

Fuzzing + Libfuzzer

23/06/2021 – Estevam Arantes

Um mundo de `???`sZd`?` \ominus `?`f`???`)`?`z,`?`9

Revisando Fuzzing



Bill Sempf

@sempf

Follow



QA Engineer walks into a bar. Orders a beer.
Orders 0 beers. Orders 9999999999 beers.
Orders a lizard. Orders -1 beers. Orders a
sfdeljknesv.

7:56 PM - 23 Sep 2014

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642



29K



21K



O que é
fuzzing

Teste extensivo de
aplicações

Gerar inputs baseados em
um ou mais arquivos base

Tentar crashar aplicações
para achar vulnerabilidades

Por quê fuzzing?

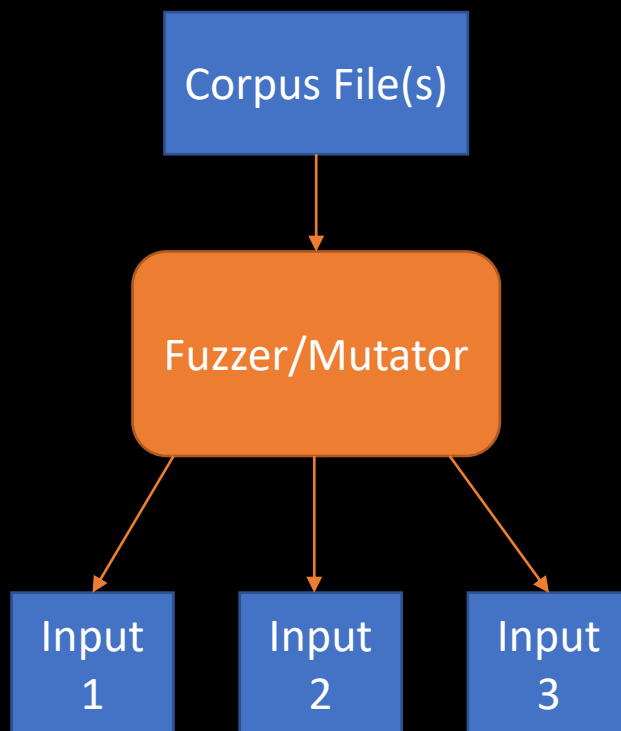
- IJG jpeg libjpeg-turbo **libpng** libtiff mozjpeg **PHP** Mozilla Firefox
Internet Explorer Apple Safari Adobe Flash / PCRE sqlite OpenSSL
LibreOffice poppler freetype GnuTLS GnuPG **OpenSSH PuTTY**
ntpd nginx bash (post-Shellshock) **tcpdump** JavaScriptCore pdfium ffmpeg
libmatroska libarchive wireshark ImageMagick BIND QEMU Icms Oracle
BerkeleyDB Android / libstagefright iOS / ImageIO FLAC audio library libsndfile less /
lesspipe **strings** (+ related tools) file dpkg rcs systemd-resolved libyaml Info-Zip
unzip libtasn OpenBSD pfctl NetBSD bpf man & mandoc **IDA Pro** [reported by
authors] clamav libxml glibc clang / llvm nasm ctags mutt procmail fontconfig pdksh
Qt wavpack redis / lua-cmsgpack taglib privoxy perl libxmp radare SleuthKit fwknop
[reported by author] X.Org exifprobe jhead [?] capnproto Xerces-C metacam
djvulibre exiv Linux btrfs Knot DNS curl wpa_supplicant libde [reported by author]
dnsmasq libbpg () lame libwmf uudecode MuPDF imlib libraw libbson libsass yara
WC tidy-html VLC **FreeBSD** syscons John the Ripper screen tmux
mosh UPX indent openjpeg MMIX OpenMPT rxvt dhcpcd Mozilla NSS Nettle mbed
TLS Linux netlink Linux ext Linux xfs botan expat **Adobe Reader** libav libical
OpenBSD kernel collectd libidn MatrixSSL jasper MaraDNS wm Xen OpenH
irssi cmark OpenCV Malheur gstreamer Tor gdk-pixbuf audiofile zstd lz stb cJSON
libpcre MySQL gnulib openexr libmad ettercap lzip freetds Asterisk ytnef raptor
mpg **Apache** httpd exempi libgmime pev **Linux** mem mgmt sleuthkit Mongoose
os **iOS kernel**

