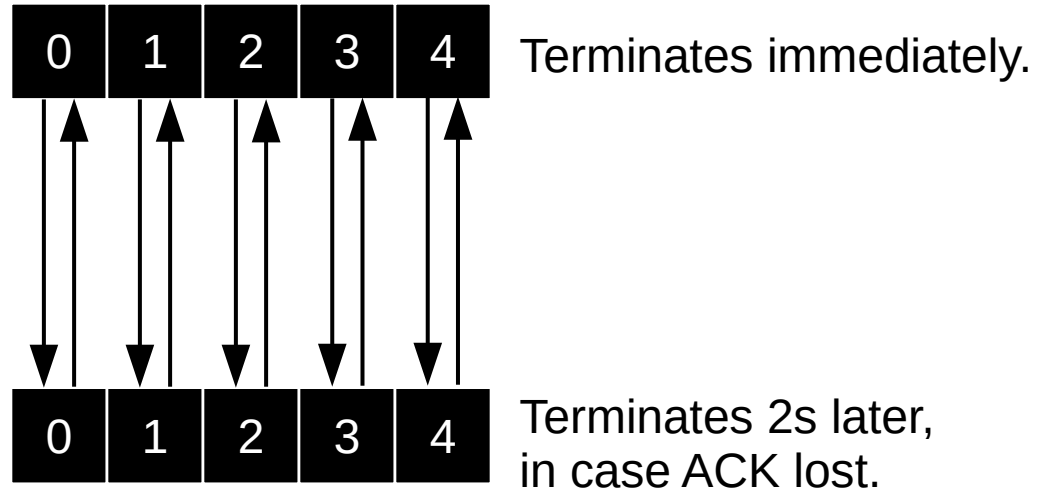
# Overview: Reliable Data Transfer



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# Overview: Reliable Data Transfer



# Overview: Reliable Data Transfer

## Notes

- Chunks start at 0
- Fields in network order
  - Use `htonl()`, `ntohl()`
- Ack = recv. window
  - `seq_num` = base
  - `selective_acks` skips first (will always be 0)

## RDT Modes and Window Size

- Stop-and-Wait
  - Send = 1, Receive = 1
- Go-Back-N
  - Send = N, Receive = 1
- Selective Repeat
  - Send = N, Receive =  $M \leq N$

# File Transfer in Action

```
project-reliable-xfer: bash — Konsole
File Edit View Bookmarks Settings Help
david@Tuxedo:~/project-reliable-xfer$ echo Test > send.dat
david@Tuxedo:~/project-reliable-xfer$ ./file-sender send.dat localhost 1234 1
Sending segment 0.
Received ACK 1 / 00000000.
david@Tuxedo:~/project-reliable-xfer$
```

```
project-reliable-xfer: bash — Konsole <2>
File Edit View Bookmarks Settings Help
david@Tuxedo:~/project-reliable-xfer$ ./file-receiver receive.dat 1234 1
Receiving on port: 1234
Received segment 0.
Sending ACK 1 / 00000000.
david@Tuxedo:~/project-reliable-xfer$ cat receive.dat
Test
david@Tuxedo:~/project-reliable-xfer$
```



# Submission

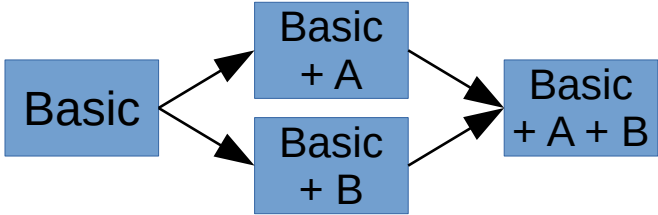
- Develop your code on:  
<https://git.rnl.tecnico.ulisboa.pt/>
- Include:
  - Code
  - Makefile in base folder
  - No build artifacts
- Tag submission as project1-submission:  
:~\$ git tag project1-submission  
:~\$ git push origin project1-submission
- Must build with **make**
  - Generate file-sender & file-receiver

```
:~$ git clone <repo URL> .  
:~$ git checkout project1-submission  
:~$ ls  
Makefile file-receiver.c file-sender.c  
:~$ make  
:~$ ls  
Makefile file-receiver.c file-receiver  
file-sender.c file-sender
```

# Nightly Builds

- Coming soon to a repo near you...
- Runs nightly
  - Simple tests – does not preclude running your own
  - Runs on master branch and generates build-report.md
    - Don't forget to pull
  - On request: must delete report and push to rerun next time

# GIT Primer

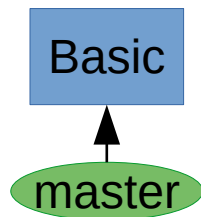
- Git is a distributed version control system
  - Tracks versions of code
  - Tracks/merges branches
  - Ubiquitous
- Creates a version graph with branches diverging and merging.

```
graph LR; Basic[Basic] --> BA[Basic + A]; Basic --> BB[Basic + B]; BA --> BAB[Basic + A + B]; BB --> BAB;
```
- Synchronizes a local repo with a remote repo.

