

Erriez DS3231 high precision I2C RTC library for Arduino
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Chapter 1

DS3231 high precision I2C RTC library for Arduino

This is an advanced [DS3231](#) high precision I2C RTC library for Arduino.

Library features

- Read time
- Set time
- Read date and time
- Set date and time
- Read Unix Epoch UTC 32-bit timestamp
- Read temperature (0.25 degree resolution)
- Alarm 1 (second/minute/hour/day/date match)
- Alarm 2 (minute/hour/day/date match)
- Polling and Alarm `INT`/`SQW` interrupt pin
- Control 32kHz out signal (enable/disable)
- Control `SQW` signal (disable/1/1024/4096/8192Hz)
- Configure aging offset
- Serial terminal interface
- Full RTC register access
- Easy debug functionality
- Basic and advanced examples
- Set date/time over serial with Python script
- Low RAM footprint:
 - `sizeof(DS3231)` : 1 Byte RTC object.
 - `sizeof(DS3231_DateTime)` : 8 Bytes date/time object.
- Full Doxygen documentation

Hardware

Any Arduino hardware with a TWI interface and `Wire.h` support.

Pins

Pins board - DS3231	VCC	GND	SDA	SCL	SQW
Arduino UNO (ATMega328 boards)	5V	GND	A4	A5	D2 (INT0)
Arduino Mega2560	5V	GND	D20	D21	D2 (INT4)
Arduino Leonardo	5V	GND	D2	D3	D7 (INT6)
Arduino DUE (ATSAM3X8E)	3V3	GND	20	21	2
ESP8266	3V3	GND	GPIO4 (D2)	GPIO5 (D1)	GPIO0 (D3)
ESP32	3V3	GND	GPIO21	GPIO22	GPIO0

Tested boards:

- **ESP8266 boards:** ESP12E / WeMos D1 & R2 / Node MCU v2 / v3
- **ESP32 boards:** WeMos LOLIN32 / LOLIN D32

Examples

Arduino IDE | Examples | Erriez [DS3231](#) RTC:

- [AgingOffset](#) Aging offset programming.
- [AlarmInterrupt](#) Alarm with interrupts.
- [AlarmPolling](#) Alarm polled.
- [GettingStarted](#) Getting started example which contains most date/time/temperature features.
- [Minimum](#) Minimum example to read time.
- [PrintDiagnostics](#) Print diagnostics and registers.
- [ReadTimeInterrupt](#) Read time with 1Hz SQW interrupt. (Highly recommended)
- [ReadTimePolled](#) Read time polled.
- [SetDateTime](#) Set date time. (Must be started first)
- [Temperature](#) Temperature.
- [Terminal](#) Advanced terminal interface with [set date/time Python](#) script.

Documentation

- [Doxygen online HTML](#)
- [Doxygen PDF](#)
- [DS3231 datasheet](#)

Usage

Initialization

```
1 {c++}
2 #include <Wire.h>
3 #include <ErriezDS3231.h>
4
5 // Create DS3231 RTC object
6 static DS3231 rtc;
7
8
9 void setup()
10 {
11     // Initialize TWI with a 100kHz (default) or 400kHz clock
12     Wire.begin();
13     Wire.setClock(400000);
14
15     // Initialize RTC
16     while (rtc.begin()) {
17         // Error: Could not detect DS3231 RTC, retry after some time
18         delay(3000);
19     }
20 }
```

Check oscillator status at startup

```
1 {c++}
2 // Check oscillator status
3 if (rtc.isOscillatorStopped()) {
4     // Error: DS3231 RTC oscillator stopped. Date/time cannot be trusted.
5     // Set new date/time before reading date/time.
6     while (1) {
7         ;
8     }
9 }
```

Set time

```
1 {c++}
2 // Write time to RTC
3 if (rtc.setTime(12, 0, 0)) {
4     // Error: Write time failed
5 }
```

Get time

```
1 {c++}
2 uint8_t hour;
3 uint8_t minute;
4 uint8_t second;
5
6 // Read time from RTC
7 if (rtc.getTime(&hour, &minute, &second)) {
8     // Error: Read time failed
9 }
```

Set date time

```
1 {c++}
2 // Create and initialize date time object
3 static DS3231_DateTime dt = {
4     .second = 0,
5     .minute = 36,
6     .hour = 21,
7     .dayWeek = 7, // 1 = Monday
8     .dayMonth = 29,
9     .month = 7,
10    .year = 2018
11 };
12
13 // Set new RTC date/time
14 rtc.setDateTime(&dt);
```

Get date time

```
1 {c++}
2 DS3231_DateTime dt;
3
4 // Read RTC date and time from RTC
5 if (rtc.getDateTime(&dt)) {
6     // Error: Read date time failed
7 }
```

