



# Spring Microservicios

# **CODIGOS DE RESPUESTAS HTTP**

# Rest Persona



## Código Errores HTTP

|                |   |               |                       |
|----------------|---|---------------|-----------------------|
| <b>getById</b> | → | <b>GET</b>    | <b>200 - OK</b>       |
| <b>listAll</b> | → | <b>GET</b>    | <b>200 - OK</b>       |
| <b>create</b>  | → | <b>POST</b>   | <b>201 - CREATED</b>  |
| <b>update</b>  | → | <b>PUT</b>    | <b>200 o 204 - OK</b> |
| <b>delete</b>  | → | <b>DELETE</b> | <b>200 o 204 - OK</b> |

# Rest User (Not Found)



|                |   |               |                 |
|----------------|---|---------------|-----------------|
| <b>getById</b> | → | <b>GET</b>    | <b>404 - OK</b> |
| <b>listAll</b> | → | <b>GET</b>    | <b>404 - OK</b> |
| <b>create</b>  | → | <b>POST</b>   | <b>404 - OK</b> |
| <b>update</b>  | → | <b>PUT</b>    | <b>404 - OK</b> |
| <b>delete</b>  | → | <b>DELETE</b> | <b>404 - OK</b> |

Obtener URI:

```
URI location = ServletUriComponentsBuilder.  
    fromCurrentRequest()  
    .path("/{id}")  
    .buildAndExpand(userDTO.getId())  
    .toUri();
```

# Códigos de error HTTP ResponseEntity



**200 - OK**

**201 - Created**

**400 - Bad Request**

**401 - Unauthorized**

**404 - Not Found**

**500 - Internal error server**



**Not Found**  
**Recurso no encontrado**

# Anidación de recursos

`users/{id}/accounts`



# Rest Buenas Prácticas



REST es orientado a resources

- Usar sustantivos (no verbos)
- Usar plural

POST

**/usuarios**



**/crearUsuarios**



REST concatenación de recursos de manera apropiada

GET **/usuarios/** (todos los usuarios)

GET **/usuarios/{id}** (el usuario con {id})

GET **/usuarios/{id}/accounts/** Todas la cuentas del usuario con id

GET **/usuarios/{id}/accounts/{idAcc}** La cuenta con id del usuario id





Entregar codigos HTTP adecuados

No mas de tres niveles de resources

equipos/{1}/jugadores/{1}/estadisticas/

JSON claros y no mas de 3 niveles

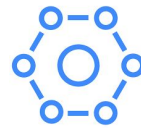
```
{  
  nombre: "Real Madrid"  
  jugadores: [  
    {nombre: "Benzema", estadisticas: [  
      ....  
    ]}  
  ]  
}
```





Evitar!!!

/equipos/1/jugadores/1/partidos/2/goles/1/multimedia/1  
/users/1/accounts/1/orders/1/products/1/



## No entregar JSON “Enormes”

- Pagar
- Sortear
- Filtrar
- Crear un rest query con filters





- Documentar la API
  - Open API - Swagger
- Generar links de navegación
  - HATEOAS
- Asegurar las apis definiendo roles





- Exportar clientes de demostración
  - Ej: POSTMAN
- Entregar errores definidos y verbosos
- Validación de campos
- Versionado apropiado de la API





# Spring Boot Rest

## Aspectos Avanzados

# Open API - Swagger SpringDocs

1

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springdoc</ groupId>
  <artifactId>springdoc-openapi-starter-webmvc-ui</ artifactId>
  <version>2.0.2</ version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springdoc</ groupId>
  <artifactId>springdoc-openapi-ui</ artifactId>
  <version>1.6.14</ version>
</dependency>
```

2

<http://localhost:8080/swagger-ui/index.html>

3

```
import io.swagger.v3.oas.annotations. OpenAPIDefinition ;
import io.swagger.v3.oas.annotations.info. Contact ;
import io.swagger.v3.oas.annotations.info. Info ;
import io.swagger.v3.oas.annotations.info. License ;
import io.swagger.v3.oas.annotations.servers. Server ;

@OpenAPIDefinition (
    info = @Info (
        title = "Tienda Escuela IT API" ,
        description = "Tienda Escuela IT Microservicio" ,
        contact = @Contact (
            name = "Rafael Benedettelli" ,
            url = "http://esculeait.com" ,
            email = "rblbene@gmail.com"
        ) ,
        license = @License (
            name = "MIT Licence" ,
            url = "https://github.com/thombergs/code-examples/blob/master/LICENSE"
        )
    )
)
public class SwaggerConfiguration {

