

Southampton Solent University

Object Oriented Design and Development

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Software Development

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Introduction

The development of web applications requires a structured approach to Object-Oriented Design and Development to ensure efficiency, maintainability, and scalability. This report presents the second stage of the **BookNook** project, an online bookstore that enables users to browse and purchase books and literary accessories. Building on the foundation established in the AE1 group project, this individual assignment extends the functionality of **BookNook** by implementing additional features such as a **shopping cart system, order history tracking, and role-based authentication** using **Java, JSP, JDBC, and SQLite**.

This document provides a comprehensive analysis and design of the system, including **use case diagrams, robustness diagrams, and sequence diagrams** to illustrate system interactions. The report also details the implementation process, outlining how the group-developed code was adapted and enhanced to meet the new requirements while adhering to software engineering principles such as **separation of concerns** and **object-oriented principles** like **inheritance, encapsulation, and polymorphism**.

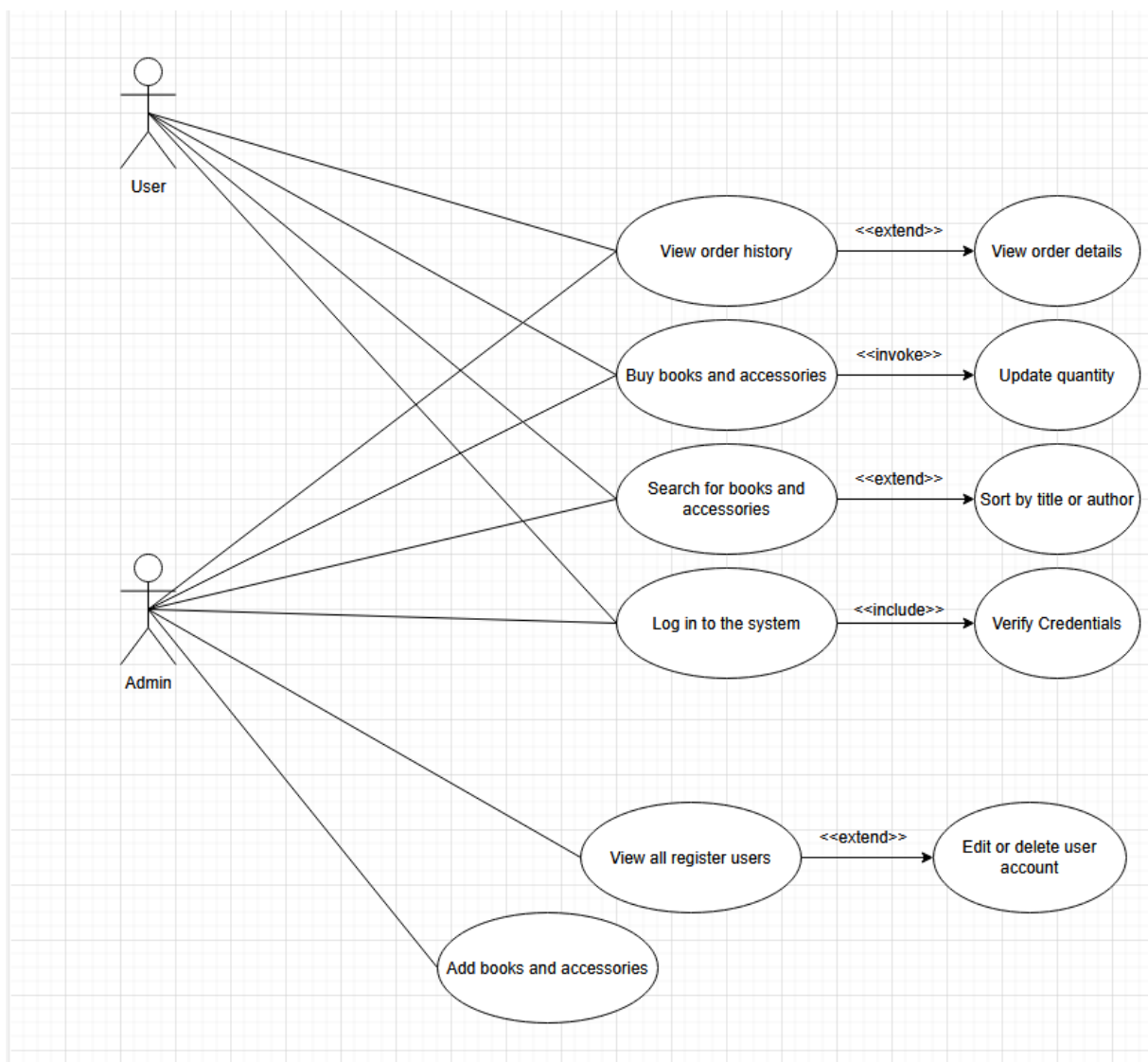
By integrating a **session-based authentication system**, differentiating between **regular users and administrators**, and enabling **inventory management features**, this assignment demonstrates the application of object-oriented principles in a real-world web development scenario.

The following sections cover the **analysis and design of the system**, followed by **implementation details** and a discussion of the **challenges encountered and their resolutions**.

Part 1: Analysis

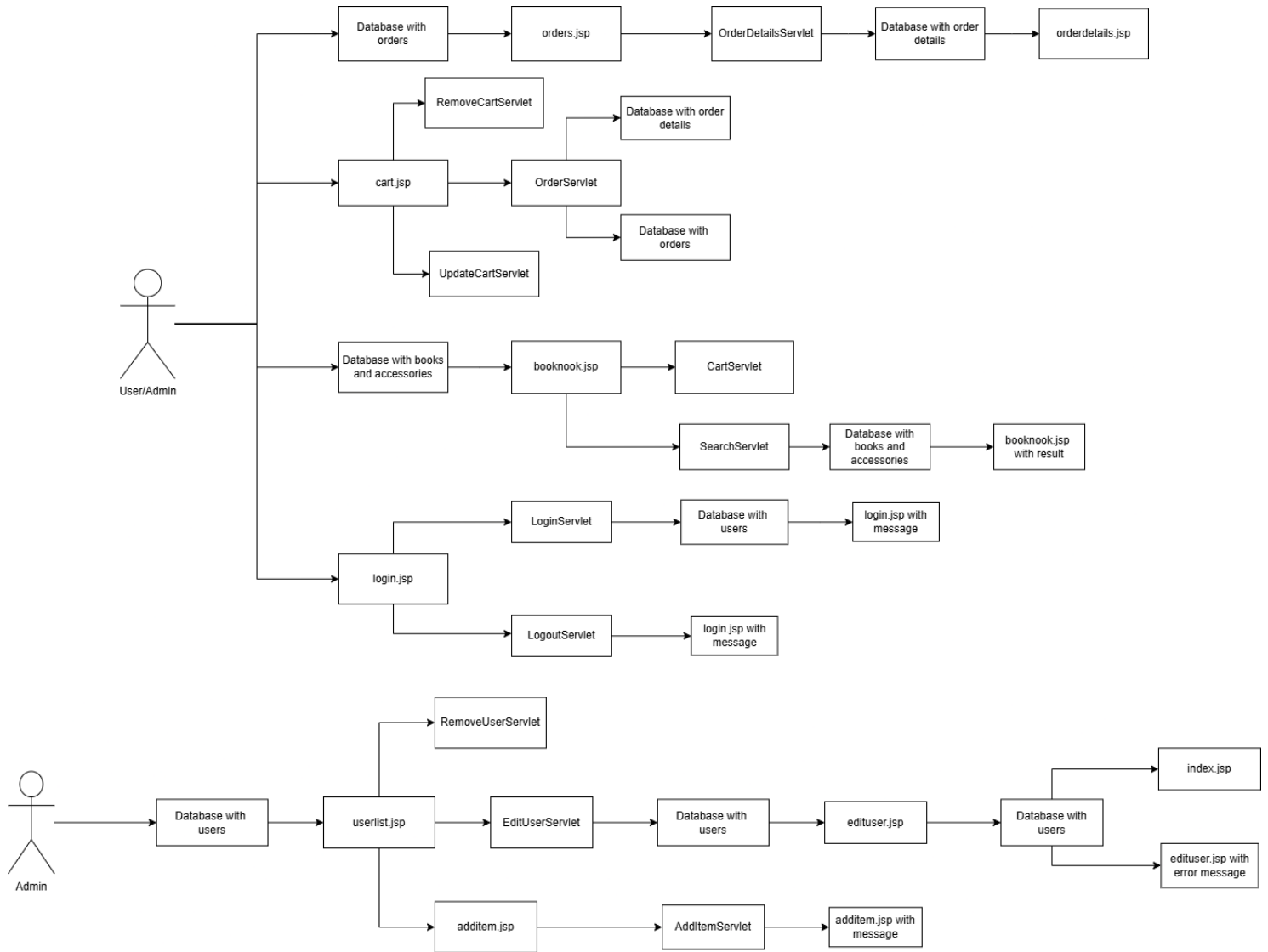
1. Use Cases

Use case diagrams help in understanding the various functionalities of the system and how users interact with it. Below are the primary actors and their respective use cases:



