Exploratory Data Analysis

[1]:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

[2]:

```
data = pd.read_csv('Flyzy Flight Cancellation - Sheet1.csv')
data.iloc[1:4, 2:3]= np.NaN
data.iloc[1:4, 3:4]= "NA"
data.iloc[1:4, 4:5]= ""
data["None_col"]= None
data.head()
```

[2]:

```
   Flight ID    Airline  Flight_Distance Origin_Airport Destination_Airport  \
0    7319483  Airline D            475.0      Airport 3           Airport 2
1    4791965  Airline E              NaN             NA
2    2991718  Airline C              NaN             NA
3    4220106  Airline E              NaN             NA
4    2263008  Airline E            566.0      Airport 2           Airport 2

   Scheduled_Departure_Time  Day_of_Week  Month Airplane_Type  Weather_Score  \
0                         4            6      1        Type C       0.225122
1                        12            1      6        Type B       0.060346
2                        17            3      9        Type C       0.093920
3                         1            1      8        Type B       0.656750
4                        19            7     12        Type E       0.505211

   Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes  Airline_Rating  Passenger_Load  \
0                            5.0        2.151974        0.477202
1                           68.0        1.600779        0.159718
2                           18.0        4.406848        0.256803
3                           13.0        0.998757        0.504077
4                            4.0        3.806206        0.019638

   Flight_Cancelled None_col
0                 0     None
1                 1     None
2                 0     None
3                 1     None
```

```
4                 0     None
```

```
[3]: null= pd.isnull(data)
     null.head()
```

```
[3]:   Flight ID  Airline  Flight_Distance  Origin_Airport  Destination_Airport  \
     0     False    False            False           False                False
     1     False    False             True           False                False
     2     False    False             True           False                False
     3     False    False             True           False                False
     4     False    False            False           False                False

       Scheduled_Departure_Time  Day_of_Week  Month  Airplane_Type  Weather_Score  \
     0                    False        False  False          False          False
     1                    False        False  False          False          False
     2                    False        False  False          False          False
     3                    False        False  False          False          False
     4                    False        False  False          False          False

       Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes  Airline_Rating  Passenger_Load  \
     0                         False           False           False
     1                         False           False           False
     2                         False           False           False
     3                         False           False           False
     4                         False           False           False

       Flight_Cancelled  None_col
     0            False      True
     1            False      True
     2            False      True
     3            False      True
     4            False      True
```

```
[4]: data.fillna(0).head()
```

```
[4]:   Flight ID    Airline  Flight_Distance Origin_Airport Destination_Airport  \
     0    7319483  Airline D            475.0      Airport 3           Airport 2
     1    4791965  Airline E              0.0             NA
     2    2991718  Airline C              0.0             NA
     3    4220106  Airline E              0.0             NA
     4    2263008  Airline E            566.0      Airport 2           Airport 2

       Scheduled_Departure_Time  Day_of_Week  Month Airplane_Type  Weather_Score  \
     0                        4            6      1        Type C       0.225122
     1                       12            1      6        Type B       0.060346
     2                       17            3      9        Type C       0.093920
     3                        1            1      8        Type B       0.656750
```

```
4                       19            7      12        Type E       0.505211

   Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes  Airline_Rating  Passenger_Load  \
0                            5.0        2.151974        0.477202
1                           68.0        1.600779        0.159718
2                           18.0        4.406848        0.256803
3                           13.0        0.998757        0.504077
4                            4.0        3.806206        0.019638

   Flight_Cancelled  None_col
0                 0         0
1                 1         0
2                 0         0
3                 1         0
4                 0         0
```

[5]:

```
pd.isnull(data).sum().sum()
```

[5]:

```
3003
```

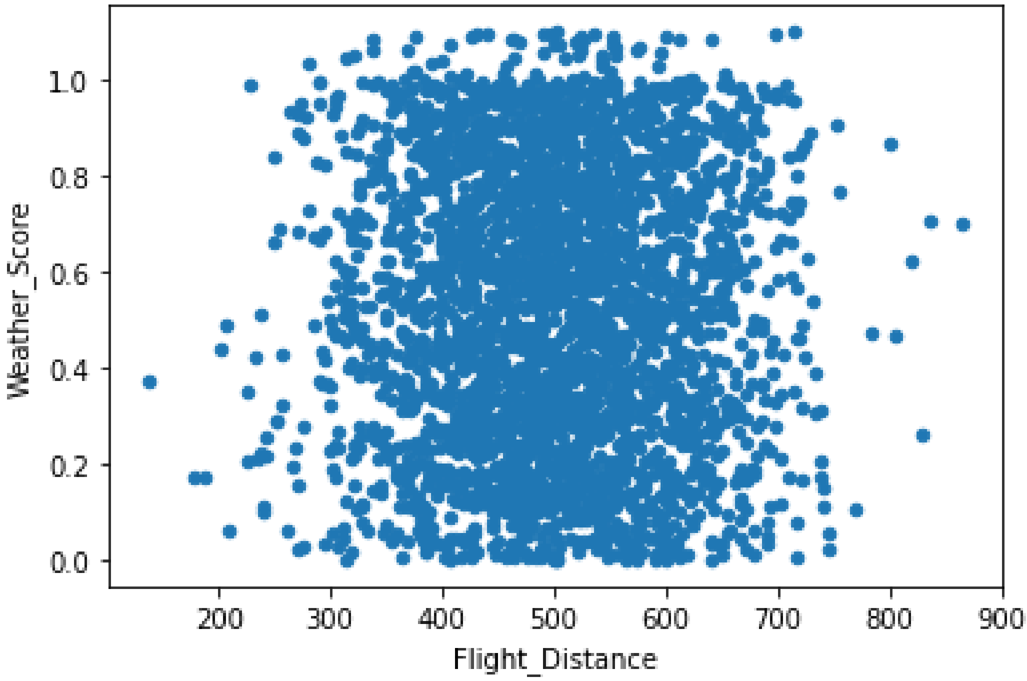
[7]:

```
missing_values = data.isnull().sum()
print("Missing values per column (before handling):")
print(missing_values)
```

```
Missing values per column (before handling):
Flight ID                           0
Airline                             0
Flight_Distance                     3
Origin_Airport                      0
Destination_Airport                 0
Scheduled_Departure_Time            0
Day_of_Week                         0
Month                               0
Airplane_Type                       0
Weather_Score                       0
Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes       0
Airline_Rating                      0
Passenger_Load                      0
Flight_Cancelled                    0
None_col                         3000
dtype: int64
```

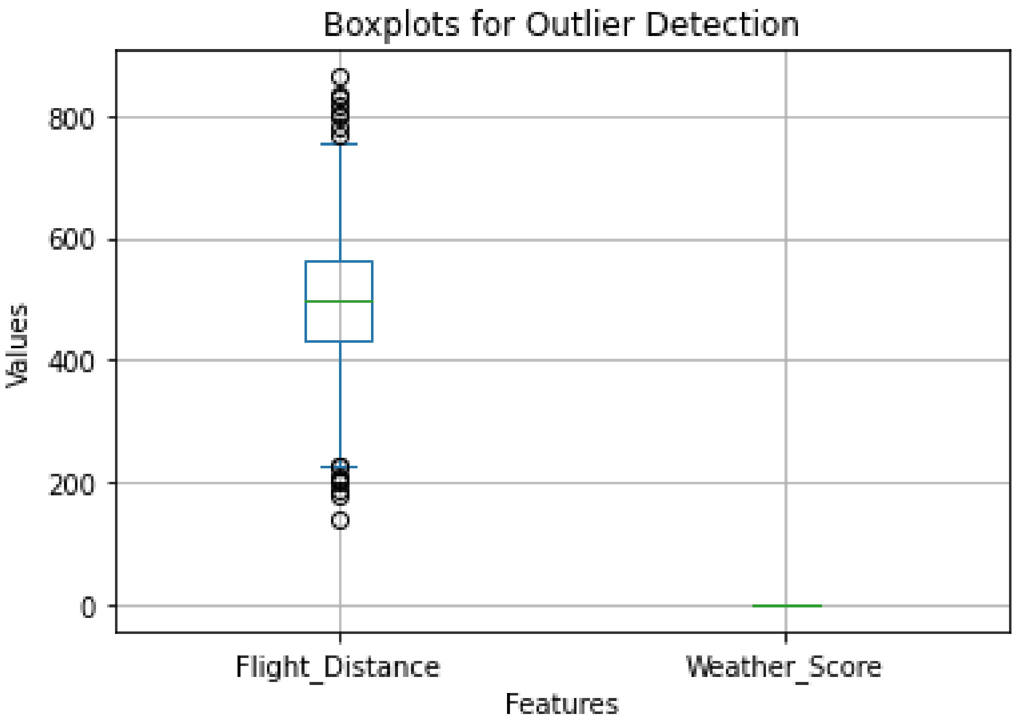
[8]:

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
data.plot(kind='scatter' , x= 'Flight_Distance', y= 'Weather_Score')
plt.show()
```



[9]:
```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
columns_to_check = ['Flight_Distance', 'Weather_Score']
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
data[columns_to_check].plot(kind= 'box')
plt.title('Boxplots for Outlier Detection')
plt.xlabel('Features')
plt.ylabel('Values')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```

```
<Figure size 720x432 with 0 Axes>
```



[10]:
```
data_types = data.dtypes
print("Data types of each column:")
print(data_types)
```

```
Data types of each column:
Flight ID                        int64
Airline                         object
Flight_Distance                float64
Origin_Airport                  object
Destination_Airport             object
Scheduled_Departure_Time         int64
Day_of_Week                      int64
Month                            int64
Airplane_Type                   object
Weather_Score                  float64
Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes  float64
Airline_Rating                 float64
Passenger_Load                 float64
Flight_Cancelled                 int64
None_col                        object
dtype: object
```

[11]:
```
Data =pd.read_csv('Flyzy Flight Cancellation - Sheet1.csv')
```

[12]:
```python
print(Data.head())
```

```
   Flight ID   Airline  Flight_Distance Origin_Airport Destination_Airport  \
0    7319483  Airline D              475      Airport 3           Airport 2
1    4791965  Airline E              538      Airport 5           Airport 4
2    2991718  Airline C              565      Airport 1           Airport 2
3    4220106  Airline E              658      Airport 5           Airport 3
4    2263008  Airline E              566      Airport 2           Airport 2

   Scheduled_Departure_Time  Day_of_Week  Month Airplane_Type  Weather_Score  \
0                         4            6      1        Type C       0.225122
1                        12            1      6        Type B       0.060346
2                        17            3      9        Type C       0.093920
3                         1            1      8        Type B       0.656750
4                        19            7     12        Type E       0.505211

   Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes  Airline_Rating  Passenger_Load  \
0                            5.0        2.151974        0.477202
1                           68.0        1.600779        0.159718
2                           18.0        4.406848        0.256803
3                           13.0        0.998757        0.504077
4                            4.0        3.806206        0.019638

   Flight_Cancelled
0                 0
1                 1
2                 0
3                 1
4                 0
```

[13]:
```python
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

[14]:
```python
Data =pd.read_csv('Flyzy Flight Cancellation - Sheet1.csv')
```

[15]:
```python
print(Data.head())
```

```
   Flight ID   Airline  Flight_Distance Origin_Airport Destination_Airport  \
0    7319483  Airline D              475      Airport 3           Airport 2
1    4791965  Airline E              538      Airport 5           Airport 4
2    2991718  Airline C              565      Airport 1           Airport 2
3    4220106  Airline E              658      Airport 5           Airport 3
4    2263008  Airline E              566      Airport 2           Airport 2

   Scheduled_Departure_Time  Day_of_Week  Month Airplane_Type  Weather_Score  \
0                         4            6      1        Type C       0.225122
```

```
1                        12            1      6        Type B       0.060346
2                        17            3      9        Type C       0.093920
3                         1            1      8        Type B       0.656750
4                        19            7     12        Type E       0.505211

   Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes  Airline_Rating  Passenger_Load  \
0                            5.0        2.151974        0.477202
1                           68.0        1.600779        0.159718
2                           18.0        4.406848        0.256803
3                           13.0        0.998757        0.504077
4                            4.0        3.806206        0.019638

   Flight_Cancelled
0                 0
1                 1
2                 0
3                 1
4                 0
```

[16]:
```
print(data.isnull().sum())
```

