



Electrical, Electromagnetic, and Optical Characterization of the InP/InGaAs Alloy System

A Thesis
Presented to the Faculty of the
Department of Electronics and Communications Engineering
Gokongwei College of Engineering
De La Salle University

In Partial Fulfillment of the
Requirements for the Degree of
Bachelor of Science in Electronics and Communications Engineering

by
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May, 2015



De La Salle University

ORAL DEFENSE RECOMMENDATION SHEET

This thesis, entitled **Electrical, Electromagnetic, and Optical Characterization of the InP/InGaAs Alloy System**, prepared and submitted by thesis group, ESG-04, composed of:

DELA CRUZ, Juan A.
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RIANZARES, Max C.

in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of **Bachelor of Science in Electronics and Communications Engineering (BS-ECE)** has been examined and is recommended for acceptance and approval for **ORAL DEFENSE**.

Dr. Francisco D. Baltasar
Adviser

May 26, 2015



De La Salle University

THESIS APPROVAL SHEET

This thesis entitled **Electrical, Electromagnetic, and Optical Characterization of the InP/InGaAs Alloy System**, prepared and submitted by:

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with group number ESG-04 in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of **Bachelor of Science in Electronics and Communications Engineering (BS-ECE)** has been examined and is recommended for acceptance and approval.

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Date: May 26, 2015



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ACKNOWLEDGMENT

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Write this prior to hard binding if you have submitted all requirements and are told by your adviser that you have passed.



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ABSTRACT

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Keep your abstract short by giving the gist/nutshell of your thesis.

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Index Terms—alloy system, characterization, InP, InGaAs.



65

TABLE OF CONTENTS

66

Oral Defense Recommendation Sheet **ii**

67

Thesis Approval Sheet **iii**

68

Acknowledgment **v**

69

Abstract **vi**

70

Table of Contents **vii**

71

List of Figures **x**

72

List of Tables **xi**

73

Abbreviations **xii**

74

Notation **xiii**

75

Glossary **xiv**

76

Listings **xv**

77

Chapter 1 INTRODUCTION **1**

78

1.1 Background of the Study 2

79

1.2 Prior Studies 4

80

1.3 Problem Statement 4

81

1.4 Objectives 5

82

1.4.1 General Objective(s) 5

83

1.4.2 Specific Objectives 5

84

1.5 Significance of the Study 5

85

1.6 Assumptions, Scope and Delimitations 6

86

1.7 Description and Methodology 6

87

1.8 Overview 6

88

Chapter 2 LITERATURE REVIEW **7**

89

2.1 Summary 10



90	Chapter 3 THEORETICAL CONSIDERATIONS	11
91	3.1 Summary	13
92	Chapter 4 DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS	15
93	4.1 Summary	17
94	Chapter 5 METHODOLOGY	18
95	5.1 Implementation	19
96	5.2 Evaluation	21
97	5.3 Summary	23
98	Chapter 6 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	24
99	6.1 Summary	26
100	Chapter 7 CONCLUSIONS, RECOMMENDATIONS, AND FUTURE DIREC-	
101	TIVES	27
102	7.1 Concluding Remarks	28
103	7.2 Contributions	28
104	7.3 Recommendations	28
105	7.4 Future Prospects	30
106	References	31
107	Appendix A ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS TO THIS THESIS	32
108	A1 How important is the problem to practice?	33
109	A2 How will you know if the solution/s that you will achieve would be better	
110	than existing ones?	33
111	A2.1 How will you measure the improvement/s?	33
112	A2.1.1 What is/are your basis/bases for the improvement/s? . .	34
113	A2.1.2 Why did you choose that/those basis/bases?	34
114	A2.1.3 How significant are your measure/s of the improvement/s? .	34
115	A3 What is the difference of the solution/s from existing ones?	35
116	A3.1 How is it different from previous and existing ones?	35
117	A4 What are the assumptions made (that are behind for your proposed solution	
118	to work)?	35
119	A4.1 Will your proposed solution/s be sensitive to these assumptions? .	36
120	A4.2 Can your proposed solution/s be applied to more general cases	
121	when some of the assumptions are eliminated? If so, how?	36
122	A5 What is the necessity of your approach / proposed solution/s?	36
123	A5.1 What will be the limits of applicability of your proposed solution/s? .	37



124	A5.2	What will be the message of the proposed solution to technical people? How about to non-technical managers and business men?	37
125			
126	A6	How will you know if your proposed solution/s is/are correct?	37
127	A6.1	Will your results warrant the level of mathematics used (i.e., will the end justify the means)?	38
128			
129	A7	Is/are there an/_ alternative way/s to get to the same solution/s?	38
130	A7.1	Can you come up with illustrating examples, or even better, counter examples to your proposed solution/s?	38
131			
132	A7.2	Is there an approximation that can arrive at the essentially the same proposed solution/s more easily?	39
133			
134	A8	If you were the examiner of your proposal, how would you present the proposal in another way?	39
135			
136	A8.1	What are the weaknesses of your proposal?	39
137	Appendix B	USAGE EXAMPLES	41
138	B1	Equations	42
139	B2	Notations	44
140	B3	Abbreviation	50
141	B4	Glossary	52
142	B5	Figure	53
143	B6	Table	59
144	B7	Algorithm or Pseudocode Listing	63
145	B8	Program/Code Listing	65
146	B9	Referencing	67
147	B9.1	A subsection	68
148	B9.1.1	A sub-subsection	69
149	B10	Index	70
150	B11	Adding Relevant PDF Pages (e.g. Standards, Datasheets, Specification Sheets, Application Notes, etc.)	71
151			
152	Appendix C	PUBLICATION LIST AND AWARD	75
153	Appendix D	VITA	77
154	Index		79



155

LIST OF FIGURES

156

3.1 A quadrilateral image example. 14

157

B.1 A quadrilateral image example. 53

158

B.2 Figures on top of each other. See List. B.6 for the corresponding \LaTeX code. 55

159

B.3 Four figures in each corner. See List. B.7 for the corresponding \LaTeX code. . 57



160

LIST OF TABLES

161

B.1 Feasible triples for highly variable grid 59

162

B.2 Calculation of $y = x^n$ 63



163

ABBREVIATIONS

164	AC	Alternating Current.....	50
165	HTML	Hyper-text Markup Language	50
166	CSS	Cascading Style Sheet	50
167	XML	eXtensible Markup Language	50



168

NOTATION

169	\mathcal{S}	a collection of distinct objects	52
170	\mathcal{U}	the set containing everything	52
171	\emptyset	the set with no elements	52
172	$ \mathcal{S} $	the number of elements in the set \mathcal{S}	52
173	$h(t)$	impulse response	42
174	$x(t)$	input signal represented in the time domain	42
175	$y(t)$	output signal represented in the time domain	42

176 Throughout this thesis, mathematical notations conform to ISO 80000-2 standard, e.g.
177 variable names are printed in italics, the only exception being acronyms like e.g. SNR,
178 which are printed in regular font. Constants are also set in regular font like j . Functions are
179 also set in regular font, e.g. in $\sin(\cdot)$. Commonly used notations are t , f , $j = \sqrt{-1}$, n and
180 $\exp(\cdot)$, which refer to the time variable, frequency variable, imaginary unit, n th variable,
181 and exponential function, respectively.