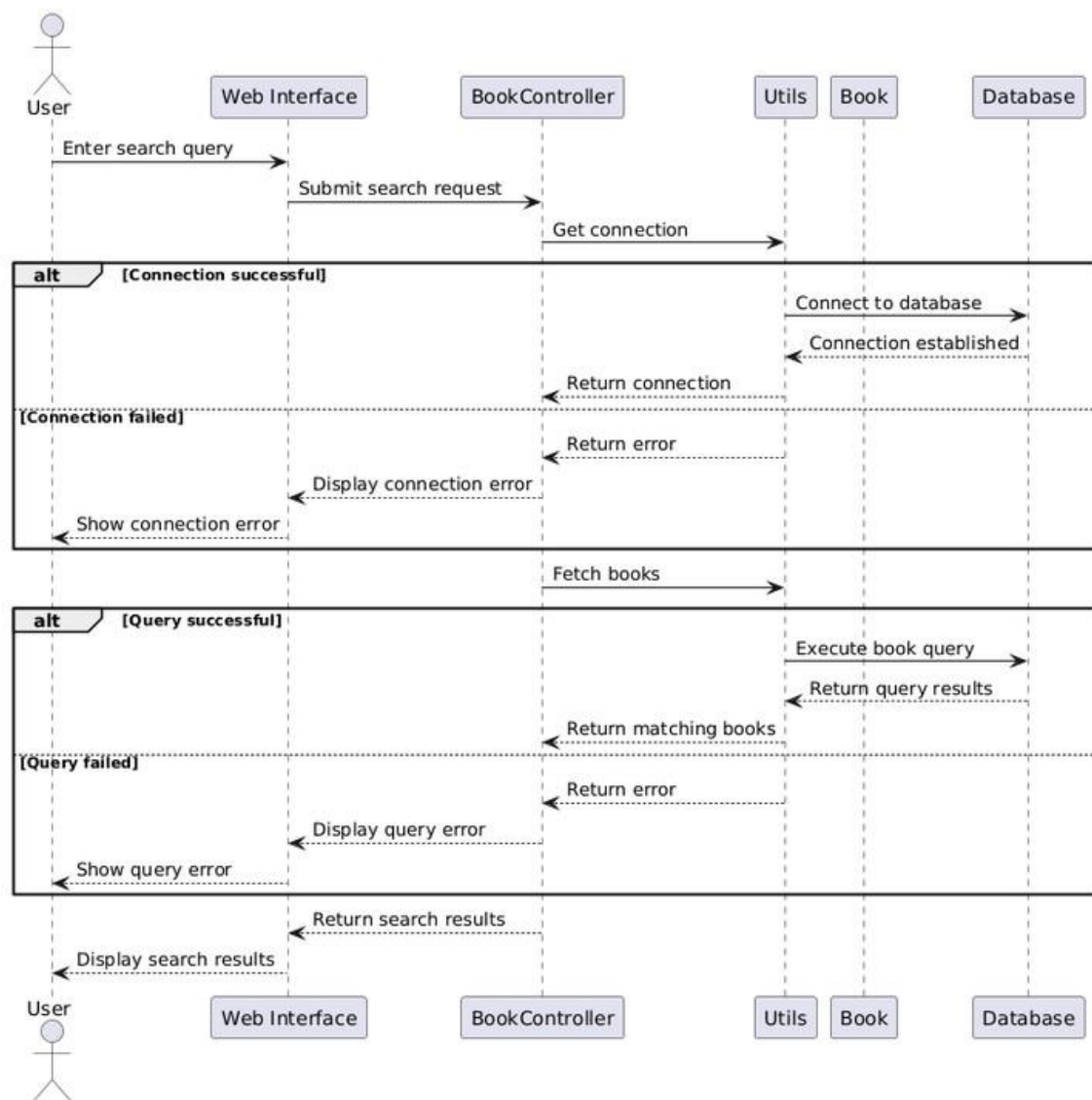
2. Robustness diagrams

Robustness diagrams illustrate how various objects in the system interact. These diagrams help in designing the logical flow of the **BookNook** application.