Get Epoch Unix UTC time

```
1 {c++}
2 uint32_t epoch;
3
4 // Read date/time from RTC
5 if (rtc.getDateTime(&dt)) {
6     // Error: Read date/time failed
7     return;
8 }
9
10 // Convert date/time to 32-bit epoch time
11 epoch = rtc.getEpochTime(&dt);
```

Get temperature

```
1 {c++}
2 int8_t temperature;
3 uint8_t fraction;
4
5 // Force temperature conversion
6 // Without this call, it takes 64 seconds before the temperature is updated.
7 rtc.startTemperatureConversion();
8
9 // Read temperature
10 rtc.getTemperature(&temperature, &fraction);
11
12 // Print temperature. The output below is for example: 28.25C
13 Serial.print(temperature);
14 Serial.print(F("."));
15 Serial.print(fraction);
16 Serial.println(F("C"));
```

Program Alarm 1

Note: Alarm 1 and Alarm 2 have different behavior. Please refer to the documentation which `Alarm1Type` and `Alarm2Type` are supported. Some examples:

```
1 {c++}
2 // Generate alarm 1 every second
3 rtc.setAlarm1(Alarm1EverySecond, 0, 0, 0, 0);
4
5 // Generate alarm 1 every minute and second match
6 rtc.setAlarm1(Alarm1EverySecond, 0, 0, 45, 30);
7
8 // Generate alarm 1 every day, hour, minute and second match
9 rtc.setAlarm1(Alarm1MatchDay,
10              1, // Alarm day match (1 = Monday)
11              12, // Alarm hour match
12              45, // Alarm minute match
13              30 // Alarm second match
14 );
```

Program Alarm 2

```

1 {c++}
2 // Generate alarm 2 every minute
3 rtc.setAlarm2(Alarm2EveryMinute, 0, 0, 0);
4
5 // Generate alarm 2 every hour, minute match
6 rtc.setAlarm2(Alarm2MatchHours, 0, 23, 59);
7
8 // Generate alarm 2 every date, hour, minute match
9 rtc.setAlarm2(Alarm2MatchDate, 28, 7, 0);

```

Alarm polling

Note: The INT pin changes to low when an Alarm 1 or Alarm 2 match occurs and the interrupt is enabled. The pin remains low until both alarm flags are cleared by the application.

```

1 {c++}
2 // Poll alarm 1 flag
3 if (rtc.getAlarmFlag(Alarm1)) {
4     // Handle Alarm 1
5
6     // Clear alarm 1 flag
7     rtc.clearAlarmFlag(Alarm1);
8 }
9
10 // Poll alarm 2 flag
11 if (rtc.getAlarmFlag(Alarm2)) {
12     // Handle Alarm 2
13
14     // Clear alarm 2 flag
15     rtc.clearAlarmFlag(Alarm2);
16 }

```

Alarm interrupt

Note: Enabling interrupt will disable the SQW output signal.

```

1 {c++}
2 // Uno, Nano, Mini, other 328-based: pin D2 (INT0) or D3 (INT1)
3 #define INT_PIN    2
4
5 // Alarm interrupt flag must be volatile
6 static volatile bool alarmInterrupt = false;
7
8
9 static void alarmHandler()
10 {
11     // Set global interrupt flag
12     alarmInterrupt = true;
13 }
14
15 void setup()
16 {
17     ...
18
19     // Attach to INT0 interrupt falling edge
20     pinMode(INT_PIN, INPUT_PULLUP);
21     attachInterrupt(digitalPinToInterrupt(INT_PIN), alarmHandler, FALLING);
22
23     // Enable Alarm 1 and 2 interrupts
24     rtc.alarmInterruptEnable(Alarm1, true);
25     rtc.alarmInterruptEnable(Alarm2, true);
26 }
27
28 void loop()
29 {
30     // Check global alarm interrupt flag
31     if (alarmInterrupt) {
32         if (rtc.getAlarmFlag(Alarm1)) {
33             // Handle alarm 1
34
35             // Clear alarm 1 interrupt
36             rtc.clearAlarmFlag(Alarm1);
37         }
38
39         if (rtc.getAlarmFlag(Alarm2)) {
40             // Handle alarm 2
41
42             // Clear alarm 2 interrupt
43             rtc.clearAlarmFlag(Alarm2);
44         }
45     }
46 }

```

32kHz clock out

Enable or disable 32kHz output pin.

```
1 {c++}
2 rtc.outputClockPinEnable(true);    // Enable
3 rtc.outputClockPinEnable(false);   // Disable
```

Square Wave Out (SQW)

Note: Enabling SQW pin will disable the alarm INT signal.

```
1 {c++}
2 rtc.setSquareWave(SquareWaveDisable); // Disable
3 rtc.setSquareWave(SquareWave1Hz);     // 1Hz
4 rtc.setSquareWave(SquareWave1024Hz);  // 1024Hz
5 rtc.setSquareWave(SquareWave4096Hz);  // 4096Hz
6 rtc.setSquareWave(SquareWave8192Hz);  // 8192Hz
```

Library dependencies

- `Wire.h`
- `Terminal.ino` requires ErriezSerialTerminal library.

