

# TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY OF MOLDOVA

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# DB Laboratory 9

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# General purpose:

# Learn about SQL Query Language

#### Tasks:

- Answer Questions at the end of Chapter 9;
- Solve ex. 1 8 at the end of Chapter 9.

# Task Realization:

In Figure 1 we can see the two stored Procedures. Basically they do the same as queries from Lab4 but now they are stored in memory and can be accessed any time

```
DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS Ex1Lab9b;
      Go
    □ CREATE PROCEDURE Ex1Lab9b
           @Len INT = 20
      AS
           (SELECT Disciplina
           FROM [dbo].[Discipl]
           WHERE LEN(Disciplina) > @Len);
      GO
           EXEC Ex1Lab9b @Len = 20;
      --(2)
100 %

    ⊞ Results

    Messages

      Disciplina
       Programarea calculatoarelor
 2
       Asamblare si depanare PC
 3
       Cercetari operationale
 4
       Structuri de date si algoritmi
 5
       Limbaje evaluate de programare (Java,.NET)
 6
       Programarea aplicatiilor Windows
```

Figure 1: Ex1 Lab9

In figure 2 we can observe Stored procedure which doesn't have parameters but possess one output value, the total number of student who didnt pass any exam.

```
--(2)
    DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS AflaRestantieri;
   ☐ CREATE PROCEDURE AflaRestantieri
        @restantieri INT OUTPUT
         SELECT @restantieri=COUNT(DISTINCT Id_Student)
            FROM [dbo].[SReusita]
            WHERE Nota < 5 OR Nota IS NULL
     GO.
   □DECLARE @Result INT=0;
     EXEC AflaRestantieri @restantieri = @Result output;
     SELECt @Result as [NumarRestantieri];
100 %
     + 41
Results Messages
     NumarRestantieri
     56
1
```

Figure 2: Ex2 Lab9

In figure 3 i created 2 functions which return same result as queries from Lab4.

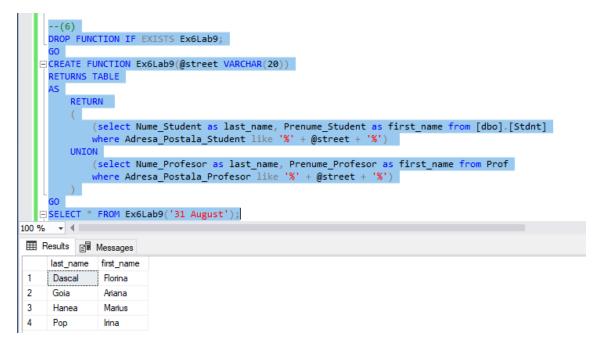


Figure 3: Query ex 6

In figure 4 we can observe user function which calculates student's age.

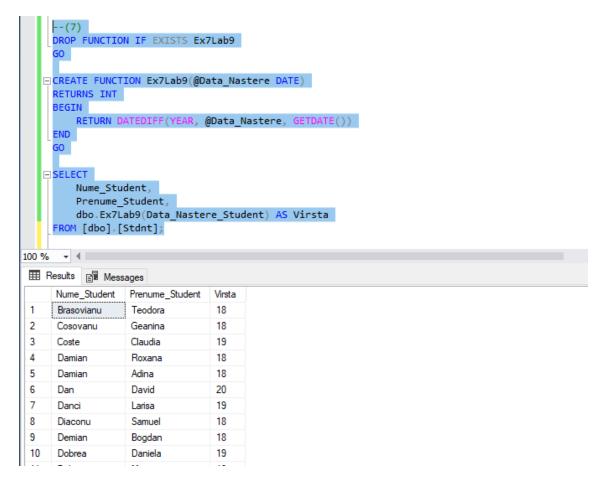


Figure 4: Query ex 7

In figure 5 we can observe user function which takes as imput parameters first and last name of certain student and show his performance in study.

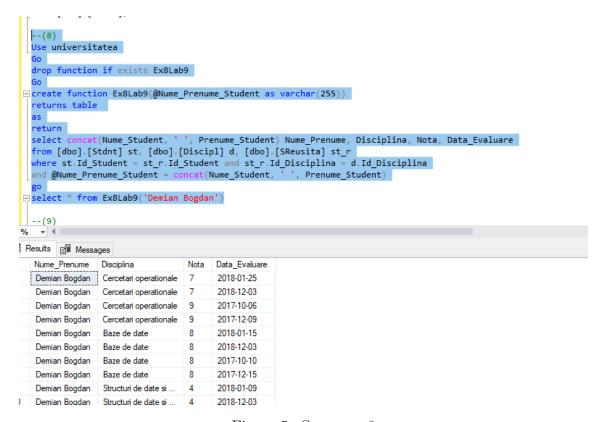


Figure 5: Query ex 8

In figure 6 we can observe user function which takes as imput parameters the from and shows the best student or the worst one from this group.

```
Drop function if exists Ex9Lab9
      Greate function Ex9Lab9(@CodGrupa varchar(6), @Is_Good varchar(20))

returns @result table (Grupa varchar(6), Nume_Prenume varchar(50), Nota_Medie decimal(4, 2), Is_Good varchar(20))
         with encryption
        as
begin
        begin
if(@Is_Good = 'sarguincios')
Insert @result
Select top 1 Cod_Grupa, concat(Nume_Student, ' ', Prenume_Student) as Nume_Prenume, convert(decimal(5,2),round(Avg(Nota+0.0),3))
from grupe g, studenti.studenti st, studenti.studenti_reusita st_R
where g.Id_Grupa = st_R.Id_Grupa and st_R.Id_Student = st.Id_Student
and Cod_Grupa = @CodGrupa
Group by Cod_Grupa, concat(Nume_Student, ' ', Prenume_Student)
order by Nota_Medie desc
else
        if(@Is_Good = 'slab')
                @IS_Good = 'slab')
Insert @result
Select top 1 Cod_Grupa, concat(Nume_Student, ' ', Prenume_Student) as Nume_Prenume, convert(decimal(5,2),round(Avg(Nota+0.0))
from grupe g, studenti.studenti st, studenti.studenti_reusita st_R
where g.Id_Grupa = st_R.Id_Grupa and st_R.Id_Student = st.Id_Student
and Cod_Grupa = @CodGrupa
Group by God Grupa = concat/Nume_Student. ' '. Prenume_Student)
                        Group by Cod Grupa, concat(Nume_Student, ' ', Prenume_Student)
order by Nota Medie asc
100 % - 4
Results Messages
         Grupa Nume_Prenume Nota_Medie Is_Good
        CIB171 Coste Claudia 6.25
                                                                    slab
          Grupa Nume_Prenume Nota_Medie Is_Good
        TI171 Luca Alex
                                                8.64
                                                                   sarguincios
```

Figure 6: Query ex 9

# Conclusion

During This lab work i find out how to Make stored procedures and functions. this is extremely important in real life programming because it makes programmer not to lose his time and write similar queries a lot of times. [1]

# References

- [1] SQL Server Management Studio 2017, Tutorials for Lab 9
- [2] MSSQL Official Documentation https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/sql/t-sql/language-elements/try-catch-transact-sql?view=sql-server-2017