

Saddle Price (15 July)

Saddle Point

arr =

CoL

a	b	c	d
e	b	g	h
i	j	k	L
m	n	o	p

Row

least row
max col

$$b, b, n < j < i, k, L$$

Saddle Point

Col

arr =

	a	b	c	d
	e	b	g	h
Row	i	j	k	L
	m	n	o	p

Saddle

=> Low Row
max Col

e -> saddle pt

k -> saddle pt

Statement => There is only one Saddle point
if it exists.

one Saddle Point

$i < g \leftarrow i < e < g$
 $g < i \leftarrow g < k < i$

Ex 2

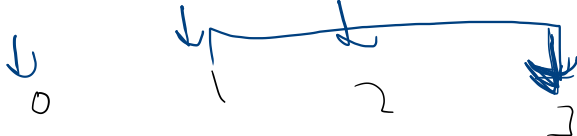
arr =

→ 12	11	10	8 ←
→ 21	25	22	43 ←
→ 41	44	45	35 ←
1	2	3	4 ←

saddle point

S1 ⇒ Row wise
↳ Find max ele

S2 ⇒ Verify if Row ele is
max in Col



$\text{arr} = 0 \rightarrow 12 \leftarrow 11 \quad 10 \quad 8$
 $\rightarrow 1 \rightarrow 21 \leftarrow 25 \quad 22 \quad (25)$
 $\rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 41 \leftarrow 44 \quad 45 \quad 35$
 $3 \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4$

SP = row

$\text{min} = 21$

$(\text{col}) = 0$

```

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    // minEleInRow
    int min = arr[i][0];
    int col = 0;
    for (int j = 1; j < n; j++) {
        if (arr[i][j] < min) {
            min = arr[i][j];
            col = j;
        }
    }

    // VerifyInCol
    boolean isSaddlePoint = true;
    for (int row = 0; row < n; row++) {
        if (min < arr[row][col]) {
            isSaddlePoint = false;
            break;
        }
    }
}

```

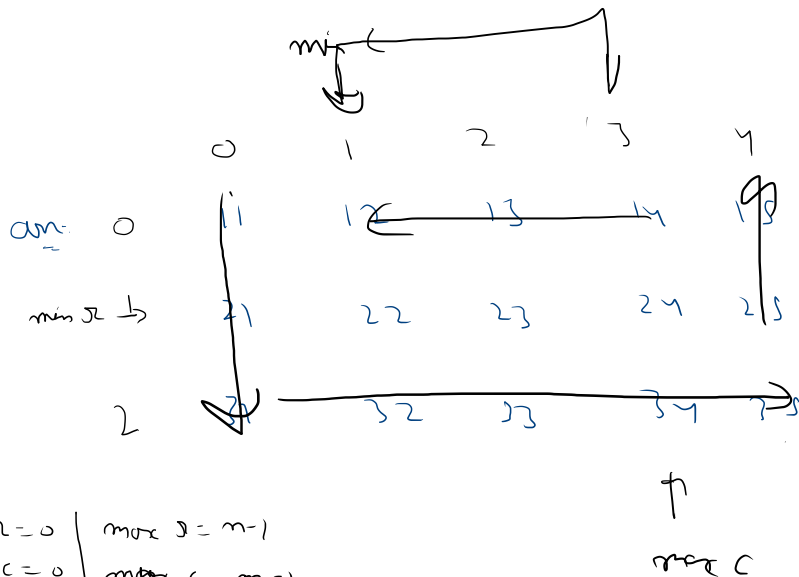
```

}

→ if (isSaddlePoint) {
    System.out.println("Saddle point: " + min);
    return;
}
}

```

Spiral Display (16 july)


$$\begin{array}{l|l} \max J = 0 & \max J = n-1 \\ \max C = 0 & \max C = n-1 \end{array}$$

	32	25	14
11	33	15	13
12	34		12
31	35		

\Rightarrow S1 for (min to max)
 min C constant
 min C + 4

$\leftarrow \text{max} \text{ } \mathbb{Z}$ $\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \text{for}(\text{min}() \text{ to } \text{max}())$
 $\text{max} \text{ } \mathbb{Z} \text{ const}$
 $\text{max} \text{ } \mathbb{Z} \text{ --}$

S3 for max to min
more c cost
more c --

$$S^u \quad \begin{matrix} \max C & + & \min C \\ \min R & & (\text{and}) \\ \min R & - & - \end{matrix}$$