SQL

Structured Query Language Yapılandırılmış Sorgu Dili

DERS 08
SUBQUERIES
EXISTS,IS NULL KOMUTLARI
ORDER BY, GROUP BY

Mehmet Bulutluoz Elektronik muh.

GROUP BY CLAUSE

```
create table personel (
id number(9),
isim varchar2(50),
sehir varchar2(50),
maas number(20),
sirket varchar2(20)
```

```
INSERT INTO personel VALUES(123456789, 'Ali Yilmaz', 'Istanbul', 5500, 'Honda'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(234567890, 'Veli Sahin', 'Istanbul', 4500, 'Toyota'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(345678901, 'Mehmet Ozturk', 'Ankara', 3500, 'Honda'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(456789012, 'Mehmet Ozturk', 'Izmir', 6000, 'Ford'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(567890123, 'Mehmet Ozturk', 'Ankara', 7000, 'Tofas'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(456789012, 'Veli Sahin', 'Ankara', 4500, 'Ford'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(123456710, 'Hatice Sahin', 'Bursa', 4500, 'Honda');
```

1) Isme gore toplam maaslari bulun

```
SELECT isim, SUM(maas) AS toplam_maas FROM personel GROUP BY isim;
```

2) sehre gore toplam personel sayisini bulun

SELECT sehir, COUNT(isim) AS calisan_sayisi
FROM personel
GROUP BY sehir;

ISIM	TOPLAM_MAAS
Hatice Sahin	4500
Veli Sahin	9000
Ali Yilmaz	5500
Mehmet Ozturk	16500

SEHIR	CALISAN_SAYISI
Izmir	1
Bursa	1
Istanbul	2
Ankara	3

ID	ISIM	SEHIR	MAAS	SIRKET
123456789	Ali Yilmaz	Istanbul	5500	Honda
234567890	Veli Sahin	Istanbul	4500	Toyota
345678901	Mehmet Ozturk	Ankara	3500	Honda
456789012	Mehmet Ozturk	Izmir	6000	Ford
567890123	Mehmet Ozturk	Ankara	7000	Tofas
456789012	Veli Sahin	Ankara	4500	Ford
123456710	Hatice Sahin	Bursa	4500	Honda

GROUP BY CLAUSE

3) Sirketlere gore maasi 5000 liradan fazla olan personel sayisini bulun

SELECT sirket, COUNT (*) AS calisan_sayisi
FROM personel
WHERE maas>5000
GROUP BY sirket;

SIRKET	CALISAN_SAYISI
Honda	1
Ford	1
Tofas	1

4) Her sirket icin Min ve Max maasi bulun

SELECT sirket, MIN (maas) AS en_az_maas, MAX (maas) AS en_fazla_maas FROM personel GROUP BY sirket;

SIRKET	EN_AZ_MAAS	EN_FAZLA_MAAS
Honda	3500	5500
Ford	4500	6000
Toyota	4500	4500
Tofas	7000	7000

HAVING CLAUSE

HAVING, AGGREGATE FUNCTION'lar ile birlikte kullanilan FILTRELEME komutudur.

```
INSERT INTO personel VALUES(123456789, 'Ali Yilmaz', 'Istanbul', 5500, 'Honda'); id number(9), isim varchar2(50), sehir varchar2(50), maas number(20), sirket varchar2(20) ); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(34567890123, 'Mehmet Ozturk', 'Ankara', 3500, 'Honda'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(4567890123, 'Mehmet Ozturk', 'Ankara', 7000, 'Ford'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(567890123, 'Mehmet Ozturk', 'Ankara', 7000, 'Tofas'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(456789012, 'Veli Sahin', 'Ankara', 4500, 'Ford'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(123456710, 'Hatice Sahin', 'Bursa', 4500, 'Honda');
```

1) Her sirketin MIN maaslarini eger 4000'den buyukse goster

SELECT sirket, MIN (maas) AS en_az_maas
FROM personel
GROUP BY sirket
HAVING MIN (maas) >2000;