Unit testing vs Fuzz testing

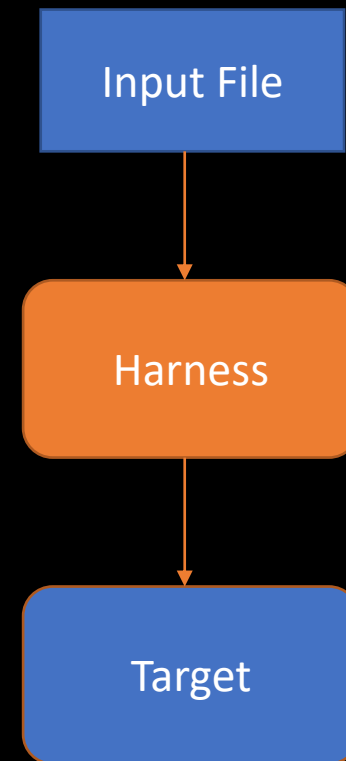
	Unit Testing	Old Fuzzing	Modern Fuzzing
Test small parts of code	✓	X	✓
Can be automated	✓	✓	✓
Regression testing	✓	✓ / X	✓
Easy to write	✓	X	✓
Looking for new bugs	✓ / X	✓ ✓ ✓	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
Looking for vulnerabilities	X	✓	✓