```
Flight ID                           0
Airline                             0
Flight_Distance                     3
Origin_Airport                      0
Destination_Airport                 0
Scheduled_Departure_Time            0
Day_of_Week                         0
Month                               0
Airplane_Type                       0
Weather_Score                       0
Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes       0
Airline_Rating                      0
Passenger_Load                      0
Flight_Cancelled                    0
None_col                         3000
dtype: int64
```

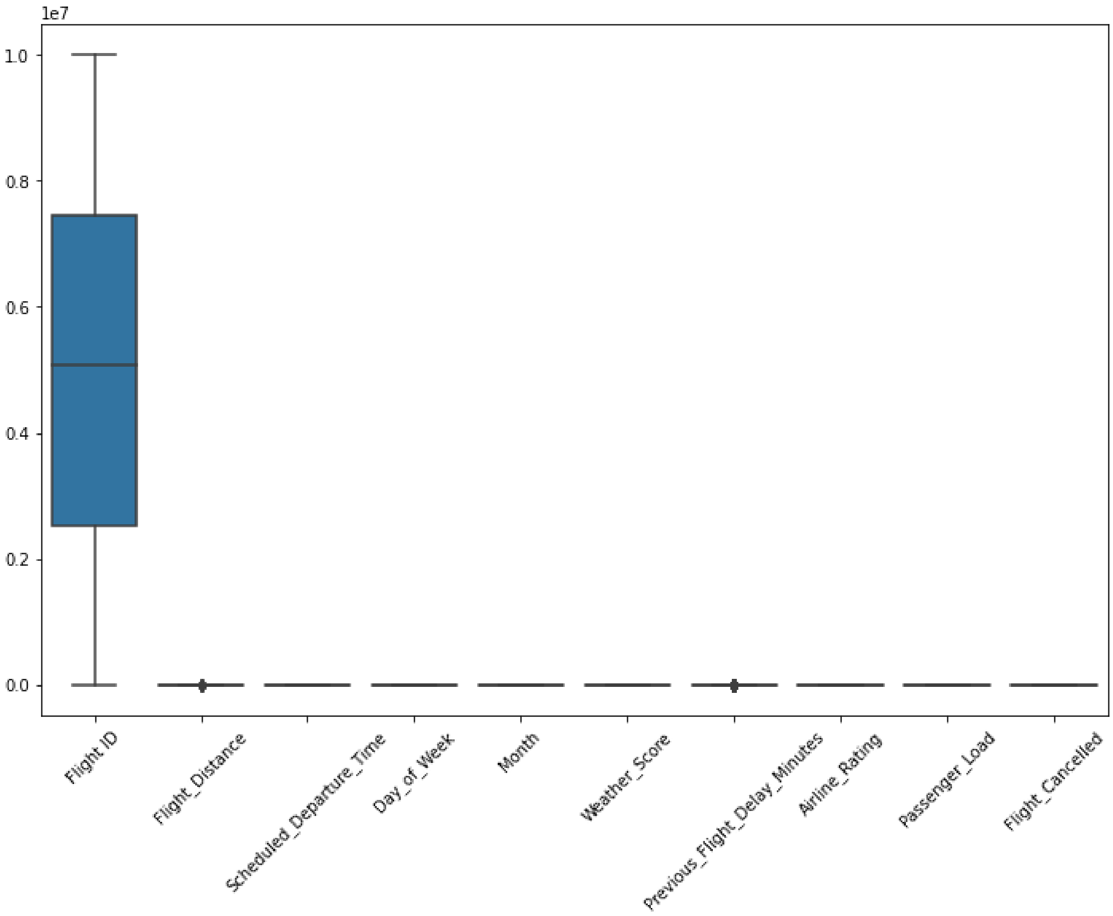
[17]:
```
print(Data.dtypes)
```

```
Flight ID                          int64
Airline                           object
Flight_Distance                    int64
Origin_Airport                    object
Destination_Airport               object
Scheduled_Departure_Time           int64
Day_of_Week                        int64
Month                              int64
```

```
Airplane_Type                        object
Weather_Score                       float64
Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes       float64
Airline_Rating                      float64
Passenger_Load                      float64
Flight_Cancelled                      int64
dtype: object
```

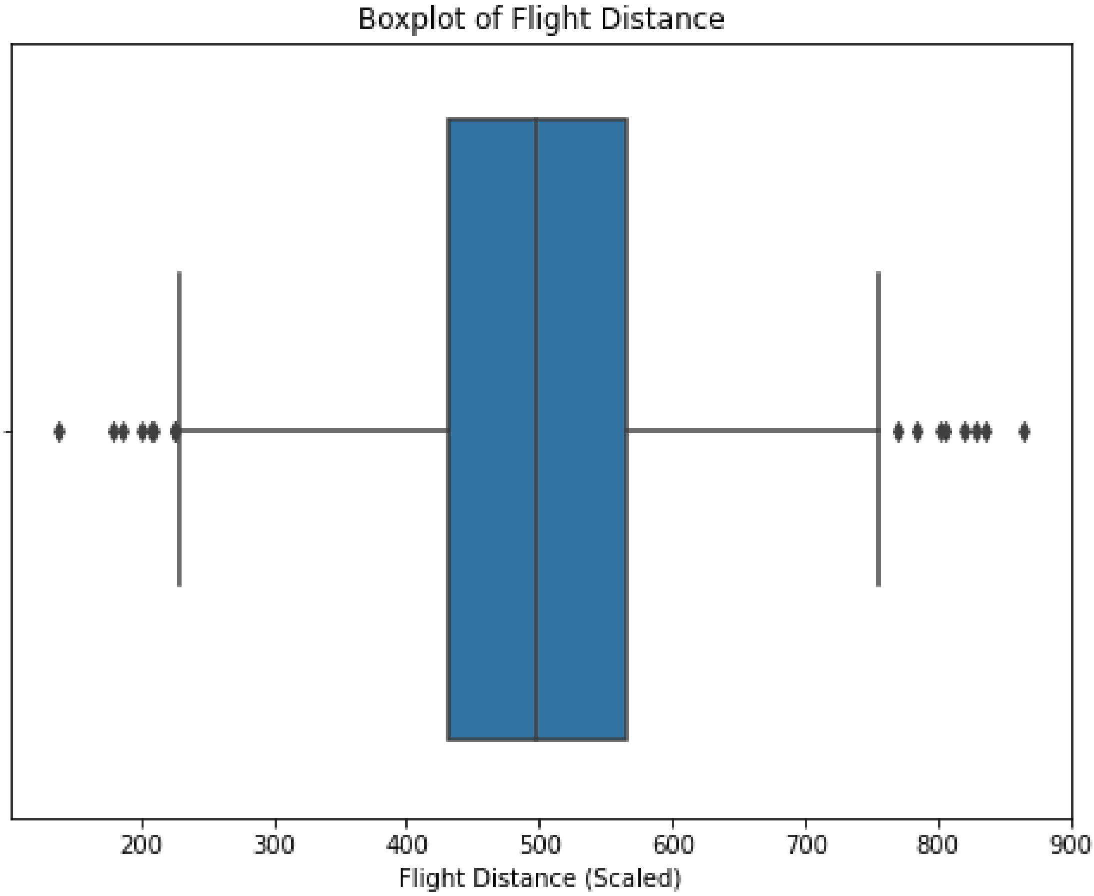
[18]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
sns.boxplot(data=Data)
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show()
```



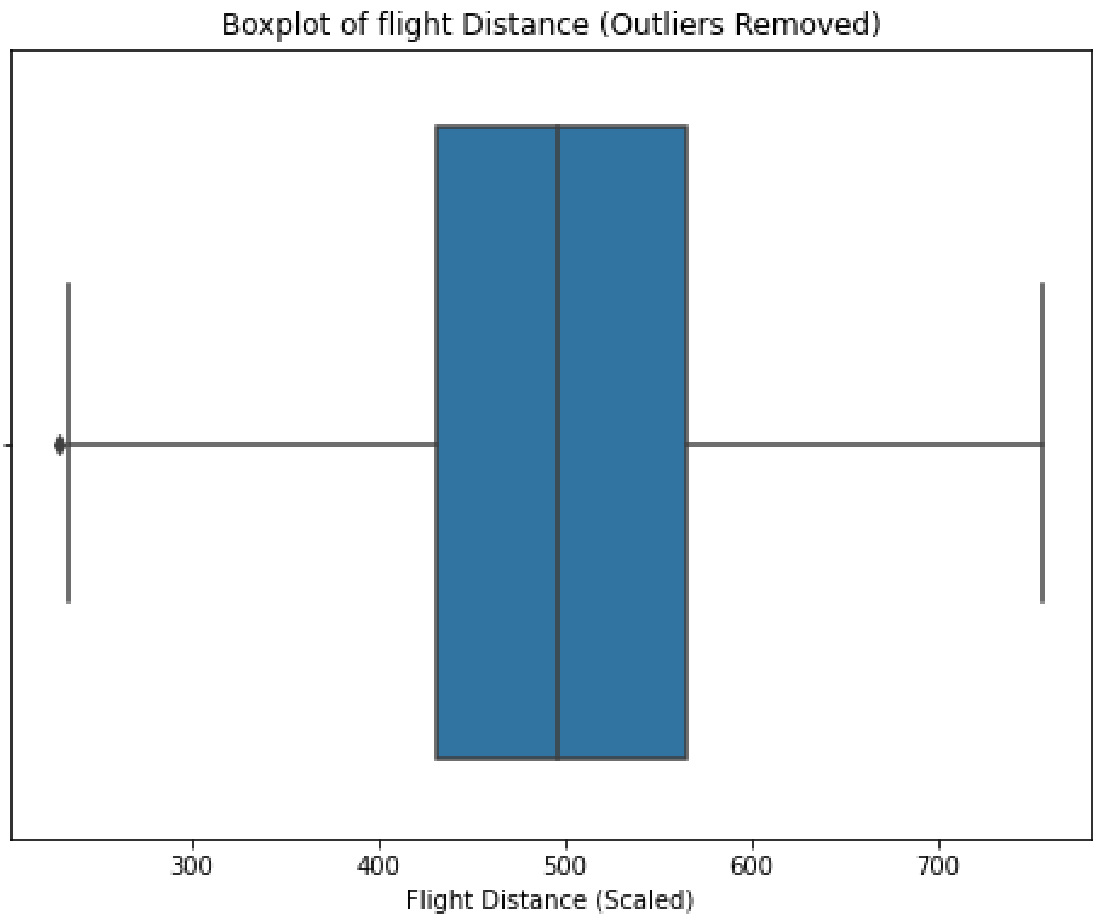
[19]:

```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.boxplot(x=Data['Flight_Distance'])
plt.title('Boxplot of Flight Distance')
plt.xlabel('Flight Distance (Scaled)')
plt.show()
```



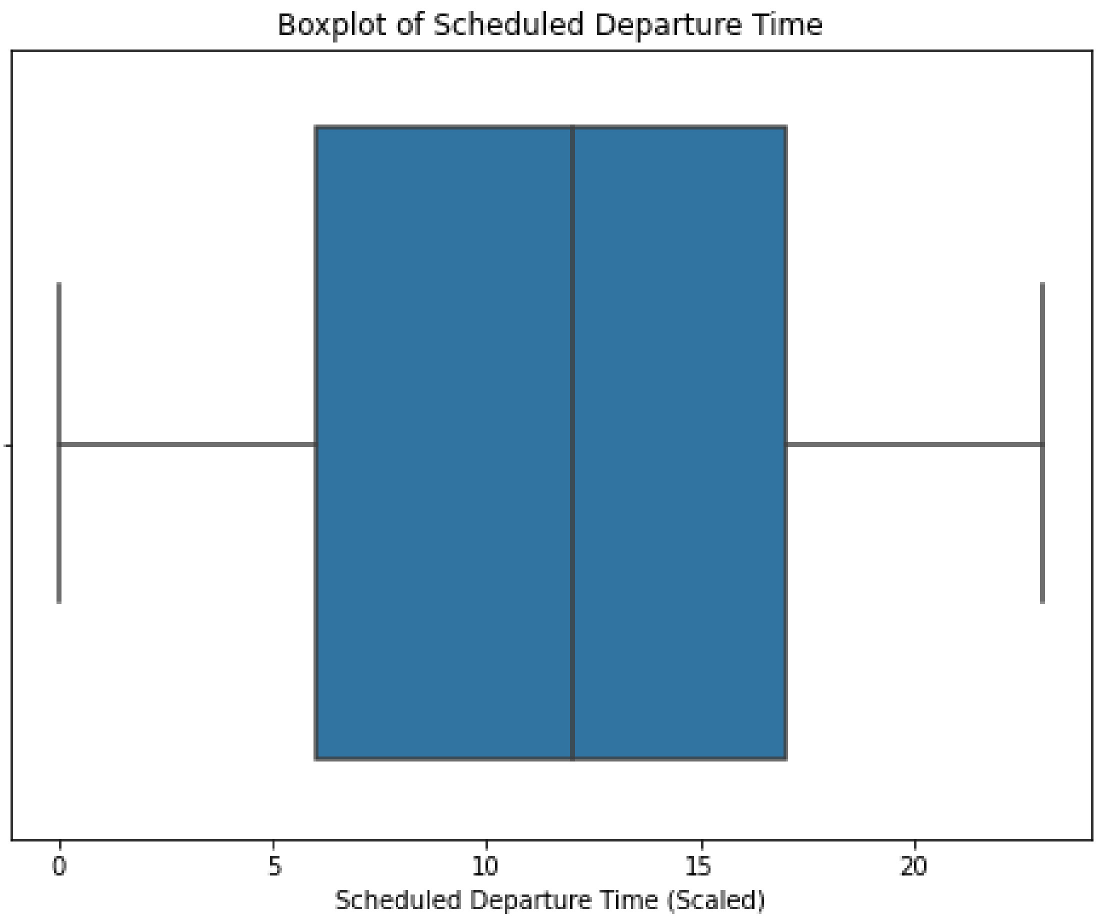
[20]:

```
Q1 = Data['Flight_Distance'].quantile(0.25)
Q3 = Data['Flight_Distance'].quantile(0.75)
IQR = Q3 - Q1
lower_bound = Q1 - 1.5 * IQR
upper_bound = Q3 + 1.5 * IQR
filtered_Data = Data[(Data['Flight_Distance'] >= lower_bound) &␣
 ↪(Data['Flight_Distance'] <= upper_bound)]
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.boxplot(x=filtered_Data['Flight_Distance'])
plt.title('Boxplot of flight Distance (Outliers Removed)')
plt.xlabel('Flight Distance (Scaled)')
plt.show()
```



