DHT22 library for Arduino

1.0.0

Contents

Chapter 1

DHT22 - AM2303 temperature and humidity sensor library for Arduino

This is a calibrated AM2303 digital temperature and relative humidity sensor on a DHT22 breakout PCB.

Library features

- Read 16-bit temperature (synchronous blocking)
- Read 16-bit relative humidity (synchronous blocking)

AM2303 sensor specifications

- Voltage: 3.3 .. 5V
- Ultra-low power:
    - Typical 15uA dormancy
    - Typical 500uA measuring
- Single wire digital serial interface
- Calibrated digital signal
- Outstanding long term stability
- No additional electronic components needed
- Humidity:
    - Range: 0 .. 99.9 RH (Relative Humidity)
    - Resolution: 0.1 RH
    - Accuracy: +/-2 RH (at 25 degree Celsius)
- Temperature:
    - Range: -40 .. +125 degree Celsius
    - Resolution: 0.1 degree Celsius
    - Accuracy: +/- 0.4 degree Celsius
- Minimum read interval: 2000 ms
- ∼31ms to synchronous read humidity, temperature and parity data from sensor (5 Bytes)

Hardware

Connection DHT22 - Arduino

DHT22	**Arduino UNO/Nano/Leonardo/Mega2560**
GND	GND
VCC	5V (or 3.3V)
DAT	D2

Connection DHT22 - ESP8266

Some ESP8266 boards uses Arduino pin 2 -> GPIO4 which is D4 text on the board. Make sure you're using the right pin.

DHT22	**ESP8266 / WeMos D1 R2 / ESP12E / NodeMCU**
GND	GND
VCC	3.3V
DAT	Arduino pin 2 -> GPIO4 = D4

Connection DHT22 - Lolin32

DHT22	**WeMos Lolin32**
GND	GND
VCC	3.3V
DAT	2

Supported Arduino Boards

- All ATMega328P MCU's:
  - Arduino UNO
  - Arduino Nano
- All ATMega32U4 MCU's:
  - Arduino Leonardo
  - Pro Micro
- All ATMega2560 MCU's:
  - Arduino Mega2560
- All ESP8266 boards:
  - WeMos D1 R2
  - NodeMCU
- All Lolin32 boards:
  - WeMos Lolin32
- Other MCU's may work, but are not tested.

Library dependencies

- None

Documentation

Doxygen PDF (Documentation source code)

AM2303 datasheet

DHT22 datasheet

Examples

Examples | ErriezDH22 | Example

Usage

Initialization

```c++
#include <DHT22.h>

// Connect DTH22 data pin to Arduino DIGITAL pin
#define DHT22_PIN    2

DHT22 sensor = DHT22(DHT22_PIN);

void setup()
{
    // Initialize serial port
    Serial.begin(115200);
    Serial.println(F("DHT22 temperature and humidity sensor example\n"));

    // Initialize sensor
    sensor.begin();
}
```

Read temperature and humidity

```c++
void loop()
{
    // Check minimum interval of 2000 ms between sensor reads
    if (sensor.available()) {
        // Read temperature from sensor
        int16_t temperature = sensor.readTemperature();

        // Read humidity from sensor
        int16_t humidity = sensor.readHumidity();

        if (temperature == ~0) {
            // Print error (Check hardware connection)
            Serial.print(F("Temperature: Error"));
        } else {
            // Print temperature
            Serial.print(F("Temperature: "));
            Serial.print(temperature / 10);
            Serial.print(F("."));
            Serial.print(temperature % 10);
            Serial.println(F(" *C"));
        }

        if (humidity == ~0) {
            // Print error (Check hardware connection)
            Serial.print(F("Humidity: Error"));
        } else {
            // Print humidity
            Serial.print(F("Humidity: "));
            Serial.print(humidity / 10);
            Serial.print(F("."));
            Serial.print(humidity % 10);
            Serial.println(F(" %"));
        }

        Serial.println();
    }
}
```