Library installation

Please refer to the [Wiki](#) page.

Other Arduino Libraries and Sketches from Erriez

- [Erriez Libraries and Sketches](#)

Chapter 2

Hierarchical Index

2.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

DS3231	13
DS3231Debug	24
DS3231_DateTime_s	24

Chapter 3

Class Index

3.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

DS3231		
DS3231	DS3231 RTC base class	13
DS3231_DateTime_s		
	Date time structure	24
DS3231Debug		
DS3231	DS3231 RTC debug class	24

Chapter 4

File Index

4.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

ErriezDS3231.cpp	
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ErriezDS3231.h	
DS3231 high precision RTC library for Arduino	27
ErriezDS3231_debug.cpp	
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Chapter 5

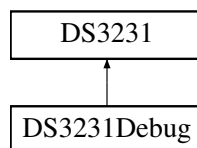
Class Documentation

5.1 DS3231 Class Reference

[DS3231](#) RTC base class.

```
#include <ErriezDS3231.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for DS3231:



Public Member Functions

- bool [begin](#) ()
Initialize and detect [DS3231](#) RTC.
- void [oscillatorEnable](#) (bool enable)
Enable or disable oscillator when running on V-BAT.
- bool [isOscillatorStopped](#) ()
Read RTC OSF (Oscillator Stop Flag) from status register.
- void [clearOscillatorStopFlag](#) ()
Clear Oscillator Stop Flag (OSF) in status register.
- void [setDateTime](#) (DS3231_DateTime *dateTime)
Write date and time to RTC.
- bool [getDateTime](#) (DS3231_DateTime *dateTime)
Read date and time from RTC.
- void [setTime](#) (uint8_t hour, uint8_t minute, uint8_t second)
Write time to RTC.
- bool [getTime](#) (uint8_t *hour, uint8_t *minute, uint8_t *second)
Read time from RTC.
- uint32_t [getEpochTime](#) (DS3231_DateTime *dateTime)
Get Unix Epoch 32-bit timestamp in current timezone.

- void [setAlarm1](#) ([Alarm1Type](#) alarmType, uint8_t dayDate, uint8_t hours, uint8_t minutes, uint8_t seconds)
Set Alarm 1.
- void [setAlarm2](#) ([Alarm2Type](#) alarmType, uint8_t dayDate, uint8_t hours, uint8_t minutes)
Set Alarm 2.
- void [alarmInterruptEnable](#) ([AlarmId](#) alarmId, bool enable)
Enable or disable Alarm 1 or 2 interrupt.
- bool [getAlarmFlag](#) ([AlarmId](#) alarmId)
Get Alarm 1 or 2 flag.
- void [clearAlarmFlag](#) ([AlarmId](#) alarmId)
Clear alarm flag.
- void [setSquareWave](#) ([SquareWave](#) squareWave)
Configure SQW (Square Wave) output pin.
- void [outputClockPinEnable](#) (bool enable)
Enable or disable 32kHz output clock pin.
- void [setAgingOffset](#) (int8_t val)
Set aging offset register.
- int8_t [getAgingOffset](#) ()
Get aging offset register.
- void [startTemperatureConversion](#) ()
Start temperature conversion.
- void [getTemperature](#) (int8_t *temperature, uint8_t *fraction)
Read temperature.
- uint8_t [bcdToDec](#) (uint8_t bcd)
BCD to decimal conversion.
- uint8_t [decToBcd](#) (uint8_t dec)
Decimal to BCD conversion.
- uint8_t [readControlRegister](#) ()
Read control register.
- void [writeControlRegister](#) (uint8_t value)
Write control register.
- uint8_t [readStatusRegister](#) ()
Read status register.
- void [writeStatusRegister](#) (uint8_t value)
Write status register.
- uint8_t [readRegister](#) (uint8_t reg)
Read register.
- void [writeRegister](#) (uint8_t reg, uint8_t value)
Write to RTC register.
- void [readBuffer](#) (uint8_t reg, void *buffer, uint8_t len)
Read buffer from RTC.
- void [writeBuffer](#) (uint8_t reg, void *buffer, uint8_t len)
Write buffer to RTC.

5.1.1 Detailed Description

[DS3231](#) RTC base class.

Definition at line 161 of file ErriezDS3231.h.

5.1.2 Member Function Documentation

5.1.2.1 void DS3231::alarmInterruptEnable (AlarmId *alarmId*, bool *enable*)

Enable or disable Alarm 1 or 2 interrupt.

Enabling the alarm interrupt will disable the Square Wave output on the INT/SQW pin. The INT pin remains high until an alarm match occurs.

Parameters

<i>alarmId</i>	Alarm1 or Alarm2 enum.
<i>enable</i>	true: Enable alarm interrupt. false: Disable alarm interrupt.

Definition at line 417 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.2 uint8_t DS3231::bcdToDec (uint8_t *bcd*)

BCD to decimal conversion.

Parameters

<i>bcd</i>	BCD encoded value.
------------	--------------------

Returns

Decimal value.

Definition at line 658 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.3 bool DS3231::begin ()

Initialize and detect [DS3231](#) RTC.

Call this function from setup().

Return values

<i>Success</i>	RTC detected.
<i>false</i>	RTC not detected.
<i>true</i>	Invalid status register or RTC not detected.

Definition at line 55 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.4 void DS3231::clearAlarmFlag (AlarmId *alarmId*)

Clear alarm flag.

This function should be called when the alarm flag has been handled in polling and interrupt mode. The INT pin changes to high when both alarm flags are cleared and alarm interrupts are enabled.

Parameters

<i>alarmId</i>	Alarm1 or Alarm2 enum.
----------------	------------------------

Return values

<i>Success</i>	
<i>Failure</i>	Incorrect alarm ID.

Definition at line 478 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.5 uint8_t DS3231::decToBcd (uint8_t *dec*)

