

## KTU Software Engineering Department

### SE2009 Discrete Mathematics

#### Homework – 1

**Project Title:**

Sudoku Solvability through Satisfiability (SAT) Encoding

**Overview:**

In this project, you will design and implement a program that determines whether a given Sudoku puzzle is solvable by encoding it as a satisfiability (SAT) problem. If the puzzle is solvable, your program must also find all possible solutions and visualize them as Sudoku grid images.

**Project Steps:**

**Input:** The program must accept an image of a Sudoku puzzle as input and convert it to a 9×9 matrix using an external API. For this project, you must use an API (ChatGPT API, Gemini API, etc.) for digit detection/OCR and optional grid parsing.

**Conversion to Logical Representation:**

Convert the Sudoku grid from the image into a 9×9 matrix form and encode it as a SAT problem using propositional logic. Each cell  $(i, j)$  should be represented by propositions of the form  $p(i, j, n)$ , where  $n \in \{1, \dots, 9\}$ . Constraints must ensure that: Each row, column, and 3×3 block contains each number exactly once, and each cell contains exactly one number.

**Satisfiability Solving:** Use a SAT solver or your own algorithm to determine if the puzzle is satisfiable (i.e., has a solution). If solvable, find all valid solutions.

**Output:** Display the solution(s) as Sudoku grid images. The program must include a graphical user interface (GUI). You may use any programming language and tools of your choice.

**Presentation:**

Work in groups of 2–3 students. Each group will present their project to the class, demonstrating the interface and explaining their encoding and solving approach.

**Deliverables:**

- Source code
- Executable demo (with GUI)
- Project report (briefly explaining encoding, algorithms, and results)
- Presentation slides

**Evaluation:**

- Correctness and functionality (40%)
- Logical encoding and SAT solving implementation (25%)
- Interface design and usability (20%)
- Presentation and documentation (15%)

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