# Erriez DS3231 high precision I2C RTC library for Arduino 1.0.1

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## **Chapter 1**

## DS3231 high precision I2C RTC library for Arduino

This is an advanced DS3231 high precision I2C RTC library for Arduino.

### Library features

- · Read time
- · Set time
- · Read date and time
- · Set date and time
- Read Unix Epoch UTC 32-bit timestamp
- Read temperature (0.25 degree resolution)
- Alarm 1 (second/minute/hour/day/date match)
- Alarm 2 (minute/hour/day/date match)
- Polling and Alarm INT/SQW interrupt pin
- · Control 32kHz out signal (enable/disable)
- Control SQW signal (disable/1/1024/4096/8192Hz)
- · Configure aging offset
- · Serial terminal interface
- · Full RTC register access
- · Easy debug functionality
- · Basic and advanced examples
- · Set date/time over serial with Python script
- Low RAM footprint:
  - sizeof(DS3231): 1 Byte RTC object.
  - sizeof(DS3231\_DateTime): 8 Bytes date/time object.
- Full Doxygen documentation

#### Hardware

Any Arduino hardware with a TWI interface and Wire.h support.

#### ESP32 notes

**ESP32 problem:** The Arduino IDE | Board manager installs an old version 1.0.0 from https://dl.← espressif.com/dl/package\_esp32\_index.json which contains a broken I2C repeated start. Generating a repeated start with Wire.endTransmission(false); results in reading zero's from any I2C device and is not a problem of this library.

**Solution:** Use the Git master branch (or a newer release when available) to solve this problem as described on: https://github.com/espressif/arduino-esp32/blob/master/docs/arduino-ide/windows. ← md.

#### **Pins**

Pins board - DS3231	VCC	GND	SDA	SCL	SQW
Arduino UNO (ATMega328 boards)	5V	GND	A4	A5	D2 (INT0)
Arduino Mega2560	5V	GND	D20	D21	D2 (INT4)
Arduino Leonardo	5V	GND	D2	D3	D7 (INT6)
Arduino DUE (ATSAM3X8E)	3V3	GND	20	21	2
ESP8266	3V3	GND	GPIO4 (D2)	GPIO5 (D1)	GPIO0 (D3)
ESP32	3V3	GND	GPIO21	GPIO22	GPIO0

Note: Tested ESP8266 / ESP32 boards:

- ESP8266 boards: ESP12E / WeMos D1 & R2 / Node MCU v2 / v3
- ESP32 boards: WeMos LOLIN32 / LOLIN D32

Other unlisted MCU's may work, but are not tested.

#### **Examples**

Arduino IDE | Examples | Erriez DS3231 RTC:

- AgingOffset Aging offset programming.
- AlarmInterrupt Alarm with interrupts.
- AlarmPolling Alarm polled.
- GettingStarted Getting started example which contains most date/time/temperature features.
- Minimum Minimum example to read time.
- PrintDiagnostics Print diagnostics and registers.
- ReadTimeInterrupt Read time with 1Hz SQW interrupt. (Highly recommended)
- ReadTimePolled Read time polled.
- SetDateTime Set date time. (Must be started first)
- Temperature Temperature.
- Terminal Advanced terminal interface with set date/time Python script.

#### **Documentation**

- Doxygen online HTML
- Doxygen PDF
- DS3231 datasheet

## Usage

#### Initialization

```
{c++}
#include <Wire.h>
#include <ErriezDS3231.h>

// Create DS3231 RTC object
static DS3231 rtc;

void setup()
{
    // Initialize TWI with a 100kHz (default) or 400kHz clock
    Wire.begin();
    Wire.setClock(400000);

    // Initialize RTC
    while (rtc.begin()) {
        // Error: Could not detect DS3231 RTC, retry after some time delay(3000);
    }
}
```

#### Check oscillator status at startup

```
{c++}
// Check oscillator status
if (rtc.isOscillatorStopped()) {
    // Error: DS3231 RTC oscillator stopped. Date/time cannot be trusted.
    // Set new date/time before reading date/time.
    while (1) {
        ;
        }
}
```

#### Set time

```
{c++}
// Write time to RTC
if (rtc.setTime(12, 0, 0)) {
    // Error: Write time failed
}
```

#### Get time

```
{c++}
uint8_t hour;
uint8_t minute;
uint8_t second;

// Read time from RTC
if (rtc.getTime(&hour, &minute, &second)) {
    // Error: Read time failed
```