Decimal to BCD conversion.

Parameters

<i>dec</i>	Decimal value.
------------	----------------

Returns

BCD encoded value.

Definition at line 670 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.6 int8_t DS3231::getAgingOffset ()

Get aging offset register.

The aging offset register capacitance value is added or subtracted from the capacitance value that the device calculates for each temperature compensation.

Returns

val Aging offset value.

Definition at line 583 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.7 bool DS3231::getAlarmFlag (AlarmId *alarmId*)

Get Alarm 1 or 2 flag.

Call this function to retrieve the alarm status flag. This function can be used in polling as well as with interrupts enabled.

The INT pin changes to low when an Alarm 1 or Alarm 2 match occurs and the interrupt is enabled. The pin remains low until both alarm flags are cleared by the application.

Parameters

<i>alarmId</i>	Alarm1 or Alarm2 enum.
----------------	------------------------

Return values

<i>true</i>	Alarm interrupt flag set.
<i>false</i>	Alarm interrupt flag cleared.

Definition at line 456 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.8 bool DS3231::getDateTime (DS3231_DateTime * *dateTime*)

Read date and time from RTC.

Read all RTC registers at once to prevent a time/date register change in the middle of the register read operation.

Parameters

<i>dateTime</i>	Date and time structure.
-----------------	--------------------------

Return values

<i>false</i>	Success
<i>true</i>	An invalid date/time format was read from the RTC.

Definition at line 176 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.9 uint32_t DS3231::getEpochTime (DS3231_DateTime * *dateTime*)

Get Unix Epoch 32-bit timestamp in current timezone.

The [DS3231](#) RTC year range is valid between years 2000...2100. The time is in UTC.

Return values

<i>epoch</i>	32-bit unsigned Unix Epoch time
--------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 284 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.10 void DS3231::getTemperature (int8_t * *temperature*, uint8_t * *fraction*)

Read temperature.

Parameters

<i>temperature</i>	8-bit signed temperature in degree Celsius.
<i>fraction</i>	Temperature fraction in steps of 0.25 degree Celsius. The returned value is a decimal value to prevent floating point usage. The application should divided the fraction by 100.

Definition at line 630 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.11 `bool DS3231::getTime (uint8_t * hour, uint8_t * minute, uint8_t * second)`

Read time from RTC.

Read hour, minute and second registers from RTC.

Parameters

<i>hour</i>	Hours 0..23.
<i>minute</i>	Minutes 0..59.
<i>second</i>	Seconds 0..59.

Return values

<i>false</i>	Success
<i>true</i>	Invalid second, minute or hour read from RTC. The time is set to zero.

Definition at line 246 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.12 `bool DS3231::isOscillatorStopped ()`

Read RTC OSF (Oscillator Stop Flag) from status register.

The application is responsible for checking the Oscillator Stop Flag (OSF) before reading date/time date. This function may be used to judge the validity of the date/time registers.

Return values

<i>true</i>	RTC oscillator was stopped: The date/time data is invalid. The application should synchronize and program a new date/time.
<i>false</i>	RTC oscillator is running.

Definition at line 104 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.13 `void DS3231::oscillatorEnable (bool enable)`

Enable or disable oscillator when running on V-BAT.

Parameters

<i>enable</i>	true: Enable RTC clock when running on V-BAT. false: Stop RTC clock when running on V-BAT. Oscillator Stop Flag (OSF) bit will be set in status register which can be read on next power-on.
---------------	---

Definition at line 73 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.14 void DS3231::outputClockPinEnable (bool *enable*)

Enable or disable 32kHz output clock pin.

Parameters

<i>enable</i>	true: Enable 32kHz output clock pin. false: Disable 32kHz output clock pin.
---------------	--

Definition at line 528 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.15 void DS3231::readBuffer (uint8_t *reg*, void * *buffer*, uint8_t *len*)

Read buffer from RTC.

Parameters

<i>reg</i>	RTC register number 0x00..0x12.
<i>buffer</i>	Buffer.
<i>len</i>	Buffer length. Reading is only allowed within valid RTC registers.

Definition at line 777 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.16 uint8_t DS3231::readControlRegister ()

Read control register.

Returns

8-bit unsigned register value

Definition at line 680 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.17 uint8_t DS3231::readRegister (uint8_t *reg*)

Read register.

Please refer to the RTC datasheet.

Parameters

<i>reg</i>	RTC register number 0x00..0x12.
------------	---------------------------------

Returns

value 8-bit unsigned register value.

Definition at line 721 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.18 uint8_t DS3231::readStatusRegister ()

Read status register.

Returns