SIRKET	EN_AZ_MAAS
Honda	3500
Ford	4500
Toyota	4500
Tofas	7000

HAVING CLAUSE

2) Toplam geliri 10000 liradan fazla olan isimleri gosteren sorgu yaziniz

SELECT isim, SUM (maas) AS toplam_maas FROM personel GROUP BY isim HAVING SUM (maas) >10000;

ISIM	TOPLAM_MAAS
Mehmet Ozturk	16500

3) Eger bir sehirde calisan personel sayisi 1'den coksa sehir ismini ve personel sayisini veren sorgu yaziniz

SELECT sehir, COUNT (isim) AS toplam_personel_sayisi FROM personel

GROUP BY sehir

HAVING COUNT (isim) >1;

SEHIR	TOPLAM_PERSONEL_SAYISI
Istanbul	2
Ankara	3

HAVING CLAUSE

4) Eger bir sehirde alinan MAX maas 5000'den dusukse sehir ismini ve MAX maasi veren sorgu yaziniz

SELECT sehir, MAX (maas) AS max_maas
FROM personel
GROUP BY sehir
HAVING MAX (maas) <5000;

SEHIR	MAX_MAAS
Bursa	4500

Iki farkli sorgulamanin sonucunu birlestiren islemdir. Secilen Field SAYISI ve DATA TYPE'i aynı olmalidir.

```
CREATE TABLE personel ( INSERT INTO personel VALUES(123456789, 'Ali Yilmaz', 'Istanbul', 5500, 'Honda'); id number(9), isim varchar2(50), sehir varchar2(50), maas number(20), sirket varchar2(20) INSERT INTO personel VALUES(3456789012, 'Mehmet Ozturk', 'Ankara', 3500, 'Honda'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(4567890123, 'Mehmet Ozturk', 'Ankara', 7000, 'Tofas'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(456789012, 'Veli Sahin', 'Ankara', 4500, 'Ford'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(456789012, 'Veli Sahin', 'Ankara', 4500, 'Ford'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(123456710, 'Hatice Sahin', 'Bursa', 4500, 'Honda'); );
```

1) Maasi 3000'den fazla olan sehir ve isci isimlerini gosteren sorguyu yaziniz

```
SELECT sehir AS isci_veya_sehir_ismi ,maas
FROM personel
WHERE maas >4000
UNION
SELECT isim AS isci_veya_sehir_ismi , maas
FROM personel
WHERE maas > 4000;
```

ISCI_VEYA_SEHIR_ISMI	MAAS
Ali Yilmaz	5500
Ankara	4500
Ankara	7000
Bursa	4500
Hatice Sahin	4500
Istanbul	4500
Istanbul	5500
Izmir	6000
Mehmet Ozturk	6000
Mehmet Ozturk	7000
Veli Sahin	4500
Veli Sahin	4500

2) Mehmet Ozturk ismindeki personelin aldigi maaslari ve Istanbul'daki personelin maaslarini bir tabloda gosteren sorgu yaziniz

```
SELECT sehir AS isci_veya_sehir_ismi ,maas
FROM personel
WHERE sehir='Istanbul'
UNION
SELECT isim AS isci_veya_sehir_ismi , maas
FROM personel
WHERE isim = 'Mehmet Ozturk';
```

ISCI_VEYA_SEHIR_ISMI	MAAS
Istanbul	4500
Istanbul	5500
Mehmet Ozturk	3500
Mehmet Ozturk	6000
Mehmet Ozturk	7000

NOT: 2.sorgunun sonuna ORDER BY komutunu kullanirsaniz tum tabloyu istediginiz siralamaya gore siralar

ORDER BY maas;

ISCI_VEYA_SEHIR_ISMI	MAAS
Mehmet Ozturk	3500
Istanbul	4500
Istanbul	5500
Mehmet Ozturk	6000
Mehmet Ozturk	7000

3) Sehirlerden odenen ucret 3000'den fazla olan ve personelden ucreti 5000'den az olanlari bir tabloda gosteren sorguyu yaziniz

SELECT sehir AS isci_veya_sehir_ismi , maas FROM personel
WHERE maas>3000
UNION
SELECT isim AS isci_veya_sehir_ismi , maas FROM personel
WHERE maas<5000;