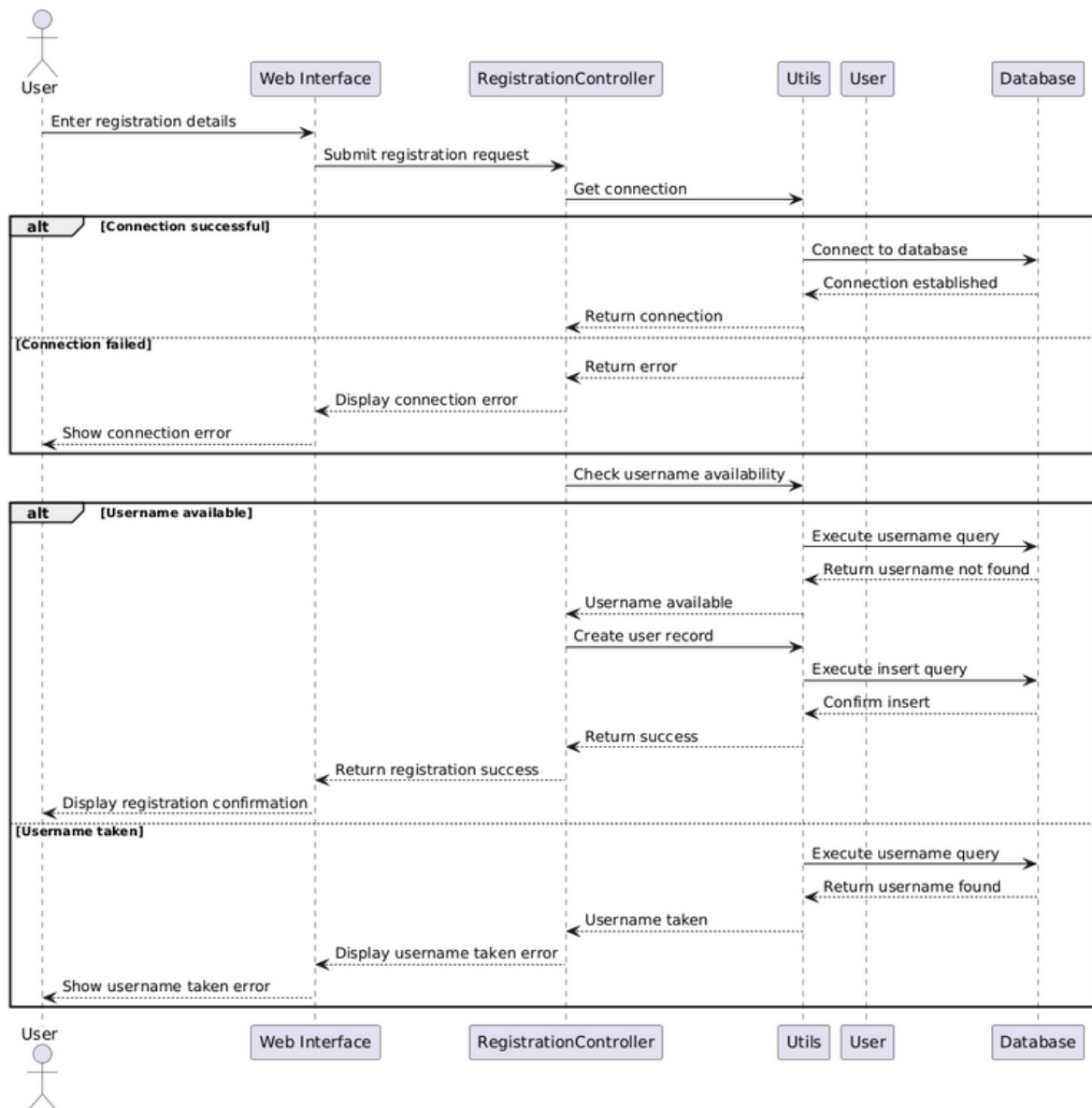


3. Sequence Diagrams

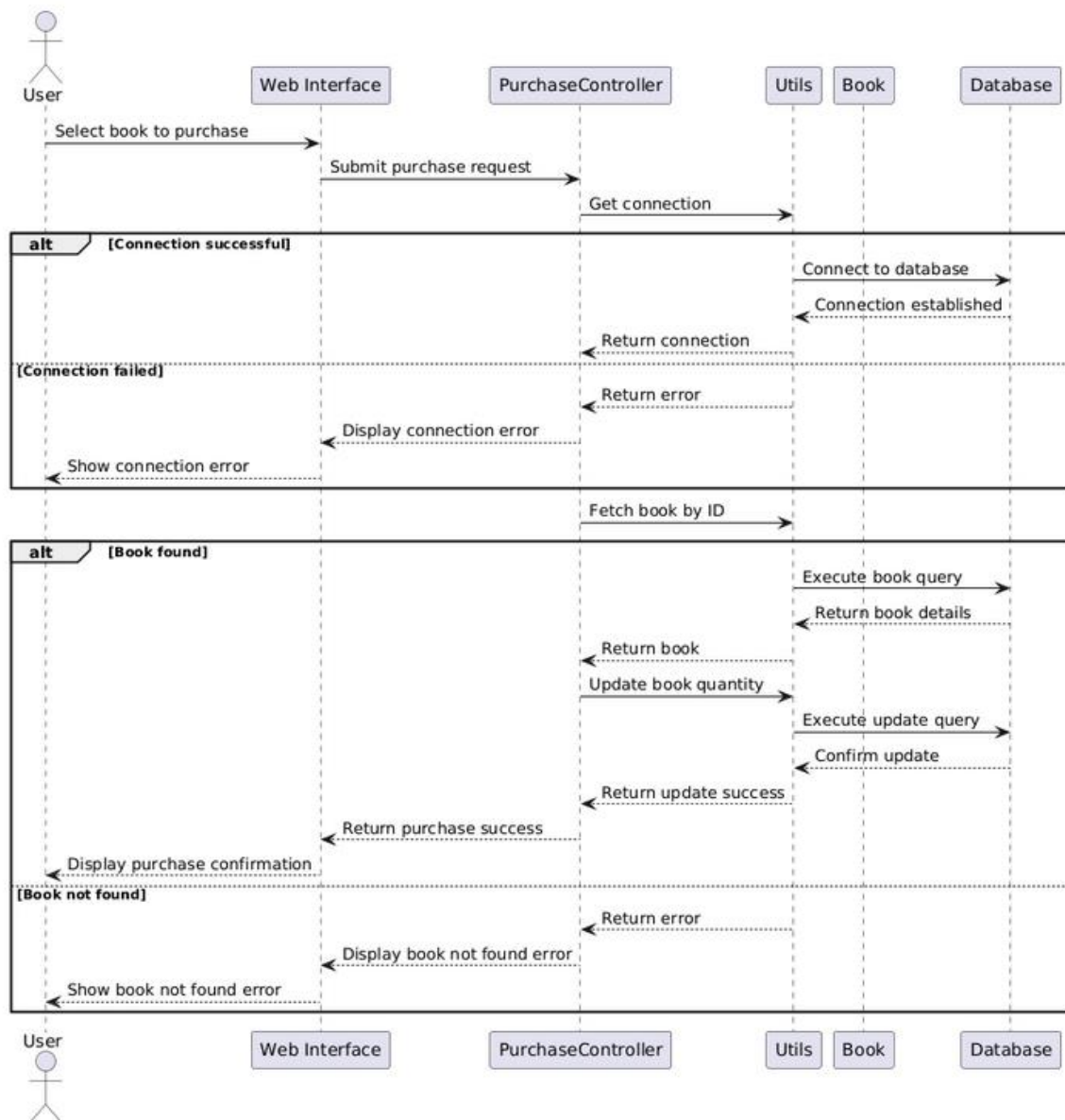
Sequence diagrams provide a step-by-step breakdown of interactions between system components.



Sequence Diagram for searching item



Sequence Diagram for registration



Sequence Diagram purchasing book

Part 2: Implementation

1.Database

First we need to create a database in SQLite for this website. I did this using following code in SQLite:

```
CREATE TABLE Users
(
    UserID INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
    Username TEXT NOT NULL,
    Email TEXT NOT NULL,
    Password TEXT NOT NULL,
    Balance DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL DEFAULT 0.00,
    Role TEXT DEFAULT 'user'
);

CREATE TABLE Books
(
    BookID INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
    BookTitle TEXT NOT NULL,
    BookAuthor TEXT NOT NULL,
    BookPrice DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL,
    Quantity INTEGER NOT NULL
);

CREATE TABLE Orders
(
    OrderID INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
    Username TEXT NOT NULL,
    OrderDate TEXT NOT NULL,
    FOREIGN KEY (Username) REFERENCES Users(Username)
);

CREATE TABLE OrderItems
(
    OrderItemID INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
    OrderID INTEGER NOT NULL,
    ItemType TEXT NOT NULL,
    ItemID INTEGER NOT NULL,
    Quantity INTEGER NOT NULL,
    FOREIGN KEY (OrderID) REFERENCES Orders(OrderID)
);

CREATE TABLE "Accessories" (
    AccessoryID INTEGER,
    AccessoryName TEXT NOT NULL,
    AccessoryPrice DECIMAL(10,2) NOT NULL,
    Quantity INTEGER,
    PRIMARY KEY(AccessoryID)
)
```

We also need to insert into some values:

```
INSERT INTO Accessories (AccessoryName, AccessoryPrice, Quantity) VALUES
('Reading Light', 12.99, 34),
('Book Stand', 25.49, 20),
('Leather Bookmark', 5.99, 100),
('Book Organizer Shelf', 79.99, 10),
('Book Cover Protector', 9.49, 80),
('Magnifying Glass for Reading', 14.99, 25),
('E-Reader Cover', 19.99, 40),
('Pen Holder with Book Design', 29.99, 15),
('Notebook with Inspirational Quotes', 10.99, 60),
('Library-Themed Tote Bag', 18.99, 50);

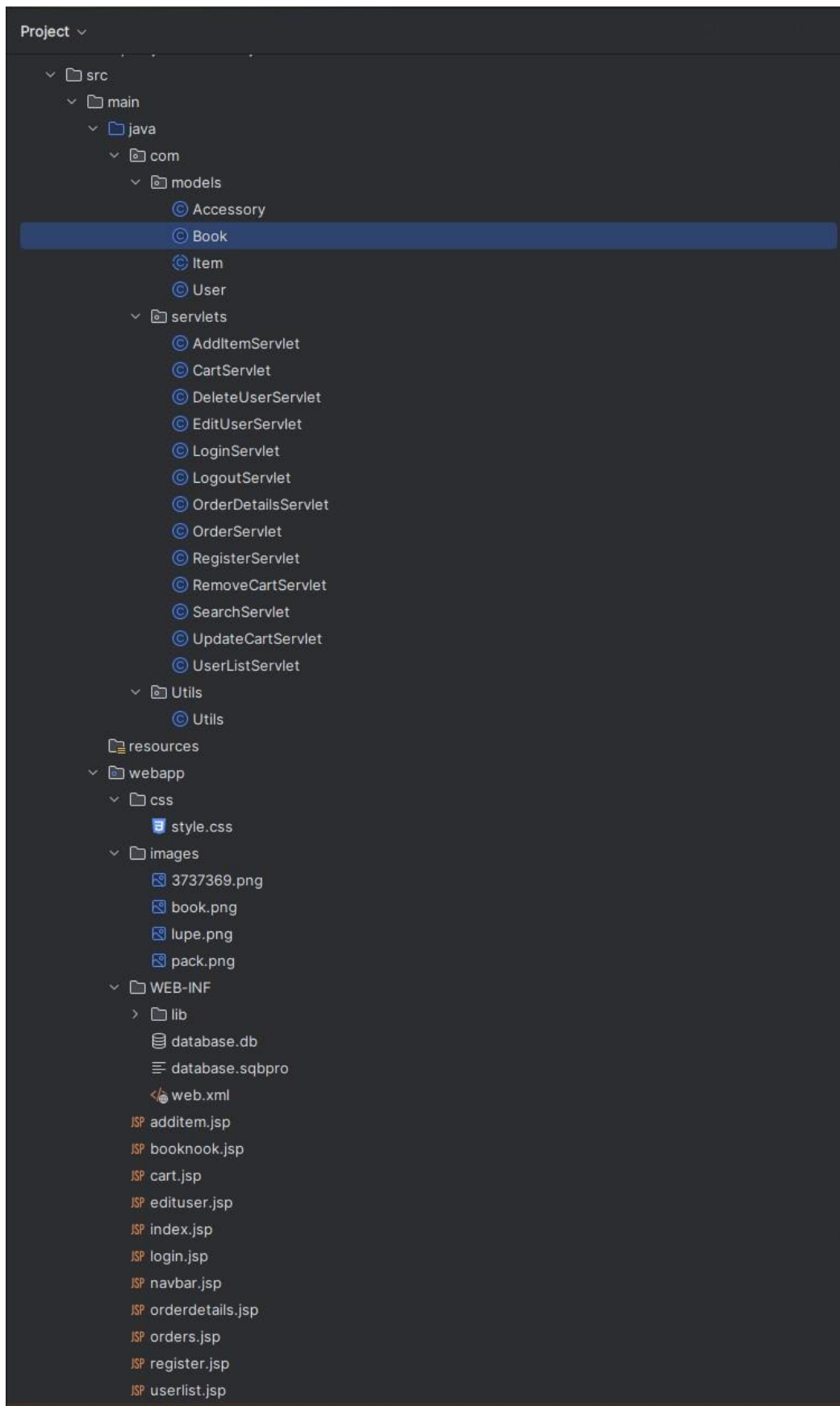
INSERT INTO Books (BookTitle, BookAuthor, BookPrice, Quantity) VALUES
('The Catcher in the Rye', 'J.D. Salinger', 19.99, 9),
('To Kill a Mockingbird', 'Harper Lee', 14.99, 22),
('1984', 'George Orwell', 12.49, 30),
('Pride and Prejudice', 'Jane Austen', 9.99, 40),
('Moby Dick', 'Herman Melville', 22.99, 10),
('The Great Gatsby', 'F. Scott Fitzgerald', 17.49, 18),
('War and Peace', 'Leo Tolstoy', 39.99, 5),
('Crime and Punishment', 'Fyodor Dostoevsky', 29.99, 8),
('The Hobbit', 'J.R.R. Tolkien', 25.99, 12),
('Brave New World', 'Aldous Huxley', 16.99, 14),
('Fahrenheit 451', 'Ray Bradbury', 13.99, 20),
('Jane Eyre', 'Charlotte Bronte', 14.49, 22),
('Wuthering Heights', 'Emily Bronte', 15.99, 16),
('The Brothers Karamazov', 'Fyodor Dostoevsky', 34.99, 7),
('Les Miserables', 'Victor Hugo', 49.99, 6),
('The Odyssey', 'Homer', 19.99, 11),
('A Tale of Two Cities', 'Charles Dickens', 12.99, 18),
('Sense and Sensibility', 'Jane Austen', 10.49, 24),
('Dracula', 'Bram Stoker', 11.99, 19),
('The Picture of Dorian Gray', 'Oscar Wilde', 14.99, 13);

INSERT INTO Users (Username, Email, Password, Balance, Role) VALUES
('admin', 'admin@gmail.com', 'admin', 965.02, 'admin'),
('admin1', 'admin1@gmail.com', 'admin1', 1000, 'admin'),
('admin2', 'admin2@gmail.com', 'admin2', 1000, 'admin'),
('admin3', 'admin3@gmail.com', 'admin3', 1000, 'admin'),
('tester', 'tester@gmail.com', 'tester', 100, 'user'),
('dev', 'dev@gmail.com', 'dev', 10000, 'user'),
('manager', 'manager@gmail.com', 'manager', 100000, 'user'),
('user', 'user@gmail.com', 'user', 100, 'user');
```