8-bit unsigned register value

Definition at line 698 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.19 void DS3231::setAgingOffset (int8_t val)

Set aging offset register.

The aging offset register capacitance value is added or subtracted from the capacitance value that the device calculates for each temperature compensation.

Parameters

<i>val</i>	Aging offset value -127..127, 0.1ppm per LSB (Factory default value: 0). Negative values increases the RTC oscillator frequency.
------------	---

Definition at line 555 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.20 void DS3231::setAlarm1 (Alarm1Type alarmType, uint8_t dayDate, uint8_t hours, uint8_t minutes, uint8_t seconds)

Set Alarm 1.

Alarm 1 contains several alarm modes which can be configured with the alarmType parameter. Unused matches can be set to zero. The alarm interrupt must be enabled after setting the alarm, followed by clearing the alarm interrupt flag.

Parameters

<i>alarmType</i>	Alarm 1 types: Alarm1EverySecond Alarm1MatchSeconds Alarm1MatchMinutes Alarm1MatchHours Alarm1MatchDay Alarm1MatchDate
<i>dayDate</i>	Alarm match day of the week or day of the month. This depends on alarmType.
<i>hours</i>	Alarm match hours.
<i>minutes</i>	Alarm match minutes.
<i>seconds</i>	Alarm match seconds.

Definition at line 339 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.21 void DS3231::setAlarm2 (Alarm2Type alarmType, uint8_t dayDate, uint8_t hours, uint8_t minutes)

Set Alarm 2.

Alarm 2 contains different alarm modes which can be configured with the alarmType parameter. Unused matches can be set to zero. The alarm interrupt must be enabled after setting the alarm, followed by clearing the alarm interrupt flag.

Parameters

<i>alarmType</i>	Alarm 2 types: Alarm2EveryMinute Alarm2MatchMinutes Alarm2MatchHours Alarm2MatchDay Alarm2MatchDate
<i>dayDate</i>	Alarm match day of the week or day of the month. This depends on alarmType.
<i>hours</i>	Alarm match hours.
<i>minutes</i>	Alarm match minutes.

Definition at line 384 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.22 void DS3231::setDateTime (DS3231_DateTime * dateTime)

Write date and time to RTC.

Write all RTC registers at once to prevent a time/date register change in the middle of the register write operation. This function enables the oscillator and clear the Oscillator Stop Flag (OSF) in the status register.

Parameters

<i>dateTime</i>	Date time structure. Providing invalid date/time data may result in unpredictable behavior.
-----------------	---

Definition at line 141 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.23 void DS3231::setSquareWave (SquareWave squareWave)

Configure SQW (Square Wave) output pin.

This will disable or initialize the SQW clock pin. The alarm interrupt INT pin will be disabled.

Parameters

<i>squareWave</i>	SquareWave configuration: Disable: SquareWaveDisable 1Hz: SquareWave1Hz 1024Hz: SquareWave1024Hz 4096Hz: SquareWave4096Hz 8192Hz: SquareWave8192Hz
-------------------	---

Return values

<i>Success</i>	
<i>Failure</i>	Incorrect squareWave.

Definition at line 509 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.24 void DS3231::setTime (uint8_t hour, uint8_t minute, uint8_t second)

Write time to RTC.

Read all date/time register from RTC, update time registers and write all date/time registers to the RTC with one write operation.

Parameters

<i>hour</i>	Hours 0..23.
<i>minute</i>	Minutes 0..59.
<i>second</i>	Seconds 0..59.

Definition at line 218 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.25 void DS3231::startTemperatureConversion ()

Start temperature conversion.

Starting a conversion is only needed when the application requires temperature reads within 64 seconds, or changing the aging offset register.

Definition at line 606 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.26 void DS3231::writeBuffer (uint8_t *reg*, void * *buffer*, uint8_t *len*)

Write buffer to RTC.

Please refer to the RTC datasheet.

Parameters

<i>reg</i>	RTC register number 0x00..0x12.
<i>buffer</i>	Buffer.
<i>len</i>	Buffer length. Writing is only allowed within valid RTC registers.

Definition at line 757 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.27 void DS3231::writeControlRegister (uint8_t *value*)

Write control register.

Parameters

<i>value</i>	8-bit unsigned register value
--------------	-------------------------------

Definition at line 689 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.28 void DS3231::writeRegister (uint8_t *reg*, uint8_t *value*)

Write to RTC register.

Please refer to the RTC datasheet.

Parameters

<i>reg</i>	RTC register number 0x00..0x12.
<i>value</i>	8-bit unsigned register value.

Definition at line 740 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

5.1.2.29 void DS3231::writeStatusRegister (uint8_t *value*)

Write status register.

Parameters

<i>value</i>	8-bit unsigned register value
--------------	-------------------------------

Definition at line 707 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [ErriezDS3231.h](#)
- [ErriezDS3231.cpp](#)

5.2 DS3231_DateTime_s Struct Reference

Date time structure.