ISCI_VEYA_SEHIR_ISMI	MAAS
Ankara	3500
Ankara	4500
Ankara	7000
Bursa	4500
Hatice Sahin	4500
Istanbul	4500
Istanbul	5500
Izmir	6000
Mehmet Ozturk	3500
Veli Sahin	4500
Veli Sahin	4500

2 Tablodan Data Birlestirme

Personel isminde bir tablo olusturun. Icinde id, isim, sehir, maas ve sirket field'lari olsun. Id'yi 2. yontemle PK yapin

```
( INSERT INTO personel VALUES(123456789, 'Ali Yilmaz', 'Istanbul', 5500, 'Honda'); id number(9), isim varchar2(50), sehir varchar2(50), maas number(20), sirket varchar2(20), CONSTRAINT personel_pk PRIMARY KEY (id)

INSERT INTO personel VALUES(1234567890, 'Veli Sahin', 'Istanbul', 4500, 'Toyota'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(345678901, 'Mehmet Ozturk', 'Ankara', 3500, 'Honda'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(4567890123, 'Mehmet Ozturk', 'Ankara', 7000, 'Tofas'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(456715012, 'Veli Sahin', 'Ankara', 4500, 'Ford'); INSERT INTO personel VALUES(123456710, 'Hatice Sahin', 'Bursa', 4500, 'Honda');
```

Personel_bilgi isminde bir tablo olusturun.lcinde id,tel ve cocuk sayisi field'lari olsun. Id'yi FK yapin ve personel tablosu ile relation kurun

```
INSERT INTO personel_bilgi VALUES(123456789, '5302345678', 5);
INSERT INTO personel_bilgi VALUES(234567890, '5422345678', 4);
INSERT INTO personel_bilgi VALUES(345678901, '5354561245', 3);
INSERT INTO personel_bilgi VALUES(3456789012, '5411452659', 3);
INSERT INTO personel_bilgi VALUES(4567890123, '5551253698', 2);
INSERT INTO personel_bilgi VALUES(567890123, '5551253698', 2);
INSERT INTO personel_bilgi VALUES(456789012, '5524578574', 2);
INSERT INTO personel_bilgi VALUES(123456710, '5537488585', 1);

CONSTRAINT personel_bilgi_fk FOREIGN KEY (id) REFERENCES personel(id)
);
```

id'si 123456789 olan personelin Personel tablosundan sehir ve maasini, personel_bilgi

tablosundan da tel ve cocuk sayisini yazdirin

SELECT sehir AS Sehir_tel ,maas AS cocuk_sayisi_maas FROM personel WHERE id='123456789'

UNION

SELECT tel,cocuk_sayisi FROM personel_bilgi WHERE id= '123456789';

TEL_SEHIR	COCUK_SAYISI_MAAS
5302345678	5
Istanbul	5500

NOT: Union islemi yaparken

1)Her 2 QUERY'den elde edeceginiz tablolarin sutun sayilari esit olmali 2)Alt alta gelecek sutunlarin data type'lari ayni olmali

ID	ISIM	SEHIR	MAAS	SIRKET
123456789	Ali Yilmaz	Istanbul	5500	Honda
234567890	Veli Sahin	Istanbul	4500	Toyota
345678901	Mehmet Ozturk	Ankara	3500	Honda
456789012	Mehmet Ozturk	Izmir	6000	Ford
567890123	Mehmet Ozturk	Ankara	7000	Tofas
456789152	Veli Sahin	Ankara	4500	Ford
123456710	Hatice Sahin	Bursa	4500	Honda

ID	TEL	COCUK_SAYISI
123456789	5302345678	5
234567890	5422345678	4
345678901	5354561245	3
456789012	5411452659	3
567890123	5551253698	2
456789012	5524578574	2
123456710	5537488585	1

1) Personel tablosundada maasi 5000'den az olan tum isimleri ve maaslari bulunuz

SELECT isim, maas FROM personel WHERE maas < 5000;