2.Creating website

2.1 Project Struture

The project structure was precisely adapted to the analysis schemes. The code has been divided into files with object models, servlets with unique functions for each servlet, JSP subpages and superficial comments that briefly describe the operation of code fragments. Thanks to this, the code is transparent and every developer in the team will have no problem understanding its content.



As one can see on this screenshot, the project consists of subfolders with code files that have been divided appropriately.

```
package com.models;

public class User {
    public String username;
    public String email;
    private String password;
    private String role;

    public String getUsername() { return username; }

    public void setUsername(String username) { this.username = username; }

    public String getEmail() { return email; }

    public void setEmail(String email) { this.email = email; }

    public String getPassword() { return password; }

    public void setPassword(String password) { this.password = password; }

    public String getRole() { return role; }

    public void setRole(String role) { this.role = role; }
}
```

```

package com.models;

public abstract class Item {
    private String name;
    private double price;
    private int quantity;

    public Item(String name, double price, int quantity) {
        this.name = name;
        this.price = price;
        this.quantity = quantity;
    }

    public String getName() { return name; }

    public double getPrice() { return price; }

    public int getQuantity() { return quantity; }
}

```

```

package com.models;

public class Book extends Item {

    public int bookID;
    private String Author;

    public Book(int bookID, String bookTitle, String author, double bookPrice, int quantity) {
        super(bookTitle, bookPrice, quantity);
        this.bookID = bookID;
        this.Author = author;
    }

    public String getBookID() { return String.valueOf(bookID); }

    public String getAuthor() { return Author; }
}

```

```

package com.models;

public class Accessory extends Item {

    public int accessoryID;
    public int quantity;

    public Accessory(int accessoryID, String accessoryName, double accessoryPrice, int quantity) {
        super(accessoryName, accessoryPrice, quantity);
        this.accessoryID = accessoryID;
        this.quantity = quantity;
    }

    public int getAccessoryID() { return accessoryID; }

}

```

The class inheritance technique has also been implemented for clarity and code customization

User

After running this project user should see this menu. There are all the books and accessories and on the navbar there is BookNook which is link to this, register, login and cart which is locked currently (first you need to login).

<div> BookNook Register Login </div> <div> <input type="text"/> </div>					
Book	Title	Author	Price	Quantity	Cart
	The Catcher in the Rye	J.D. Salinger	19.99	9	Add to Cart
	To Kill a Mockingbird	Harper Lee	14.99	22	Add to Cart
	1984	George Orwell	12.49	30	Add to Cart
	Pride and Prejudice	Jane Austen	9.99	40	Add to Cart
	Moby Dick	Herman Melville	22.99	10	Add to Cart
	The Great Gatsby	F. Scott Fitzgerald	17.49	18	Add to Cart
	War and Peace	Leo Tolstoy	39.99	5	Add to Cart
	Crime and Punishment	Fyodor Dostoevsky	29.99	8	Add to Cart
	The Hobbit	J.R.R. Tolkien	25.99	12	Add to Cart

After scrolling there are also accessories (all of this is booknook.jsp file):

BookNook

Register

Login





The Picture of Dorian Gray

Oscar Wilde

14.99

13

Add to Cart

Accessory

Name

Price

Quantity

Cart



Reading Light

12.99

34

Add to Cart



Book Stand

25.49

20

Add to Cart



Leather Bookmark

5.99

100

Add to Cart



Book Organizer Shelf

79.99

10

Add to Cart



Book Cover Protector

9.49

80

Add to Cart



Magnifying Glass for Reading

14.99

25

Add to Cart



E-Reader Cover

19.99

40

Add to Cart



Pen Holder with Book Design

29.99

15

Add to Cart



Notebook with Inspirational Quotes

10.99

60

Add to Cart

First interaction is searching for books (This is created using SearchServlet),
add to cart is currently locked because first you need to login:

BookNook

Register

Login

The

Book	Title	Author	Price	Quantity	Cart
	The Catcher in the Rye	J.D. Salinger	19.99	9	Add to Cart
	The Great Gatsby	F. Scott Fitzgerald	17.49	18	Add to Cart
	The Hobbit	J.R.R. Tolkien	25.99	12	Add to Cart
	Wuthering Heights	Emily Bronte	15.99	16	Add to Cart
	The Brothers Karamazov	Fyodor Dostoevsky	34.99	7	Add to Cart
	The Odyssey	Homer	19.99	11	Add to Cart
	The Picture of Dorian Gray	Oscar Wilde	14.99	13	Add to Cart


```

package com.servlets;

import ...

@WebServlet("/SearchServlet")
public class SearchServlet extends HttpServlet {

    public ArrayList<Book> books = new ArrayList<>();

    public SearchServlet() { super(); }

    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
        //default redirect to itself preventing unwanted get actions performed by user which can lead to malfunctions
        request.getRequestDispatcher("/index.jsp").forward(request, response);
    }

    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {

        String searchStr = request.getParameter("search-input");
        books = new ArrayList<>();

        try {
            Class.forName("org.sqlite.JDBC");
        } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }

        String path = getServletContext().getRealPath("/WEB-INF/database.db");
        //search for books basing on the input
        String sql = "SELECT * FROM Books WHERE BookTitle LIKE ? OR BookAuthor LIKE ?";
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:sqlite:" + path);
            PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
            String searchTerm = "%" + searchStr + "%";
            pstmt.setString(1, searchTerm);
            pstmt.setString(2, searchTerm);

            try (ResultSet rs = pstmt.executeQuery()) {
                // check if we have results
                boolean foundResults = false;
                while (rs.next()) {
                    foundResults = true;

                    Book book = new Book(rs.getInt("BookID"), rs.getString("BookTitle"),
                        rs.getString("BookAuthor"), rs.getDouble("BookPrice"), rs.getInt("Quantity"));
                    books.add(book);
                    request.setAttribute("books", books);
                }

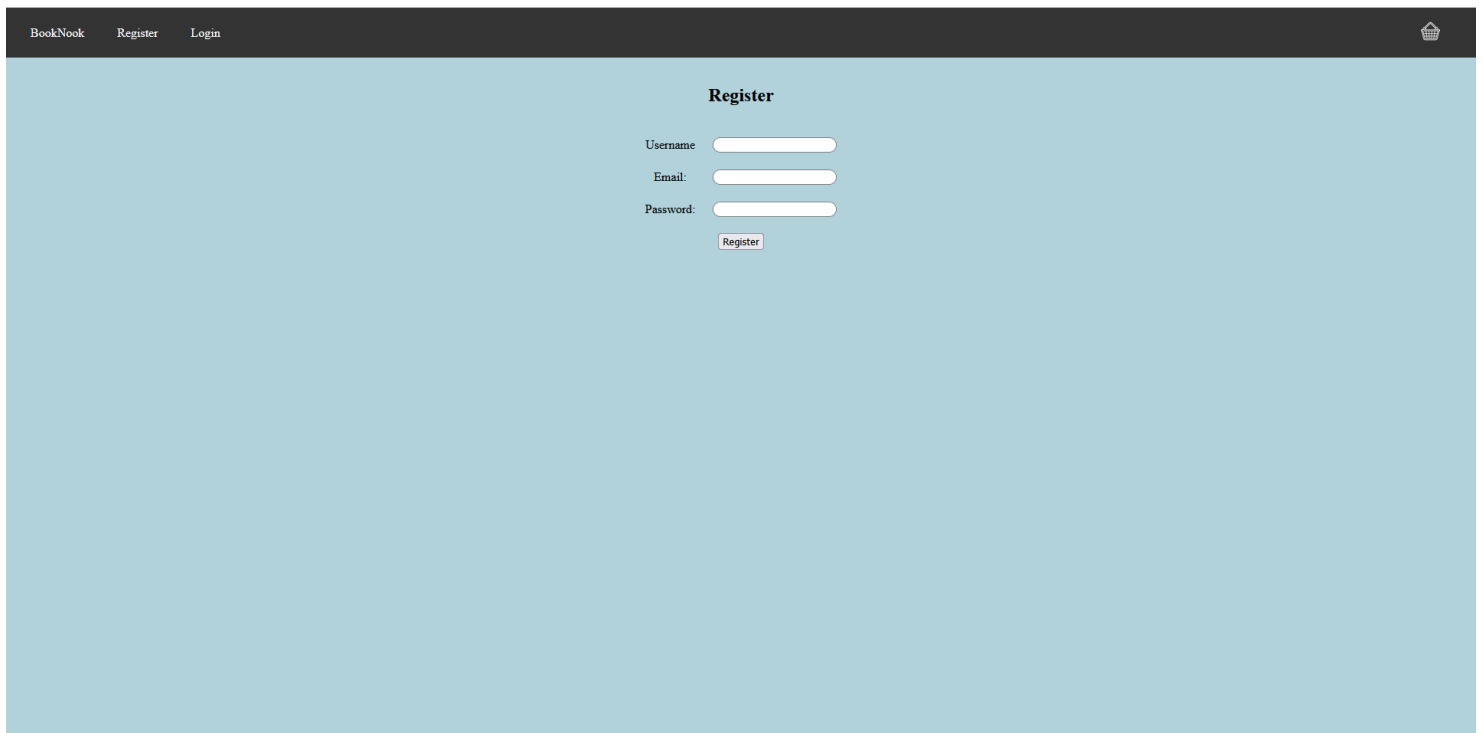
                if (!foundResults) {
                    request.setAttribute("books", "noresult");
                }
            }
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }

        request.getRequestDispatcher("/index.jsp").forward(request, response);
    }
}