182

GLOSSARY

183

matrix a concise and useful way of uniquely representing and working with linear transformations; a rectangular table of elements 52



184

LISTINGS

185	B.1 Sample \LaTeX code for equations and notations usage	43
186	B.2 Sample \LaTeX code for notations usage	47
187	B.3 Sample \LaTeX code for abbreviations usage	51
188	B.4 Sample \LaTeX code for glossary and notations usage	52
189	B.5 Sample \LaTeX code for a single figure	54
190	B.6 Sample \LaTeX code for three figures on top of each other	56
191	B.7 Sample \LaTeX code for the four figures	58
192	B.8 Sample \LaTeX code for making typical table environment	61
193	B.9 Sample \LaTeX code for algorithm or pseudocode listing usage	64
194	B.10 Computing Fibonacci numbers	65
195	B.11 Sample \LaTeX code for program listing	66
196	B.12 Sample \LaTeX code for referencing sections	67
197	B.13 Sample \LaTeX code for referencing subsections	68
198	B.14 Sample \LaTeX code for referencing sub-subsections	69
199	B.15 Sample \LaTeX code for Index usage	70
200	B.16 Sample \LaTeX code for including PDF pages	71



201

Chapter 1

202

INTRODUCTION

203

Contents

204

205

206

207

208

209

210

211

212

213

214

215

1.1	Background of the Study	2
1.2	Prior Studies	4
1.3	Problem Statement	4
1.4	Objectives	5
1.4.1	General Objective(s)	5
1.4.2	Specific Objectives	5
1.5	Significance of the Study	5
1.6	Assumptions, Scope and Delimitations	6
1.7	Description and Methodology	6
1.8	Overview	6



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1.1 Background of the Study

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1.2 Prior Studies

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1.3 Problem Statement

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1.4 Objectives

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1.4.1 General Objective(s)

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1.4.2 Specific Objectives

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1.5 Significance of the Study

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1.6 Assumptions, Scope and Delimitations

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1.7 Description and Methodology

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1.8 Overview

Provide here a brief summary and what the reader should expect from each succeeding chapter. Show how each chapter are connected with each other.



318

Chapter 2

319

LITERATURE REVIEW

320

Contents

321

322

323

2.1	Summary	10
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371

2.1 Summary



372

Chapter 3

373

THEORETICAL CONSIDERATIONS

374

Contents

375

376

377

3.1 Summary	13
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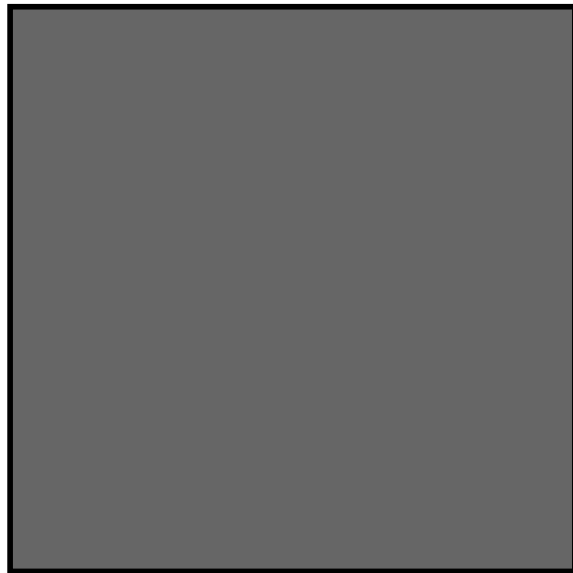


Fig. 3.1 A quadrilateral image example.



424

Chapter 4

425

DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

426

Contents

427

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429

4.1 Summary	17
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475 4.1 Summary



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Chapter 5

477

METHODOLOGY

478

Contents

479

480

5.1	Implementation	19
-----	--------------------------	----

481

5.2	Evaluation	21
-----	----------------------	----

482

5.3	Summary	23
-----	-------------------	----

483



5.1 Implementation

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5.3 Summary



577 **Chapter 6**

578 **RESULTS AND DISCUSSION**

579 **Contents**

580	<hr/>	
581	6.1 Summary	26
582	<hr/>	



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628 6.1 Summary



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Chapter 7

630

CONCLUSIONS, RECOMMENDATIONS,

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AND FUTURE DIRECTIVES

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Contents

633

634

7.1	Concluding Remarks	28
-----	------------------------------	----

635

7.2	Contributions	28
-----	-------------------------	----

636

7.3	Recommendations	28
-----	---------------------------	----

637

7.4	Future Prospects	30
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639 **7.1 Concluding Remarks**

640 In this Thesis, . . .

641 **7.2 Contributions**

642 The interrelated contributions and supplements that have been developed in this Thesis are
643 listed as follows.

- 644 • the ;
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- 646 • the ;

647 **7.3 Recommendations**

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693 7.4 Future Prospects

694 There are several prospect related in this research that may be extended for further studies.
 695 ... So the suggested topics are listed in the following.

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Produced: May 26, 2015, 15:03



Appendix A ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS TO THIS THESIS

Contents

A1	How important is the problem to practice?	33
A2	How will you know if the solution/s that you will achieve would be better than existing ones?	33
A2.1	How will you measure the improvement/s?	33
A2.1.1	What is/are your basis/bases for the improvement/s? . .	34
A2.1.2	Why did you choose that/those basis/bases?	34
A2.1.3	How significant are your measure/s of the improvement/s? .	34
A3	What is the difference of the solution/s from existing ones?	35
A3.1	How is it different from previous and existing ones?	35
A4	What are the assumptions made (that are behind for your proposed solution to work)?	35
A4.1	Will your proposed solution/s be sensitive to these assumptions? .	36
A4.2	Can your proposed solution/s be applied to more general cases when some of the assumptions are eliminated? If so, how?	36
A5	What is the necessity of your approach / proposed solution/s?	36
A5.1	What will be the limits of applicability of your proposed solution/s? .	37
A5.2	What will be the message of the proposed solution to technical people? How about to non-technical managers and business men? .	37
A6	How will you know if your proposed solution/s is/are correct?	37
A6.1	Will your results warrant the level of mathematics used (i.e., will the end justify the means)?	38
A7	Is/are there an/_ alternative way/s to get to the same solution/s?	38
A7.1	Can you come up with illustrating examples, or even better, counter examples to your proposed solution/s?	38
A7.2	Is there an approximation that can arrive at the essentially the same proposed solution/s more easily?	39
A8	If you were the examiner of your proposal, how would you present the proposal in another way?	39
A8.1	What are the weaknesses of your proposal?	39



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A1 How important is the problem to practice?

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A2 How will you know if the solution/s that you will achieve would be better than existing ones?

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A2.1 How will you measure the improvement/s?

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771 **A2.1.1 What is/are your basis/bases for the improvement/s?**

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781 **A2.1.2 Why did you choose that/those basis/bases?**

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791 **A2.1.3 How significant are your measure/s of the improvement/s?**

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A3 What is the difference of the solution/s from existing ones?

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A3.1 How is it different from previous and existing ones?

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A4 What are the assumptions made (that are behind for your proposed solution to work)?

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833 **A4.1 Will your proposed solution/s be sensitive to these as-**
 834 **sumptions?**

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844 **A4.2 Can your proposed solution/s be applied to more general**
 845 **cases when some of the assumptions are eliminated? If**
 846 **so, how?**

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856 **A5 What is the necessity of your approach / pro-**
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867 **A5.1 What will be the limits of applicability of your proposed so-**
868 **lution/s?**

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878 **A5.2 What will be the message of the proposed solution to**
879 **technical people? How about to non-technical managers**
880 **and business men?**

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890 **A6 How will you know if your proposed solution/s**
891 **is/are correct?**

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901 **A6.1 Will your results warrant the level of mathematics used**
902 **(i.e., will the end justify the means)?**

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912 **A7 Is/are there an/_ alternative way/s to get to the**
913 **same solution/s?**

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923 **A7.1 Can you come up with illustrating examples, or even bet-**
924 **ter, counter examples to your proposed solution/s?**

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934 **A7.2 Is there an approximation that can arrive at the essen-** 935 **tially the same proposed solution/s more easily?**

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945 **A8 If you were the examiner of your proposal, how** 946 **would you present the proposal in another way?**

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951 Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla
952 tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue
953 a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris.
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955 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

956 **A8.1 What are the weaknesses of your proposal?**

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958 Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec
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960 placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor.



