Ques 06: How do I sort pandas Dataframe or Series?

pandas allows us to sort a Dataframe by one of its columns (known as a "Series"), and also allows us to sort a Series alone.

```
In [2]: # IMDB - Internet Movie Database (Dataset)
          import pandas as pd
          movie ratings ds = pd.read csv('http://bit.ly/imdbratings')
          movie_ratings_ds.head(4)
Out[2]:
              star rating
                                              title content_rating genre duration
                                                                                                                    actors list
          0
                         The Shawshank Redemption
                                                                  Crime
                                                                                   [u'Tim Robbins', u'Morgan Freeman', u'Bob Gunt...
                     9.2
                                      The Godfather
                                                                R
                                                                  Crime
                                                                              175
                                                                                      [u'Marlon Brando', u'Al Pacino', u'James Caan']
          2
                                The Godfather: Part II
                                                                                      [u'Al Pacino', u'Robert De Niro', u'Robert Duv...
                     9.1
                                                                R
                                                                  Crime
                                                                              200
          3
                                                                                      [u'Christian Bale', u'Heath Ledger', u'Aaron E...
                     9.0
                                    The Dark Knight
                                                           PG-13 Action
                                                                              152
In [3]: # We can sort the dataframe by any column
          # This don't sort the actual data. It just shows us in sorted order
          # Ascending Order
          movie_ratings_ds.sort_values('duration').head()
Out[3]:
                star_rating
                                               title content_rating
                                                                     genre duration
                                                                                                                    actors_list
           389
                       8.0
                                                        UNRATED
                                                                                     [u'Wallace Ford', u'Leila Hyams', u'Olga Bacla...
                                            Freaks
                                                                    Drama
                                                                                 64
                       8.0
                                 Battleship Potemkin
                                                        UNRATED
                                                                                     [u'Aleksandr Antonov', u'Vladimir Barsky', u'G...
          338
                                                                    History
                                                                                 66
           258
                       8.1
                           The Cabinet of Dr. Caligari
                                                        UNRATED
                                                                     Crime
                                                                                      [u'Werner Krauss', u'Conrad Veidt', u'Friedric...
           293
                       8.1
                                        Duck Soup
                                                         PASSED Comedy
                                                                                     [u'Groucho Marx', u'Harpo Marx', u'Chico Marx']
            88
                       8.4
                                           The Kid
                                                      NOT RATED Comedy
                                                                                     [u'Charles Chaplin', u'Edna Purviance', u'Jack...
In [4]: # Changing the actual order of the rows in dataframe we need to use "inplace=True"
          # Descending order
          # sort_values ( by, axis=0, ascending=True, inplace=False, kind='quicksort', na_position='last')
          movie_ratings_ds.sort_values('duration', ascending=False).head()
Out[4]:
                star_rating
                                                           content_rating
                                                                                                                             actors_list
                                                                              genre duration
           476
                       7.8
                                                   Hamlet
                                                                   PG-13
                                                                             Drama
                                                                                         242
                                                                                                [u'Kenneth Branagh', u'Julie Christie', u'Dere...
           157
                       8 2
                                         Gone with the Wind
                                                                       G
                                                                             Drama
                                                                                         238
                                                                                               [u'Clark Gable', u'Vivien Leigh', u'Thomas Mit...
                                                                       R
                                                                                              [u'Robert De Niro', u'James Woods', u'Elizabet...
            78
                       8 4
                                Once Upon a Time in America
                                                                              Crime
                                                                                         229
           142
                       8.3
                           Lagaan: Once Upon a Time in India
                                                                      PG
                                                                          Adventure
                                                                                         224
                                                                                               [u'Aamir Khan', u'Gracy Singh', u'Rachel Shell...
           445
                       7.9
                                    The Ten Commandments
                                                              APPROVED Adventure
                                                                                               [u'Charlton Heston', u'Yul Brynner', u'Anne Ba...
In [5]: # See the sorted value of a column
          # Sort the series
          movie_ratings_ds.title.sort_values().head()
Out[5]: 542
                   (500) Days of Summer
          5
                             12 Angry Men
          201
                        12 Years a Slave
          698
                                127 Hours
                  2001: A Space Odyssey
          110
          Name: title, dtype: object
```

In [6]: # Sort by multiple columns

movie_ratings_ds.sort_values(['star_rating', 'duration'], ascending=False).head(10)

Out[6]:

star_rating		title	content_rating	genre	duration	actors_list	
0	9.3	The Shawshank Redemption	R	Crime	142	[u'Tim Robbins', u'Morgan Freeman', u'Bob Gunt	
1	9.2	The Godfather	R	Crime	175	[u'Marlon Brando', u'Al Pacino', u'James Caan']	
2	9.1	The Godfather: Part II	R	Crime	200	[u'Al Pacino', u'Robert De Niro', u'Robert Duv	
3	9.0	The Dark Knight	PG-13	Action	152	[u'Christian Bale', u'Heath Ledger', u'Aaron E	
7	8.9	The Lord of the Rings: The Return of the King	PG-13	Adventure	201	[u'Elijah Wood', u'Viggo Mortensen', u'lan McK	
8	8.9	Schindler's List	R	Biography	195	[u'Liam Neeson', u'Ralph Fiennes', u'Ben Kings	
6	8.9	The Good, the Bad and the Ugly	NOT RATED	Western	161	[u'Clint Eastwood', u'Eli Wallach', u'Lee Van	
4	8.9	Pulp Fiction	R	Crime	154	[u'John Travolta', u'Uma Thurman', u'Samuel L	
9	8.9	Fight Club	R	Drama	139	[u'Brad Pitt', u'Edward Norton', u'Helena Bonh	
5	8.9	12 Angry Men	NOT RATED	Drama	96	[u'Henry Fonda', u'Lee J. Cobb', u'Martin Bals	

In [7]: movie_ratings_ds.head()

Out[7]:

actors_list	duration	genre	content_rating	title	star_rating	
[u'Tim Robbins', u'Morgan Freeman', u'Bob Gunt	142	Crime	R	The Shawshank Redemption	9.3	0
[u'Marlon Brando', u'Al Pacino', u'James Caan']	175	Crime	R	The Godfather	9.2	1
[u'Al Pacino', u'Robert De Niro', u'Robert Duv	200	Crime	R	The Godfather: Part II	9.1	2
[u'Christian Bale', u'Heath Ledger', u'Aaron E	152	Action	PG-13	The Dark Knight	9.0	3
[u'John Travolta', u'Uma Thurman', u'Samuel L	154	Crime	R	Pulp Fiction	8.9	4