```

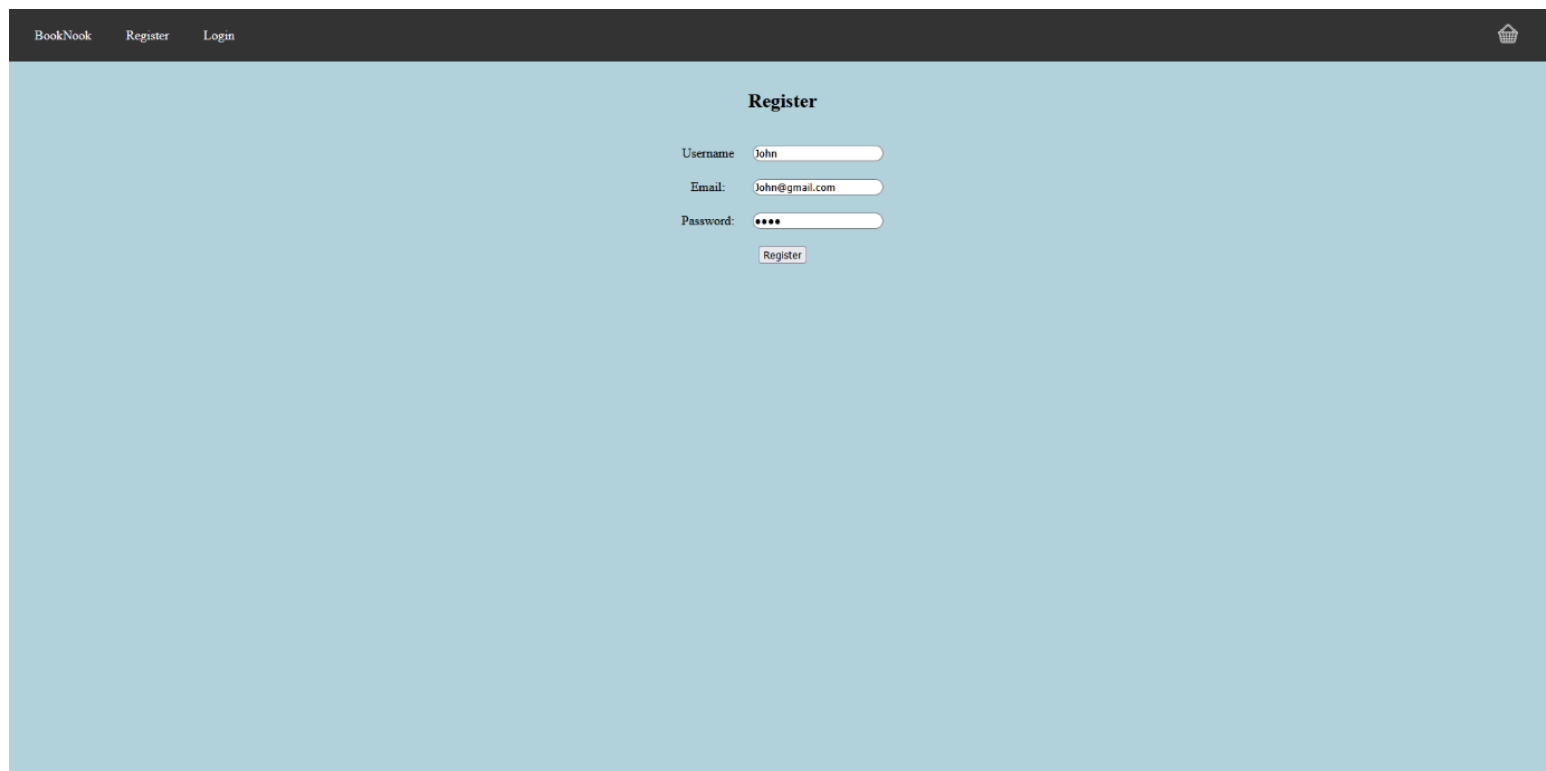
Search Servlet

So you need to register account first, after clicking it this form shows up (register.jsp):



The screenshot shows a web browser window with a dark header bar. On the left of the header are the links "BookNook", "Register", and "Login". On the right is a shopping cart icon. The main content area has a light blue background. In the center, the word "Register" is displayed in bold. Below it are three input fields: "Username", "Email:", and "Password:". Each field is followed by a white input box. Below the "Password:" field is a small "Register" button.

We put in some values, then click register button and we can see that user is registered correctly.



The screenshot shows the same web browser window as before, but the input fields now contain data. The "Username" field contains "John", the "Email:" field contains "John@gmail.com", and the "Password:" field contains four dots. The "Register" button is still present below the password field.

[BookNook](#)
[Register](#)
[Login](#)

Register

Username

Email:

Password:

User registered successfully!

[Login](#)

[Go back to BookNook](#)

```

package com.servlets;

import ...

@WebServlet("/RegisterServlet")
public class RegisterServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    public RegisterServlet() { super(); }

    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
        //default redirect to itself preventing unwanted get actions performed by user which can lead to mail functions
        request.getRequestDispatcher("/register.jsp").forward(request, response);
    }


    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
        String username = request.getParameter("username");
        String email = request.getParameter("email");
        String password = request.getParameter("password");

        try {
            //check if user with the same username or email already exists
            if (userAlreadyExists(username, email, getServletContext())){
                request.setAttribute("message", "Failed to register user in database: User with the same username or email already exists.");
            } else {
                // if doesn't, register user in database
                try {
                    registerUser(username, email, password, getServletContext());
                    request.setAttribute("message", "User registered successfully!");
                } catch (Exception e) {
                    request.setAttribute("message", "Failed to register user in database, please try again.");
                    e.printStackTrace();
                }
            }
        } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
            throw new RuntimeException(e);
        } catch (SQLException e) {
            throw new RuntimeException(e);
        }
        //send the message to the page
        request.getRequestDispatcher("index.jsp?page=register").forward(request, response);
    }
}

```

Register Servlet

So now we can log into this account with login link on the navigation bar.


[BookNook](#) [Register](#) [Login](#) 

Login

Username

Password:

[Login](#)


[BookNook](#) [Register](#) [Login](#) 

Login

Username

Password:

[Login](#)

[BookNook](#) [Register](#) [Login](#) Welcome, John! Balance: \$100.00  [Orders](#)

Login

You are logged in as John.