```
#include <ErriezDS3231.h>
```

Public Attributes

- [uint8_t second](#)
Second 0..59.
- [uint8_t minute](#)
Minute 0..59.
- [uint8_t hour](#)
Hour 0..23.
- [uint8_t dayWeek](#)
Day of the week (1 = Monday)
- [uint8_t dayMonth](#)
Day of the month 1..31.
- [uint8_t month](#)
Month 1..12.
- [uint16_t year](#)
Year 2000..2099.

5.2.1 Detailed Description

Date time structure.

Definition at line 103 of file [ErriezDS3231.h](#).

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

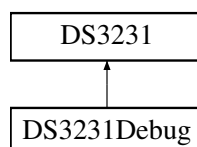
- [ErriezDS3231.h](#)

5.3 DS3231Debug Class Reference

[DS3231](#) RTC debug class.

```
#include <ErriezDS3231_debug.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for DS3231Debug:



Public Member Functions

- virtual void [dumpRegisters](#) (Stream *ser, bool printBitFields=true)
Dump all registers to serial port.
- virtual void [printRegister](#) (Stream *ser, uint8_t reg, bool printBitFields=true)
Print register and value.
- virtual void [printRegisterBitFields](#) (Stream *ser, uint8_t reg, uint8_t regVal)
Print register bitfields.
- virtual void [printDiagnostics](#) (Stream *ser)
Print diagnostics.

5.3.1 Detailed Description

[DS3231](#) RTC debug class.

The output will be redirected to a user defined serial port. This class can be used by advanced developers to print internal RTC registers and diagnostics. Keep in mind that all strings used in this class are flash consuming.

Definition at line 48 of file `ErriezDS3231_debug.h`.

5.3.2 Member Function Documentation

5.3.2.1 void DS3231Debug::dumpRegisters (Stream * *ser*, bool *printBitFields* = true) [virtual]

Dump all registers to serial port.

Parameters

<i>ser</i>	Serial port.
<i>printBitFields</i>	true: Print register bitfields.

Definition at line 76 of file `ErriezDS3231_debug.cpp`.

5.3.2.2 void DS3231Debug::printDiagnostics (Stream * *ser*) [virtual]

Print diagnostics.

Parameters

<i>ser</i>	Serial port.
------------	--------------

Definition at line 290 of file `ErriezDS3231_debug.cpp`.

5.3.2.3 void DS3231Debug::printRegister (Stream * *ser*, uint8_t *reg*, bool *printBitFields* = true) [virtual]

Print register and value.

Parameters

<i>ser</i>	Serial port.
<i>reg</i>	Register number.
<i>printBitFields</i>	true: Print register bitfields.

Definition at line 93 of file ErriezDS3231_debug.cpp.

5.3.2.4 void DS3231Debug::printRegisterBitFields (Stream * *ser*, uint8_t *reg*, uint8_t *regVal*) [virtual]

Print register bitfields.

Parameters

<i>ser</i>	Serial port.
<i>reg</i>	Register number.
<i>regVal</i>	Register value.

Definition at line 120 of file ErriezDS3231_debug.cpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [ErriezDS3231_debug.h](#)
- [ErriezDS3231_debug.cpp](#)

Chapter 6

File Documentation

6.1 ErriezDS3231.cpp File Reference

DS3231 high precision RTC library for Arduino.

```
#include <pgmspace.h>
#include <Wire.h>
#include "ErriezDS3231.h"
```

Variables

- const uint8_t daysMonth[12] **PROGMEM** = {31, 28, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31}
Define number of days in a month once in flash.

6.1.1 Detailed Description

DS3231 high precision RTC library for Arduino.