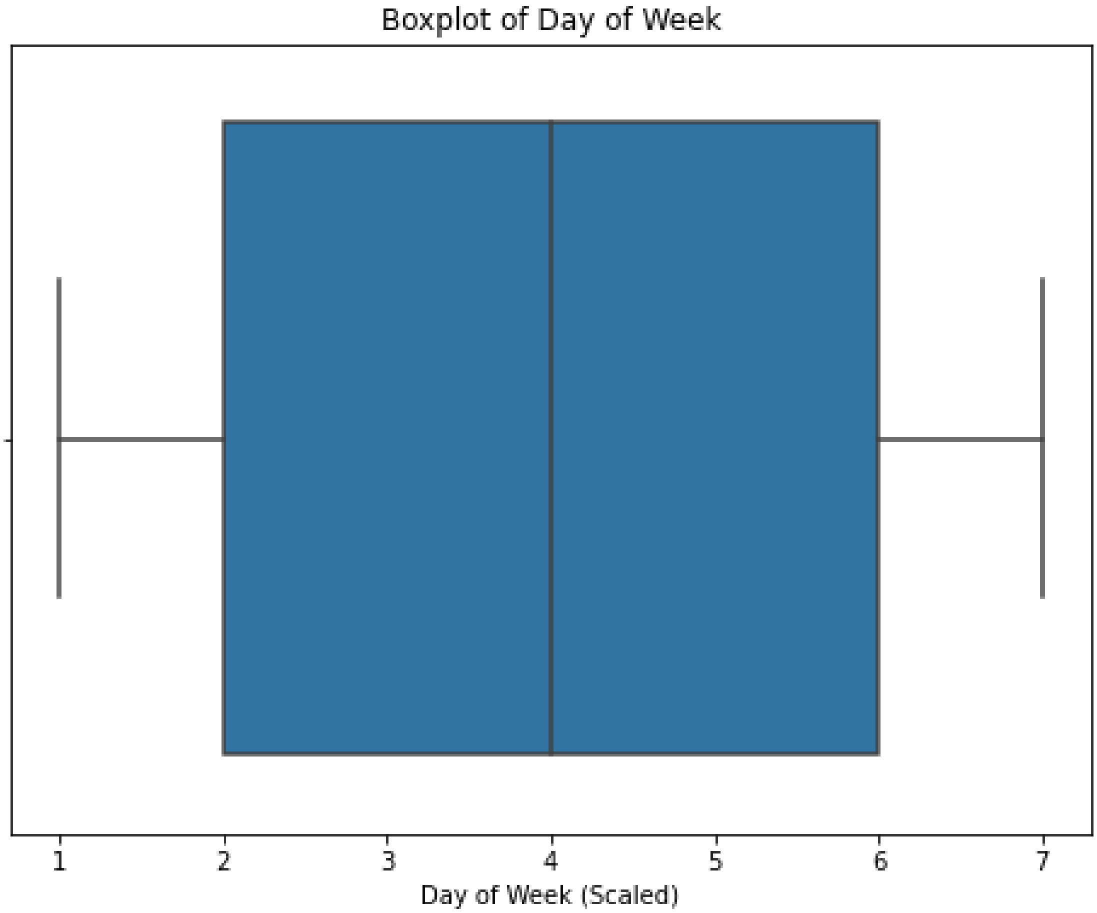
[21]:

```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.boxplot(x=Data['Scheduled_Departure_Time'])
plt.title('Boxplot of Scheduled Departure Time')
plt.xlabel('Scheduled Departure Time (Scaled)')
plt.show()
```

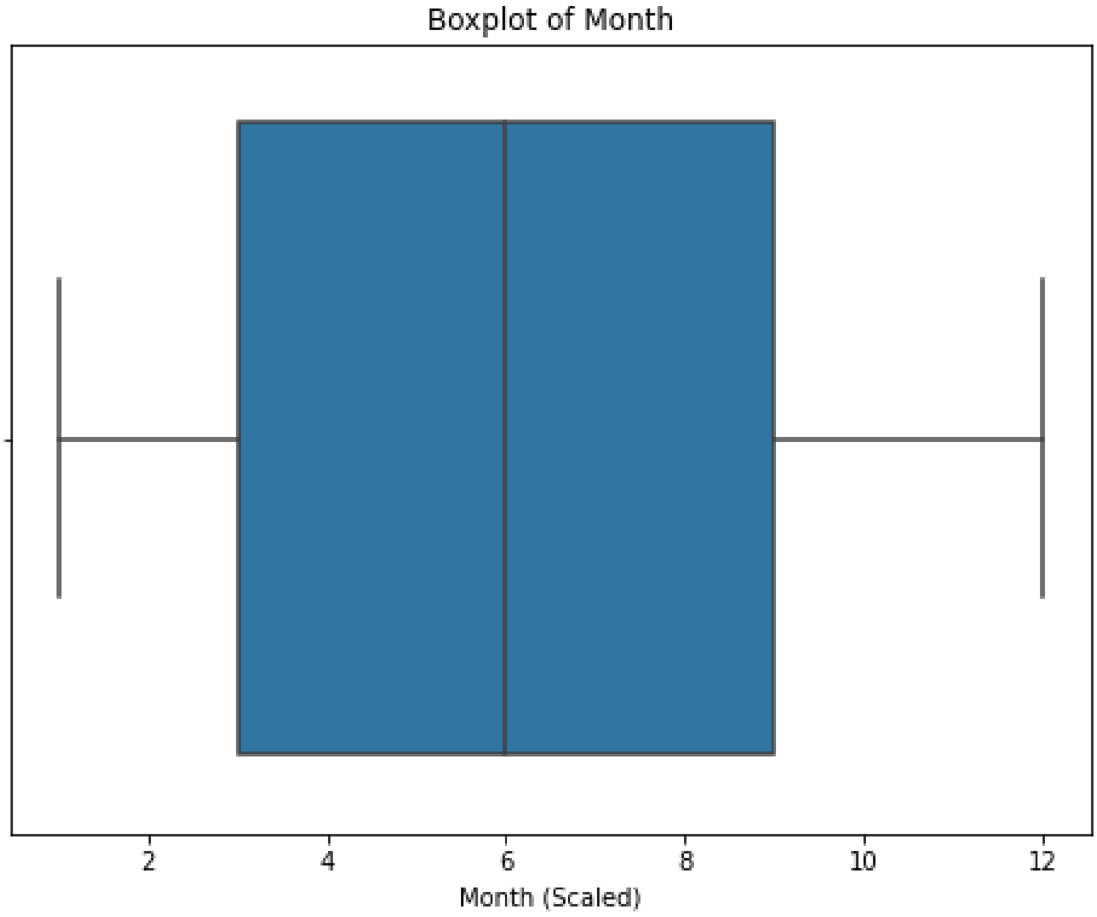


[22]:

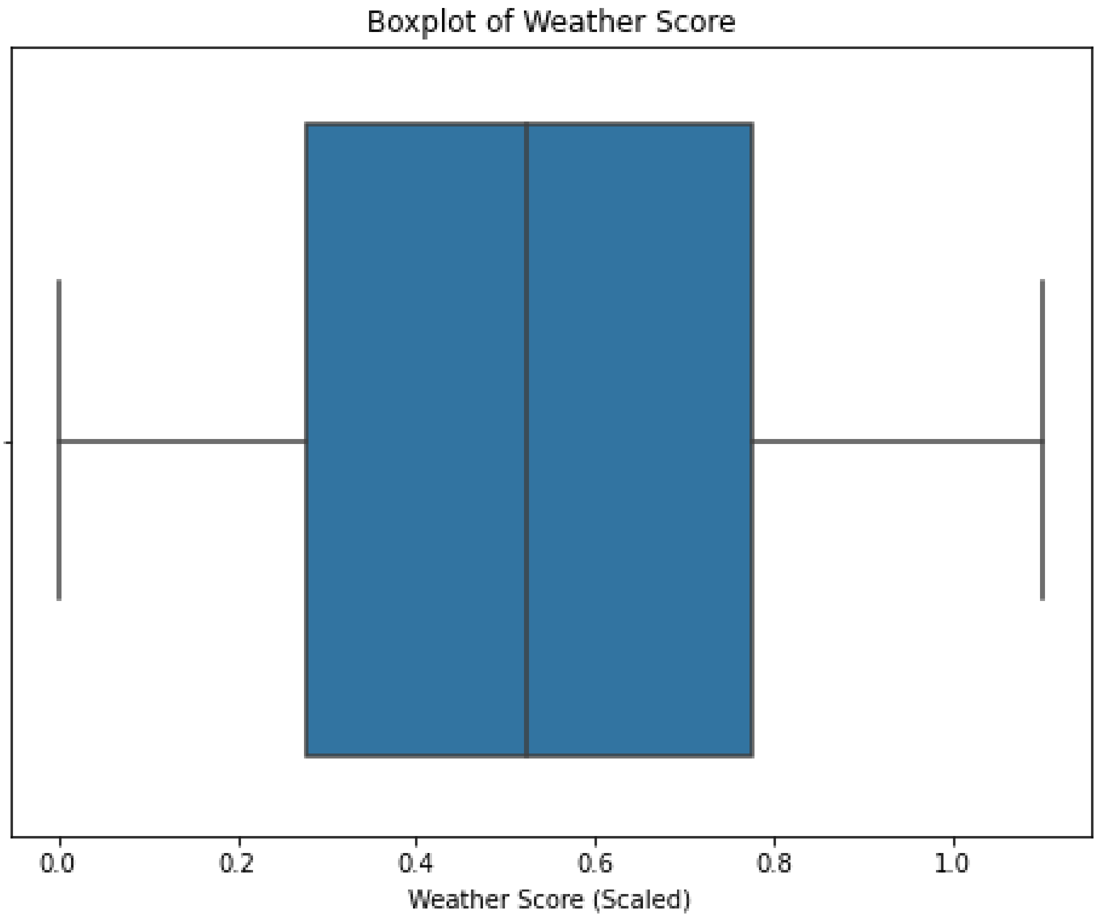
```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.boxplot(x=Data['Day_of_Week'])
plt.title('Boxplot of Day of Week')
plt.xlabel('Day of Week (Scaled)')
plt.show()
```



[23]:
```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.boxplot(x=Data['Month'])
plt.title('Boxplot of Month')
plt.xlabel('Month (Scaled)')
plt.show()
```