[Logout](#)

```

package com.servlets;

import ...

@WebServlet("/LoginServlet")
public class LoginServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    public LoginServlet() { super(); }

    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
        //default redirect to itself preventing unwanted get actions performed by user which can lead to malfunctions
        request.getRequestDispatcher(s: "/login.jsp").forward(request, response);
    }

    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
        String username = request.getParameter(s: "username");
        String password = request.getParameter(s: "password");
        boolean isError = false;

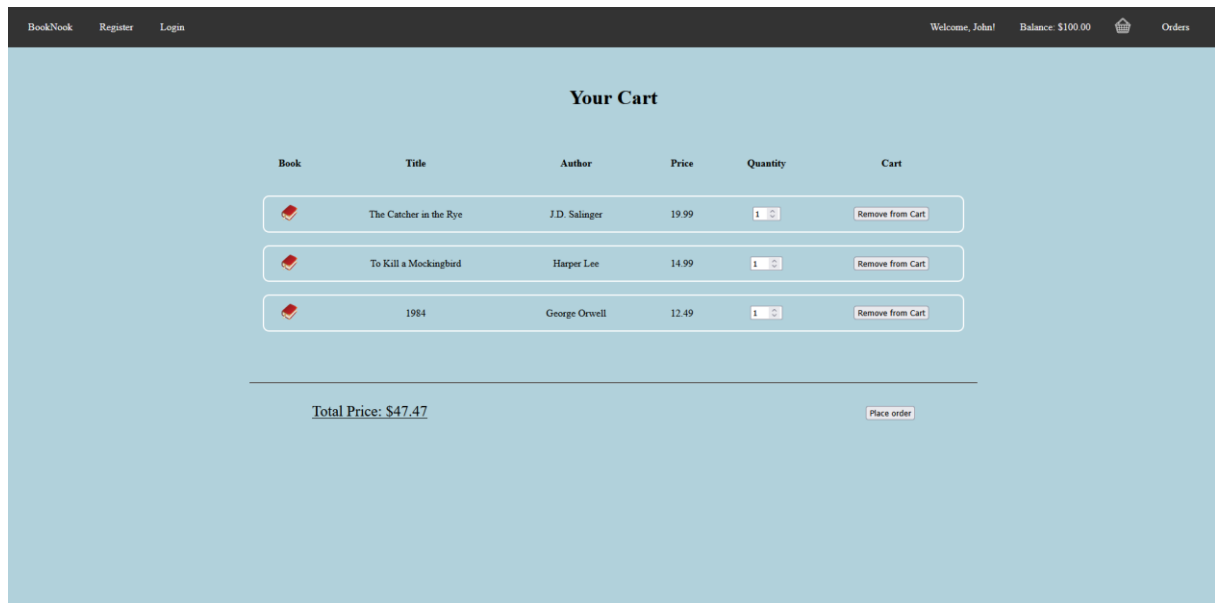
        try {
            String role = authenticateUser(username, password);
            //authenticate user by checking its role in the database
            if (role != null) {
                double balance = getUserBalance(username);
                HttpSession session = request.getSession();
                session.setAttribute(s: "username", username);
                session.setAttribute(s: "balance", balance);
                session.setAttribute(s: "role", role);
                request.setAttribute(s: "message", o: "Login successful!");
                //if no role has been found then send the proper message
            } else {
                request.setAttribute(s: "message", o: "Invalid username or password.");
                isError = true;
            }
        } catch (Exception e) {
            request.setAttribute(s: "message", o: "An error occurred during login.");
            isError = true;
            e.printStackTrace();
        }

        //send the message to the page
        request.setAttribute(s: "isError", isError);
        request.getRequestDispatcher(s: "index.jsp?page=login").forward(request, response);
    }
}

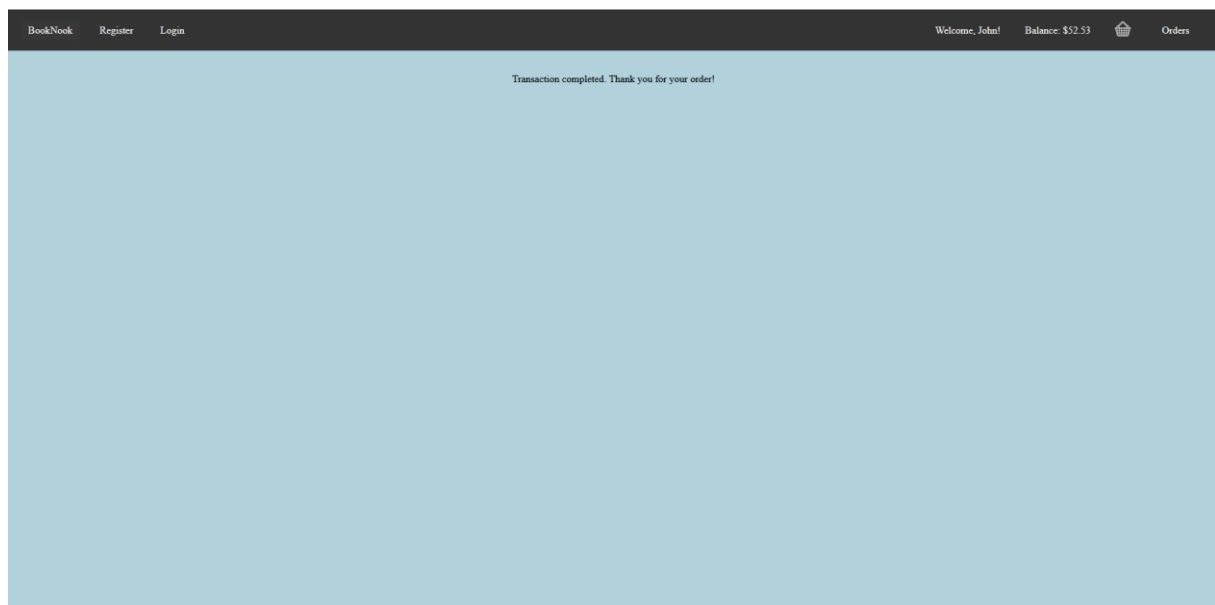
```

Login Servlet

Now when we are logged in we can finally buy some items. So we go back to BookNook and choose items that we want, by clicking on Add to Cart, items are being added to John's cart, and we can see that by clicking on cart icon on the top right.



In cart you can change quantity of an item and also remove it from the cart. When we are ready to place our order we just need to click on the place order button and if everything has been done correctly you should see this window:



```

import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpSession;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.ArrayList;

@WebServlet("/CartServlet")
public class CartServlet extends HttpServlet {

    public CartServlet() {
        super();
    }

    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
        //default redirect to itself preventing unwanted get actions performed by user which can lead to malfunctions
        request.getRequestDispatcher("/index.jsp?page=cart").forward(request, response);
    }

    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
        int itemID = request.getParameter("BookID") != null ? Integer.parseInt(request.getParameter("BookID")) : -1;
        int itemID2 = request.getParameter("AccessoryID") != null ? Integer.parseInt(request.getParameter("AccessoryID")) : -1;

        HttpSession session = request.getSession();
        //get a cart from session
        //(array lists which store all the book and accessory id's)
        ArrayList<Integer> bookCart = (ArrayList<Integer>) session.getAttribute("bookCart");
        ArrayList<Integer> accessoryCart = (ArrayList<Integer>) session.getAttribute("accessoriesCart");

        //create new cart for session
        if (bookCart == null) {
            bookCart = new ArrayList<>();
        }
        if (accessoryCart == null) {
            accessoryCart = new ArrayList<>();
        }

        //add id's to carts
        if (itemID != -1) {
            bookCart.add(itemID);
        }
        if (itemID2 != -1) {
            accessoryCart.add(itemID2);
        }
        session.setAttribute("bookCart", bookCart);
        session.setAttribute("accessoriesCart", accessoryCart);

        //send message to the page
        request.getRequestDispatcher("/index.jsp?page=booknook").forward(request, response);
    }
}

```

Cart Servlet

Now we can go to the Orders. Here you can see order that you have placed and you also can see order details by clicking view Details button.