#### Set date time

```
{c++}
// Create and initialize date time object
static DS3231_DateTime dt = {
    .second = 0,
    .minute = 36,
    .hour = 21,
    .dayWeek = 7, // 1 = Monday
    .dayMonth = 29,
    .month = 7,
    .year = 2018
};

// Set new RTC date/time
rtc.setDateTime(&dt);

Get date time

{c++}
DS3231_DateTime dt;
```

## Get Epoch Unix UTC time

// Read RTC date and time from RTC
if (rtc.getDateTime(&dt)) {
 // Error: Read date time failed

```
{c++}
uint32_t epoch;

// Read date/time from RTC
if (rtc.getDateTime(&dt)) {
    // Error: Read date/time failed
    return;
}

// Convert date/time to 32-bit epoch time
epoch = rtc.getEpochTime(&dt));
```

#### Get temperature

```
{c++}
int8_t temperature;
uint8_t fraction;

// Force temperature conversion
// Without this call, it takes 64 seconds before the temperature is updated.
rtc.startTemperatureConversion();

// Read temperature
rtc.getTemperature(&temperature, &fraction);

// Print temperature. The output below is for example: 28.25C
Serial.print(temperature);
Serial.print(f("."));
Serial.print(fraction);
Serial.println(F("C"));
```

#### **Program Alarm 1**

Note: Alarm 1 and Alarm 2 have different behavior. Please refer to the documentation which Alarm1Type and Alarm2Type are supported. Some examples:

#### **Program Alarm 2**

```
{c++}
// Generate alarm 2 every minute
rtc.setAlarm2(Alarm2EveryMinute, 0, 0, 0);

// Generate alarm 2 every hour, minute match
rtc.setAlarm2(Alarm2MatchHours, 0, 23, 59);

// Generate alarm 2 every date, hour, minute match
rtc.setAlarm2(Alarm2MatchDate, 28, 7, 0);
```

#### **Alarm polling**

Note: The INT pin changes to low when an Alarm 1 or Alarm 2 match occurs and and the interrupt is enabled. The pin remains low until both alarm flags are cleared by the application.

```
{c++}
// Poll alarm 1 flag
if (rtc.getAlarmFlag(Alarm1)) {
    // Handle Alarm 1

    // Clear alarm 1 flag
    rtc.clearAlarmFlag(Alarm1);
}

// Poll alarm 2 flag
if (rtc.getAlarmFlag(Alarm2)) {
    // Handle Alarm 2
    // Clear alarm 2 flag
    rtc.clearAlarmFlag(Alarm2);
}
```

#### **Alarm interrupt**

Note: Enabling interrupt will disable the SQW output signal.

```
// Uno, Nano, Mini, other 328-based: pin D2 (INTO) or D3 (INT1)
#define INT_PIN
// Alarm interrupt flag must be volatile
static volatile bool alarmInterrupt = false;
static void alarmHandler()
    // Set global interrupt flag
    alarmInterrupt = true;
void setup()
    // Attach to INTO interrupt falling edge
    pinMode(INT_PIN, INPUT_PULLUP);
    attachInterrupt(digitalPinToInterrupt(INT_PIN), alarmHandler, FALLING);
    // Enable Alarm 1 and 2 interrupts
    rtc.alarmInterruptEnable(Alarm1, true);
rtc.alarmInterruptEnable(Alarm2, true);
void loop()
    // Check global alarm interrupt flag
    if (alarmInterrupt) {
         if (rtc.getAlarmFlag(Alarm1)) {
             // Handle alarm 1
             // Clear alarm 1 interrupt
rtc.clearAlarmFlag(Alarm1);
```

#### 32kHz clock out

Enable or disable 32kHz output pin.

#### **Square Wave Out (SQW)**

Note: Enabling SQW pin will disable the alarm INT signal.

### Library dependencies

- Wire.h
- Terminal.ino requires ErriezSerialTerminal library.

## Library installation

Please refer to the Wiki page.

## Other Arduino Libraries and Sketches from Erriez

• Erriez Libraries and Sketches

## **Chapter 2**

## **Hierarchical Index**

## 2.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

DS3231	 	 13
DS3231Debug	 	 28
DS3231 DateTime s	 	 27

8 Hierarchical Index

## **Chapter 3**

## **Class Index**

## 3.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

DS3231	
	DS3231 RTC base class
DS3231	_DateTime_s
	Date time structure
DS3231	Debug
	DS3231 RTC debug class

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## **Chapter 4**

## File Index

## 4.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

src/ErriezDS3231.cpp	
DS3231 high precision RTC library for Arduino	31
src/ErriezDS3231.h	
DS3231 high precision RTC library for Arduino	32
src/ErriezDS3231_debug.cpp	
DS3231 high precision RTC debug library for Arduino	37
src/ErriezDS3231_debug.h	
DS3231 high precision RTC debug library for Arduino	39

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## **Chapter 5**

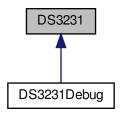
## **Class Documentation**

## 5.1 DS3231 Class Reference

DS3231 RTC base class.