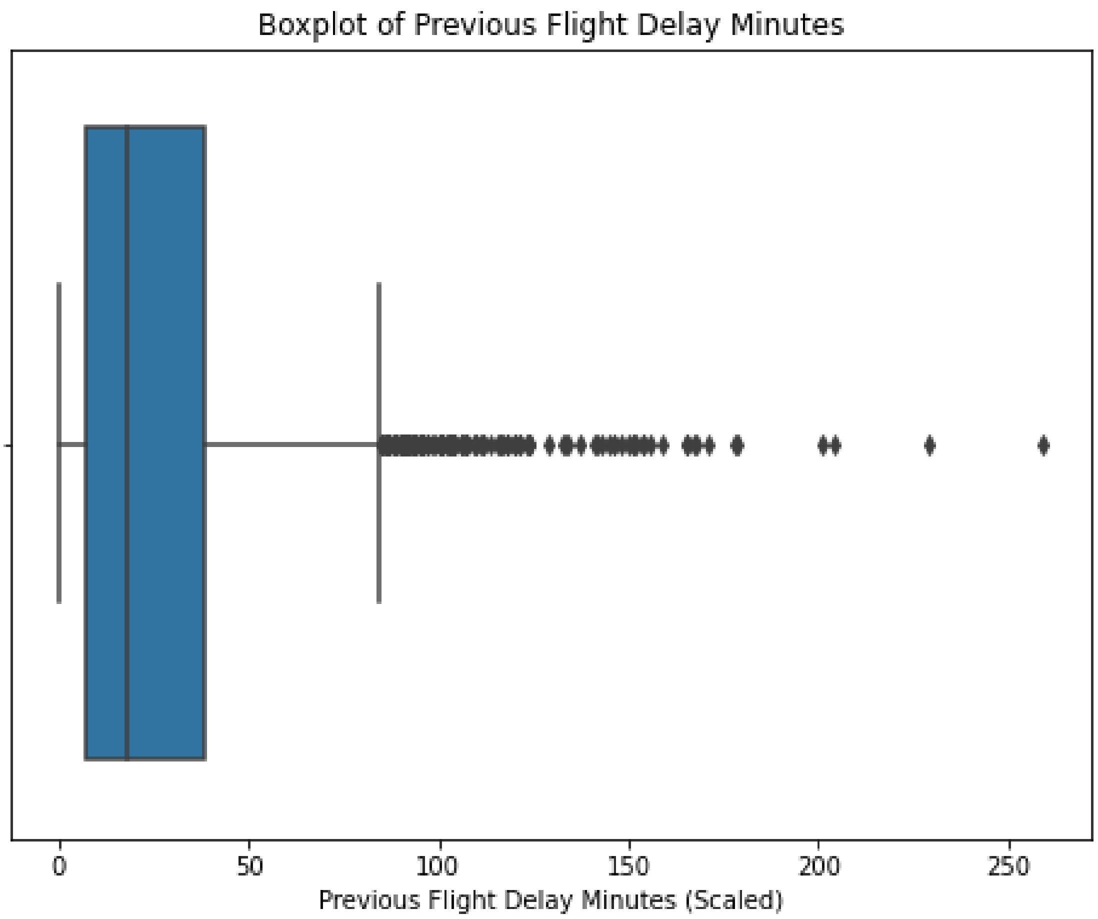


```
[24]: import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.boxplot(x=Data['Weather_Score'])
plt.title('Boxplot of Weather Score')
plt.xlabel('Weather Score (Scaled)')
plt.show()
```



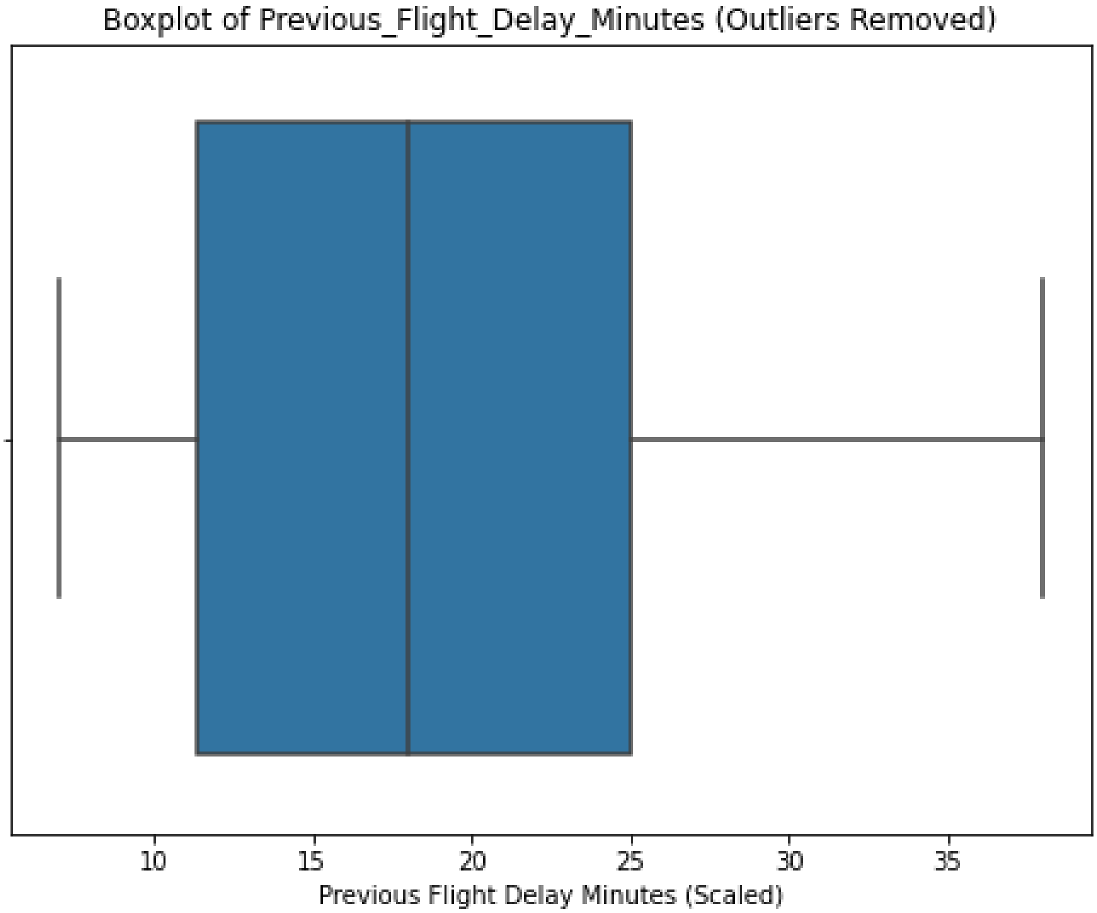
[25]:

```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.boxplot(x=Data['Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes'])
plt.title('Boxplot of Previous Flight Delay Minutes')
plt.xlabel('Previous Flight Delay Minutes (Scaled)')
plt.show()
```



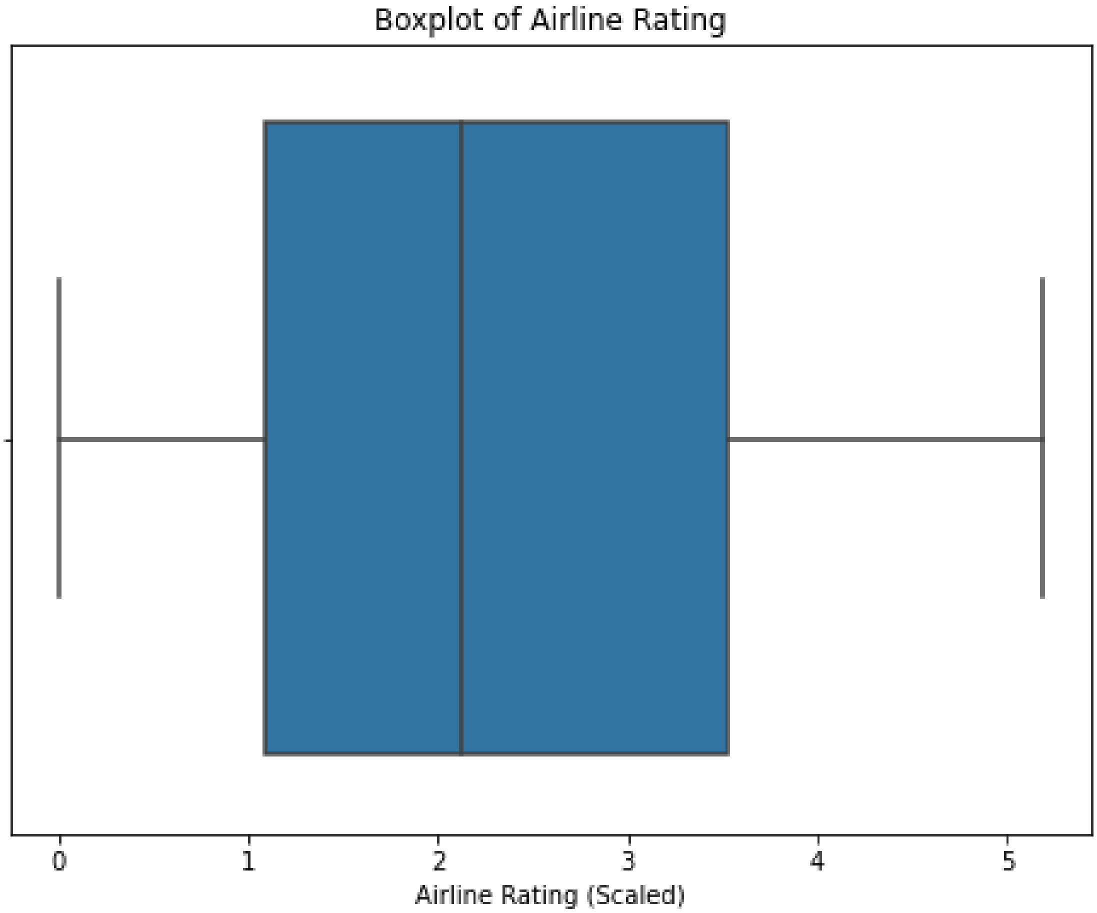
[26]:

```
Q1 = Data['Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes'].quantile(0.25)
Q3 = Data['Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes'].quantile(0.75)
IQR = Q3 - Q1
lower_bound = Q1 - 0.0 * IQR
upper_bound = Q3 + 0.0 * IQR
filtered_Data = Data[(Data['Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes'] >= lower_bound) &␣
 ↪(Data['Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes'] <= upper_bound)]
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.boxplot(x=filtered_Data['Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes'])
plt.title('Boxplot of Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes (Outliers Removed)')
plt.xlabel('Previous Flight Delay Minutes (Scaled)')
plt.show()
```