ISIM	MAAS
Veli Sahin	4500
Mehmet Ozturk	3500
Veli Sahin	4500
Hatice Sahin	4500

ID	ISIM	SEHIR	MAAS	SIRKET
123456789	Ali Yilmaz	Istanbul	5500	Honda
234567890	Veli Sahin	Istanbul	4500	Toyota
345678901	Mehmet Ozturk	Ankara	3500	Honda
456789012	Mehmet Ozturk	Izmir	6000	Ford
567890123	Mehmet Ozturk	Ankara	7000	Tofas
456715012	Veli Sahin	Ankara	4500	Ford
123456710	Hatice Sahin	Bursa	4500	Honda

2) Ayni sorguyu UNION ile iki kere yazarak calistirin

SELECT sehir, maas FROM personel WHERE maas < 5000

UNION

SELECT sehir, maas FROM personel WHERE maas < 5000;

SEHIR	MAAS
Ankara	3500
Ankara	4500
Bursa	4500
Istanbul	4500

3) Ayni sorguyu UNION ALL ile iki kere yazarak calistirin

SELECT sehir, maas FROM personel WHERE maas < 5000;

UNION

SELECT sehir, maas FROM personel WHERE maas < 5000;

SEHIR	MAAS
Istanbul	4500
Ankara	3500
Ankara	4500
Bursa	4500
Istanbul	4500
Ankara	3500
Ankara	4500
Bursa	4500

UNION islemi 2 veya daha cok SELECT isleminin sonuc KUMELERINI birlestirmek icin kullanilir, Ayni kayit birden fazla olursa, sadece bir tanesini alir.

UNION ALL ise tekrarli elemanlari, tekrar sayisinca yazar.

NOT: UNION ALL ile birlestirmelerde de

- 1)Her 2 QUERY'den elde edeceginiz tablolarin sutun sayilari esit olmali
- 2) Alt alta gelecek sutunlarin data type'lari ayni olmali

1) Tabloda personel maasi 4000'den cok olan tum sehirleri ve maaslari yazdirin

SEHIR	MAAS
Istanbul	5500
Istanbul	4500
Izmir	6000
Ankara	7000
Ankara	4500
Bursa	4500

SELECT sehir,maas FROM personel WHERE maas>4000;

ID	ISIM	SEHIR	MAAS	SIRKET
123456789	Ali Yilmaz	Istanbul	5000	Honda
234567890	Veli Sahin	Istanbul	5000	Toyota
345678901	Mehmet Ozturk	Ankara	4500	Honda
456789012	Mehmet Ozturk	Izmir	6000	Ford
567890123	Mehmet Ozturk	Ankara	6000	Tofas
456715012	Veli Sahin	Ankara	4500	Ford
123456710	Hatice Sahin	Bursa	4500	Honda

2) Tabloda personel maasi 5000'den az olan tum isimleri ve maaslari yazdirin

ISIM	MAAS
Veli Sahin	4500
Mehmet Ozturk	3500
Veli Sahin	4500
Hatice Sahin	4500

SELECT isim, maas FROM personel WHERE maas < 5000;

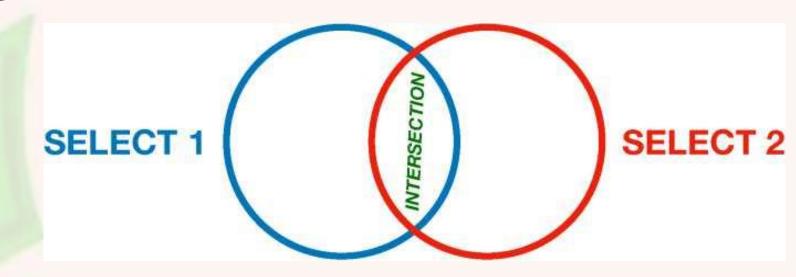
3) Iki sorguyu UNION ve U	JNION ALL ile	birlestirin
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MAAS
4500
7000
4500
4500
4500
5500
6000
3500
4500

SEHIR	MAAS
Istanbul	5500
Istanbul	4500
Izmir	6000
Ankara	7000
Ankara	4500
Bursa	4500
Veli Sahin	4500
Mehmet Ozturk	3500
Veli Sahin	4500
Hatice Sahin	4500

INTERSECT OPERATOR

1) Personel tablosundan Istanbul veya Ankara'da calisanlarin id'lerini yazdir



ID 123456789

234567890

345678901

567890123

456715012

SELECT id FROM personel WHERE sehir IN ('Istanbul','Ankara');