#include <ErriezDS3231.h>

Inheritance diagram for DS3231:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• bool begin ()

Initialize and detect DS3231 RTC.

void oscillatorEnable (bool enable)

Enable or disable oscillator when running on V-BAT.

bool isOscillatorStopped ()

Read RTC OSF (Oscillator Stop Flag) from status register.

• void clearOscillatorStopFlag ()

Clear Oscillator Stop Flag (OSF) in status register.

void setDateTime (DS3231\_DateTime \*dateTime)

Write date and time to RTC.

• bool getDateTime (DS3231\_DateTime \*dateTime)

Read date and time from RTC.

void setTime (uint8\_t hour, uint8\_t minute, uint8\_t second)

Write time to RTC.

bool getTime (uint8\_t \*hour, uint8\_t \*minute, uint8\_t \*second)

Read time from RTC.

uint32\_t getEpochTime (DS3231\_DateTime \*dateTime)

Get Unix Epoch 32-bit timestamp in current timezone.

• void setAlarm1 (Alarm1Type alarmType, uint8\_t dayDate, uint8\_t hours, uint8\_t minutes, uint8\_t seconds)

Set Alarm 1.

• void setAlarm2 (Alarm2Type alarmType, uint8\_t dayDate, uint8\_t hours, uint8\_t minutes)

Set Alarm 2

• void alarmInterruptEnable (AlarmId alarmId, bool enable)

Enable or disable Alarm 1 or 2 interrupt.

bool getAlarmFlag (AlarmId alarmId)

Get Alarm 1 or 2 flag.

void clearAlarmFlag (AlarmId alarmId)

Clear alarm flag.

void setSquareWave (SquareWave squareWave)

Configure SQW (Square Wave) output pin.

• void outputClockPinEnable (bool enable)

Enable or disable 32kHz output clock pin.

void setAgingOffset (int8 t val)

Set aging offset register.

int8\_t getAgingOffset ()

Get aging offset register.

• void startTemperatureConversion ()

Start temperature conversion.

• void getTemperature (int8\_t \*temperature, uint8\_t \*fraction)

Read temperature.

uint8\_t bcdToDec (uint8\_t bcd)

BCD to decimal conversion.

uint8\_t decToBcd (uint8\_t dec)

Decimal to BCD conversion.

• uint8\_t readControlRegister ()

Read control register.

void writeControlRegister (uint8\_t value)

Write control register.

• uint8 t readStatusRegister ()

Read status register.

void writeStatusRegister (uint8\_t value)

Write status register.

uint8\_t readRegister (uint8\_t reg)

Read register.

• void writeRegister (uint8\_t reg, uint8\_t value)

Write to RTC register.

void readBuffer (uint8 t reg, void \*buffer, uint8 t len)

Read buffer from RTC.

void writeBuffer (uint8\_t reg, void \*buffer, uint8\_t len)

Write buffer to RTC.

### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

DS3231 RTC base class.

Definition at line 161 of file ErriezDS3231.h.

### 5.1.2 Member Function Documentation

### 5.1.2.1 alarmInterruptEnable()

Enable or disable Alarm 1 or 2 interrupt.

Enabling the alarm interrupt will disable the Square Wave output on the INT/SQW pin. The INT pin remains high until an alarm match occurs.

#### **Parameters**

alarm← Id	Alarm1 or Alarm2 enum.
enable	true: Enable alarm interrupt. false: Disable alarm interrupt.

Definition at line 417 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

### 5.1.2.2 bcdToDec()

BCD to decimal conversion.

#### Parameters

bcd	BCD encoded value.

#### Returns

Decimal value.

Definition at line 661 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.3 begin()

```
bool DS3231::begin ( )
```

Initialize and detect DS3231 RTC.

Call this function from setup().

#### Return values

Success	RTC detected.
false	RTC not detected.
true	Invalid status register or RTC not detected.

Definition at line 55 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.4 clearAlarmFlag()

#### Clear alarm flag.

This function should be called when the alarm flag has been handled in polling and interrupt mode. The INT pin changes to high when both alarm flags are cleared and alarm interrupts are enabled.