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961 Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla
962 tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue
963 a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris.
964 Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit
965 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.



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Appendix B

USAGE EXAMPLES



The user is expected to have a working knowledge of \LaTeX . A good introduction is in [Oetiker et al., 2014]. Its latest version can be accessed at <http://www.ctan.org/tex-archive/info/lshort>.

B1 Equations

The following examples show how to typeset equations in \LaTeX . This section also shows examples of the use of `\gls{ }` commands in conjunction with the items that are in the `notation.tex` file. **Please make sure that the entries in `notation.tex` are those that are referenced in the \LaTeX document files used by this Thesis. Please comment out unused notations and be careful with the commas and brackets in `notation.tex`.**

In (B.1), the output signal $y(t)$ is the result of the convolution of the input signal $x(t)$ and the impulse response $h(t)$.

$$y(t) = h(t) * x(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} h(t - \tau) x(\tau) d\tau \quad (\text{B.1})$$

Other example equations are as follows.

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_1 \\ I_1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} V_2 \\ I_2 \end{bmatrix} \quad (\text{B.2})$$

$$\frac{1}{2} < \left[\text{mod} \left(\left\lfloor \frac{y}{17} \right\rfloor 2^{-17\lfloor x \rfloor - \text{mod}(\lfloor y \rfloor, 17)}, 2 \right) \right], \quad (\text{B.3})$$

$$|\zeta(x)^3 \zeta(x + iy)^4 \zeta(x + 2iy)| = \exp \sum_{n,p} \frac{3 + 4 \cos(ny \log p) + \cos(2ny \log p)}{np^{nx}} \geq 1 \quad (\text{B.4})$$



981

The verbatim L^AT_EX code of Sec. B1 is in List. B.1.

Listing B.1: Sample L^AT_EX code for equations and notations usage

```

1 The following examples show how to typeset equations in \LaTeX.
2
3 In~\eqref{eq:conv}, the output signal \gls{not:output_sigt} is the
  result of the convolution of the input signal \gls{not:input_sigt}
  and the impulse response \gls{not:ir}.
4
5 \begin{eqnarray}
6   y\left( t \right) = h\left( t \right) * x\left( t \right)=\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty}h\left( t-\tau \right)x\left( \tau \right) \mathrm{d}\tau
7   \label{eq:conv}
8 \end{eqnarray}
9
10 Other example equations are as follows.
11
12 \begin{eqnarray}
13   \left[ \dfrac{V_{1}}{I_{1}} \right] =
14   \begin{bmatrix}
15     A & B \\
16     C & D
17   \end{bmatrix}
18   \left[ \dfrac{V_{2}}{I_{2}} \right]
19   \label{eq:ABCD}
20 \end{eqnarray}
21
22 \begin{eqnarray}
23   {1\over 2} < \left\lfloor \mathrm{mod}\right\left(\left\lfloor {y \over 17} \right\rfloor 2^{-17} \lfloor x \rfloor - \mathrm{mod}(\lfloor y \rfloor, 17)\right)\right\rfloor, 2\right)\right\rfloor,
24 \end{eqnarray}
25
26 \begin{eqnarray}
27   | \zeta(x)^3 \zeta(x+iy)^4 \zeta(x+2iy) | =
28   \exp\sum_{n,p}\frac{3+4\cos(ny\log p) +\cos(2ny\log p)}{np^{nx}}\geq 1
29 \end{eqnarray}

```



B2 Notations

In order to use the standardized notation, the user is highly suggested to see the ISO 80000-2 standard [ISO, 2009]. The following were taken from `isomath-test.tex`.

Math alphabets

If there are other symbols in place of Greek letters in a math alphabet, it uses T1 or OT1 font encoding instead of OML.

<code>mathnormal</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathit</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \textit{ff}, \textit{fi}, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathrm</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \text{ff}, \text{fi}, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathbf</code>	$\mathbf{A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, ff, fi, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9}$
<code>mathsf</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \text{ff}, \text{fi}, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathtt</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \uparrow, \downarrow, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$

New alphabets bold-italic, sans-serif-italic, and sans-serif-bold-italic.

<code>mathbfit</code>	$\mathbf{A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9}$
<code>mathsf</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathsfbfit</code>	$\mathbf{A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9}$

Do the math alphabets match?

$\alpha x \alpha \omega \mathbf{a x} \alpha \omega \mathbf{a x} \alpha \omega \quad T C \Theta \Gamma T C \Theta \Gamma T C \Theta \Gamma$

Vector symbols

Alphabetic symbols for vectors are boldface italic, $\lambda = e_1 \cdot \mathbf{a}$, while numeric ones (e.g. the zero vector) are bold upright, $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{0} = \mathbf{a}$.

Matrix symbols

Symbols for matrices are boldface italic, too:¹ $\mathbf{A} = \mathbf{E} \cdot \mathbf{A}$.

¹However, matrix symbols are usually capital letters whereas vectors are small ones. Exceptions are physical quantities like the force vector \mathbf{F} or the electrical field \mathbf{E} .

996 **Tensor symbols**

997 Symbols for tensors are sans-serif bold italic,

$$\boldsymbol{\alpha} = \boldsymbol{e} \cdot \boldsymbol{a} \quad \Longleftrightarrow \quad \alpha_{ijl} = e_{ijk} \cdot a_{kl}.$$

998 The permittivity tensor describes the coupling of electric field and displacement:

$$\boldsymbol{D} = \epsilon_0 \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_r \boldsymbol{E}$$



999 **Bold math version**

1000 The “bold” math version is selected with the commands `\boldmath` or `\mathversion{bold}`

<code>mathnormal</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathit</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \textit{ff}, \textit{fi}, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathrm</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \text{ff}, \text{fi}, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathbf</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \text{ff}, \text{fi}, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathsf</code>	$\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{B}, \mathbf{\Gamma}, \mathbf{\Delta}, \mathbf{\Theta}, \mathbf{\Lambda}, \mathbf{\Xi}, \mathbf{\Pi}, \mathbf{\Sigma}, \mathbf{\Phi}, \mathbf{\Psi}, \mathbf{\Omega}, \text{ff}, \text{fi}, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathtt</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \uparrow, \downarrow, \beta, ^\circ, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$

1001 New alphabets bold-italic, sans-serif-italic, and sans-serif-bold-italic.

<code>mathbfit</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathsfit</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
<code>mathsfbfit</code>	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$

1002 Do the math alphabets match?

1003 $\alpha x \alpha \omega a x \alpha \omega a x \alpha \omega \quad TC\Theta\Gamma TC\Theta\Gamma TC\Theta\Gamma$

1004 **Vector symbols**

1005 Alphabetic symbols for vectors are boldface italic, $\lambda = e_1 \cdot a$, while numeric ones (e.g.
1006 the zero vector) are bold upright, $a + 0 = a$.

1007 **Matrix symbols**

1008 Symbols for matrices are boldface italic, too:² $\Lambda = E \cdot A$.

1009 **Tensor symbols**

1010 Symbols for tensors are sans-serif bold italic,

$$\alpha = e \cdot a \iff \alpha_{ijl} = e_{ijk} \cdot a_{kl}.$$

1011 The permittivity tensor describes the coupling of electric field and displacement:

$$D = \epsilon_0 \epsilon_r E$$

1012

²However, matrix symbols are usually capital letters whereas vectors are small ones. Exceptions are physical quantities like the force vector F or the electrical field E .



