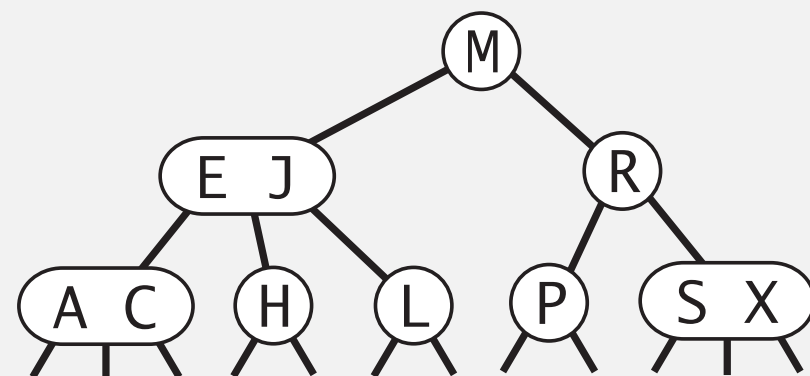
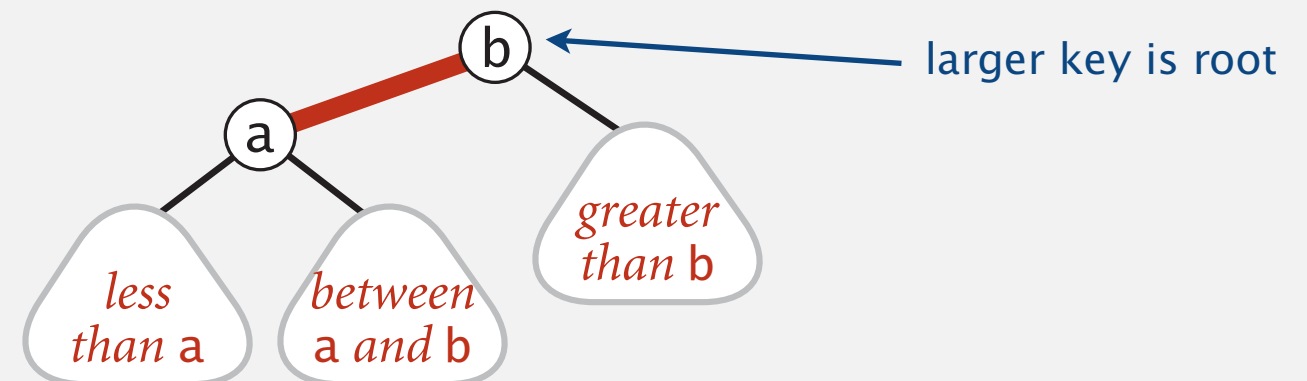
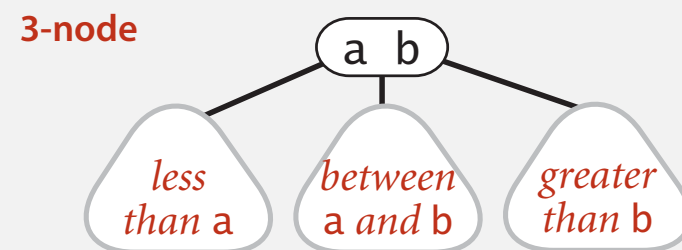


Left-leaning red-black BSTs (Guibas-Sedgwick 1979 and Sedgwick 2007)

1. Represent 2–3 tree as a BST.
2. Use "internal" left-leaning links as "glue" for 3–nodes.



2-3 tree