# GIT Primer – Walk-through

:~\$

Remote Repo:

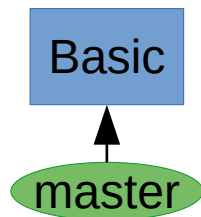


Local Repo:

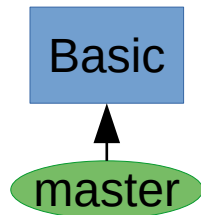
# GIT Primer – Walk-through

```
:~$ git clone <url>
```

Remote Repo:



Local Repo:

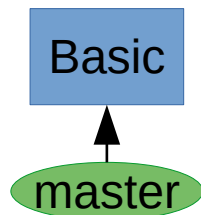


# GIT Primer – Walk-through

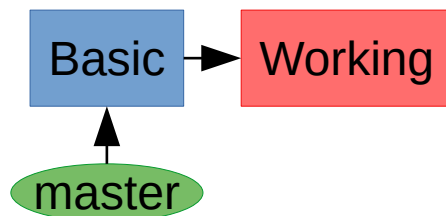
```
:~$ git clone <url>
:~$ echo stuff > A.c
:~$ git status
Untracked files: A.c
```

```
:~$ git add A.c
:~$ git status
Changes to be committed:
    new file:   A.c
```

Remote Repo:



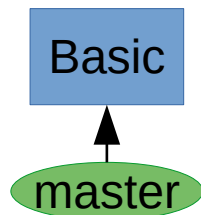
Local Repo:



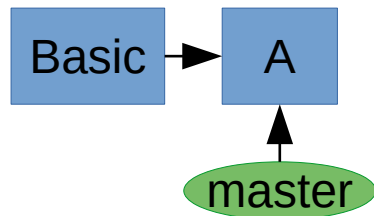
# GIT Primer – Walk-through

```
:~$ git clone <url>
:~$ echo stuff > A.c
:~$ git add A.c
:~$ git commit -m "Did A"
:~$ git status
# ahead of 'origin/master' by 1 commit.
nothing to commit
```

Remote Repo:



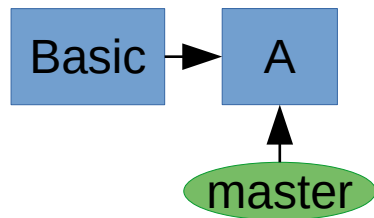
Local Repo:



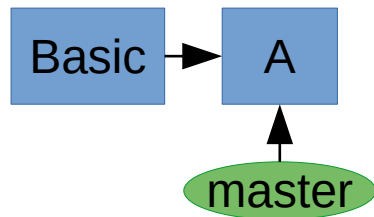
# GIT Primer – Walk-through

```
:~$ git clone <url>  
:~$ echo stuff > A.c  
:~$ git add A.c  
:~$ git commit -m "Did A"  
:~$ git push
```

Remote Repo:



Local Repo:

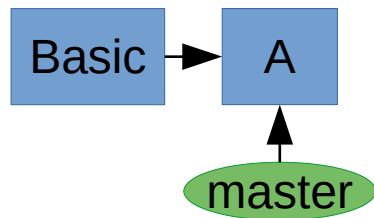




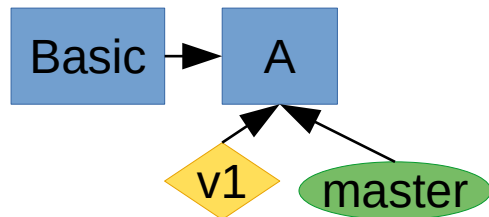
# GIT Primer – Walk-through

```
:~$ git clone <url>  
:~$ echo stuff > A.c  
:~$ git add A.c  
:~$ git commit -m "Did A"  
:~$ git push  
:~$ git tag v1
```