1013

The verbatim \LaTeX code of Sec. B2 is in List. B.2.Listing B.2: Sample \LaTeX code for notations usage

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```

1  % A teststring with Latin and Greek letters::
2  \newcommand{\teststring}{%
3  % capital Latin letters
4  % A,B,C,
5  A,B,
6  % capital Greek letters
7  %\Gamma,\Delta,\Theta,\Lambda,\Xi,\Pi,\Sigma,\Upsilon,\Phi,\Psi,
8  \Gamma,\Delta,\Theta,\Lambda,\Xi,\Pi,\Sigma,\Phi,\Psi,\Omega,
9  % small Greek letters
10 \alpha,\beta,\pi,\nu,\omega,
11 % small Latin letters:
12 % compare \nu, \omega, v, and w
13 v,w,
14 % digits
15 0,1,9
16 }
17
18
19 \subsection*{Math alphabets}
20
21 If there are other symbols in place of Greek letters in a math
22 alphabet, it uses T1 or OT1 font encoding instead of OML.
23
24 \begin{eqnarray*}
25 \mbox{\mathnormal} & & \mbox{\teststring} \\
26 \mbox{\mathit} & & \mbox{\mathit{\teststring}} \\
27 \mbox{\mathrm} & & \mbox{\mathrm{\teststring}} \\
28 \mbox{\mathbf} & & \mbox{\mathbf{\teststring}} \\
29 \mbox{\mathsf} & & \mbox{\mathsf{\teststring}} \\
30 \mbox{\mathtt} & & \mbox{\mathtt{\teststring}} \\
31 \end{eqnarray*}
32 New alphabets bold-italic, sans-serif-italic, and sans-serif-bold-
33   italic.
34 \begin{eqnarray*}
35 \mbox{\mathbfit} & & \mbox{\mathbfit{\teststring}} \\
36 \mbox{\mathsf fit} & & \mbox{\mathsf fit{\teststring}} \\
37 \mbox{\mathsf bfit} & & \mbox{\mathsf bfit{\teststring}} \\
38 \end{eqnarray*}
39 %
40 Do the math alphabets match?
41 $
42 \mathnormal {a x \alpha \omega}
43 \mathbfit {a x \alpha \omega}
44 \mathsf bfit {a x \alpha \omega}
45 \quad
46 \mathsf bfit {T C \Theta \Gamma}
47 \mathbfit {T C \Theta \Gamma}
48 \mathnormal {T C \Theta \Gamma}
49 $
50
51 \subsection*{Vector symbols}
52

```



```

1068 53 Alphabetic symbols for vectors are boldface italic,
1069 54  $\vec{\lambda} = \vec{e}_1 \cdot \vec{a}$ ,
1070 55 while numeric ones (e.g. the zero vector) are bold upright,
1071 56  $\vec{a} + \vec{0} = \vec{a}$ .
1072 57
1073 58 \subsection*{Matrix symbols}
1074 59
1075 60 Symbols for matrices are boldface italic, too:%
1076 61 \footnote{However, matrix symbols are usually capital letters whereas
1077 62 vectors
1078 62 are small ones. Exceptions are physical quantities like the force
1079 63 vector  $\vec{F}$  or the electrical field  $\vec{E}$ .%
1080 64 }
1081 65  $\Lambda = E \cdot A$ .
1082 66
1083 67
1084 68 \subsection*{Tensor symbols}
1085 69
1086 70 Symbols for tensors are sans-serif bold italic,
1087 71
1088 72 \[
1089 73 \quad \text{\tensorsym{\alpha}} = \text{\tensorsym{e}} \cdot \text{\tensorsym{a}}
1090 74 \quad \Longleftrightarrow
1091 75 \quad \alpha_{ijl} = e_{ijk} \cdot a_{kl}.
1092 76 \]
1093 77
1094 78
1095 79 The permittivity tensor describes the coupling of electric field and
1096 80 displacement: \[
1097 81 \vec{D} = \epsilon_0 \text{\tensorsym{\epsilon}}_{\text{\mathrm{r}}} \vec{E} \]
1098 82
1099 83
1100 84
1101 85 \newpage
1102 86 \subsection*{Bold math version}
1103 87
1104 88 The ‘‘bold’’ math version is selected with the commands
1105 89 \verb+\boldmath+ or \verb+\mathversion{bold}+
1106 90
1107 91 {\boldmath
1108 92 \begin{eqnarray*}
1109 93 \quad \text{\mbox{mathnormal}} & & \text{\teststring} \\
1110 94 \quad \text{\mbox{mathit}} & & \text{\mathit{\teststring}} \\
1111 95 \quad \text{\mbox{mathrm}} & & \text{\mathrm{\teststring}} \\
1112 96 \quad \text{\mbox{mathbf}} & & \text{\mathbf{\teststring}} \\
1113 97 \quad \text{\mbox{mathsf}} & & \text{\mathsf{\teststring}} \\
1114 98 \quad \text{\mbox{mathtt}} & & \text{\mathtt{\teststring}} \\
1115 99 \end{eqnarray*}
1116 100 \quad \text{New alphabets bold-italic, sans-serif-italic, and sans-serif-bold-}
1117 101 \quad \text{italic.}
1118 102 \begin{eqnarray*}
1119 103 \quad \text{\mbox{mathbfit}} & & \text{\mathbfit{\teststring}} \\
1120 104 \quad \text{\mbox{mathsf}} & & \text{\mathsf{\teststring}} \\
1121 105 \quad \text{\mbox{mathsfbfit}} & & \text{\mathsfbfit{\teststring}} \\
1122 106 \end{eqnarray*}
1123 107 \%
1124 107 Do the math alphabets match?

```



```

1125 108
1126 109 $
1127 110 \mathnormal {a x \alpha \omega}
1128 111 \mathbfit {a x \alpha \omega}
1129 112 \mathsfbfit{a x \alpha \omega}
1130 113 \quad
1131 114 \mathsfbfit{T C \Theta \Gamma}
1132 115 \mathbfit {T C \Theta \Gamma}
1133 116 \mathnormal {T C \Theta \Gamma}
1134 117 $
1135 118
1136 119 \subsection*{Vector symbols}
1137 120
1138 121 Alphabetic symbols for vectors are boldface italic,
1139 122 $\vec{\lambda}=\vec{e}_1\cdot\vec{a}$,
1140 123 while numeric ones (e.g. the zero vector) are bold upright,
1141 124 $\vec{a} + \vec{0} = \vec{a}$.
1142 125
1143 126
1144 127
1145 128
1146 129 \subsection*{Matrix symbols}
1147 130
1148 131 Symbols for matrices are boldface italic, too:%
1149 132 \footnote{However, matrix symbols are usually capital letters whereas
1150 133 vectors
1151 134 are small ones. Exceptions are physical quantities like the force
1152 135 vector $\vec{F}$ or the electrical field $\vec{E}$.%
1153 136 }
1154 137 $\matrixsym{\Lambda}=\matrixsym{E}\cdot\matrixsym{A}$.
1155 138
1156 139
1157 140 \subsection*{Tensor symbols}
1158 141
1159 142 Symbols for tensors are sans-serif bold italic,
1160 143
1161 144 \[
1162 145 \quad \tensorsym{\alpha} = \tensorsym{e}\cdot\tensorsym{a}
1163 146 \quad \Longleftarrow \quad
1164 147 \quad \alpha_{ijl} = e_{ijk}\cdot a_{kl}.
1165 148 \]
1166 149
1167 150 The permittivity tensor describes the coupling of electric field and
1168 151 displacement: \[
1169 152 \vec{D}=\epsilon_0\tensorsym{\epsilon}_{\mathrm{r}}\vec{E}\]
1170 153 }

```




B3 Abbreviation

This section shows examples of the use of \LaTeX commands in conjunction with the items that are in the `abbreviation.tex` and in the `glossary.tex` files. Please see List. B.3. **To lessen the \LaTeX compilation time, it is suggested that you use `\acr{ }` only for the first occurrence of the word to be abbreviated.**

Again please see List. B.3. Here is an example of first use: alternating current (ac). Next use: ac. Full: alternating current (ac). Here's an acronym referenced using `\acr` : hyper-text markup language (html). And here it is again: html. If you are used to the glossaries package, note the difference in using `\gls` : hyper-text markup language (html). And again (no difference): hyper-text markup language (html). Here are some more entries:

- extensible markup language (xml) and cascading style sheet (css).
- Next use: xml and css.
- Full form: extensible markup language (xml) and cascading style sheet (css).
- Reset again.
- Start with a capital. Hyper-text markup language (html).
- Next: Html. Full: Hyper-text markup language (html).
- Prefer capitals? Extensible markup language (XML). Next: XML. Full: extensible markup language (XML).
- Prefer small-caps? Cascading style sheet (CSS). Next: CSS. Full: cascading style sheet (CSS).
- Resetting all acronyms.
- Here are the acronyms again:
- Hyper-text markup language (HTML), extensible markup language (XML) and cascading style sheet (CSS).
- Next use: HTML, XML and CSS.
- Full form: Hyper-text markup language (HTML), extensible markup language (XML) and cascading style sheet (CSS).



- 1201 • Provide your own link text: style sheet.

1202 The verbatim \LaTeX code of Sec. B3 is in List. B.3.

Listing B.3: Sample \LaTeX code for abbreviations usage