#### **Parameters**

alarm⊷	Alarm1 or Alarm2 enum.
ld	

#### Return values

Success	
Failure	Incorrect alarm ID.

Definition at line 478 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.5 decToBcd()

Decimal to BCD conversion.

#### **Parameters**

dec	Decimal value.
-----	----------------

#### Returns

BCD encoded value.

Definition at line 673 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

### 5.1.2.6 getAgingOffset()

```
int8_t DS3231::getAgingOffset ( )
```

Get aging offset register.

The aging offset register capacitance value is added or subtracted from the capacitance value that the device calculates for each temperature compensation.

#### Returns

val Aging offset value.

Definition at line 586 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.7 getAlarmFlag()

Get Alarm 1 or 2 flag.

Call this function to retrieve the alarm status flag. This function can be used in polling as well as with interrupts enabled.

The INT pin changes to low when an Alarm 1 or Alarm 2 match occurs and the interrupt is enabled. The pin remains low until both alarm flags are cleared by the application.

## **Parameters**

alarm←	Alarm1 or Alarm2 enum.
ld	

### Return values

true	Alarm interrupt flag set.

#### Return values

false	Alarm interrupt flag cleared.
-------	-------------------------------

Definition at line 456 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.8 getDateTime()

Read date and time from RTC.

Read all RTC registers at once to prevent a time/date register change in the middle of the register read operation.

#### **Parameters**

dateTime Date and time struct	ure.
-------------------------------	------

## Return values

false	Success
true	An invalid date/time format was read from the RTC.

Definition at line 176 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.9 getEpochTime()

Get Unix Epoch 32-bit timestamp in current timezone.

The DS3231 RTC year range is valid between years 2000...2100. The time is in UTC.

#### **Return values**

epoch	32-bit unsigned Unix Epoch time
-------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 284 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.10 getTemperature()

Read temperature.

#### **Parameters**

temperature	8-bit signed temperature in degree Celsius.
fraction	Temperature fraction in steps of 0.25 degree Celsius. The returned value is a decimal value to prevent floating point usage. The application should divided the fraction by 100.

Definition at line 633 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.11 getTime()

Read time from RTC.

Read hour, minute and second registers from RTC.

### **Parameters**

hour	Hours 023.
minute	Minutes 059.
second	Seconds 059.

#### **Return values**

false	Success	]
true	Invalid second, minute or hour read from RTC. The time is set to zero.	1

Definition at line 246 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.12 isOscillatorStopped()

```
bool DS3231::isOscillatorStopped ( )
```

Read RTC OSF (Oscillator Stop Flag) from status register.

The application is responsible for checking the Oscillator Stop Flag (OSF) before reading date/time date. This function may be used to judge the validity of the date/time registers.

#### Return values

	true	RTC oscillator was stopped: The date/time data is invalid. The application should synchronize and
		program a new date/time.
Ī	false	RTC oscillator is running.

Definition at line 104 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

### 5.1.2.13 oscillatorEnable()

Enable or disable oscillator when running on V-BAT.

#### **Parameters**

enable	true: Enable RTC clock when running on V-BAT.
	false: Stop RTC clock when running on V-BAT. Oscillator Stop Flag (OSF) bit will be set in status
	register which can be read on next power-on.

Definition at line 73 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

### 5.1.2.14 outputClockPinEnable()

Enable or disable 32kHz output clock pin.

#### **Parameters**

enable	true: Enable 32kHz output clock pin.
	false: Disable 32kHz output clock pin.

Definition at line 531 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

## 5.1.2.15 readBuffer()

void \* buffer,
uint8\_t len )

Read buffer from RTC.

#### **Parameters**

	reg	RTC register number 0x000x12.
buffer Buffer.		Buffer.
len Buffer length. Reading is only allowed within valid RTC regist		Buffer length. Reading is only allowed within valid RTC registers.

Definition at line 780 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

### 5.1.2.16 readControlRegister()

```
uint8_t DS3231::readControlRegister ( )
```

Read control register.

#### Returns

8-bit unsigned register value

Definition at line 683 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

## 5.1.2.17 readRegister()

Read register.

Please refer to the RTC datasheet.

#### **Parameters**

reg	RTC register number 0x000x12.
-----	-------------------------------

### Returns

value 8-bit unsigned register value.

Definition at line 724 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

## 5.1.2.18 readStatusRegister()

```
uint8_t DS3231::readStatusRegister ( )
```

Read status register.

#### Returns

8-bit unsigned register value

Definition at line 701 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.19 setAgingOffset()

Set aging offset register.

The aging offset register capacitance value is added or subtracted from the capacitance value that the device calculates for each temperature compensation.

