

**CSE331: Automata & Computability**  
**Assignment 5: CNF and CYK**  
**Total Marks - 30**

1. [3\*5 = 15 Points] Consider the given grammars below. Convert each of them to its equivalent Chomsky Normal Form (CNF). State each step clearly.

a.  $S \rightarrow AACD$   
 $A \rightarrow aAb \mid ac \mid \epsilon$   
 $C \rightarrow aC \mid a$   
 $D \rightarrow aDa \mid bDb \mid d \mid \epsilon$

b.  $S \rightarrow XSB \mid \epsilon$   
 $X \rightarrow pXS \mid p$   
 $B \rightarrow SbS \mid X \mid bb$

c.  $S \rightarrow aAa \mid bBb \mid \epsilon$   
 $A \rightarrow C \mid a$   
 $B \rightarrow C \mid b$   
 $C \rightarrow CD \mid \epsilon$   
 $D \rightarrow A \mid B \mid ab$

2. [3\*5 = 15 Points] Consider the given grammars below. For each below, find out if the given CFG accepts the given string  $w$  using CYK Algorithm. You must show the triangular table.

a.  $S \rightarrow XY \mid YY$   
 $X \rightarrow ZZ \mid XY \mid x$   
 $Y \rightarrow YY \mid ZX \mid y$   
 $Z \rightarrow YX \mid XX \mid y$

**String,  $w$ :** xxyy

b.  $S \rightarrow XY \mid YZ$   
 $X \rightarrow YX \mid x$   
 $Y \rightarrow ZZ \mid y$   
 $Z \rightarrow XY \mid x$

**String,  $w$ :** xxyxy

c.  $S \rightarrow XY \mid SS \mid a$   
 $X \rightarrow YS \mid ZT \mid b$   
 $Y \rightarrow TT \mid b$   
 $Z \rightarrow TR \mid a \mid b$   
 $T \rightarrow a$

$R \rightarrow SS$

**String,  $w$ :** abaab