Serial output

```
DHT22 temperature and humidity sensor example

Temperature: 17.7 *C
Humidity: 41.0 %

Temperature: 17.8 *C
Humidity: 41.1 %

...
```

Chapter 2

Class Index

2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

Chapter 3

File Index

3.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

Chapter 4

Class Documentation

4.1 DHT22 Class Reference

DHT22 sensor class.

```
#include <DHT22.h>
```

Public Member Functions

- DHT22 (uint8_t pin)

    Constructor DHT22 sensor.
- void begin ()

    Initialize sensor.
- bool available ()

    Check if new temperature or humidity read is allowed.
- int16_t readTemperature ()

    Read temperature from sensor.
- int16_t readHumidity ()

    Read humidity from sensor.

4.1.1 Detailed Description

DHT22 sensor class.

Definition at line 58 of file DHT22.h.

4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1.2.1 DHT22()

```
DHT22::DHT22 (
            uint8_t pin )  [explicit]
```

Constructor DHT22 sensor.

Parameters

pin	Data pin sensor.

Definition at line 37 of file DHT22.cpp.

4.1.3 Member Function Documentation

4.1.3.1 available()

```
bool DHT22::available ( )
```

Check if new temperature or humidity read is allowed.

The application should call this function and check if a new temperature and humidity can be read to prevent too fast sensor reads.

Returns

true: Available, interval between sensor reads $>=$ 2000 ms. false: Not available, interval between sensor reads too short.

Definition at line 79 of file DHT22.cpp.

4.1.3.2 begin()

```
void DHT22::begin ( )
```

Initialize sensor.

Call this function from setup().

Definition at line 59 of file DHT22.cpp.

4.1.3.3 readHumidity()

```
int16_t DHT22::readHumidity ( )
```

Read humidity from sensor.

Returns

Signed humidity with last digit after the point. $\sim$0: An error occurred

Definition at line 121 of file DHT22.cpp.

4.1.3.4   readTemperature()

```
int16_t DHT22::readTemperature ( )
```

Read temperature from sensor.

Returns the actual temperature, or a cached temperature when read interval is too short.

Returns

Signed temperature with last digit after the point ∼0: An error occurred

Definition at line 99 of file DHT22.cpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/DHT22.h
- src/DHT22.cpp

Chapter 5

File Documentation

5.1   src/DHT22.cpp File Reference

DHT22 (AM2303) Humidity and Temperature sensor example for Arduino.

```
#include "DHT22.h"
```

5.1.1   Detailed Description

DHT22 (AM2303) Humidity and Temperature sensor example for Arduino.

Source: https://github.com/Erriez/ErriezDHT22

5.2   src/DHT22.h File Reference

DHT22 (AM2303) Humidity and Temperature sensor example for Arduino.

```
#include <Arduino.h>
```

Classes

- class DHT22

    DHT22 sensor class.

Macros

- #define DHT22_MIN_READ_INTERVAL 2000

    Enable debug prints to Serial.
- #define DHT22_NUM_DATA_BITS (5 ∗ 8)
- #define DEBUG_PRINTLN(...) {}

    Debug print configuration.

5.2.1 Detailed Description

DHT22 (AM2303) Humidity and Temperature sensor example for Arduino.

Source: https://github.com/Erriez/ErriezDHT22

5.2.2 Macro Definition Documentation

5.2.2.1 DHT22_MIN_READ_INTERVAL

```
#define DHT22_MIN_READ_INTERVAL 2000
```

Enable debug prints to Serial.

Minimum interval between sensor reads in milli seconds

Definition at line 40 of file DHT22.h.

5.2.2.2 DHT22_NUM_DATA_BITS

```
#define DHT22_NUM_DATA_BITS (5 * 8)
```

Number of data bits is 5 Bytes ∗ 8 bits: 1 Byte: Humidity high 1 Byte: Humidity low 1 Byte: Temperature high 1 Byte: Temperature low 1 Byte: Parity

Definition at line 48 of file DHT22.h.

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