Source: <https://github.com/Erriez/ErriezDS3231> Documentation: <https://erriez.github.io/ErriezDS3231>

6.2 ErriezDS3231.h File Reference

DS3231 high precision RTC library for Arduino.

```
#include <stdint.h>
```

Classes

- struct **DS3231_DateTime_s**
Date time structure.
- class **DS3231**
DS3231 RTC base class.

Macros

- #define DS3231_REG_SECONDS 0x00
DS3231 registers.
- #define DS3231_REG_MINUTES 0x01
Minutes register.
- #define DS3231_REG_HOURS 0x02
Hours register.
- #define DS3231_REG_DAY_WEEK 0x03
Day of the week register.
- #define DS3231_REG_DAY_MONTH 0x04
Day of the month register.
- #define DS3231_REG_MONTH 0x05
Month register.
- #define DS3231_REG_YEAR 0x06
Year register.
- #define DS3231_REG_ALARM1_SEC 0x07
Alarm 1 seconds register.
- #define DS3231_REG_ALARM1_MIN 0x08
Alarm 1 minutes register.
- #define DS3231_REG_ALARM1_HOUR 0x09
Alarm 1 hour register.
- #define DS3231_REG_ALARM1_DD 0x0A
Alarm 1 day/date register.
- #define DS3231_REG_ALARM2_MIN 0x0B
Alarm 2 seconds register.
- #define DS3231_REG_ALARM2_HOUR 0x0C
Alarm 2 hour register.
- #define DS3231_REG_ALARM2_DD 0x0D
Alarm 2 day/date register.
- #define DS3231_REG_CONTROL 0x0E
Control register.
- #define DS3231_REG_STATUS 0x0F
Status register.
- #define DS3231_REG_AGING_OFFSET 0x10
Aging offset register.
- #define DS3231_REG_TEMP_MSB 0x11
Temperature MSB register.
- #define DS3231_REG_TEMP_LSB 0x12
Temperature LSB register.
- #define DS3231_NUM_REGS 19
DS3231 number of registers.
- #define DS3231_HOUR_12H_24H 6
DS3231 register bit defines.
- #define DS3231_HOUR_AM_PM 5
AM/PM.
- #define DS3231_MONTH_CENTURY 7
Century.
- #define DS3231_CTRL_EOSC 7
Enable oscillator.
- #define DS3231_CTRL_BBSQW 6

- Battery-Backed Square-Wave Enable.*
- #define [DS3231_CTRL_CONV](#) 5
Start temperature conversion.
- #define [DS3231_CTRL_RS2](#) 4
Square wave rate-select 2.
- #define [DS3231_CTRL_RS1](#) 3
Square wave rate-select 1.
- #define [DS3231_CTRL_INTCN](#) 2
Interrupt control.
- #define [DS3231_CTRL_A2IE](#) 1
Alarm 2 interrupt enable.
- #define [DS3231_CTRL_A1IE](#) 0
Alarm 1 interrupt enable.
- #define [DS3231_STAT_OSF](#) 7
Oscillator Stop Flag.
- #define [DS3231_STAT_EN32KHZ](#) 3
Enable 32kHz clock output.
- #define [DS3231_STAT_BSY](#) 2
Temperature conversion busy flag.
- #define [DS3231_STAT_A2F](#) 1
Alarm 2 status flag.
- #define [DS3231_STAT_A1F](#) 0
Alarm 1 status flag.
- #define [DS3231_A1M1](#) 7
Alarm 1 bit 7 seconds register.
- #define [DS3231_A1M2](#) 7
Alarm 1 bit 7 minutes register.
- #define [DS3231_A1M3](#) 7
Alarm 1 bit 7 hours register.
- #define [DS3231_A1M4](#) 7
Alarm 1 bit 7 day/date register.
- #define [DS3231_A2M2](#) 7
Alarm 2 bit 7 minutes register.
- #define [DS3231_A2M3](#) 7
Alarm 2 bit 7 hours register.
- #define [DS3231_A2M4](#) 7
Alarm 2 bit 7 day/date register.
- #define [DS3231_DYDT](#) 6
Alarm 2 bit 6.
- #define [DS3231_ADDR](#) (0xD0 >> 1)
DS3231 I2C 7-bit address.
- #define [SECONDS_FROM_1970_TO_2000](#) 946684800
Number of seconds between year 1970 and 2000.

Typedefs

- typedef struct [DS3231_DateTime_s](#) [DS3231_DateTime](#)
Date time structure.