}
```

## 4

### Documentar Rest Controller

```
@Tag(name = "API personas",  
description = "CRUD de personas de  
tienda")
```



5

## Documentar Endpoint

```
@Operation(summary = "Recupera una persona  
por Id", description = "Recupera unan  
persona dado un id de tipo numérico")
```



## 5

### Documentar Endpoint: Respuestas

```
@ApiResponse(responseCode = "200", description = "Operación exitosa")  
@ApiResponse(responseCode = "400", description = "Error de petición")  
@ApiResponse(responseCode = "404", description = "Recurso no encontrado")
```

## 7

### Documentar Parámetros de endpoint

```
@Parameter(description="Id de persona.  
Valor entero", required=true, example =  
"1")
```



## 7

### Documentar Body de endpoint

```
@io.swagger.v3.oas.annotations.parameters.RequestBody(description = "JSON de persona completo", content = @Content(schema = @Schema(implementation = Persona.class)))
```

## 8

### Documentar Esquema - clase y Atributos

```
@Schema(description = "Esta es una Persona.")
```

```
@Schema(description = "Identificador único de  
persona.",  
example = "1")
```

# Java Bean Validation 2.0 JSR 380

Spring debemos explicitar la dependencia

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-validation</artifactId>  
</dependency>
```

## JSR 380

## Validators

**@Validated**



**@NotNull**  
**@NotBlank ("")**  
**@Size (string)**  
**@Min (int)**  
**@Max (int)**  
**@Regex()**  
**@AssertTrue (bool)**

## Nuevos Validators in JSR 380

**@Validated**



**@Email**  
**@Positive**  
**@PositiveOrZero**  
**@Negative**  
**@NegativeOrZero**  
**@PastOrPresent**  
**@FutureOrPresent**

# Custom Error Messages

## (RestControllerExceptionHandler)

---

```
@Override
protected ResponseEntity<Object>
handleMethodArgumentNotValid(MethodArgumentNotValidException ex,
HttpHeaders headers, HttpStatus status, WebRequest request) {

    Map<String, Object> body = new LinkedHashMap<>();
    body.put("timestamp", LocalDateTime.now());
    body.put("message",
ex.getBindingResult().getFieldError().getDefaultMessage());
    body.put("Error", HttpStatus.BAD_REQUEST.toString());

    return new ResponseEntity<>(body, HttpStatus.BAD_REQUEST);
}
```

# Custom Validators

**ConstraintValidator**



**Annotation**







# Custom Validators

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```
import javax.validation.ConstraintValidator;
import javax.validation.ConstraintValidatorContext;

public class CUITValidator implements
ConstraintValidator<Cuit, String>{

    @Override
    public boolean isValid(String value,
ConstraintValidatorContext context) {

        if (value == null) {
            return false;
        }

        return value.length() == 13;
    }
}
```



```
import javax.validation.Constraint;
import javax.validation.Payload;
import java.lang.annotation.*;

@Documented
@Constraint(validatedBy = CUITValidator.class)
@Target( { ElementType.FIELD })
@Retention(RetentionPolicy.RUNTIME)
public @interface Cuit {
    String message() default "Invalido número CUIT";
    Class<?>[] groups() default {};
    Class<? extends Payload>[] payload() default {};
}
```



## Validación por grupos

```
public interface OnUpdate{}  
public interface OnCreate{}  
@Validate(OnUpdate.class)  
@NotNull(groups=OnUpdate.class)
```

# HATOEAS

```
EntityModel<Cliente> clienteEntityModel = EntityModel.of(cliente,  
  
    linkTo(methodOn(ClienteControllerRest.class).getClienteById(id)).withSelfRel(),  
  
    linkTo(methodOn(ClienteControllerRest.class).listAllClientes()).withRel("clientes"));
```

# Cache

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-cache</artifactId>  
  <version>2.4.0</version>  
</dependency>
```

# Cache

```
import org.springframework.cache.CacheManager;
import org.springframework.cache.annotation.EnableCaching;
import org.springframework.cache.concurrent.ConcurrentMapCacheManager;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;

@Configuration
@EnableCaching
public class CachingConfig {

    @Bean
    public CacheManager cacheManager() {
        return new ConcurrentMapCacheManager("clientes");
    }
}
```

## Cache

```
@Cacheable("clientes")
```

## Vista JSON

@JsonProperty

@JsonIgnore

@JsonPropertyOrder