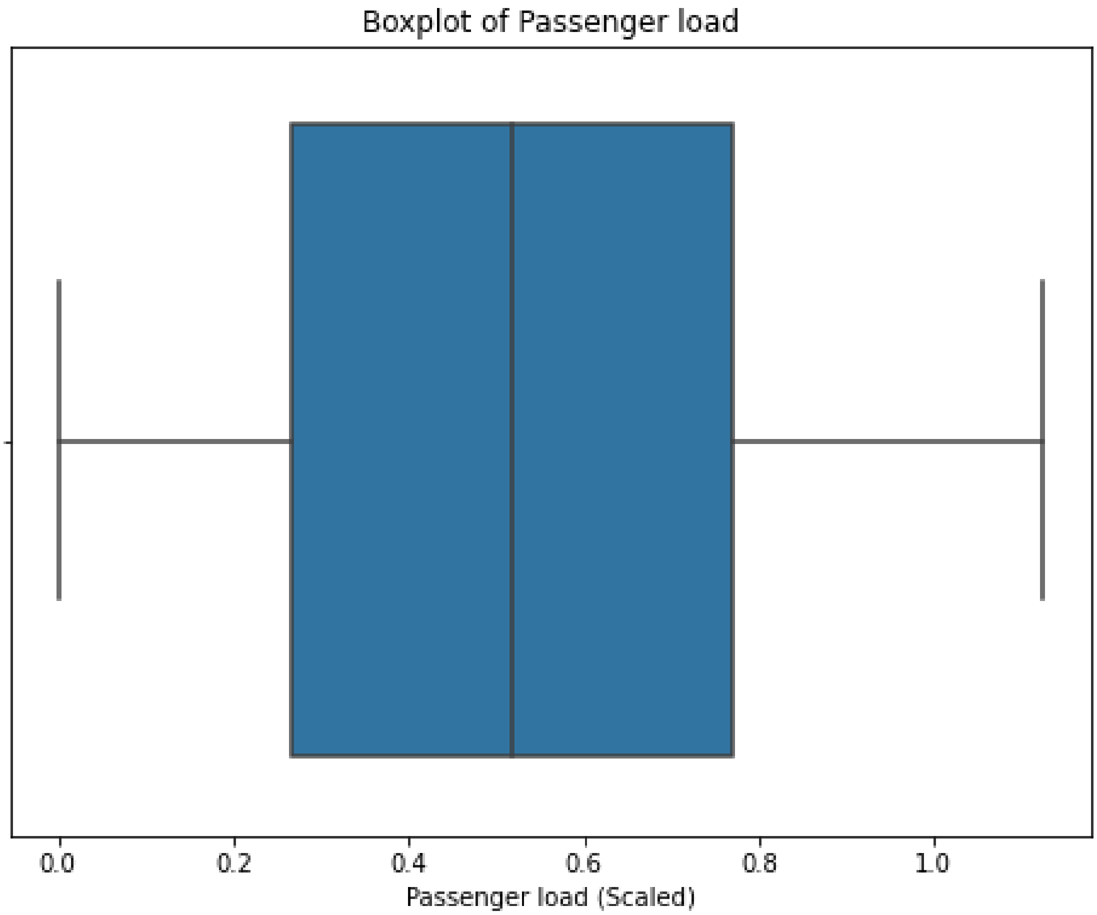


[27]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.boxplot(x=Data['Airline_Rating'])
plt.title('Boxplot of Airline Rating')
plt.xlabel('Airline Rating (Scaled)')
plt.show()
```

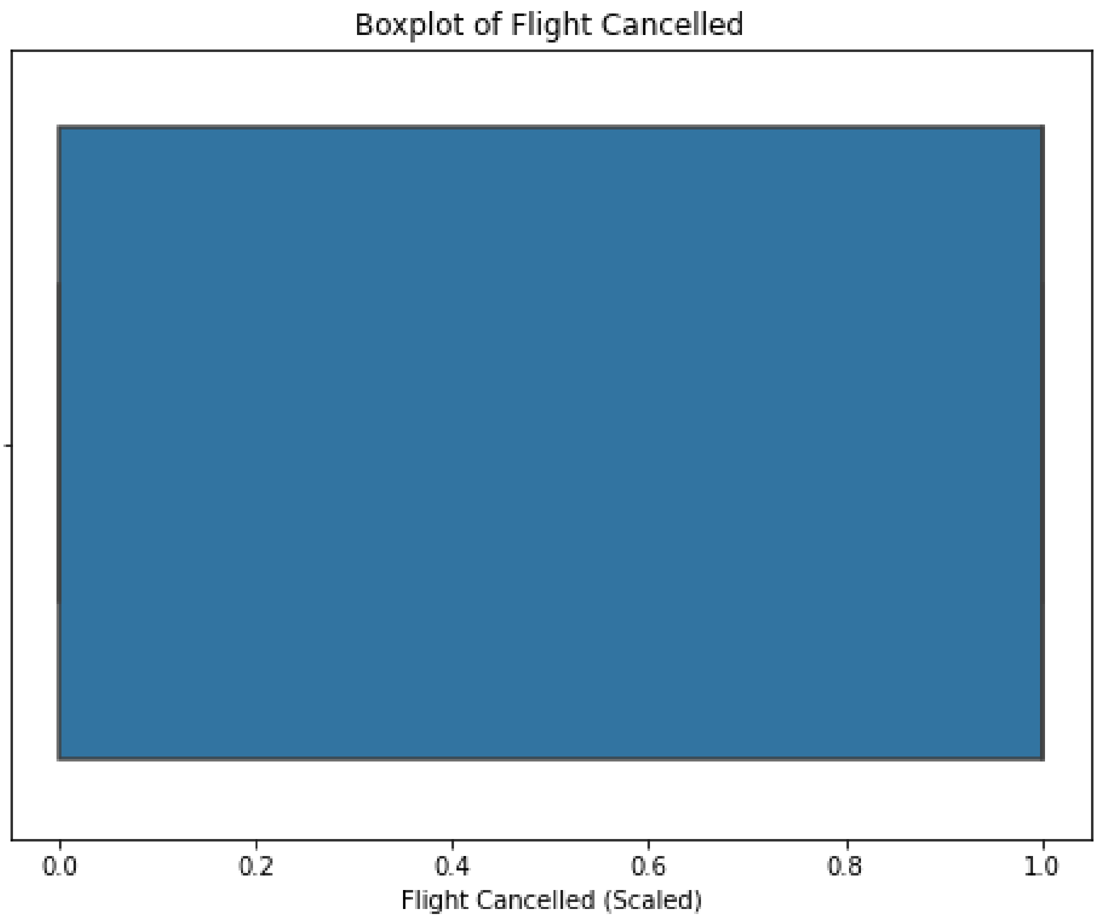


[28]:
```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.boxplot(x=Data['Passenger_Load'])
plt.title('Boxplot of Passenger load')
plt.xlabel('Passenger load (Scaled)')
plt.show()
```



[29]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.boxplot(x=Data['Flight_Cancelled'])
plt.title('Boxplot of Flight Cancelled')
plt.xlabel('Flight Cancelled (Scaled)')
plt.show()
```



```
[30]: data = pd.read_csv('Flyzy Flight Cancellation - Sheet1.csv')
```

```
[31]: data.describe()
```

```
[31]:          Flight ID  Flight_Distance  Scheduled_Departure_Time  Day_of_Week  \
      count  3.000000e+03      3000.000000               3000.000000  3000.000000
      mean   4.997429e+06       498.909333                 11.435000     3.963000
      std    2.868139e+06        98.892266                  6.899298     2.016346
      min    3.681000e+03       138.000000                  0.000000     1.000000
      25%    2.520313e+06       431.000000                  6.000000     2.000000
      50%    5.073096e+06       497.000000                 12.000000     4.000000
      75%    7.462026e+06       566.000000                 17.000000     6.000000
      max    9.999011e+06       864.000000                 23.000000     7.000000

                   Month  Weather_Score  Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes  \
      count  3000.000000    3000.000000                    3000.000000
      mean      6.381000       0.524023                      26.793383
      std       3.473979       0.290694                      27.874733
```

```
min       1.000000       0.000965                       0.000000
25%       3.000000       0.278011                       7.000000
50%       6.000000       0.522180                      18.000000
75%       9.000000       0.776323                      38.000000
max      12.000000       1.099246                     259.000000

       Airline_Rating  Passenger_Load  Flight_Cancelled
count     3000.000000     3000.000000       3000.000000
mean         2.317439        0.515885          0.690667
std          1.430386        0.295634          0.462296
min          0.000103        0.001039          0.000000
25%          1.092902        0.265793          0.000000
50%          2.126614        0.517175          1.000000
75%          3.525746        0.770370          1.000000
max          5.189038        1.123559          1.000000
```

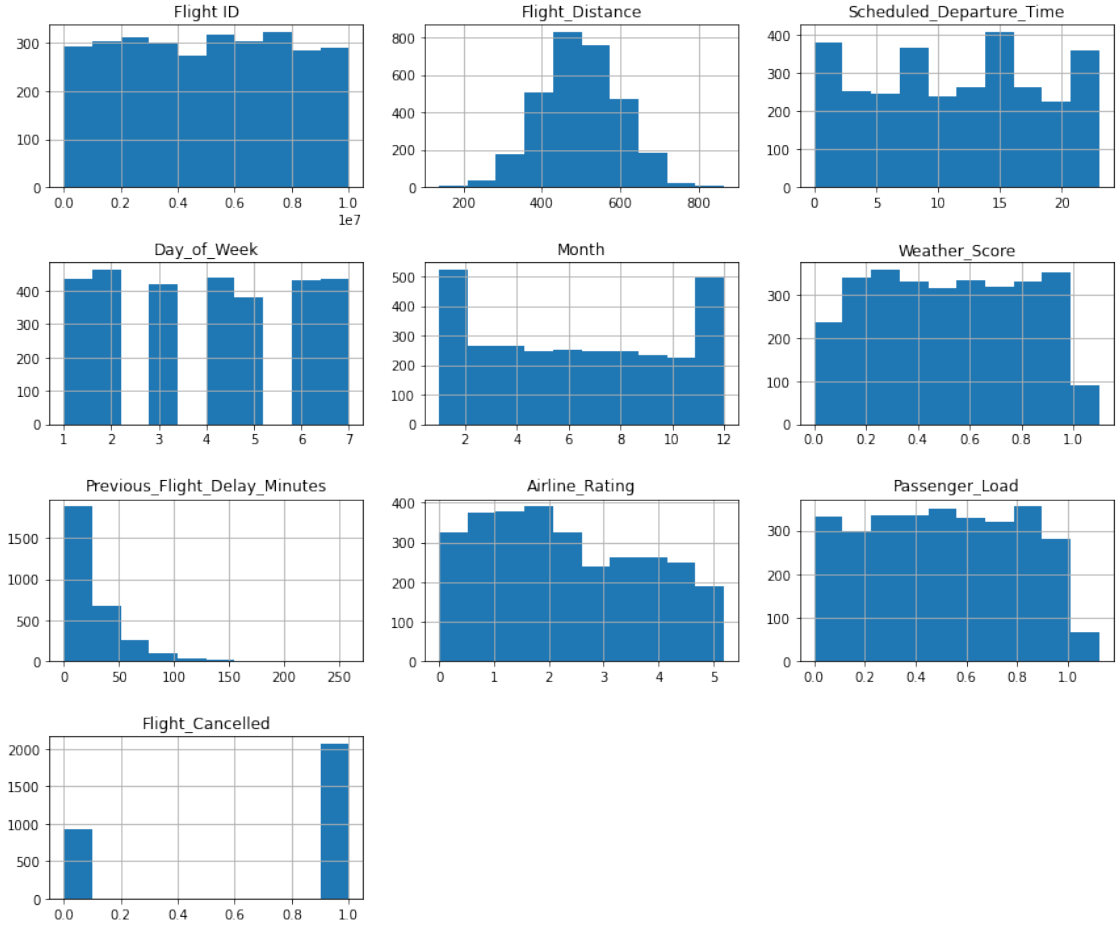
[32]:

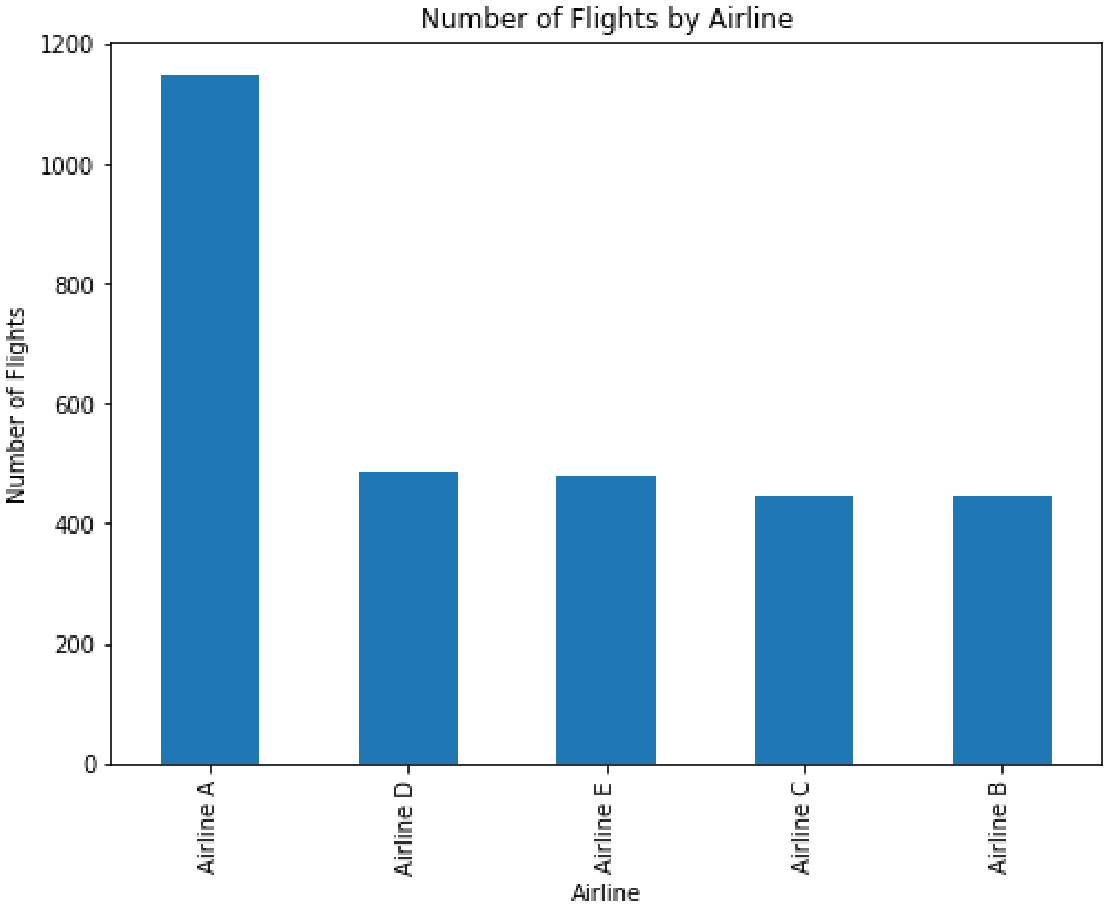
```
Data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 3000 entries, 0 to 2999
Data columns (total 14 columns):
 #   Column                        Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ------                        --------------  -----  
 0   Flight ID                     3000 non-null   int64  
 1   Airline                       3000 non-null   object 
 2   Flight_Distance               3000 non-null   int64  
 3   Origin_Airport                3000 non-null   object 
 4   Destination_Airport           3000 non-null   object 
 5   Scheduled_Departure_Time      3000 non-null   int64  
 6   Day_of_Week                   3000 non-null   int64  
 7   Month                         3000 non-null   int64  
 8   Airplane_Type                 3000 non-null   object 
 9   Weather_Score                 3000 non-null   float64
 10  Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes  3000 non-null   float64
 11  Airline_Rating                3000 non-null   float64
 12  Passenger_Load                3000 non-null   float64
 13  Flight_Cancelled              3000 non-null   int64  
dtypes: float64(4), int64(6), object(4)
memory usage: 328.2+ KB
```

[33]:

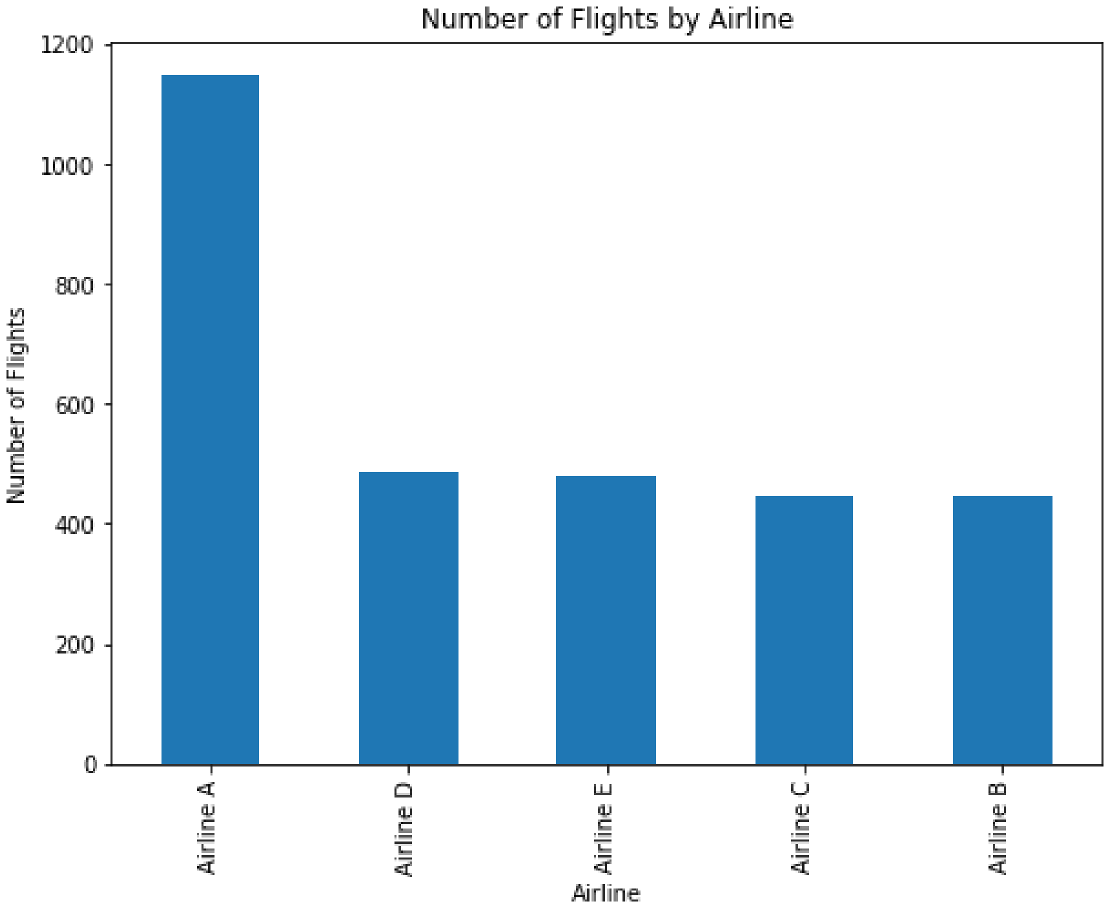
```
Data.hist(figsize=(12, 10))
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
Data['Airline'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar')
plt.title('Number of Flights by Airline')
plt.xlabel('Airline')
plt.ylabel('Number of Flights')
plt.show()
print("\n")
```



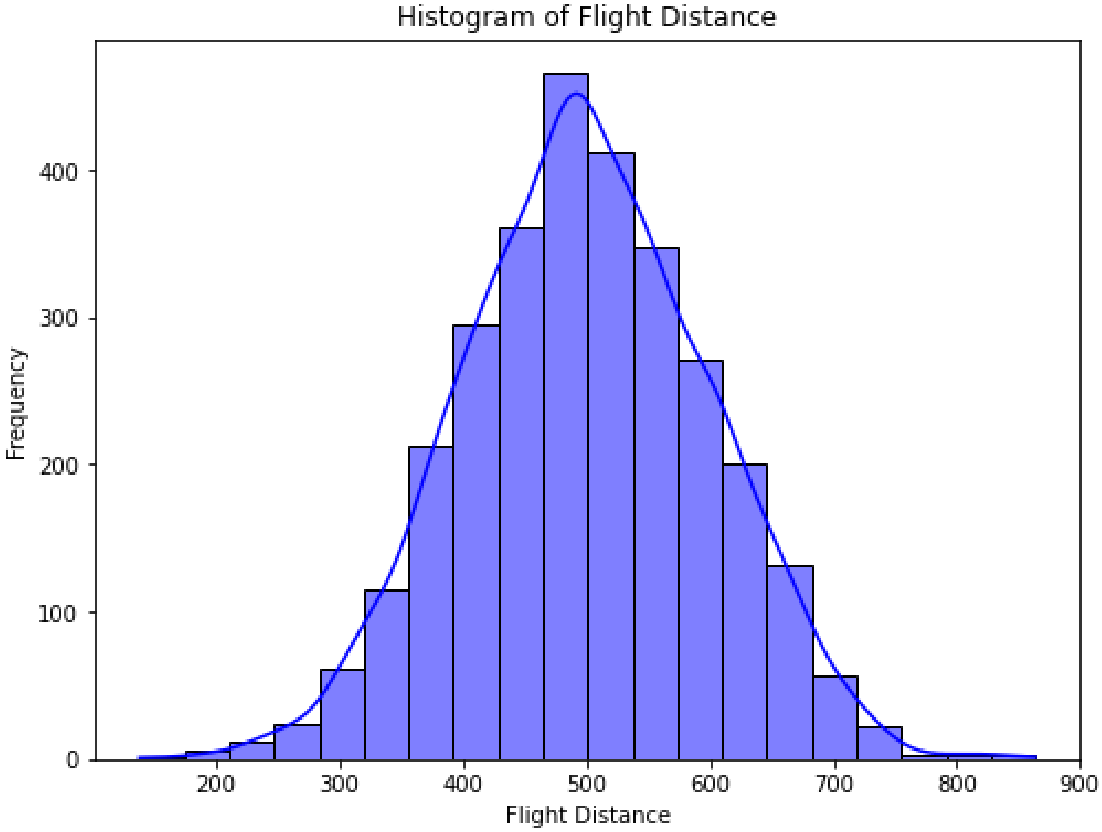


[34]:

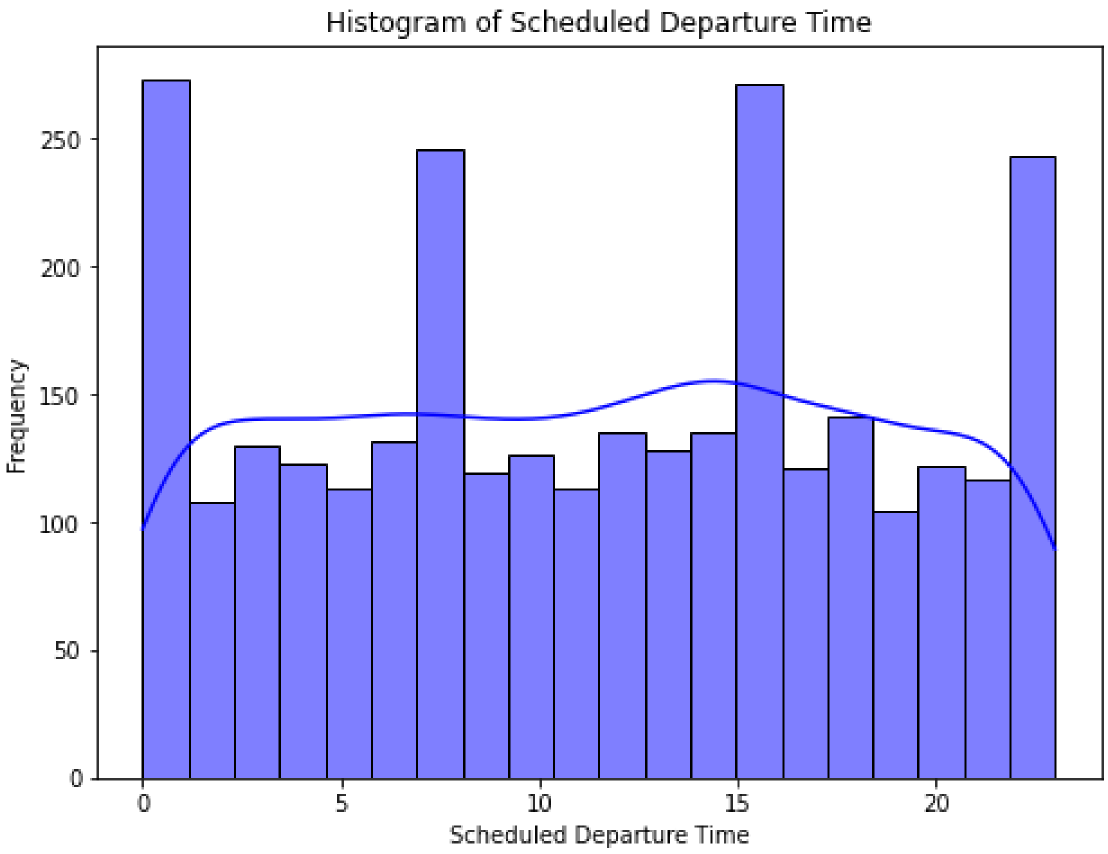
```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
Data['Airline'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar')
plt.title('Number of Flights by Airline')
plt.xlabel('Airline')
plt.ylabel('Number of Flights')
plt.show()
```



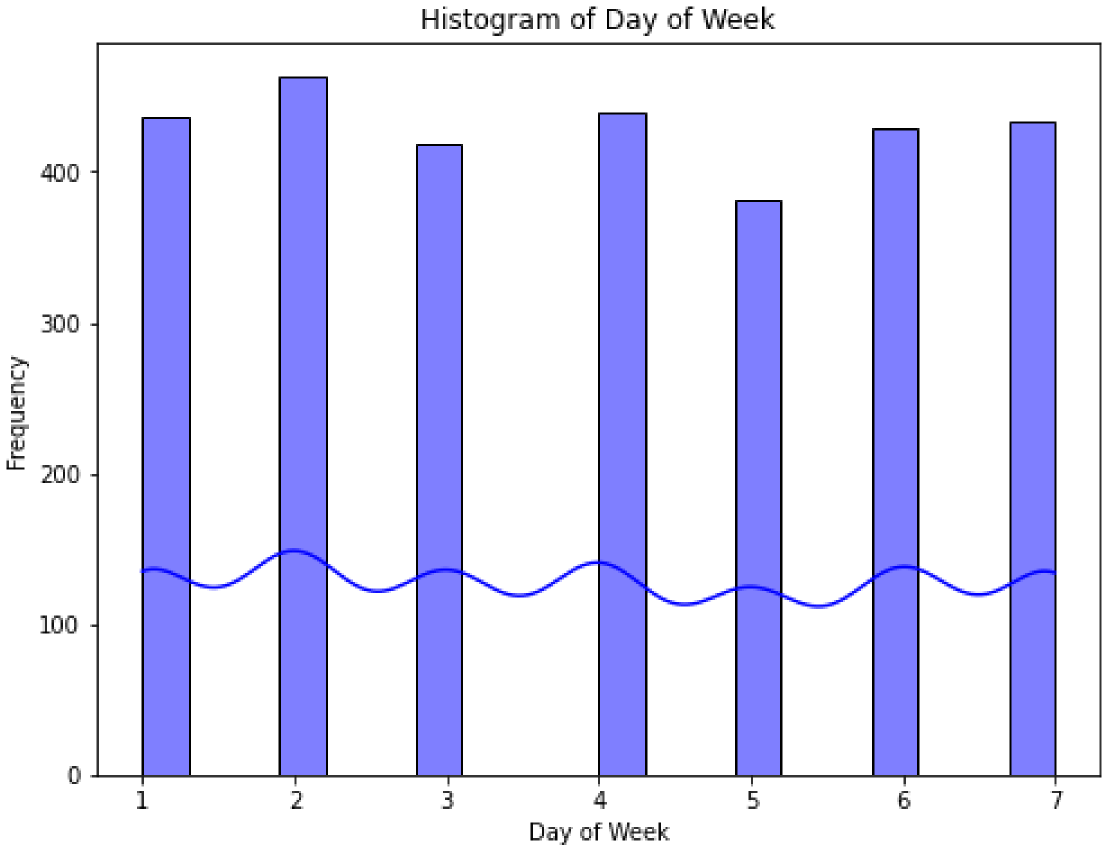
[35]:
```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.histplot(Data['Flight_Distance'], kde=True, bins=20, color='blue')
plt.title('Histogram of Flight Distance')
plt.xlabel('Flight Distance')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
```