Enumerations

- enum `AlarmId` { `Alarm1` = 1, `Alarm2` = 2 }
Alarm ID.
- enum `Alarm1Type` {
 `Alarm1EverySecond` = 0x0F, `Alarm1MatchSeconds` = 0x0E, `Alarm1MatchMinutes` = 0x0C, `Alarm1MatchHours` = 0x08,
 `Alarm1MatchDay` = 0x10, `Alarm1MatchDate` = 0x00 }
Alarm 1 types enum.
- enum `Alarm2Type` {
 `Alarm2EveryMinute` = 0x0E, `Alarm2MatchMinutes` = 0x0C, `Alarm2MatchHours` = 0x08, `Alarm2MatchDay` = 0x10,
 `Alarm2MatchDate` = 0x00 }
Alarm 2 types enum.
- enum `SquareWave` {
 `SquareWaveDisable` = (1 << DS3231_CTRL_INTCN), `SquareWave1Hz` = ((0 << DS3231_CTRL_RS2) | (0 << DS3231_CTRL_RS1)), `SquareWave1024Hz` = ((0 << DS3231_CTRL_RS2) | (1 << DS3231_CTRL_RS1)), `SquareWave4096Hz` = ((1 << DS3231_CTRL_RS2) | (0 << DS3231_CTRL_RS1)), `SquareWave8192Hz` = ((1 << DS3231_CTRL_RS2) | (1 << DS3231_CTRL_RS1)) }
Squarewave enum.

6.2.1 Detailed Description

`DS3231` high precision RTC library for Arduino.

Source: <https://github.com/Erriez/ErriezDS3231> Documentation: <https://erriez.github.io/ErriezDS3231>

6.2.2 Macro Definition Documentation

6.2.2.1 `#define DS3231_HOUR_12H_24H 6`

`DS3231` register bit defines.

12 or 24 hour mode

Definition at line 65 of file `ErriezDS3231.h`.

6.2.2.2 `#define DS3231_NUM_REGS 19`

`DS3231` number of registers.

19 RTC register: 0x00..0x12

Definition at line 62 of file `ErriezDS3231.h`.

6.2.2.3 `#define DS3231_REG_SECONDS 0x00`

`DS3231` registers.

Seconds register

Definition at line 39 of file `ErriezDS3231.h`.

6.2.3 Enumeration Type Documentation

6.2.3.1 enum Alarm1Type

Alarm 1 types enum.

Enumerator

- Alarm1EverySecond** Alarm once per second.
- Alarm1MatchSeconds** Alarm when seconds match.
- Alarm1MatchMinutes** Alarm when minutes and seconds match.
- Alarm1MatchHours** Alarm when hours, minutes, and seconds match.
- Alarm1MatchDay** Alarm when date, hours, minutes, and seconds match.
- Alarm1MatchDate** Alarm when day, hours, minutes, and seconds match.

Definition at line 124 of file ErriezDS3231.h.

6.2.3.2 enum Alarm2Type

Alarm 2 types enum.

Enumerator

- Alarm2EveryMinute** Alarm once per minute (00 seconds of every minute)
- Alarm2MatchMinutes** Alarm when minutes match.
- Alarm2MatchHours** Alarm when hours and minutes match.
- Alarm2MatchDay** Alarm when date, hours, and minutes match.
- Alarm2MatchDate** Alarm when day, hours, and minutes match.

Definition at line 137 of file ErriezDS3231.h.

6.2.3.3 enum AlarmId

Alarm ID.

Enumerator

- Alarm1** Alarm ID 1.
- Alarm2** Alarm ID 2.

Definition at line 116 of file ErriezDS3231.h.

6.2.3.4 enum SquareWave

Squarewave enum.

Enumerator

SquareWaveDisable SQW disable.

SquareWave1Hz SQW 1Hz.

SquareWave1024Hz SQW 1024Hz.

SquareWave4096Hz SQW 4096Hz.

SquareWave8192Hz SQW 8192Hz.

Definition at line 149 of file ErriezDS3231.h.

6.3 ErriezDS3231_debug.cpp File Reference

DS3231 high precision RTC debug library for Arduino.

```
#include "ErriezDS3231_debug.h"
```

Variables

- const char reg_0x00[] **PROGMEM** = "Seconds"
Register names as string in flash.

6.3.1 Detailed Description

DS3231 high precision RTC debug library for Arduino.

Source: <https://github.com/Erriez/ErriezDS3231> Documentation: <https://erriez.github.io/ErriezDS3231>

6.3.2 Variable Documentation

6.3.2.1 const char* const registerNames [] PROGMEM = "Seconds"

Register names as string in flash.

Array with all register names in flash.

Definition at line 38 of file ErriezDS3231_debug.cpp.

6.4 ErriezDS3231_debug.h File Reference

[DS3231](#) high precision RTC debug library for Arduino.

```
#include <Arduino.h>
#include "ErriezDS3231.h"
```

Classes

- class [DS3231Debug](#)
[DS3231](#) RTC debug class.

6.4.1 Detailed Description

[DS3231](#) high precision RTC debug library for Arduino.

Source: <https://github.com/Erriez/ErriezDS3231> Documentation: <https://erriez.github.io/ErriezDS3231>

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