#### **Parameters**

```
    Val Aging offset value -127..127, 0.1ppm per LSB (Factory default value: 0).
    Negative values increases the RTC oscillator frequency.
```

Definition at line 558 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.20 setAlarm1()

#### Set Alarm 1.

Alarm 1 contains several alarm modes which can be configured with the alarmType parameter. Unused matches can be set to zero. The alarm interrupt must be enabled after setting the alarm, followed by clearing the alarm interrupt flag.

#### **Parameters**

alarmType	Alarm 1 types: Alarm1EverySecond Alarm1MatchSeconds Alarm1MatchMinutes Alarm1MatchHours Alarm1MatchDay Alarm1MatchDay
dayDate	Alarm match day of the week or day of the month. This depends on alarmType.
hours	Alarm match hours.
Gemeiratetæsy Dox	ygAlarm match minutes.
seconds	Alarm match seconds.

Definition at line 339 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.21 setAlarm2()

#### Set Alarm 2.

Alarm 2 contains different alarm modes which can be configured with the alarmType parameter. Unused matches can be set to zero. The alarm interrupt must be enabled after setting the alarm, followed by clearing the alarm interrupt flag.

#### **Parameters**

alarmType	Alarm 2 types: Alarm2EveryMinute Alarm2MatchMinutes Alarm2MatchHours Alarm2MatchDay Alarm2MatchDate
dayDate	Alarm match day of the week or day of the month. This depends on alarmType.
hours	Alarm match hours.
minutes	Alarm match minutes.

Definition at line 384 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.22 setDateTime()

Write date and time to RTC.

Write all RTC registers at once to prevent a time/date register change in the middle of the register write operation. This function enables the oscillator and clear the Oscillator Stop Flag (OSF) in the status register.

#### **Parameters**

dateTime	Date time structure. Providing invalid date/time data may result in unpredictable behavior.
----------	---

Definition at line 141 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.23 setSquareWave()

Configure SQW (Square Wave) output pin.

This will disable or initialize the SQW clock pin. The alarm interrupt INT pin will be disabled.

#### **Parameters**

squareWave	SquareWave configuration:
	Disable: SquareWaveDisable
	1Hz: SquareWave1Hz
	1024Hz: SquareWave1024Hz
	4096Hz: SquareWave4096Hz
	8192Hz: SquareWave8192Hz

#### Return values

Success	
Failure	Incorrect squareWave.

Definition at line 509 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.24 setTime()

Write time to RTC.

Read all date/time register from RTC, update time registers and write all date/time registers to the RTC with one write operation.

#### **Parameters**

hour	Hours 023.
minute	Minutes 059.
second	Seconds 059.

Definition at line 218 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.25 startTemperatureConversion()

```
void DS3231::startTemperatureConversion ( )
```

Start temperature conversion.

Starting a conversion is only needed when the application requires temperature reads within 64 seconds, or changing the aging offset register.

Definition at line 609 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.26 writeBuffer()

Write buffer to RTC.

Please refer to the RTC datasheet.

#### **Parameters**

reg	RTC register number 0x000x12.	
buffer	Buffer.	
len Buffer length. Writing is only allowed within valid RTC register		

Definition at line 760 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.27 writeControlRegister()

Write control register.

#### **Parameters**

value	8-bit unsigned register value
-------	-------------------------------

Definition at line 692 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.28 writeRegister()

Write to RTC register.

Please refer to the RTC datasheet.

#### **Parameters**

reg	RTC register number 0x000x12.
value	8-bit unsigned register value.

Definition at line 743 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

#### 5.1.2.29 writeStatusRegister()

Write status register.

#### **Parameters**

value
-------

Definition at line 710 of file ErriezDS3231.cpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/ErriezDS3231.h
- src/ErriezDS3231.cpp

## 5.2 DS3231\_DateTime\_s Struct Reference

Date time structure.

```
#include <ErriezDS3231.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

uint8\_t second

Second 0..59.

• uint8\_t minute

Minute 0..59.

uint8\_t hour

Hour 0..23.

uint8\_t dayWeek

Day of the week (1 = Monday)

• uint8\_t dayMonth

Day of the month 1..31.

• uint8\_t month

Month 1..12.

· uint16\_t year

Year 2000..2099.

## 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Date time structure.

Definition at line 103 of file ErriezDS3231.h.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

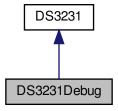
• src/ErriezDS3231.h

## 5.3 DS3231Debug Class Reference

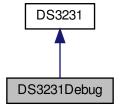
DS3231 RTC debug class.

