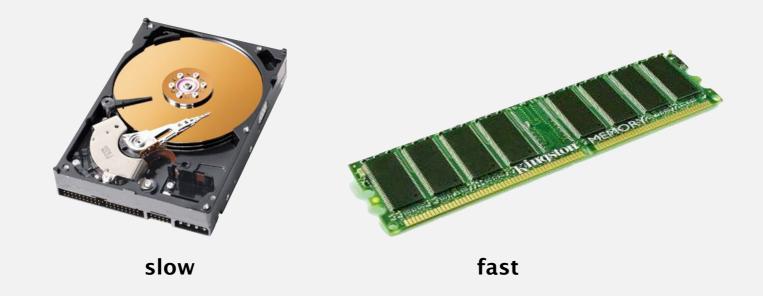
## File system model

Page. Contiguous block of data (e.g., a file or 4,096-byte chunk).

Probe. First access to a page (e.g., from disk to memory).



Property. Time required for a probe is much larger than time to access data within a page.

Cost model. Number of probes.

Goal. Access data using minimum number of probes.