```

1 Again please see List.~\ref{lst:abbrv}. Here is an example of first use:
   \acr{ac}. Next use: \acr{ac}. Full: \gls{ac}. Here's an acronym
   referenced using \verb| \acr |: \acr{html}. And here it is again: \
   acr{html}. If you are used to the \texttt{glossaries} package, note
   the difference in using \verb| \gls |: \gls{html}. And again (no
   difference): \gls{html}. Here are some more entries:
2
3 \begin{itemize}
4
5   \item \acr{xml} and \acr{css}.
6
7   \item Next use: \acr{xml} and \acr{css}.
8
9   \item Full form: \gls{xml} and \gls{css}.
10
11  \item Reset again. \glsresetall{abbreviation}
12
13  \item Start with a capital. \Acr{html}.
14
15  \item Next: \Acr{html}. Full: \Gls{html}.
16
17  \item Prefer capitals? \renewcommand{\acronymfont}[1]{\
   MakeTextUppercase{#1}} \Acr{xml}. Next: \acr{xml}. Full: \gls{xml}
   }.
18
19  \item Prefer small-caps? \renewcommand{\acronymfont}[1]{\textsc{#1}}
   \Acr{css}. Next: \acr{css}. Full: \gls{css}.
20
21  \item Resetting all acronyms.\glsresetall{abbreviation}
22
23  \item Here are the acronyms again:
24
25  \item \Acr{html}, \acr{xml} and \acr{css}.
26
27  \item Next use: \Acr{html}, \acr{xml} and \acr{css}.
28
29  \item Full form: \Gls{html}, \gls{xml} and \gls{css}.
30
31  \item Provide your own link text: \glslink{[textbf]css}{style}
32
33 \end{itemize}

```



B4 Glossary

This section shows examples of the use of `\gls{ }` commands in conjunction with the items that are in the `glossary.tex` and `notation.tex` files. Note that entries in `notation.tex` are prefixed with “not:” label (see List. B.4).

Please make sure that the entries in `notation.tex` are those that are referenced in the \LaTeX document files used by this Thesis. Please comment out unused notations and be careful with the commas and brackets in `notation.tex` .

- Matrices are usually denoted by a bold capital letter, such as A . The matrix’s (i, j) th element is usually denoted a_{ij} . Matrix I is the identity matrix.
- A set, denoted as S , is a collection of objects.
- The universal set, denoted as \mathcal{U} , is the set of everything.
- The empty set, denoted as \emptyset , contains no elements.
- The cardinality of a set, denoted as $|S|$, is the number of elements in the set.

The verbatim \LaTeX code for the part of Sec. B4 is in List. B.4.

Listing B.4: Sample \LaTeX code for glossary and notations usage

```

1 \begin{itemize}
2
3   \item \Glspl{matrix} are usually denoted by a bold capital letter,
      such as  $\mathbf{A}$ . The  $\gls{matrix}$ ’s  $(i, j)$ th element is
      usually denoted  $a_{ij}$ .  $\gls{matrix}$   $\mathbf{I}$  is the
      identity  $\gls{matrix}$ .
4
5   \item A set, denoted as  $\gls{not:set}$ , is a collection of objects.
6
7   \item The universal set, denoted as  $\gls{not:universalSet}$ , is the
      set of everything.
8
9   \item The empty set, denoted as  $\gls{not:emptySet}$ , contains no
      elements.
10
11   \item The cardinality of a set, denoted as  $\gls{not:cardinality}$ , is
      the number of elements in the set.
12
13 \end{itemize}

```



1217

B5 Figure

1218

1219

This section shows several ways of placing figures. PDFL^AT_EX compatible files are PDF, PNG, and JPG. Please see the `figure` subdirectory.

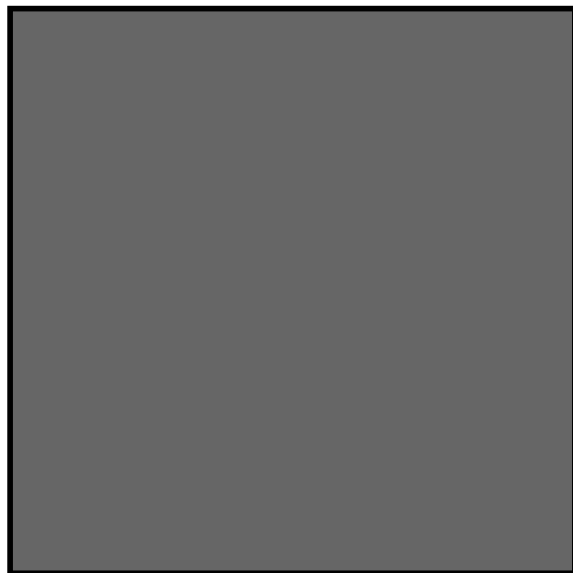


Fig. B.1 A quadrilateral image example.



1220 Fig. B.1 is a gray box enclosed by a dark border. List. B.5 shows the corresponding
1221 \LaTeX code.

Listing B.5: Sample \LaTeX code for a single figure

```
1 \begin{figure}[!htbp]
2   \centering
3   \includegraphics[width=0.5\textwidth]{example}
4   \caption{A quadrilateral image example.}
5   \label{fig:example}
6 \end{figure}
7 \cleardoublepage
8
9 Fig.~\ref{fig:example} is a gray box enclosed by a dark border. List.~\ref{lst:onefig} shows the corresponding  $\text{\LaTeX}$  \ code.
10 \end{figure}
```



(a) A sub-figure in the top row.



(b) A sub-figure in the middle row.



(c) A sub-figure in the bottom row.

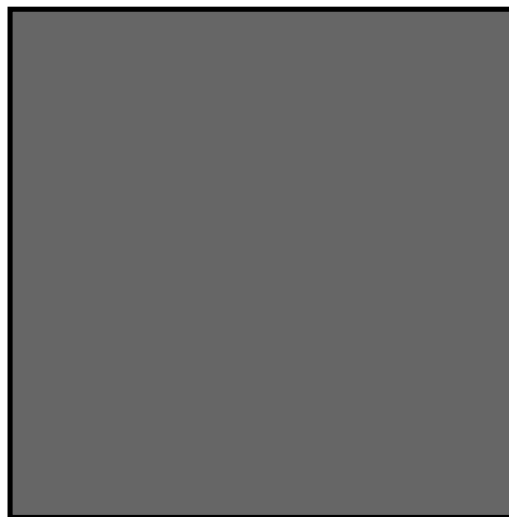
Fig. B.2 Figures on top of each other. See List. B.6 for the corresponding \LaTeX code.

Listing B.6: Sample L^AT_EX code for three figures on top of each other