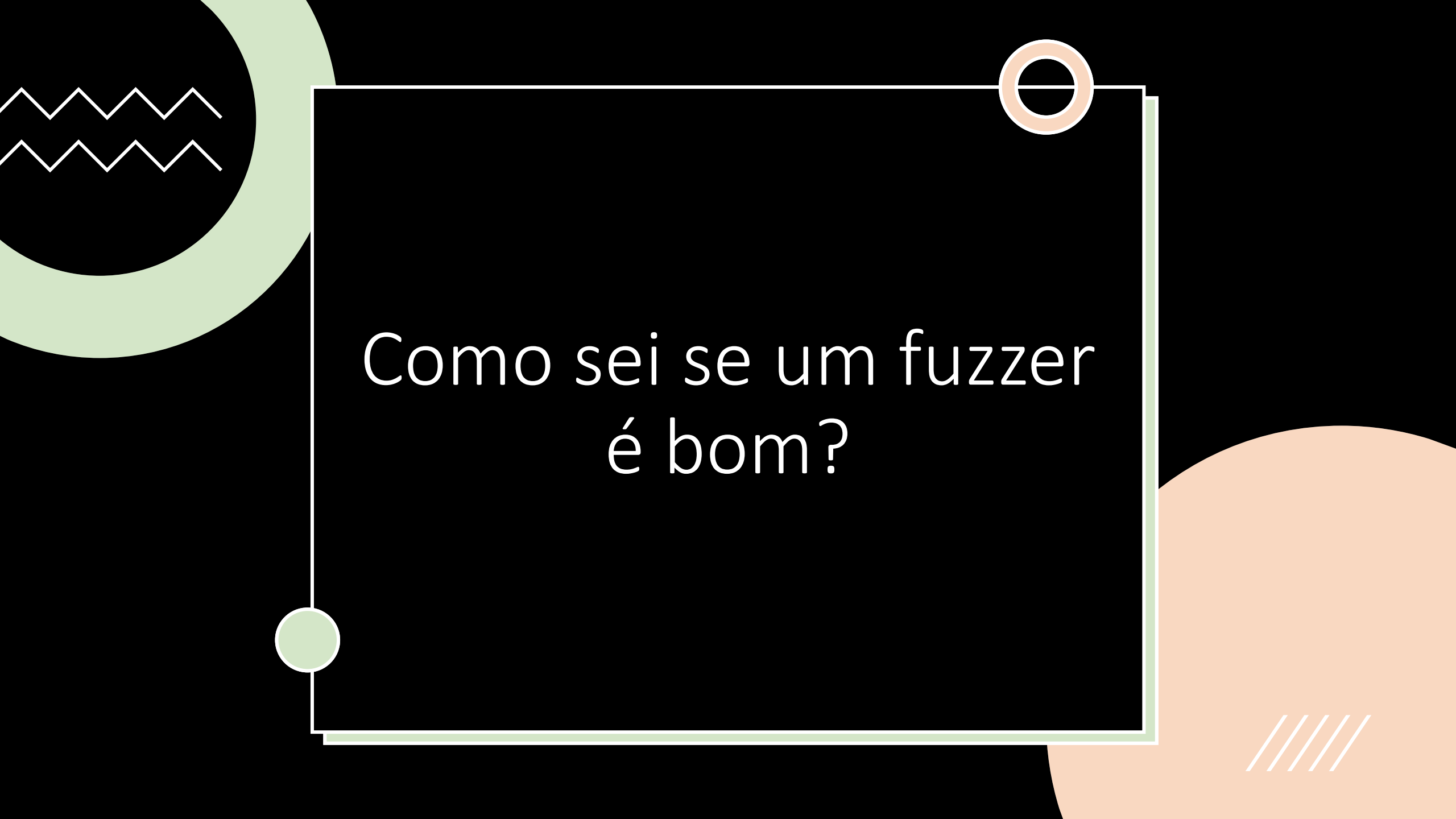
Fuzzer vs Harness

- Fuzzer



- Harness





Como sei se um fuzzer
é bom?

Code Coverage

code.google.com/p/go.blog/content/cover/size.go

not tracked **no**

```
package size

func Size(a int) string {
    switch {
    case a < 0:
        return "negative"
    case a == 0:
        return "zero"
    case a < 10:
        return "small"
    case a < 100:
        return "big"
    case a < 1000:
        return "huge"
    }
    return "enormous"
}
```