Remote Repo:



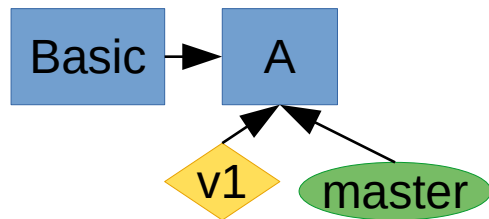
Local Repo:



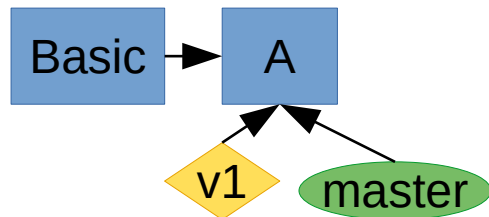
# GIT Primer – Walk-through

```
:~$ git clone <url>  
:~$ echo stuff > A.c  
:~$ git add A.c  
:~$ git commit -m "Did A"  
:~$ git push  
:~$ git tag v1  
:~$ git push origin v1
```

Remote Repo:



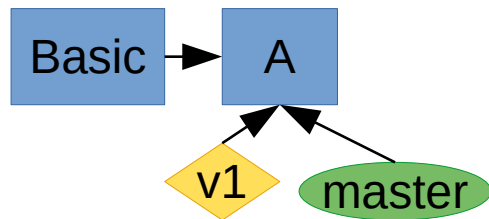
Local Repo:



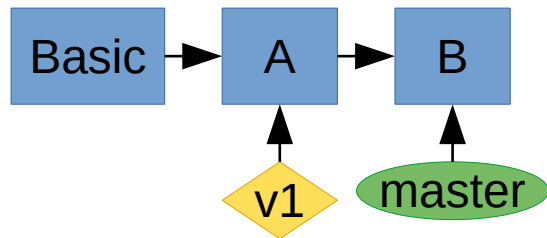
# GIT Primer – Walk-through

```
:~$ git clone <url>
:~$ echo stuff > A.c
:~$ git add A.c
:~$ git commit -m "Did A"
:~$ git push
:~$ git tag v1
:~$ git push origin v1
:~$ echo stuff > B.c
:~$ git add B.c
:~$ git commit -m "Did B"
```

Remote Repo:



Local Repo:



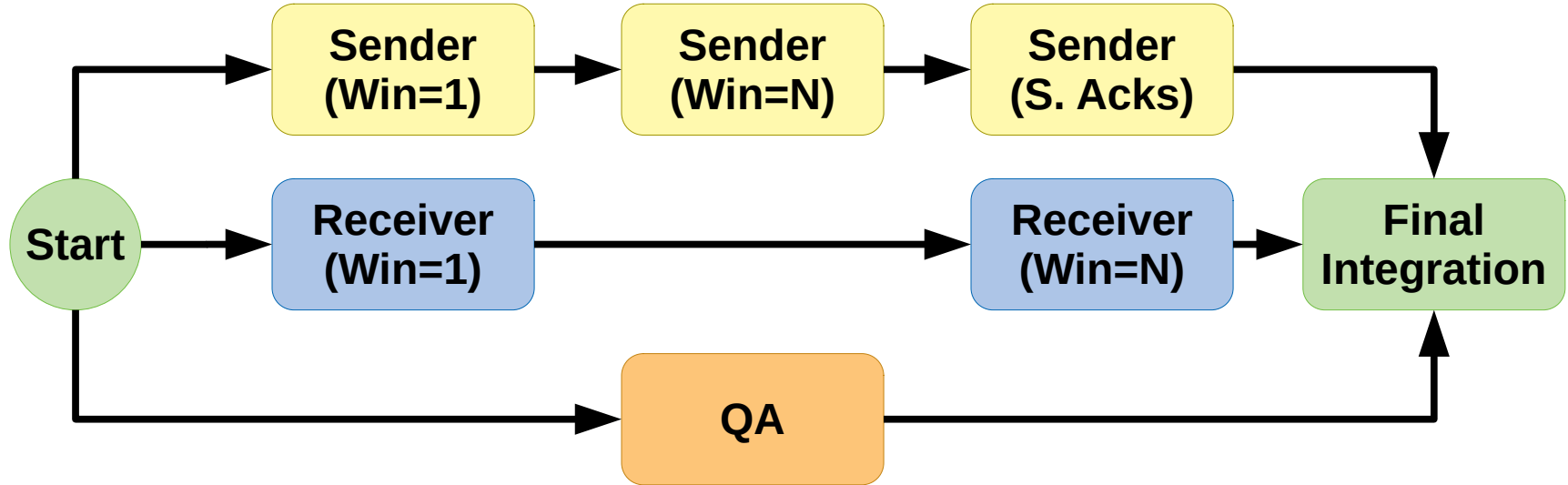
# GIT Primer – More Info

- Quick reference: `git help <command>`
- Cheat sheet:  
<https://about.gitlab.com/images/press/git-cheat-sheet.pdf>
- Branching and Merging:  
<https://git-scm.com/book/en/v2/Git-Branching-Basic-Branching-and-Merging>
- Full Docs: <https://git-scm.com/doc>

# Advice: Debugging

- Standard output/error will be ignored during grading
  - `printf(...)`
- Debug tools also available
  - **log-packets.c**: Packet logging & fault injection
  - **generate-msc.sh**: Log analysis & MSC generation (uses mscgen package)
- Testing
  - Look into **run.sh** for ideas.

# Advice: Task Breakdown



# Advice: MSC Generation

```
gcc -shared -fPIC -Wall -O0 -g \  
    -o log-packets.so log-packets.c -ldl
```

```
LD_PRELOAD = "./log-packets.so" \  
    SEND_DELAY="500" \  
    DROP_PATTERN="01" \  
    PACKET_LOG="sender.log" \  
./file-sender ...
```

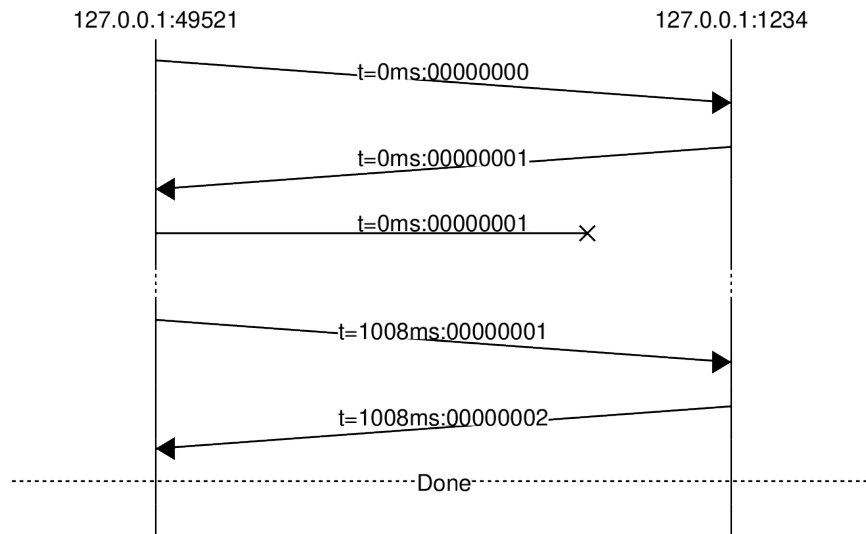
```
./generate-msc.sh msc.eps sender.log receiver.log
```

**See: run.sh**

# Advice: MSCs

## Stop-and-Wait

- 2 Chunks
- Sender
  - DROP\_PATTERN="01"
  - Send Window = 1
- Receiver
  - DROP\_PATTERN=""
  - Receive Window = 1