2) Personel_bilgi tablosundan 2 veya 3 cocugu olanlarin id lerini yazdirin

456789012

SELECT id FROM personel_bilgi WHERE cocuk_sayisi IN (2,3);

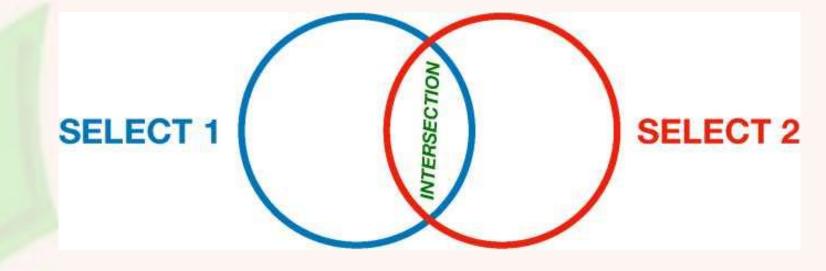
3) Iki sorguyu INTERSECT ile birlestirin

ID 345678901

567890123

INTERSECT OPERATOR

1) Maasi 4800'den az olanlar veya 5000'den cok olanlarin id'lerini listeleyin



SELECT id FROM personel WHERE maas NOT BETWEEN 4800 AND 5500;

2) Personel_bilgi tablosundan 2 veya 3 cocugu olanlarin id lerini yazdirin

SELECT id FROM personel_bilgi WHERE cocuk_sayisi IN (2,3);

3) Iki sorguyu INTERSECT ile birlestirin

INTERSECT OPERATOR

3) Honda, Ford ve Tofas'ta calisan ayni isimde personel varsa listeleyin

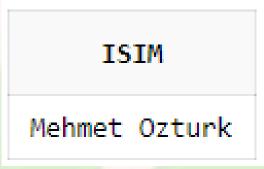
SELECT isim
FROM personel
WHERE sirket='Honda'

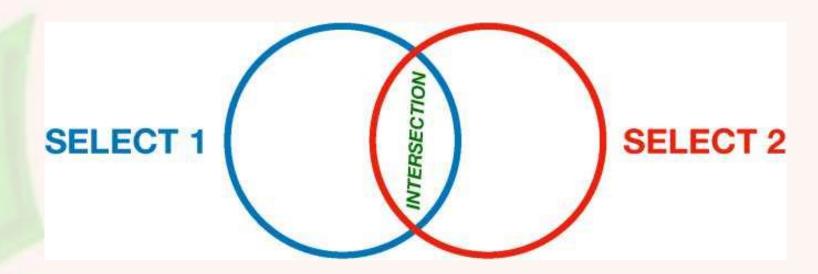
INTERSECT

SELECT isim
FROM personel
WHERE sirket='Ford'

INTERSECT

SELECT isim
FROM personel
WHERE sirket='Tofas';



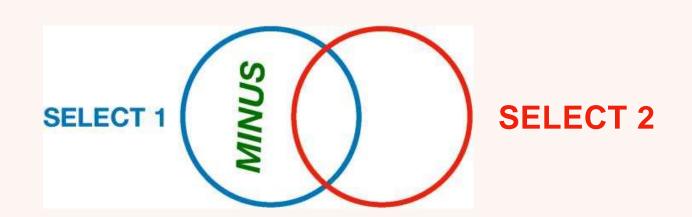


MINUS OPERATOR

1) 5000'den az maas alip Honda'da calismayanlari yazdirin

SELECT isim, sirket FROM personel WHERE maas<5000

ISIM	SIRKET
Veli Sahin	Ford
Veli Sahin	Toyota



MINUS

SELECT isim, sirket FROM personel WHERE sirket='Honda'

2) Ismi Mehmet Ozturk olup Istanbul'da calismayanlarin isimlerini ve sehirlerini listeleyin

SELECT isim, sehir FROM personel WHERE isim='Mehmet Ozturk'

MINUS

SELECT isim, sirket
FROM personel
WHERE sehir='Istanbul';

ISIM	SEHIR
Mehmet Ozturk	Ankara
Mehmet Ozturk	Izmir