Your Orders		
Order ID	Order Date	Details
1	2025-02-06	View Details

Order Details			
Item Type	Item Name	Quantity	Price
book	The Catcher in the Rye	1	\$19.99
book	To Kill a Mockingbird	1	\$14.99
book	1984	1	\$12.49


```

package com.servlets;

import ...

@WebServlet("/OrderServlet")
public class OrderServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    public OrderServlet() {}
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
        //default redirect to itself preventing unwanted get actions performed by user which can lead to malfunctions
        request.getRequestDispatcher("/index.jsp?page=cart").forward(request, response);
    }
    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
        HttpSession session = request.getSession();

        String username = session.getAttribute("username").toString();

        double totalPrice = (double) session.getAttribute("totalPrice");
        double userBalance = (double) session.getAttribute("balance");
        totalPrice = Double.parseDouble(String.format("%.2f", totalPrice));
        userBalance = Double.parseDouble(String.format("%.2f", userBalance));

        ArrayList<Integer> bookIDs = (ArrayList<Integer>) session.getAttribute("bookCart");
        ArrayList<Integer> accessoryIDs = (ArrayList<Integer>) session.getAttribute("accessoriesCart");

        try {
            Class.forName("org.sqlite.JDBC");
        } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
            request.setAttribute("messageOrder", "Transaction failed. Please try again.");
            throw new RuntimeException(e);
        }

        // get ID of a user that is making a transaction
        int userId = -1;
        try {
            userId = getUserId(username, getServletContext());
        } catch (ClassNotFoundException | SQLException e) {
            request.setAttribute("messageOrder", "Transaction failed. Please try again.");
            throw new RuntimeException(e);
        }

        if(userId != -1) {
            if(userBalance < totalPrice) {
                //check if user has enough money to buy items in cart
                request.setAttribute("messageOrder", "Transaction failed. Insufficient funds.");
            } else {
                try {
                    //update all data in database
                    addOrder(username, getServletContext());
                    addOrderDetails(getLastOrderId(username, getServletContext()), bookIDs, accessoryIDs, getServletContext());
                    updateBooksQuantity(bookIDs, getServletContext());
                    updateAccessoriesQuantity(accessoryIDs, getServletContext());
                    updateUserBalance(userId, totalPrice, getServletContext(), session);
                } catch (ClassNotFoundException | SQLException e) {
                    request.setAttribute("messageOrder", "Transaction failed. Please try again.");
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

Order Servlet pt.1

```

71         throw new RuntimeException(e);
72     }
73 }
74
75
76 request.setAttribute(s: "messageOrder", o: "Transaction completed. Thank you for your order!");
77 //remove items from cart by resetting both attributes
78 session.setAttribute(s: "bookCart", o: null);
79 session.setAttribute(s: "accessoriesCart", o: null);
80 //send the message to the page
81 request.getRequestDispatcher(s: "index.jsp?page=cart").forward(request, response);
82
83 }
84
85 @protected int getUserId(String username, ServletContext context) throws ClassNotFoundException, SQLException {
86     int id = -1;
87     String path = context.getRealPath(s: "/WEB-INF/database.db");
88     String sql = "SELECT UserID FROM Users WHERE Username = ?";
89
90     try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url: "jdbc:sqlite:" + path);
91         PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
92
93         pstmt.setString(parameterIndex: 1, username);
94         try (ResultSet rs = pstmt.executeQuery()) {
95             if (rs.next()) {
96                 id = rs.getInt(columnLabel: "UserID");
97             }
98         }
99     } catch (SQLException e) {
100         e.printStackTrace();
101     }
102     return id;
103 }
104
105 @protected void addOrder(String username, ServletContext context) throws ClassNotFoundException, SQLException {
106     String path = context.getRealPath(s: "/WEB-INF/database.db");
107     String sql = "INSERT INTO Orders (Username, OrderDate) VALUES (?, ?)";
108     String currentDate = LocalDate.now().format(DateTimeFormatter.ofPattern("yyyy-MM-dd"));
109
110     try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url: "jdbc:sqlite:" + path);
111         PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
112
113         pstmt.setString(parameterIndex: 1, username);
114         pstmt.setString(parameterIndex: 2, currentDate);
115
116         pstmt.executeUpdate();
117     }
118 }

```

Order Servlet pt.2

```

package com.servlets;

import ...


@WebServlet("/OrderDetailsServlet")
public class OrderDetailsServlet extends HttpServlet {
    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
        int orderId = Integer.parseInt(request.getParameter(s: "orderId"));
        ArrayList<Map<String, Object>> orderItems = new ArrayList<>();
        //execute sql query that get all order details from database
        try {
            Class.forName(className: "org.sqlite.JDBC");
            String path = getServletContext().getRealPath(s: "/WEB-INF/database.db");
            try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url: "jdbc:sqlite:" + path)) {
                String sql = "SELECT oi.ItemType, oi.Quantity, " +
                    "CASE WHEN oi.ItemType = 'book' THEN b.BookTitle " +
                    "WHEN oi.ItemType = 'accessory' THEN a.AccessoryName END AS ItemName, " +
                    "CASE WHEN oi.ItemType = 'book' THEN b.BookPrice " +
                    "WHEN oi.ItemType = 'accessory' THEN a.AccessoryPrice END AS ItemPrice " +
                    "FROM OrderItems oi " +
                    "LEFT JOIN Books b ON oi.ItemID = b.BookID AND oi.ItemType = 'book' " +
                    "LEFT JOIN Accessories a ON oi.ItemID = a.AccessoryID AND oi.ItemType = 'accessory' " +
                    "WHERE oi.OrderID = ?";
                try (PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql)) {
                    pstmt.setInt(parameterIndex: 1, orderId);
                    try (ResultSet rs = pstmt.executeQuery()) {
                        while (rs.next()) {
                            Map<String, Object> item = new HashMap<>();
                            item.put("ItemType", rs.getString(columnLabel: "ItemType"));
                            item.put("Quantity", rs.getInt(columnLabel: "Quantity"));
                            item.put("ItemName", rs.getString(columnLabel: "ItemName"));
                            item.put("ItemPrice", rs.getDouble(columnLabel: "ItemPrice"));
                            orderItems.add(item);
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
        //send all data to the page
        request.setAttribute(s: "orderItems", orderItems);
        request.getRequestDispatcher(s: "orderdetails.jsp").forward(request, response);
    }
}

```

Order Details Servlet

This is all the functionality for user now let us logout and log in as a admin.

Admin


[BookNook](#) [Register](#) [Login](#) 

Login

Username

Password:

[Login](#)

[BookNook](#) [Register](#) [Login](#) Welcome, admin! Balance: \$965.02 [Admin Panel](#)  [Orders](#)

Login

You are logged in as admin.

[Logout](#)

After logging as Admin, a new option labeled *Admin Panel* becomes visible on the navigation bar.

In Admin Panel, administrators can access the *User List* and the *Add Item* feature. Let us begin by exploring the User List. This tab shows all registered users and provides options to edit or delete users.

BookNook


Register

Login

Welcome, admin!

Balance: \$965.02

Admin Panel



Orders

User List

Username	Email	Role	Action
admin	admin@gmail.com	admin	Delete Edit
admin1	admin1@gmail.com	admin	Delete Edit
admin2	admin2@gmail.com	admin	Delete Edit
admin3	admin3@gmail.com	admin	Delete Edit
tester	tester@gmail.com	user	Delete Edit
dev	dev@gmail.com	user	Delete Edit
manager	manager@gmail.com	user	Delete Edit
user	user@gmail.com	user	Delete Edit
John	John@gmail.com	user	Delete Edit

Add Item

```

@WebServlet("/UserListServlet")
public class UserListServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L; // no usages
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
        HttpSession session = request.getSession(false);
        //checking if the user requesting is admin
        if (session != null && "admin".equals(session.getAttribute("role"))) {
            try {
                List<User> users = getUsers();
                request.setAttribute("users", users);
                //send all data to the page
                request.getRequestDispatcher("userList.jsp").forward(request, response);
            } catch (Exception e) {
                e.printStackTrace();
                response.sendError(HttpServletResponse.SC_INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR, "An error occurred while fetching the user list.");
            }
        } else {
            response.sendError(HttpServletResponse.SC_FORBIDDEN, "Access denied.");
        }
    }

    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
        doGet(request, response);
    }