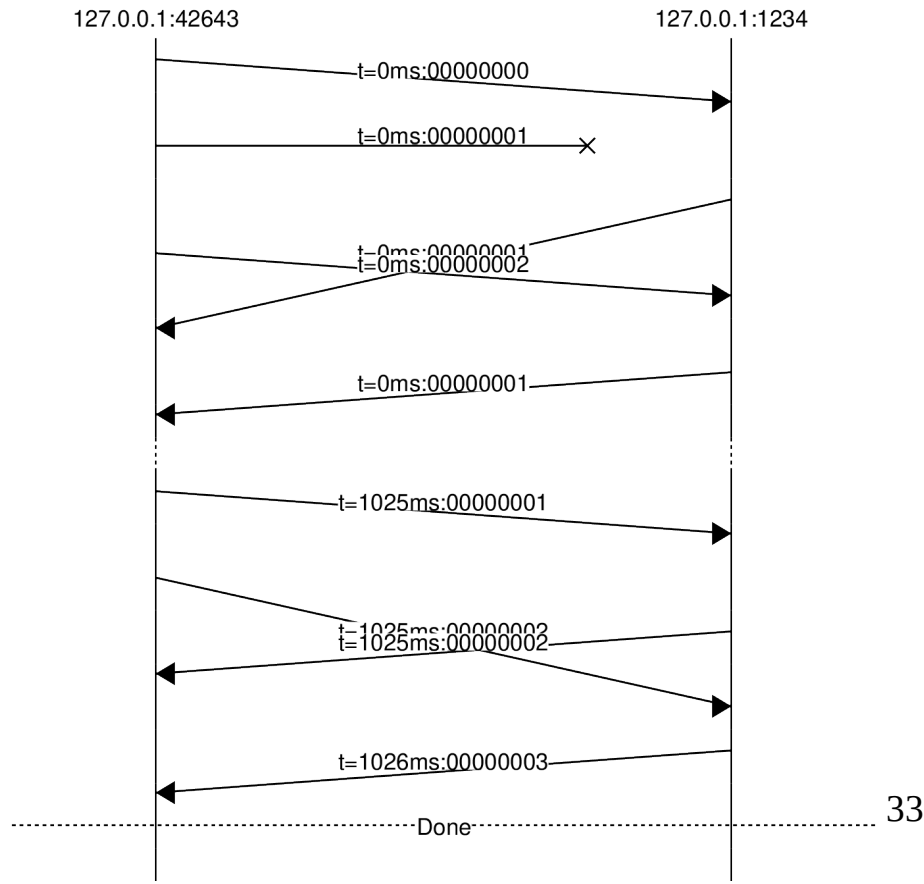




# Advice: MSCs

## Go-Back-N

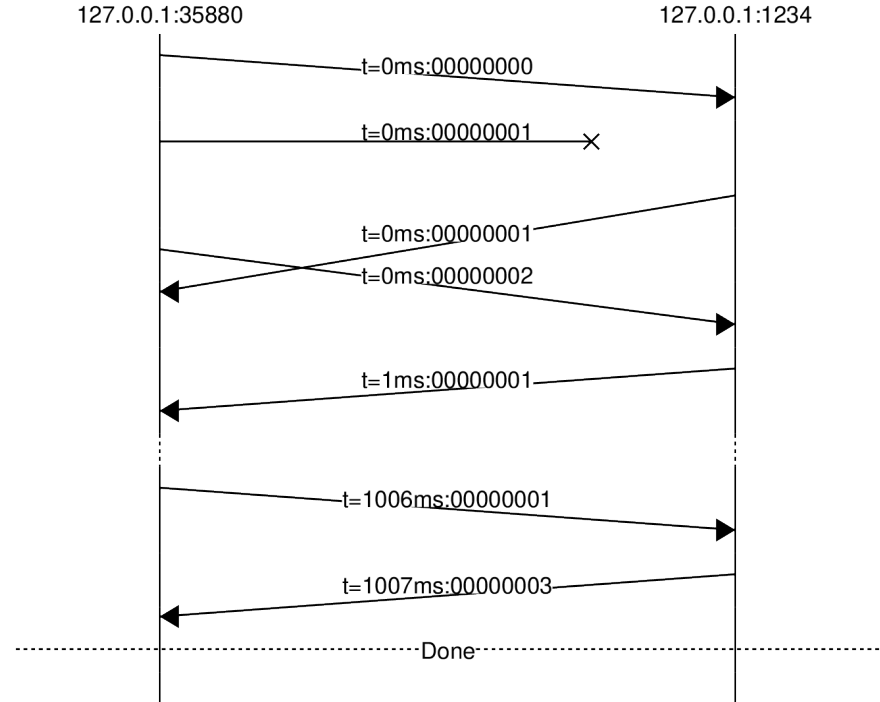
- 3 Chunks
- Sender
  - DROP\_PATTERN="01"
  - Send Window = 3
- Receiver
  - DROP\_PATTERN=""
  - Receive Window = 1



# Advice: MSCs

## Selective-Repeat

- 3 Chunks
- Sender
  - DROP\_PATTERN="01"
  - Send Window = 3
- Receiver
  - DROP\_PATTERN=""
  - Receive Window = 3



# Advice: MSCs

## Improv

- How Many Chunks?
- Sender
  - DROP\_PATTERN="?"
  - Send Window = ?
- Receiver
  - DROP\_PATTERN="?"
  - Receive Window = ?