```
#include <ErriezDS3231_debug.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for DS3231Debug:



Collaboration diagram for DS3231Debug:



#### **Public Member Functions**

• virtual void dumpRegisters (Stream \*ser, bool printBitfields=true)

Dump all registers to serial port.

• virtual void <a href="mailto:printRegister">printRegister</a> (Stream \*ser, uint8\_t reg, bool printBitfields=true)

Print register and value.

• virtual void printRegisterBitfields (Stream \*ser, uint8\_t reg, uint8\_t regVal)

Print register bitfields.

virtual void printDiagnostics (Stream \*ser)

Print diagnostics.

## 5.3.1 Detailed Description

#### DS3231 RTC debug class.

The output will be redirected to a user defined serial port. This class can be used by advanced developers to print internal RTC registers and diagnostics. Keep in mind that all strings used in this class are flash consuming.

Definition at line 48 of file ErriezDS3231\_debug.h.

#### 5.3.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 5.3.2.1 dumpRegisters()

Dump all registers to serial port.

#### **Parameters**

ser	Serial port.
printBitfields	true: Print register bitfields.

Definition at line 76 of file ErriezDS3231 debug.cpp.

#### 5.3.2.2 printDiagnostics()

```
void DS3231Debug::printDiagnostics ( {\tt Stream * ser )} \quad [{\tt virtual}]
```

Print diagnostics.

#### **Parameters**

ser   Serial port.
--------------------

Definition at line 290 of file ErriezDS3231\_debug.cpp.

#### 5.3.2.3 printRegister()

Print register and value.

#### **Parameters**

ser	Serial port.
reg	Register number.
printBitfields	true: Print register bitfields.

Definition at line 93 of file ErriezDS3231\_debug.cpp.

### 5.3.2.4 printRegisterBitfields()

Print register bitfields.

#### **Parameters**

ser	Serial port.
reg	Register number.
regVal	Register value.

Definition at line 120 of file ErriezDS3231\_debug.cpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- src/ErriezDS3231\_debug.h
- src/ErriezDS3231\_debug.cpp

# **Chapter 6**

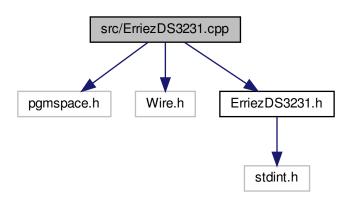
# **File Documentation**

## 6.1 src/ErriezDS3231.cpp File Reference

DS3231 high precision RTC library for Arduino.

```
#include <pgmspace.h>
#include <Wire.h>
#include "ErriezDS3231.h"
```

Include dependency graph for ErriezDS3231.cpp:



#### **Variables**

• const uint8\_t daysMonth [12] PROGMEM = {31, 28, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31, 30, 31}

Define number of days in a month once in flash.

#### 6.1.1 Detailed Description

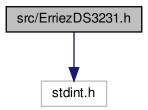
DS3231 high precision RTC library for Arduino.

Source: https://github.com/Erriez/ErriezDS3231 Documentation: https://erriez. $\leftarrow$  github.io/ErriezDS3231

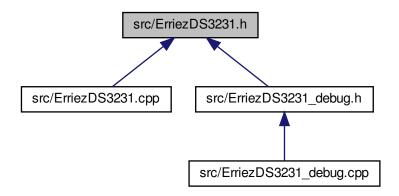
## 6.2 src/ErriezDS3231.h File Reference

DS3231 high precision RTC library for Arduino.

#include <stdint.h>
Include dependency graph for ErriezDS3231.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### Classes

- struct DS3231\_DateTime\_s

  Date time structure.
- class DS3231

DS3231 RTC base class.

#### **Macros**

#define DS3231\_REG\_SECONDS 0x00

DS3231 registers.

#define DS3231\_REG\_MINUTES 0x01

Minutes register.

#define DS3231\_REG\_HOURS 0x02

Hours register.

#define DS3231\_REG\_DAY\_WEEK 0x03

Day of the week register.

#define DS3231\_REG\_DAY\_MONTH 0x04

Day of the month register.

• #define DS3231\_REG\_MONTH 0x05

Month register.

#define DS3231\_REG\_YEAR 0x06

Year register.

• #define DS3231\_REG\_ALARM1\_SEC 0x07

Alarm 1 seconds register.

• #define DS3231\_REG\_ALARM1\_MIN 0x08

Alarm 1 minutes register.

#define DS3231\_REG\_ALARM1\_HOUR 0x09

Alarm 1 hour register.

#define DS3231\_REG\_ALARM1\_DD 0x0A

Alarm 1 day/date register.