Tipos de Fuzzing

Dumb Fuzzing

- Input aleatório na esperança de achar algo
- Exemplo: zzuf

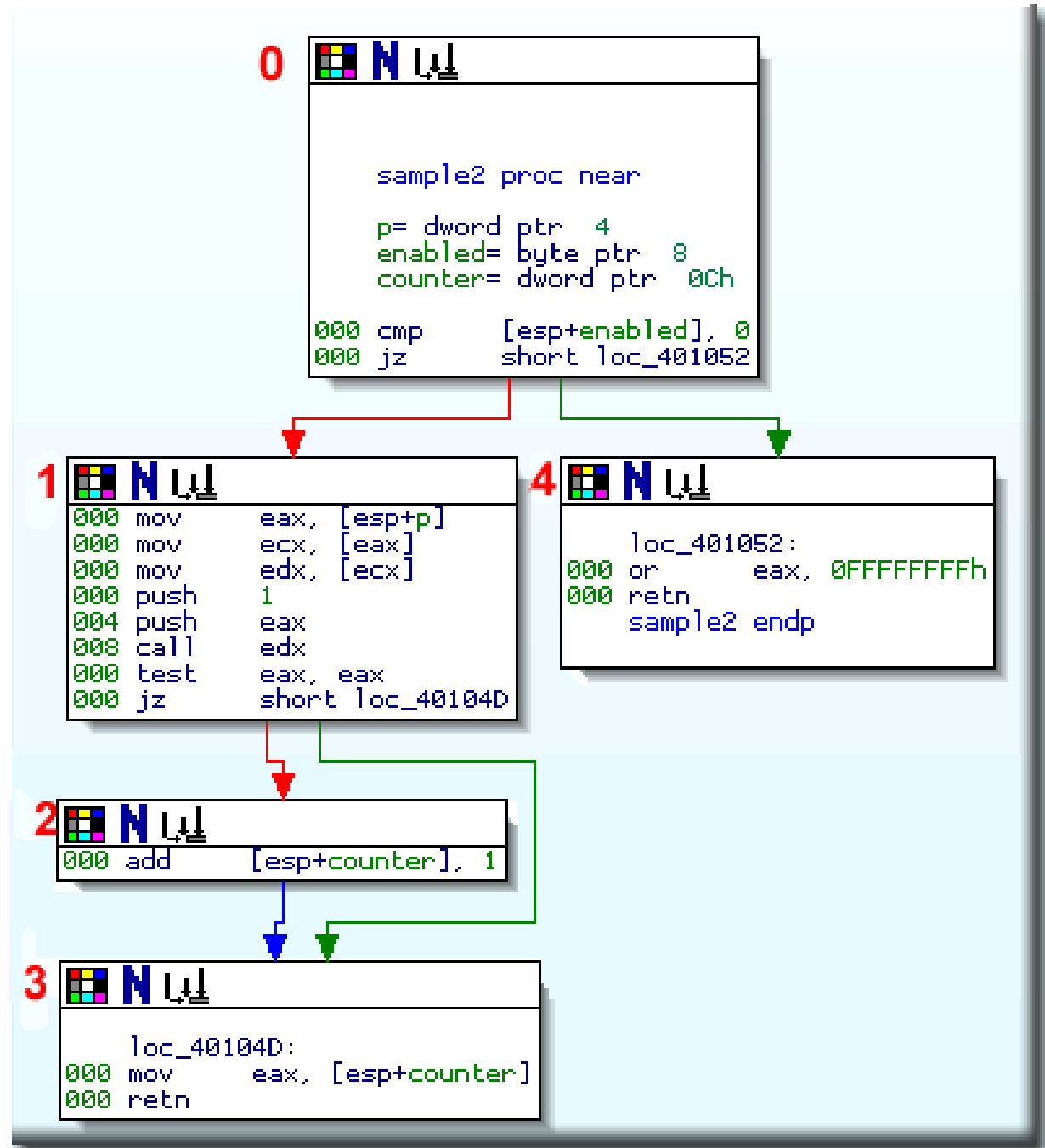
Mutational / Schema Based Fuzzing

- Baseando em um template inicial, muta ele
- Exemplo: Peach Fuzz

Instrumentation Guided Fuzzing

- Geração de entrada "evolutiva"
- Usa controle de fluxo do programa p/ mutar
- Baseado principalmente em code coverage.
- Exemplo: American Fuzzy Lop, **LibFuzzer**

Basic Blocks



AFL - American Fuzzy Lop

Desenvolvido pela Google (Michael
Zalewski - @lcamtuf)

Open Source

- WinAFL, AFL++, AFL-dyninst, ...

Focado em alvos com código fonte

- Também é possível fazer sem

american fuzzy lop 1.57b (selfs)

process timing

run time : 1 days, 11 hrs, 14 min, 16 sec

last new path : 0 days, 0 hrs, 6 min, 19 sec

last uniq crash : 0 days, 20 hrs, 53 min, 47 sec

last uniq hang : 0 days, 1 hrs, 35 min, 13 sec

cycle progress

now processing : 616 (97.62%)

paths timed out : 0 (0.00%)

stage progress

now trying : interest 16/8

stage execs : 3738/8176 (45.72%)

total execs : 8.43M

exec speed : **53.44/sec (slow!)**

fuzzing strategy yields

bit flips : 158/373k, 28/372k, 28/372k

byte flips : 0/46.6k, 1/32.6k, 2/36.7k

arithmetics : 120/1.64M, 29/1.34M, 6/385k

known ints : 12/148k, 44/1.00M, 52/1.79M

dictionary : 0/0, 0/0, 13/399k

havoc : 108/446k, 0/0

trim : 1.99%/20.2k, 35.69%

overall results

cycles done : 0

total paths : 631

uniq crashes : **4**

uniq hangs : 38

map coverage

map density : 8353 (12.75%)

count coverage : 1.85 bits/tuple

findings in depth

favorable paths : 156 (24.72%)

new edges on : 228 (36.13%)

total crashes : **487 (4 unique)**

total hangs : 159 (38 unique)

path geometry

levels : 7

pending : 427

pend fav : 7

own finds : 630

imported : n/a

variable : **371**

[cpu: **52%**]

