



Here's a detailed description of the system flow shown in your diagram:

1. Input Stage (Green Components)

- **User Upload:**
 - Content creators submit two elements:
 - Basic post metadata (JSON format)
 - Video package using m4u8 format (HLS streaming format with segmented video files)
- **API Gateway:**
 - Receives and validates uploads through RESTful endpoints
 - Routes data to Video Processing Service

2. Initial Processing (Blue/Orange)

- **Video Processing Service:**
 - Segmentation:**
 - Splits m4u8 package into individual video segments
 - Stores each segment in Amazon S3 with unique Content ID (CID)
 - Metadata Update:**
 - Reconstructs m4u8 manifest with S3 CIDs
 - Updates original JSON metadata with S3 references json // Example metadata update "video_assets": { "s3_m3u8": "s3://bucket/video_123/master.m3u8", "segments": ["s3://bucket/video_123/seg1.ts", "s3://bucket/video_123/seg2.ts"] }

3. Queue Processing (Purple)

- **Message Queue:**
 - Uses RabbitMQ/Amazon SQS for asynchronous processing
 - Ensures reliable delivery of processing tasks
- **IPFS Worker:**
 - Dedicated microservice that:
 - Pulls tasks from queue
 - Coordinates IPFS processing
 - Manages error handling

4. IPFS Processing (Indigo)

- **Go-IPFS Integration:**
 1. Uploads video segments to IPFS network
 2. Generates new IPFS CIDs for all assets
 3. Creates updated m3u8 manifest with IPFS references ``go // Example IPFS CID generation ipfs add video_segment.ts

added QmXoypizjW3WknFiJnKLwHCnL72vedxjQkDDP1mXWo6uco ``

• **Update System:**

- Maintains final metadata version
- Implements CID replacement strategy: ``diff
 - "s3://bucket/video_123/seg1.ts"
 - "ipfs://QmXoy...6uco" ``

5. Output Management (Green Components)

• **Immediate Output:**

- Returns temporary JSON with S3 references within 2-5 seconds json { "status": "processing", "s3_manifest": "s3://...", "estimated_completion": "2025-05-05T15:05:00Z" }

• **Final Output:**

- Stores IPFS-enabled JSON in database
- Implements cleanup process: sql DELETE FROM temp_storage WHERE cid = 's3://...'

Data Flow Timeline

Stage	Duration	Data Transformation
1. Upload	100-500ms	Raw → Encapsulated
2. S3 Processing	1-3s	Segmented + Indexed
3. Queueing	<100ms	Task Serialization
4. IPFS Processing	10-30s	Distributed Storage
5. Finalization	500ms	Atomic Update

Key Design Features

1. Dual Storage Strategy:

- S3 for fast initial access
- IPFS for permanent decentralized storage

2. Automatic Cleanup:

- S3 assets automatically removed after IPFS confirmation
- Cost optimization through lifecycle policies

3. Metadata Versioning:

- Maintains both storage versions for audit purposes
- Enables cross-platform compatibility