```
1 \begin{figure}[!htbp]
2 \centering
3 \subbottom[A sub-figure in the top row.]{
4 \includegraphics[width=0.35\textwidth]{example}
5 \label{fig:top}
6 }
7 \vfill
8 \subbottom[A sub-figure in the middle row.]{
9 \includegraphics[width=0.35\textwidth]{example}
10 \label{fig:mid}
11 }
12 \vfill
13 \subbottom[A sub-figure in the bottom row.]{
14 \includegraphics[width=0.35\textwidth]{example}
15 \label{fig:botm}
16 }
17 \caption{Figures on top of each other}
18 \label{fig:tmb}
19 \end{figure}
```



(a) A sub-figure in the upper-left corner.



(b) A sub-figure in the upper-right corner.



(c) A sub-figure in the lower-left corner.



(d) A sub-figure in the lower-right corner

Fig. B.3 Four figures in each corner. See List. B.7 for the corresponding \LaTeX code.

Listing B.7: Sample \LaTeX code for the four figures

```

1 \begin{figure}[!htbp]
2 \centering
3 \subbottom[A sub-figure in the upper-left corner.]{
4 \includegraphics[width=0.45\textwidth]{example}
5 \label{fig:upprleft}
6 }
7 \hfill
8 \subbottom[A sub-figure in the upper-right corner.]{
9 \includegraphics[width=0.45\textwidth]{example}
10 \label{fig:uppright}
11 }
12 \vfill
13 \subbottom[A sub-figure in the lower-left corner.]{
14 \includegraphics[width=0.45\textwidth]{example}
15 \label{fig:lowerleft}
16 }
17 \hfill
18 \subbottom[A sub-figure in the lower-right corner]{
19 \includegraphics[width=0.45\textwidth]{example}
20 \label{fig:lowright}
21 }
22 \caption{Four figures in each corner. See List.\ref{lst:fourfigs} for
23 the corresponding \LaTeX \ code.}
24 \label{fig:fourfig}
25 \end{figure}

```



1222

B6 Table

1223

This section shows an example of placing a table (a long one). Table B.1 are the triples.

TABLE B.1 FEASIBLE TRIPLES FOR HIGHLY VARIABLE GRID

Time (s)	Triple chosen	Other feasible triples
0	(1, 11, 13725)	(1, 12, 10980), (1, 13, 8235), (2, 2, 0), (3, 1, 0)
2745	(1, 12, 10980)	(1, 13, 8235), (2, 2, 0), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
5490	(1, 12, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
8235	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
10980	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
13725	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
16470	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
19215	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
21960	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
24705	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
27450	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
30195	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
32940	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
35685	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
38430	(1, 13, 10980)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
41175	(1, 12, 13725)	(1, 13, 10980), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
43920	(1, 13, 10980)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
46665	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
49410	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
52155	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
54900	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
57645	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
60390	(1, 12, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
63135	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
65880	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
68625	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
71370	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
74115	(1, 12, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
76860	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
79605	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
82350	(1, 12, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
85095	(1, 12, 13725)	(1, 13, 10980), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
87840	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
90585	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
93330	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
96075	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
98820	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
101565	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
104310	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
107055	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
109800	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
112545	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
115290	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
118035	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
120780	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
123525	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)

Continued on next page



Continued from previous page

Time (s)	Triple chosen	Other feasible triples
126270	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
129015	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
131760	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
134505	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
137250	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
139995	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
142740	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
145485	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
148230	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
150975	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
153720	(1, 12, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
156465	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
159210	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
161955	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
164700	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)



1225 List. B.8 shows the corresponding \LaTeX code.

Listing B.8: Sample \LaTeX code for making typical table environment

```

1226 1 \begin{center}
1227 2 {\scriptsize
1228 3 \begin{tabularx}{\textwidth}{p{0.1\textwidth}|p{0.2\textwidth}|p{0.5\textwidth}}
1230 4 \caption{Feasible triples for highly variable grid} \label{tab:triple_
1231 5 grid} \\
1232 6 \hline
1233 7 \textbf{Time (s)} &
1234 8 \textbf{Triple chosen} &
1235 9 \textbf{Other feasible triples} \\
1236 10 \hline
1237 11 \endfirsthead
1238 12 \multicolumn{3}{c}{\textit{Continued from previous page}} \\
1239 13 \hline
1240 14 \hline
1241 15 \textbf{Time (s)} &
1242 16 \textbf{Triple chosen} &
1243 17 \textbf{Other feasible triples} \\
1244 18 \hline
1245 19 \endhead
1246 20 \hline
1247 21 \multicolumn{3}{r}{\textit{Continued on next page}} \\
1248 22 \endfoot
1249 23 \hline
1250 24 \endlastfoot
1251 25 \hline
1252 26
1253 27
1254 28 0 & (1, 11, 13725) & (1, 12, 10980), (1, 13, 8235), (2, 2, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1255 29 & \\
1256 30 2745 & (1, 12, 10980) & (1, 13, 8235), (2, 2, 0), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1257 31 & \\
1258 32 5490 & (1, 12, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1259 33 8235 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1260 34 10980 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1261 35 13725 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1262 36 16470 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1263 37 19215 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1264 38 21960 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1265 39 24705 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1266 40 27450 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1267 41 30195 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1268 42 32940 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1269 43 35685 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1270 44 38430 & (1, 13, 10980) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)

```



```

1280 43 41175 & (1, 12, 13725) & (1, 13, 10980), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1,
1281      0) \\
1282 44 43920 & (1, 13, 10980) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1283 45 46665 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1284 46 49410 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1285 47 52155 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1,
1286      0) \\
1287 48 54900 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1288 49 57645 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1289 50 60390 & (1, 12, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1290 51 63135 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1291 52 65880 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1292 53 68625 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1293 54 71370 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1294 55 74115 & (1, 12, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1295 56 76860 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1296 57 79605 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1297 58 82350 & (1, 12, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1298 59 85095 & (1, 12, 13725) & (1, 13, 10980), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1,
1299      0) \\
1300 60 87840 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1301 61 90585 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1302 62 93330 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1303 63 96075 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1304 64 98820 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1305 65 101565 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1306 66 104310 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1307 67 107055 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1308 68 109800 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1309 69 112545 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3,
1310      1, 0) \\
1311 70 115290 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1312 71 118035 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1313 72 120780 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1314 73 123525 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1315 74 126270 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3,
1316      1, 0) \\
1317 75 129015 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1318 76 131760 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1319 77 134505 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1320 78 137250 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1321 79 139995 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1322 80 142740 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1323 81 145485 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3,
1324      1, 0) \\
1325 82 148230 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1326 83 150975 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1327 84 153720 & (1, 12, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1328 85 156465 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1329 86 159210 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1330 87 161955 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1331 88 164700 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1332 89 \end{tabularx}
1333 90 }
1334 91 \end{center}

```



1336

B7 Algorithm or Pseudocode Listing

1337

1338

1339

Table B.2 shows an example pseudocode. Note that if the pseudocode exceeds one page, it can mean that its implementation is not modular. List. B.9 shows the corresponding L^AT_EX code.

TABLE B.2 CALCULATION OF $y = x^n$

Input(s):	
n	: n th power; $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$
x	: base value; $x \in \mathbb{R}^+$
Output(s):	
y	: result; $y \in \mathbb{R}^+$

Require: $n \geq 0 \vee x \neq 0$

Ensure: $y = x^n$