#define DS3231\_REG\_ALARM2\_MIN 0x0B

Alarm 2 seconds register.

#define DS3231\_REG\_ALARM2\_HOUR 0x0C

Alarm 2 hour register.

#define DS3231\_REG\_ALARM2\_DD 0x0D

Alarm 2 day/date register.

#define DS3231 REG CONTROL 0x0E

Control register.

#define DS3231\_REG\_STATUS 0x0F

Status register.

#define DS3231\_REG\_AGING\_OFFSET 0x10

Aging offset register.

• #define DS3231\_REG\_TEMP\_MSB 0x11

Temperature MSB register.

#define DS3231\_REG\_TEMP\_LSB 0x12

Temperature LSB register.

• #define DS3231\_NUM\_REGS 19

DS3231 number of registers.

#define DS3231\_HOUR\_12H\_24H 6

DS3231 register bit defines.

• #define DS3231 HOUR AM PM 5

AM/PM.

#define DS3231\_MONTH\_CENTURY 7

Century.

#define DS3231 CTRL EOSC 7

Enable oscillator.

• #define DS3231\_CTRL\_BBSQW 6

Battery-Backed Square-Wave Enable.

#define DS3231\_CTRL\_CONV 5

Start temperature conversion.

#define DS3231\_CTRL\_RS2 4

Square wave rate-select 2.

• #define DS3231 CTRL RS1 3

Square wave rate-select 1.

• #define DS3231\_CTRL\_INTCN 2

Interrupt control.

• #define DS3231\_CTRL\_A2IE 1

Alarm 2 interrupt enable.

• #define DS3231\_CTRL\_A1IE 0

Alarm 1 interrupt enable.

#define DS3231\_STAT\_OSF 7

Oscillator Stop Flag.

• #define DS3231\_STAT\_EN32KHZ 3

Enable 32kHz clock output.

#define DS3231\_STAT\_BSY 2

Temperature conversion busy flag.

#define DS3231\_STAT\_A2F 1

Alarm 2 status flag.

#define DS3231 STAT A1F 0

Alarm 1 status flag.

#define DS3231\_A1M1 7

Alarm 1 bit 7 seconds register.

• #define DS3231 A1M2 7

Alarm 1 bit 7 minutes register.

• #define DS3231\_A1M3 7

Alarm 1 bit 7 hours register.

#define DS3231\_A1M4 7

Alarm 1 bit 7 day/date register.

#define DS3231\_A2M2 7

Alarm 2 bit 7 minutes register.

#define DS3231\_A2M3 7

Alarm 2 bit 7 hours register.

#define DS3231\_A2M4 7

Alarm 2 bit 7 day/date register.

#define DS3231\_DYDT 6

Alarm 2 bit 6.

#define DS3231\_ADDR (0xD0 >> 1)

DS3231 I2C 7-bit address.

#define SECONDS\_FROM\_1970\_TO\_2000 946684800

Number of seconds between year 1970 and 2000.

#### **Typedefs**

typedef struct DS3231\_DateTime\_s DS3231\_DateTime
 Date time structure.

#### **Enumerations**

```
• enum AlarmId { Alarm1 = 1, Alarm2 = 2 }
    Alarm ID.
enum Alarm1Type {
 Alarm1EverySecond = 0x0F, Alarm1MatchSeconds = 0x0E, Alarm1MatchMinutes = 0x0C, Alarm1Match↔
 Hours = 0x08,
 Alarm1MatchDay = 0x10, Alarm1MatchDate = 0x00 }
    Alarm 1 types enum.
enum Alarm2Type {
 Alarm2EveryMinute = 0x0E, Alarm2MatchMinutes = 0x0C, Alarm2MatchHours = 0x08, Alarm2MatchDay =
 Alarm2MatchDate = 0x00 }
    Alarm 2 types enum.
• enum SquareWave {
 SquareWaveDisable = (1 << DS3231_CTRL_INTCN), SquareWave1Hz = ((0 << DS3231_CTRL_RS2) | (0
  << DS3231 CTRL RS1)), SquareWave1024Hz = ((0 << DS3231 CTRL RS2) | (1 << DS3231 CTRL\leftrightarrow
 _RS1)), SquareWave4096Hz = ((1 << DS3231_CTRL_RS2) | (0 << DS3231_CTRL_RS1)),
 SquareWave8192Hz = ((1 << DS3231\_CTRL\_RS2) \mid (1 << DS3231\_CTRL\_RS1)) \, \}
     Squarewave enum.
```

#### 6.2.1 Detailed Description

DS3231 high precision RTC library for Arduino.

