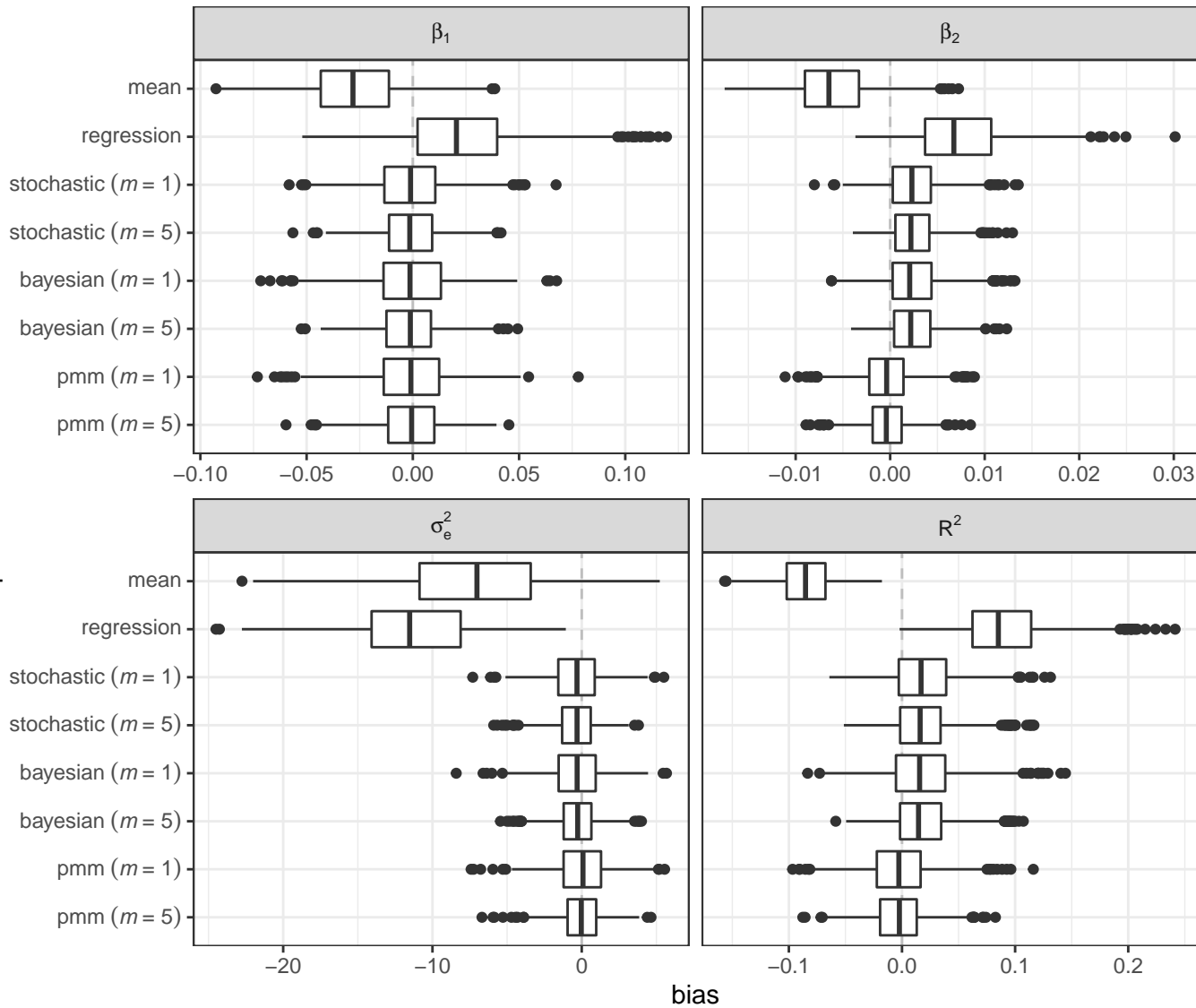


imputation method



bias