```
1:  $y \leftarrow 1$ 
2: if  $n < 0$  then
3:    $X \leftarrow 1/x$ 
4:    $N \leftarrow -n$ 
5: else
6:    $X \leftarrow x$ 
7:    $N \leftarrow n$ 
8: end if
9: while  $N \neq 0$  do
10:  if  $N$  is even then
11:     $X \leftarrow X \times X$ 
12:     $N \leftarrow N/2$ 
13:  else { $N$  is odd}
14:     $y \leftarrow y \times X$ 
15:     $N \leftarrow N - 1$ 
16:  end if
17: end while
```

Listing B.9: Sample L^AT_EX code for algorithm or pseudocode listing usage

```

1 \begin{table}[!htbp]
2   \caption{Calculation of  $y = x^n$ }
3   \label{tab:calcxn}
4   {\footnotesize
5     \begin{tabular}{lll}
6       \hline
7       \hline
8       {\bfseries Input(s):} & & \\
9       $n$ & : & $n$th power; $n$ \in \mathbb{Z}^{+}$ \\
10      $x$ & : & base value; $x$ \in \mathbb{R}^{+}$ \\
11      \hline
12      {\bfseries Output(s):} & & \\
13      $y$ & : & result; $y$ \in \mathbb{R}^{+}$ \\
14      \hline
15      \hline
16      \\
17    \end{tabular}
18  }
19  \begin{algorithmic}[1]
20    {\footnotesize
21      \REQUIRE $n \geq 0$ \vee $x \neq 0$
22      \ENSURE $y = x^n$
23      \STATE $y \leftarrow 1$
24      \IF{$n < 0$}
25        \STATE $X \leftarrow 1 / x$
26        \STATE $N \leftarrow -n$
27      \ELSE
28        \STATE $X \leftarrow x$
29        \STATE $N \leftarrow n$
30      \ENDIF
31      \WHILE{$N \neq 0$}
32        \IF{$N$ is even}
33          \STATE $X \leftarrow X \times X$
34          \STATE $N \leftarrow N / 2$
35        \ELSE[$N$ is odd]
36          \STATE $y \leftarrow y \times X$
37          \STATE $N \leftarrow N - 1$
38        \ENDIF
39      \ENDWHILE
40    }
41  \end{algorithmic}
42 \end{table}

```



B8 Program/Code Listing

List. B.10 is a program listing of a C code for computing Fibonacci numbers by calling the actual code. Please see the `code` subdirectory.

Listing B.10: Computing Fibonacci numbers in C (./code/fibo.c)

```

1  /* fibo.c -- It prints out the first N Fibonacci
2  *              numbers.
3  */
4
5  #include <stdio.h>
6
7  int main(void) {
8      int n;          /* Number of fibonacci numbers we will print */
9      int i;          /* Index of fibonacci number to be printed next */
10     int current;     /* Value of the (i)th fibonacci number */
11     int next;        /* Value of the (i+1)th fibonacci number */
12     int twoaway;     /* Value of the (i+2)th fibonacci number */
13
14     printf("How many Fibonacci numbers do you want to compute? ");
15     scanf("%d", &n);
16     if (n<=0)
17         printf("The number should be positive.\n");
18     else {
19         printf("\n\n\tI\t\tFibonacci(I)\t\n\t=====n");
20         next = current = 1;
21         for (i=1; i<=n; i++) {
22             printf("\t%d\t\t\t%d\n", i, current);
23             twoaway = current+next;
24             current = next;
25             next = twoaway;
26         }
27     }
28 }
29
30 /* The output from a run of this program was:
31
32 How many Fibonacci numbers do you want to compute? 9
33
34     I      Fibonacci(I)
35     =====
36     1      1
37     2      1
38     3      2
39     4      3
40     5      5
41     6      8
42     7     13
43     8     21
44     9     34
45
46 */

```




1343

List. B.11 shows the corresponding \LaTeX code.

Listing B.11: Sample \LaTeX code for program listing

```
1 List.~\ref{lst:fib_c} is a program listing of a C code for computing  
   Fibonacci numbers by calling the actual code. Please see the \verb|  
   code | subdirectory.
```



B9 Referencing

Referencing chapters: This appendix is in Appendix B, which is about examples in using various \LaTeX commands.

Referencing sections: This section is Sec. B9, which shows how to refer to the locations of various labels that have been placed in the \LaTeX files. List. B.12 shows the corresponding \LaTeX code.

Listing B.12: Sample \LaTeX code for referencing sections

```
1 Referencing sections: This section is Sec.~\ref{sec:ref}, which shows
   how to refer to the locations of various labels that have been
   placed in the \LaTeX \ files. List.~\ref{lst:refsec} shows the
   corresponding \LaTeX \ code.
```

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor. Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris. Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.



B9.1 A subsection

Referencing subsections: This section is Sec. B9.1, which shows how to refer to a subsection. List. B.13 shows the corresponding \LaTeX code.

Listing B.13: Sample \LaTeX code for referencing subsections

```
1 Referencing subsections: This section is Sec.~\ref{sec:subsec}, which
  shows how to refer to a subsection. List.~\ref{lst:refsub} shows the
  corresponding \LaTeX \ code.
```

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B9.1.1 A sub-subsection

Referencing sub-subsections: This section is Sec. B9.1.1, which shows how to refer to a sub-subsection. List. B.14 shows the corresponding \LaTeX code.

Listing B.14: Sample \LaTeX code for referencing sub-subsections

```
1 Referencing sub-subsections: This section is Sec.\ref{sec:subsubsec},
   which shows how to refer to a sub-subsection. List.\ref{lst:
   refsubsub} shows the corresponding \LaTeX \ code.
```

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B10 Index

For key words or topics that are expected (or the user would like) to appear in the Index, use `\index{key}`, where `key` is an example keyword to appear in the Index. For example, Fredholm integral and Fourier operator of the following paragraph are in the Index.

If we make a very large matrix with complex exponentials in the rows (i.e., cosine real parts and sine imaginary parts), and increase the resolution without bound, we approach the kernel of the Fredholm integral equation of the 2nd kind, namely the Fourier operator that defines the continuous Fourier transform.

List. B.15 is a program listing of the above-mentioned paragraph.

Listing B.15: Sample \LaTeX code for Index usage

```
1 If we make a very large matrix with complex exponentials in the rows (i.
  e., cosine real parts and sine imaginary parts), and increase the
  resolution without bound, we approach the kernel of the \index{
  Fredholm integral} Fredholm integral equation of the 2nd kind,
  namely the \index{Fourier} Fourier operator that defines the
  continuous Fourier transform.
```



B11 Adding Relevant PDF Pages (e.g. Standards, Datasheets, Specification Sheets, Application Notes, etc.)

Selected PDF pages can be added (see List. B.16), but note that the options must be tweaked. See the manual of `pdfpages` for other options.

Listing B.16: Sample \LaTeX code for including PDF pages