    private List<User> getUsers() throws Exception { // 1 usage
        List<User> users = new ArrayList<>();
        Class.forName("org.sqlite.JDBC");
        String path = getServletContext().getRealPath("/WEB-INF/database.db");
        String sql = "SELECT Username, Email, Role FROM Users";
        //execute query that gets username, email and role of all users in database
        try (Connection conn = DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:sqlite:" + path);
            PreparedStatement pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
            ResultSet rs = pstmt.executeQuery()) {
            while (rs.next()) {
                User user = new User();
                user.setUsername(rs.getString("Username"));
                user.setEmail(rs.getString("Email"));
                user.setRole(rs.getString("Role"));
                users.add(user);
            }
        }
        return users;
    }
}

```

BookNook Register Login

Welcome, admin!

Balance: \$965.02

Admin Panel



Orders

Edit User: John

New Username:

New Password:

New Email:

New Role:

The “Edit User” interface allows admin to modify user account details. For demonstration purposes, we will update John's email address:

Edit User: John

New Username:

New Password:

New Email:

New Role:

User List

Username	Email	Role	Action
admin	admin@gmail.com	admin	<input type="button" value="Delete"/> <input type="button" value="Edit"/>
admin1	admin1@gmail.com	admin	<input type="button" value="Delete"/> <input type="button" value="Edit"/>
admin2	admin2@gmail.com	admin	<input type="button" value="Delete"/> <input type="button" value="Edit"/>
admin3	admin3@gmail.com	admin	<input type="button" value="Delete"/> <input type="button" value="Edit"/>
tester	tester@gmail.com	user	<input type="button" value="Delete"/> <input type="button" value="Edit"/>
dev	dev@gmail.com	user	<input type="button" value="Delete"/> <input type="button" value="Edit"/>
manager	manager@gmail.com	user	<input type="button" value="Delete"/> <input type="button" value="Edit"/>
user	user@gmail.com	user	<input type="button" value="Delete"/> <input type="button" value="Edit"/>
John	JohnJohnJohn@gmail.com	user	<input type="button" value="Delete"/> <input type="button" value="Edit"/>

After clicking update and then returning to admin panel we can see that John email has been successfully updated. Now let us proceed to delete his account:

BookNook
Register
Login
Welcome, admin!
Balance: \$965.02
Admin Panel
Orders

User List

Username	Email	Role	Action
admin	admin@gmail.com	admin	Delete Edit
admin1	admin1@gmail.com	admin	Delete Edit
admin2	admin2@gmail.com	admin	Delete Edit
admin3	admin3@gmail.com	admin	Delete Edit
tester	tester@gmail.com	user	Delete Edit
dev	dev@gmail.com	user	Delete Edit
manager	manager@gmail.com	user	Delete Edit
user	user@gmail.com	user	Delete Edit
John	JohnJohnJohn@gmail.com	user	Delete Edit

Add Item

BookNook
Register
Login
Welcome, admin!
Balance: \$965.02
Admin Panel
Orders

User List

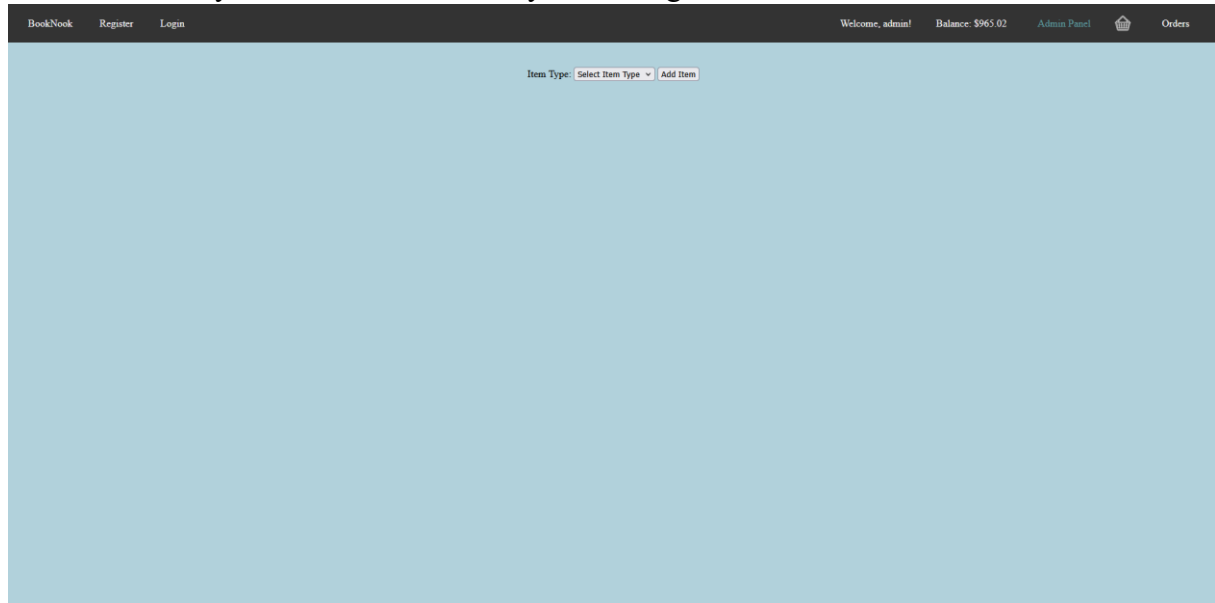
User deleted successfully!

Username	Email	Role	Action
admin	admin@gmail.com	admin	Delete Edit
admin1	admin1@gmail.com	admin	Delete Edit
admin2	admin2@gmail.com	admin	Delete Edit
admin3	admin3@gmail.com	admin	Delete Edit
tester	tester@gmail.com	user	Delete Edit
dev	dev@gmail.com	user	Delete Edit
manager	manager@gmail.com	user	Delete Edit
user	user@gmail.com	user	Delete Edit

Add Item

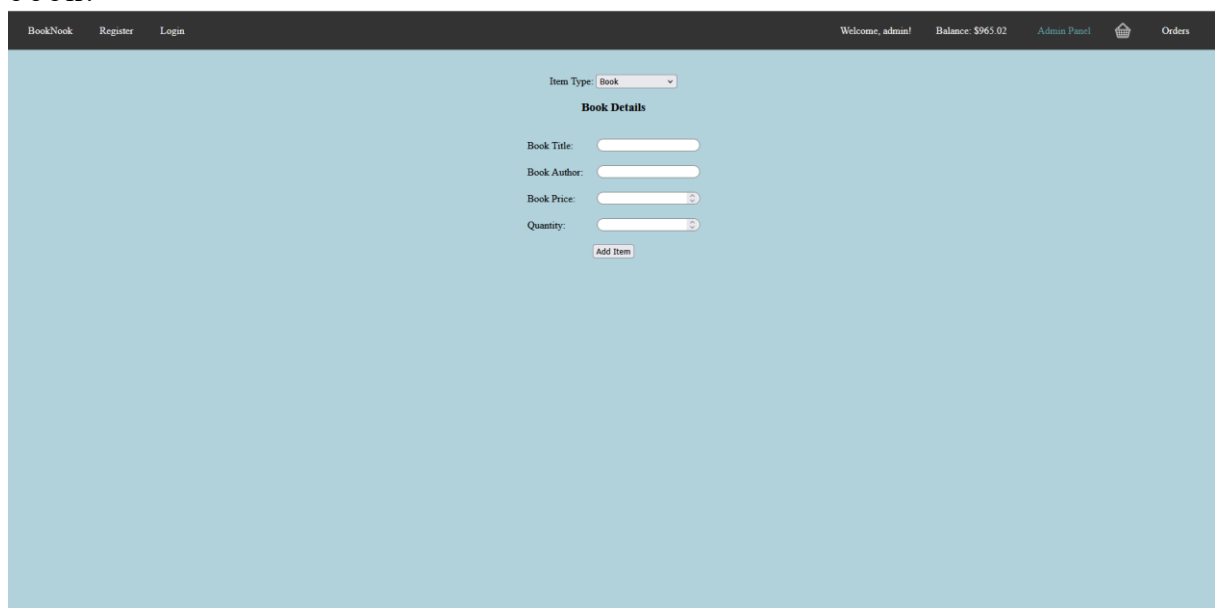
By clicking delete button and confirming the action, John's account is removed from the User List and database.

Now let us try to add new Item by clicking Add Item button:



The screenshot shows the top navigation bar of the BookNook application. On the left, there are links for 'BookNook', 'Register', and 'Login'. On the right, there is a welcome message 'Welcome, admin!', a balance of '\$965.02', a link to the 'Admin Panel', a shopping cart icon, and a link to 'Orders'. The main content area is a light blue rectangle. At the top center of this area, there is a label 'Item Type:' followed by a dropdown menu showing 'Select Item Type' and an 'Add Item' button.

First we have to select if we want to add book or accessories. Lets add book:




The screenshot shows the 'Add Item' form in the BookNook application. The top navigation bar is the same as in the previous screenshot. The main content area is a light blue rectangle. At the top center, there is a label 'Item Type:' followed by a dropdown menu showing 'Book'. Below this, there is a section titled 'Book Details'. This section contains four input fields: 'Book Title:', 'Book Author:', 'Book Price:', and 'Quantity:'. Each field has a text input box. The 'Book Price:' and 'Quantity:' fields have a small circular icon to their right. Below the input fields, there is an 'Add Item' button.

We insert some values and now we click add item.

The screenshot shows the 'Add Item' form in the BookNook application. The top navigation bar includes links for 'BookNook', 'Register', and 'Login', along with user information: 'Welcome, admin!', 'Balance: \$965.02', 'Admin Panel', a shopping cart icon, and 'Orders'. The form itself is titled 'Book Details' and includes a dropdown for 'Item Type' set to 'Book'. Below this are input fields for 'Book Title' (containing 'Hamlet'), 'Book Author' (containing 'William Shakespeare'), 'Book Price' (set to '15'), and 'Quantity' (set to '10'). An 'Add Item' button is positioned at the bottom of the form.

Now we can go back to BookNook and search hamlet and you can see that it is there:

The screenshot shows the search results page in the BookNook application. The top navigation bar is identical to the previous screenshot. Below the navigation bar is a search bar containing the text 'hamlet'. Below the search bar is a table displaying the search results. The table has columns for 'Book', 'Title', 'Author', 'Price', 'Quantity', and 'Cart'. A single result is shown for the book 'hamlet' by 'William Shakespeare' with a price of '10.0' and a quantity of '10'. An 'Add to Cart' button is located in the 'Cart' column for this result.

Book	Title	Author	Price	Quantity	Cart
	hamlet	William Shakespeare	10.0	10	Add to Cart

Conclusion

The **BookNook** project successfully implements an online bookstore using **Java, JSP, JDBC, and SQLite** while following **Object-Oriented Design principles**. The system includes essential functionalities such as **user authentication, shopping cart management, order placement, and administrative controls**. The structured approach to **design and implementation** ensures that the project remains **scalable, maintainable, and efficient**. The project meets the defined requirements and showcases how **Object-Oriented Design** can be effectively applied in web development.