Libfuzzer

Versão do projeto LLVM de Coverage Guided Fuzzing

Mantém os casos em memória, faz operações e vê se resultou em algo

Facilita chamadas diretas de Código

Não faz tantas operações de disco

Usando o libfuzzer

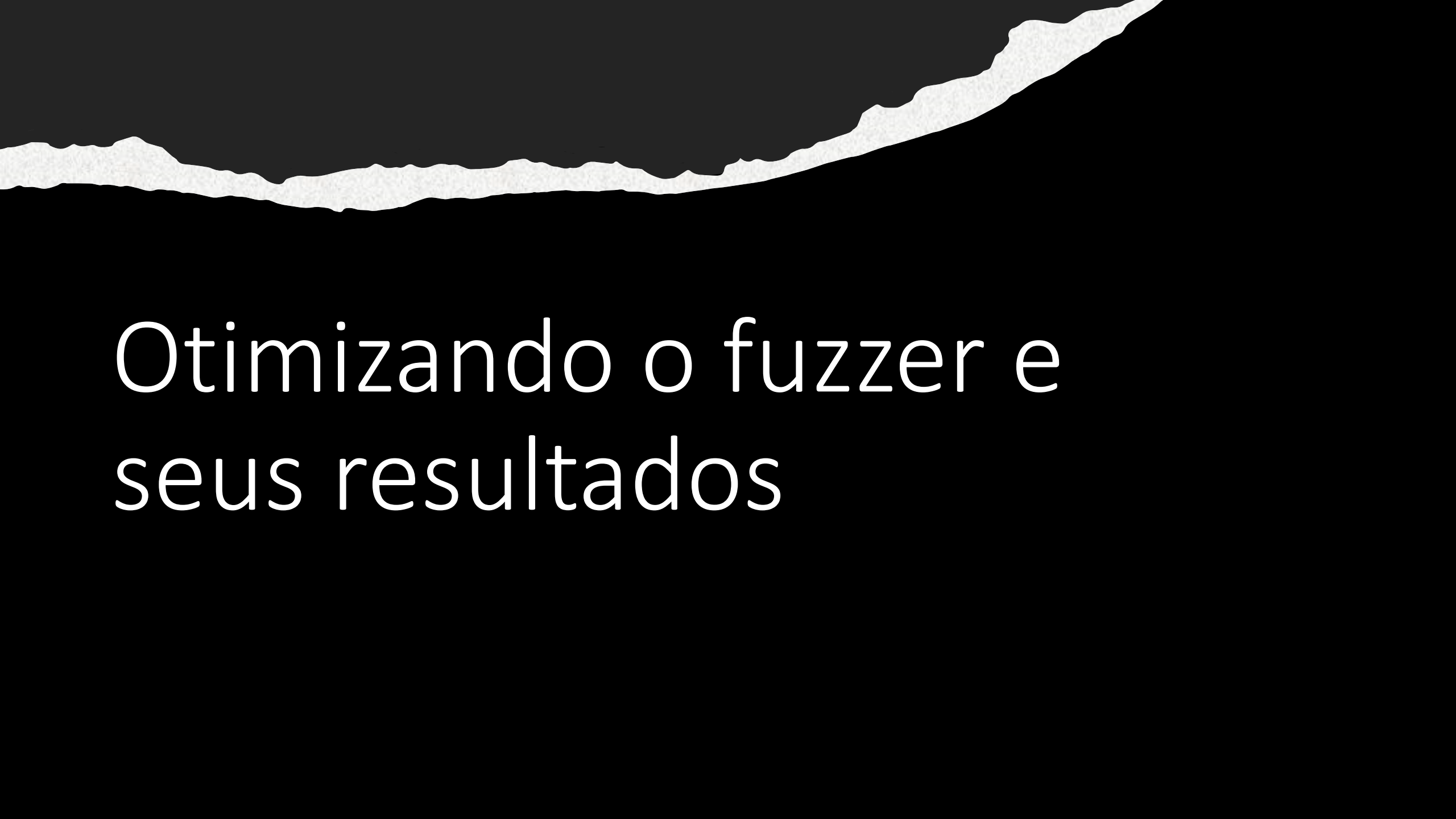
- Implementar uma função que recebe uma string e o tamanho
 - `int LLVMFuzzerTestOneInput(const uint8_t* data, size_t size);`
- Compilar com clang/clang++ usando flags de fuzzing (+ASAN)
 - `clang -fsanitize=fuzzer,address target.c libs/*.cc -g`
 - `clang++ -std=c++11 -fsanitize=fuzzer,address target.cc libs/*.cc -g`
- Executar passando pasta com corpus como parâmetro.
 - `./a.out my_corpus_dir`