```
1 \includepdf[pages={8-10},%  
2 offset=3.5mm -10mm,%  
3 scale=0.73,%  
4 frame]  
5 {./reference/Xilinx2015-UltraScaleArchitectureOverview.pdf}
```



Virtex UltraScale FPGA Feature Summary

Table 6: Virtex UltraScale FPGA Feature Summary

	VU065	VU080	VU095	VU125	VU160	VU190	VU440
Logic Cells	626,640	780,000	940,800	1,253,280	1,621,200	1,879,920	4,432,680
CLB Flip-Flops	716,160	891,424	1,075,200	1,432,320	1,852,800	2,148,480	5,065,920
CLB LUTs	358,080	445,712	537,600	716,160	926,400	1,074,240	2,532,960
Maximum Distributed RAM (Mb)	4.8	3.9	4.8	9.7	12.7	14.5	28.7
Block RAM/FIFO w/ECC (36Kb each)	1,260	1,421	1,728	2,520	3,276	3,780	2,520
Total Block RAM (Mb)	44.3	50.0	60.8	88.6	115.2	132.9	88.6
CMT (1 MMCM, 2 PLLs)	10	16	16	20	30	30	30
I/O DLLs	40	64	64	80	120	120	120
Fractional PLLs	5	8	8	10	15	15	0
Maximum HP I/Os ⁽¹⁾	468	780	780	780	650	650	1,404
Maximum HR I/Os ⁽²⁾	52	52	52	104	52	52	52
DSP Slices	600	672	768	1,200	1,560	1,800	2,880
System Monitor	1	1	1	2	3	3	3
PCIe Gen3 x8	2	4	4	4	5	6	6
150G Interlaken	3	6	6	6	8	9	0
100G Ethernet	3	4	4	6	9	9	3
GTH 16.3Gb/s Transceivers	20	32	32	40	52	60	48
GTY 30.5Gb/s Transceivers	20	32	32	40	52	60	0

Notes:

1. HP = High-performance I/O with support for I/O voltage from 1.0V to 1.8V.
2. HR = High-range I/O with support for I/O voltage from 1.2V to 3.3V.



Virtex UltraScale Device-Package Combinations and Maximum I/Os

Table 7: Virtex UltraScale Device-Package Combinations and Maximum I/Os

Package ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	Package Dimensions (mm)	VU065	VU080	VU095	VU125	VU160	VU190	VU440
		HR, HP GTH, GTY	HR, HP GTH, GTY	HR, HP GTH, GTY	HR, HP GTH, GTY	HR, HP GTH, GTY	HR, HP GTH, GTY	HR, HP GTH, GTY
FFVC1517	40x40	52, 468 20, 20	52, 468 20, 20	52, 468 20, 20				
FFVD1517	40x40		52, 286 32, 32	52, 286 32, 32				
FLVD1517	40x40				52, 286 40, 32			
FFVB1760	42.5x42.5		52, 650 32, 16	52, 650 32, 16				
FLVB1760	42.5x42.5				52, 650 36, 16			
FFVA2104	47.5x47.5		52, 780 28, 24	52, 780 28, 24				
FLVA2104	47.5x47.5				52, 780 28, 24			
FFVB2104	47.5x47.5		52, 650 32, 32	52, 650 32, 32				
FLVB2104	47.5x47.5				52, 650 40, 36			
FLGB2104	47.5x47.5					52, 650 40, 36	52, 650 40, 36	
FFVC2104	47.5x47.5			52, 364 32, 32				
FLVC2104	47.5x47.5				52, 364 40, 40			
FLGC2104	47.5x47.5					52, 364 52, 52	52, 364 52, 52	
FLGB2377	50x50							52, 1248 36, 0
FLGA2577	52.5x52.5						0, 448 60, 60	
FLGA2892	55x55							52, 1404 48, 0

Notes:

1. Go to [Ordering Information](#) for package designation details.
2. All packages have 1.0mm ball pitch.
3. Packages with the same last letter and number sequence, e.g., A2104, are footprint compatible with all other UltraScale architecture-based devices with the same sequence. The footprint compatible devices within this family are outlined. See the [UltraScale Architecture Product Selection Guide](#) for details on inter-family migration.



Virtex UltraScale+ FPGA Feature Summary

Table 8: Virtex UltraScale+ FPGA Feature Summary

	VU3P	VU5P	VU7P	VU9P	VU11P	VU13P
Logic Cells	689,640	1,051,010	1,379,280	2,068,920	2,147,040	2,862,720
CLB Flip-Flops	788,160	1,201,154	1,576,320	2,364,480	2,453,760	3,271,680
CLB LUTs	394,080	600,577	788,160	1,182,240	1,226,880	1,635,840
Max. Distributed RAM (Mb)	12.0	18.3	24.1	36.1	34.8	46.4
Block RAM/FIFO w/ECC (36Kb each)	720	1,024	1,440	2,160	2,016	2,688
Block RAM (Mb)	25.3	36.0	50.6	75.9	70.9	94.5
UltraRAM Blocks	320	470	640	960	1,152	1,536
UltraRAM (Mb)	90.0	132.2	180.0	270.0	324.0	432.0
CMTs (1 MMCM and 2 PLLs)	10	20	20	30	12	16
Max. HP I/O ⁽¹⁾	520	832	832	832	624	832
DSP Slices	2,280	3,474	4,560	6,840	8,928	11,904
System Monitor	1	2	2	3	3	4
GTY Transceivers 32.75Gb/s	40	80	80	120	96	128
PCIe Gen3 x16 and Gen4 x8	2	4	4	6	3	4
150G Interlaken	3	4	6	9	9	12
100G Ethernet w/RS-FEC	3	4	6	9	6	8

Notes:

1. HP = High-performance I/O with support for I/O voltage from 1.0V to 1.8V.

Virtex UltraScale+ Device-Package Combinations and Maximum I/Os

Table 9: Virtex UltraScale+ Device-Package Combinations and Maximum I/Os

Package (1)(2)(3)	Package Dimensions (mm)	VU3P	VU5P	VU7P	VU9P	VU11P	VU13P
		HP, GTY	HP, GTY	HP, GTY	HP, GTY	HP, GTY	HP, GTY
FFVC1517	40x40	520, 40					
FLVF1924	45x45					624, 64	
FLVA2104	47.5x47.5		832, 52	832, 52	832, 52		
FHVA2104	52.5x52.5 ⁽⁴⁾						832, 52
FLVB2104	47.5x47.5		702, 76	702, 76	702, 76	624, 76	
FHVB2104	52.5x52.5 ⁽⁴⁾						702, 76
FLVC2104	47.5x47.5		416, 80	416, 80	416, 104	416, 96	
FHVC2104	52.5x52.5 ⁽⁴⁾						416, 104
FLVA2577	52.5x52.5				448, 120	448, 96	448, 128

Notes:

1. Go to [Ordering Information](#) for package designation details.
2. All packages have 1.0mm ball pitch.
3. Packages with the same last letter and number sequence, e.g., A2104, are footprint compatible with all other UltraScale devices with the same sequence. The footprint compatible devices within this family are outlined.
4. These 52.5x52.5mm overhang packages have the same PCB ball footprint as the corresponding 47.5x47.5mm packages (i.e., the same last letter and number sequence) and are footprint compatible.



Appendix C

PUBLICATION LIST AND AWARD

Journal

1. ...

2. ...

Conference

1. ...

2. ...



De La Salle University

1408

Others

1409

1. ...

1410

2. ...

1411

Award

1412

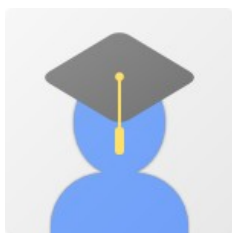
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1413

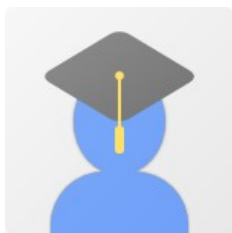
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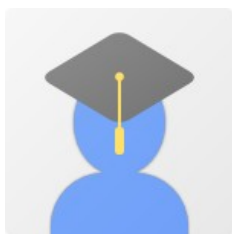
Appendix D VITA



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1434 packet-switched network systems and node modules. His research interests include
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INDEX

1437	contributions, 28
1438	Fourier operator, 70
1439	Fredholm integral, 70
1440	summary, 4