Source: https://github.com/Erriez/ErriezDS3231 Documentation: https://erriez. $\leftarrow$  github.io/ErriezDS3231

#### 6.2.2 Macro Definition Documentation

```
#define DS3231_HOUR_12H_24H 6

DS3231 register bit defines.

12 or 24 hour mode

Definition at line 65 of file ErriezDS3231.h.

6.2.2.2 DS3231_NUM_REGS

#define DS3231_NUM_REGS 19

DS3231 number of registers.

19 RTC register: 0x00..0x12
```

Definition at line 62 of file ErriezDS3231.h.

#### 6.2.2.3 DS3231\_REG\_SECONDS

#define DS3231\_REG\_SECONDS 0x00

DS3231 registers.

Seconds register

Definition at line 39 of file ErriezDS3231.h.

#### 6.2.3 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 6.2.3.1 Alarm1Type

enum Alarm1Type

Alarm 1 types enum.

#### Enumerator

Alarm1EverySecond	Alarm once per second.
Alarm1MatchSeconds	Alarm when seconds match.
Alarm1MatchMinutes	Alarm when minutes and seconds match.
Alarm1MatchHours	Alarm when hours, minutes, and seconds match.
Alarm1MatchDay	Alarm when date, hours, minutes, and seconds match.
Alarm1MatchDate	Alarm when day, hours, minutes, and seconds match.

Definition at line 124 of file ErriezDS3231.h.

#### 6.2.3.2 Alarm2Type

enum Alarm2Type

Alarm 2 types enum.

#### Enumerator

Alarm2EveryMinute	Alarm once per minute (00 seconds of every minute)
Alarm2MatchMinutes	Alarm when minutes match.
Alarm2MatchHours	Alarm when hours and minutes match.
Alarm2MatchDay	Alarm when date, hours, and minutes match.
Alarm2MatchDate	Alarm when day, hours, and minutes match.

Definition at line 137 of file ErriezDS3231.h.

#### 6.2.3.3 AlarmId

enum AlarmId

Alarm ID.

#### Enumerator

Alarm1	Alarm ID 1.
Alarm2	Alarm ID 2.

Definition at line 116 of file ErriezDS3231.h.

#### 6.2.3.4 SquareWave

enum SquareWave

Squarewave enum.

#### Enumerator

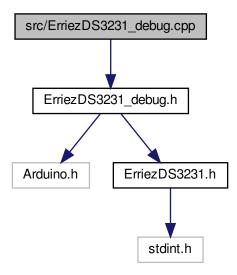
SquareWaveDisable	SQW disable.
SquareWave1Hz	SQW 1Hz.
SquareWave1024Hz	SQW 1024Hz.
SquareWave4096Hz	SQW 4096Hz.
SquareWave8192Hz	SQW 8192Hz.

Definition at line 149 of file ErriezDS3231.h.

# 6.3 src/ErriezDS3231\_debug.cpp File Reference

DS3231 high precision RTC debug library for Arduino.

#include "ErriezDS3231\_debug.h"
Include dependency graph for ErriezDS3231\_debug.cpp:



#### **Variables**

const char reg\_0x00 [] PROGMEM = "Seconds"
 Register names as string in flash.

#### 6.3.1 Detailed Description

DS3231 high precision RTC debug library for Arduino.

Source: https://github.com/Erriez/ErriezDS3231 Documentation: https://erriez. $\leftarrow$  github.io/ErriezDS3231

#### 6.3.2 Variable Documentation

#### 6.3.2.1 PROGMEM

const char\* const registerNames [] PROGMEM = "Seconds"

Register names as string in flash.

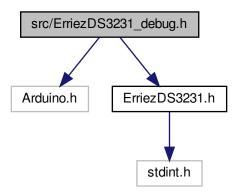
Array with all register names in flash.

Definition at line 38 of file ErriezDS3231\_debug.cpp.

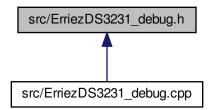
# 6.4 src/ErriezDS3231\_debug.h File Reference

DS3231 high precision RTC debug library for Arduino.

```
#include <Arduino.h>
#include "ErriezDS3231.h"
Include dependency graph for ErriezDS3231_debug.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### Classes

class DS3231Debug
 DS3231 RTC debug class.

## 6.4.1 Detailed Description

DS3231 high precision RTC debug library for Arduino.

Source: https://github.com/Erriez/ErriezDS3231 Documentation: https://erriez. $\leftarrow$  github.io/ErriezDS3231

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