Clang Coverage

- Adicionar flags de compilação
 - `clang++ -fprofile-instr-generate -fcoverage-mapping ...`
- Hit Count
 - Flags: `-mllvm -runtime-counter-relocation`
 - <https://clang.llvm.org/docs/SourceBasedCodeCoverage.html>

Coverage Reports

- Criar/Indexar as profiles geradas
 - `llvm-profdata merge -sparse foo.profrac -o foo.profdata`
- Visualizar o code coverage – Diversas maneiras
 - `llvm-cov show ./foo -instr-profile=foo.profdata`
- Flags interessantes
 - `-show-line-counts-or-regions, --show-branches=count, --show-expansions`
- Gerar relatório
 - `llvm-cov report ./a.out -instr-profile=foo.profdata`



Otimizando o fuzzer e seus resultados

Dicionários

- Indicação de sequências de bytes comuns no arquivo
- Facilita que o fuzzer chegue em strings importantes e passe por checagens.

Dicionário XML

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------|
| • " encoding=\"1\"" | • " xmlns=\"1\"" |
| • " a=\"1\"" | • "<" |
| • " href=\"1\"" | • "" |
| • " standalone=\"no\"" | • "&a;" |
| • " version=\"1\"" | • "" |
| • " xml:base=\"1\"" | • "ANY" |
| • " xml:id=\"1\"" | • "[]" |
| • " xml:lang=\"1\"" | • "CDATA" |
| • " xml:space=\"1\"" | • ... |

Memory Tools

- **AddressSanitizer** (aka **ASan**)
 - Use-after-free, buffer overflows (heap, stack, globals), stack-use-after-return, container-overflow
 - Cpu: 2x, memória 1.5x-3x
- **MemorySanitizer** (aka **MSan**)
 - Detecta leitura em memória não inicializada.
 - Cpu: 3x, memória: 2x
 - Special mode: origins
- **UndefinedBehaviorSanitizer** (aka **UBSan**)
 - Detecta bugs do tipo “Undefined behavior” - Esp on type confusion, signed-integer-overflow, undefined shift, etc.
 - Cpu: 10-50%
 - Memória: ~1x (no allocator, no shadow)



Clusterfuzz

Infraestrutura para fazer fuzzing nos
projetos da Google *de graça*

<https://google.github.io/clusterfuzz/>



WHEN YOU MADE A GOOD FUZZER



Links interessantes

- [OSS-Fuzz](#)
- [Libfuzzer Tutorial](#)
- [Libfuzzer workshop](#)
- [Google/Fuzzing](#)
- [Fuzzing and Cross Checking](#) – Openssl1.0.2d
- [50 adobe CVEs in 50 days](#)

Talks e vídeos sobre o tema

- [OffensiveCon19 - Ned Williamson - Modern Source Fuzzing](#) (47 min)
- [Fuzzing with AFL - Erlend Oftedal](#) (45 min)
- [GynvaelEN - Hacking Livestream #17: Basics of Fuzzing](#) (1:40 hr + 1:30 hr)
- [BSidesSF 113 Fuzz Smarter Not Harder An afl fuzz Primer Craig Young](#) (50 min)
- [Live Overflow – How fuzzing with AFL works!](#) (15 + 10 min, incompleto)
- [MurmusCTF - Life of an Exploit: Fuzzing PDFCrack with AFL for 0days](#) (10 min + 8hr live)
- [Brandon Falk – Aventures in Fuzzing \(NYU 2018\)](#) (~1 hora)
- [Gamozo Labs \(Brandon Falk\) – Fuzz Week](#) (~50 horas de stream)

Como continuar?

- Tópicos Interessantes:
 - Snapshot based fuzzing
 - Generative fuzzing
- Possível roadmap:
 - Fuzzing em projetos simples (da graduação)
 - Rebuildar e tentar rodar projetos OSS-Fuzz
 - Modificar fuzzers já existentes (e.g. do OSS-Fuzz)
 - Rebuildar projetos grandes p/ rodar fuzzing
 - Fuzzing em DLLs closed source/só com símbolos