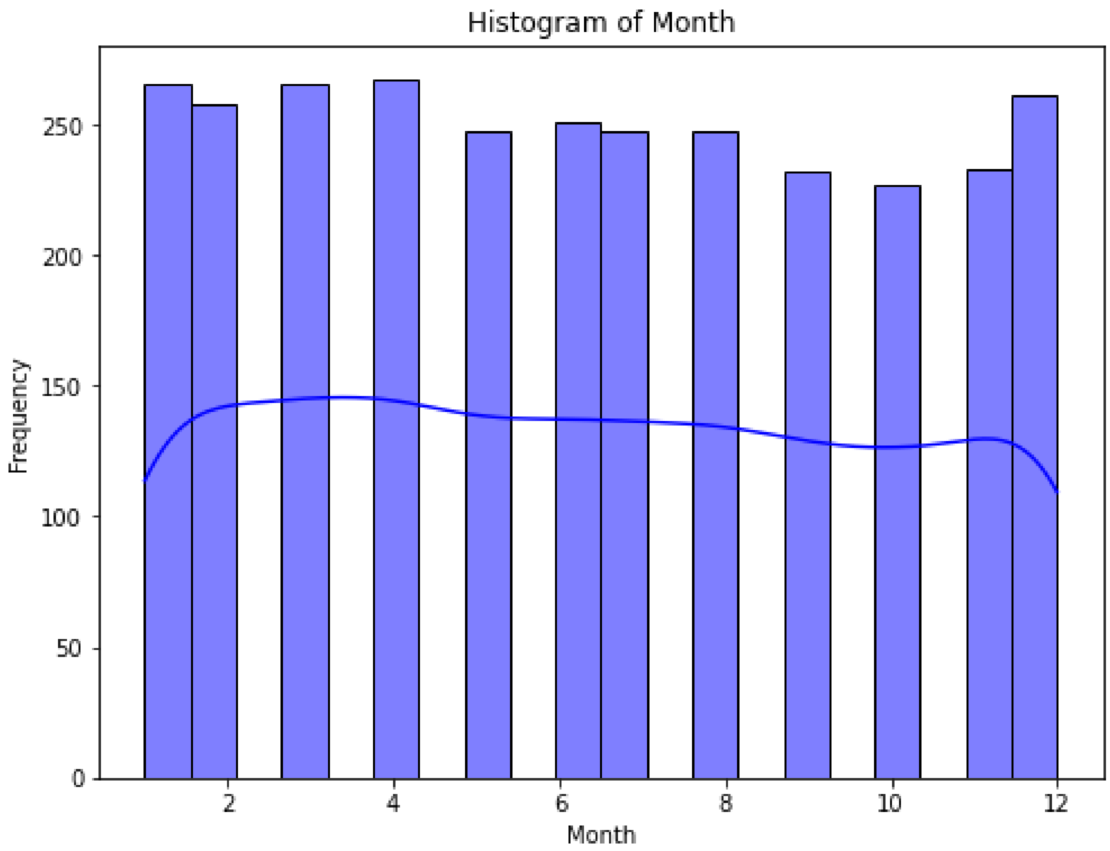
[36]:
```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.histplot(Data['Scheduled_Departure_Time'], kde=True, bins=20, color='blue')
plt.title('Histogram of Scheduled Departure Time')
plt.xlabel('Scheduled Departure Time')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
```



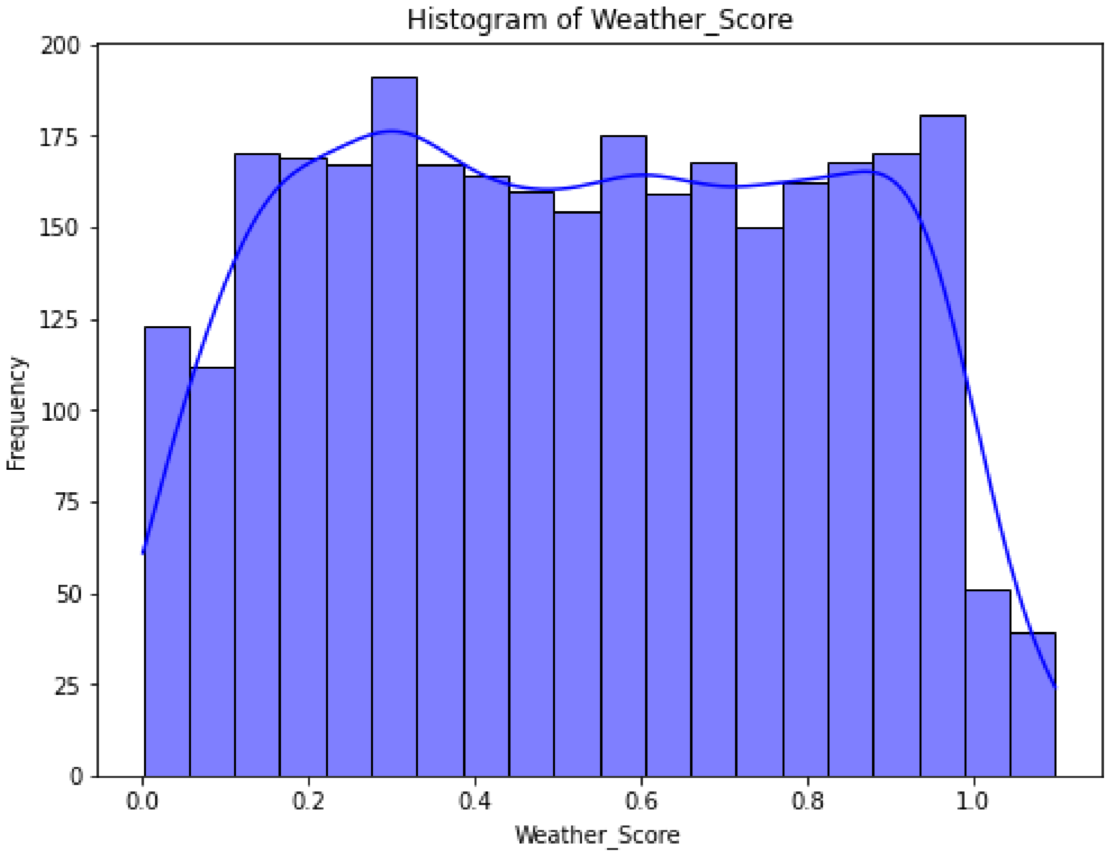
[37]:
```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.histplot(Data['Day_of_Week'], kde=True, bins=20, color='blue')
plt.title('Histogram of Day of Week')
plt.xlabel('Day of Week')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
```



[38]:
```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.histplot(Data['Month'], kde=True, bins=20, color='blue')
plt.title('Histogram of Month')
plt.xlabel('Month')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
```

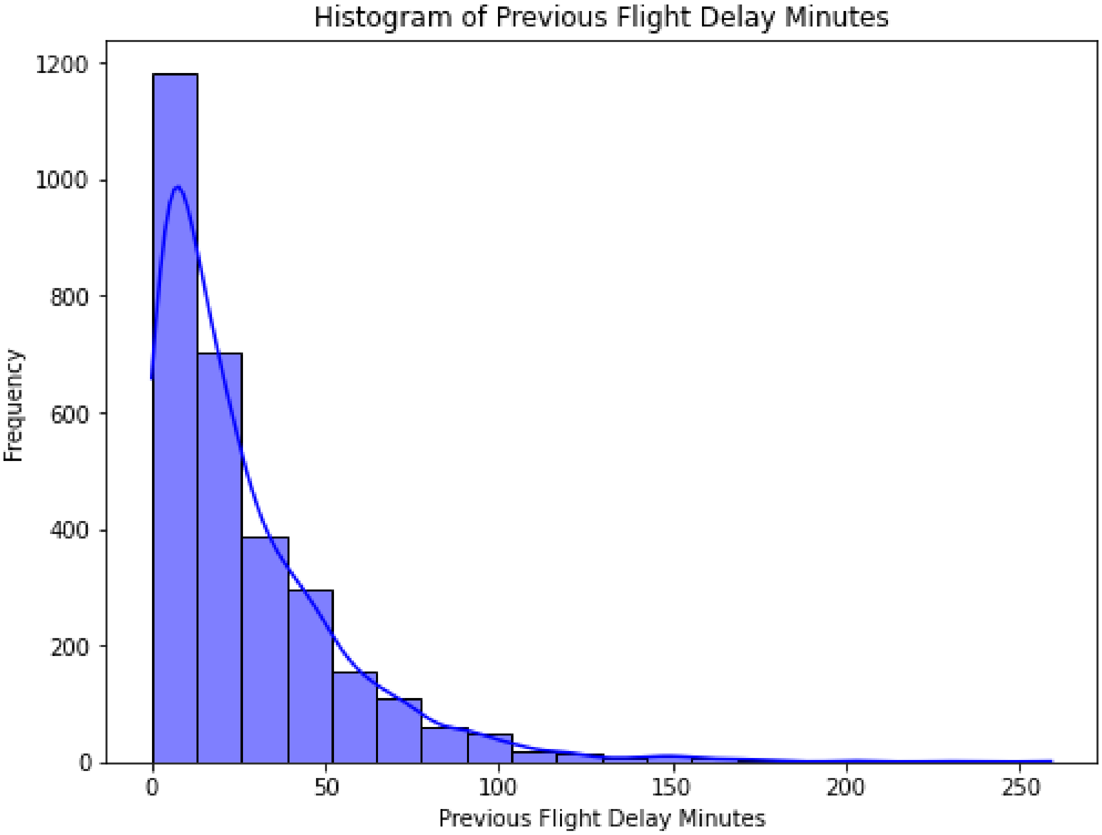


[39]:
```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.histplot(Data['Weather_Score'], kde=True, bins=20, color='blue')
plt.title('Histogram of Weather_Score')
plt.xlabel('Weather_Score')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
```

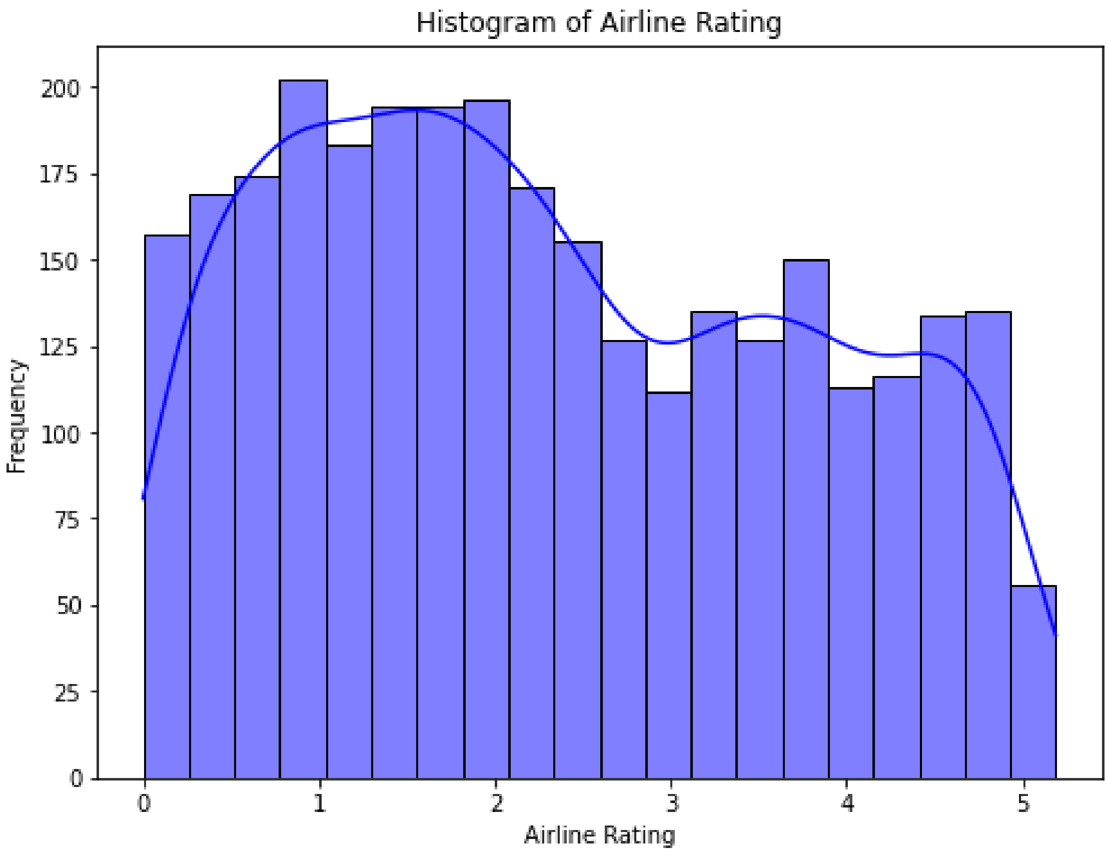


[40]:

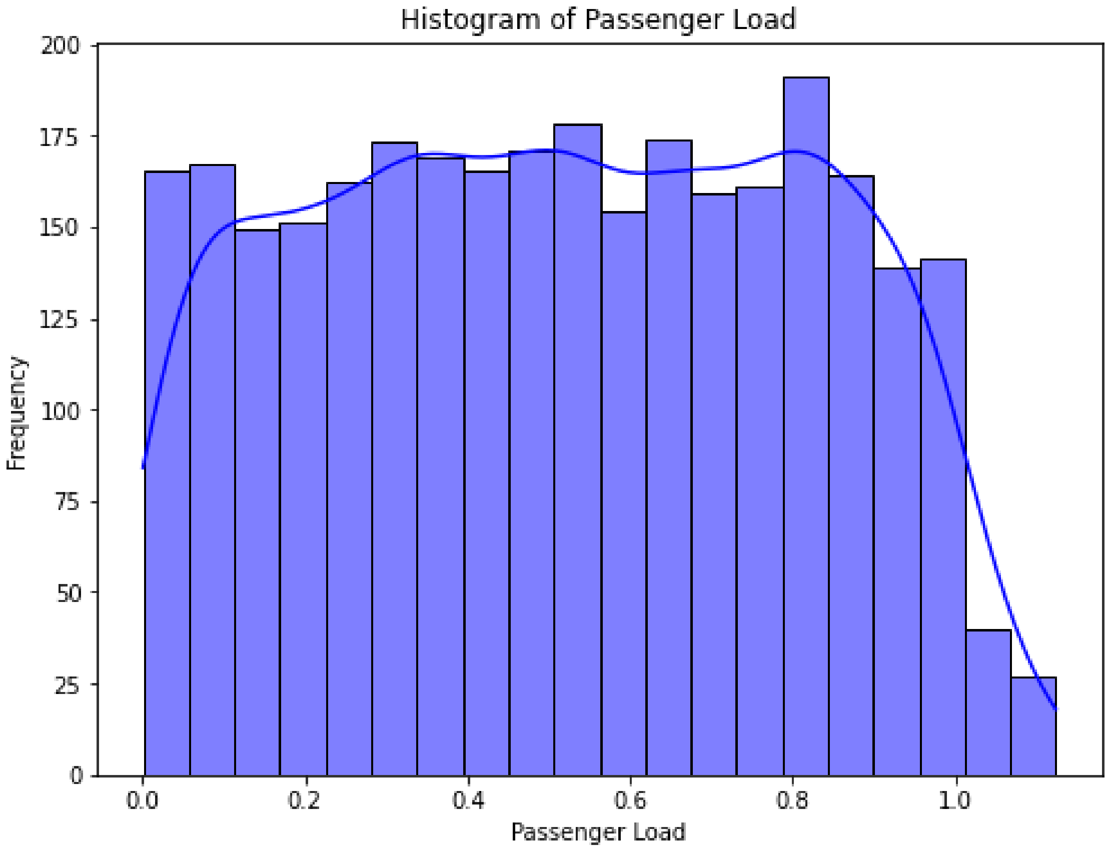
```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.histplot(Data['Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes'], kde=True, bins=20,␣
 ↪color='blue')
plt.title('Histogram of Previous Flight Delay Minutes')
plt.xlabel('Previous Flight Delay Minutes')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
```



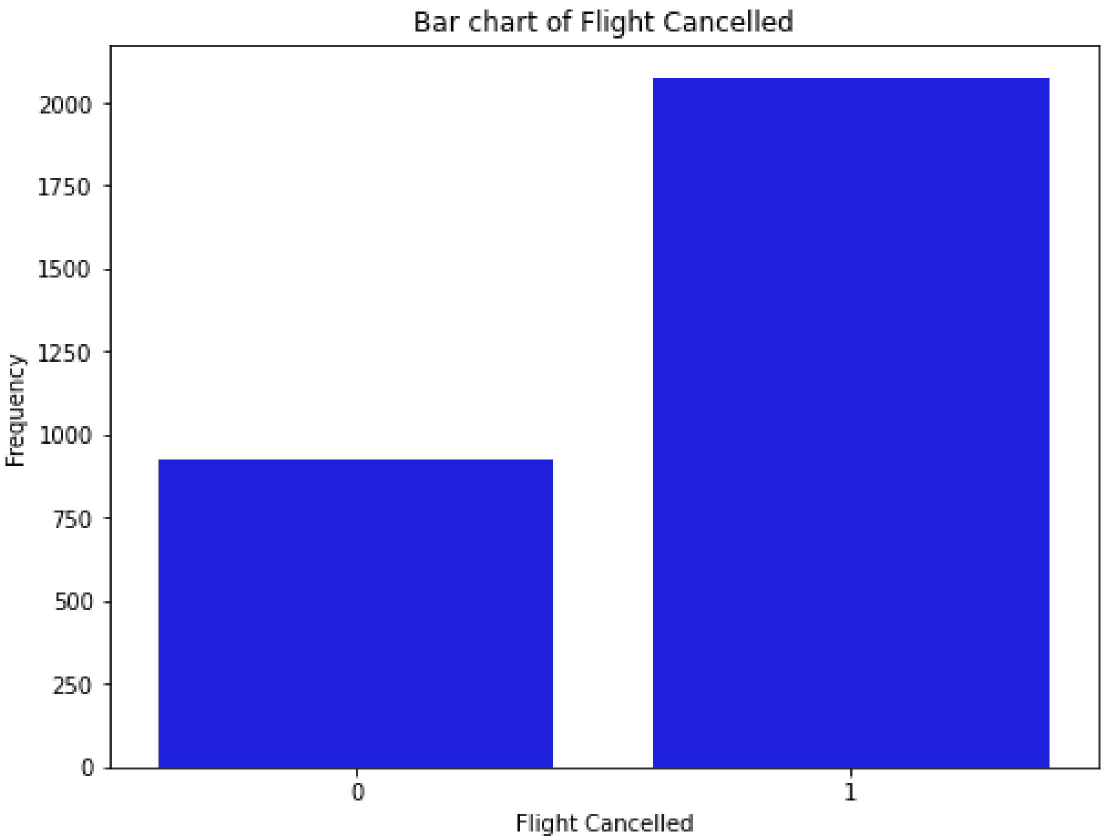
[41]:
```python
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.histplot(Data['Airline_Rating'], kde=True, bins=20, color='blue')
plt.title('Histogram of Airline Rating')
plt.xlabel('Airline Rating')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
```



[42]:
```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.histplot(Data['Passenger_Load'], kde=True, bins=20, color='blue')
plt.title('Histogram of Passenger Load')
plt.xlabel('Passenger Load')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
```

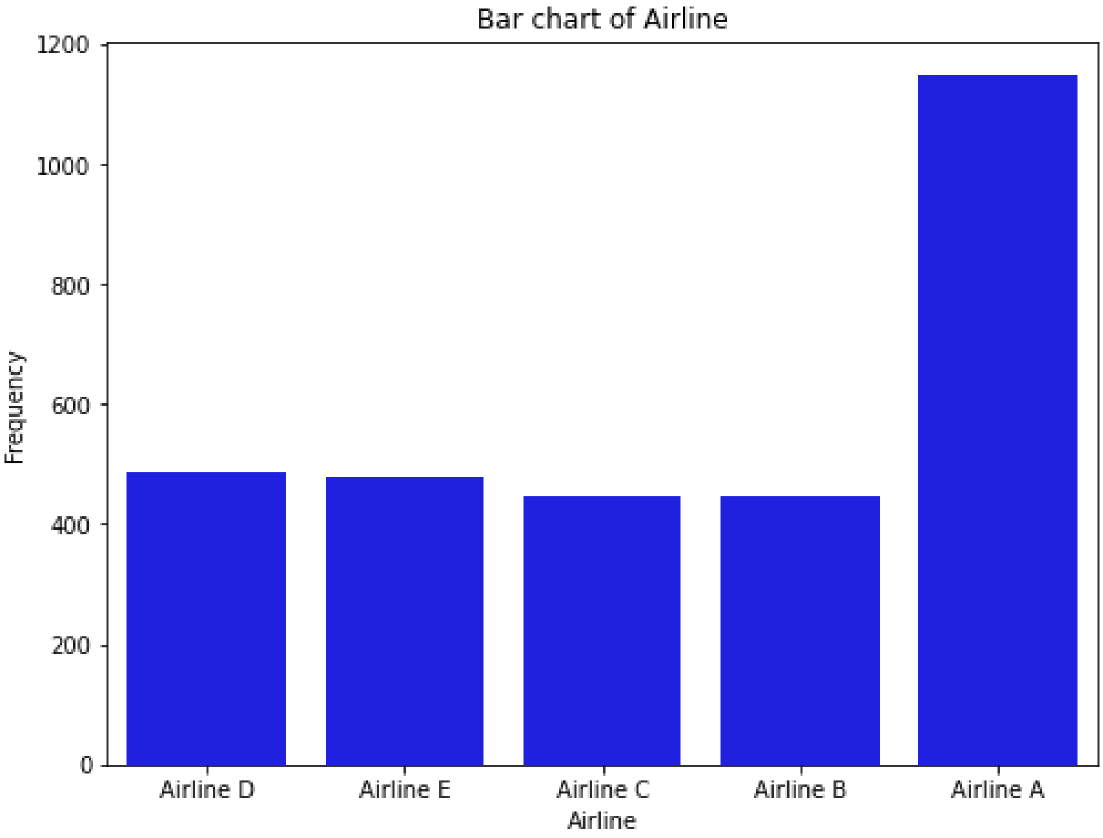


[43]:
```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.countplot(data=Data, x= 'Flight_Cancelled', color='blue')
plt.title('Bar chart of Flight Cancelled')
plt.xlabel('Flight Cancelled')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
```



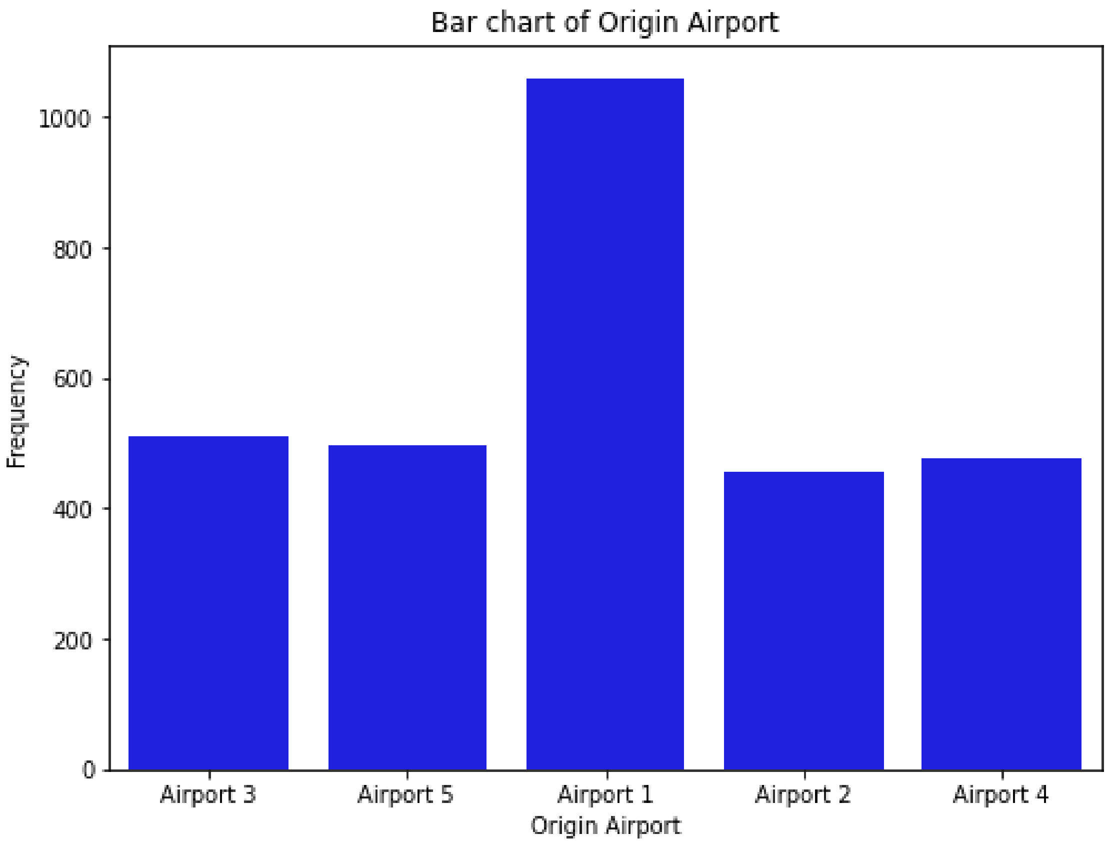
[44]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.countplot(data=Data, x= 'Airline', color='blue')
plt.title('Bar chart of Airline')
plt.xlabel('Airline')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
```



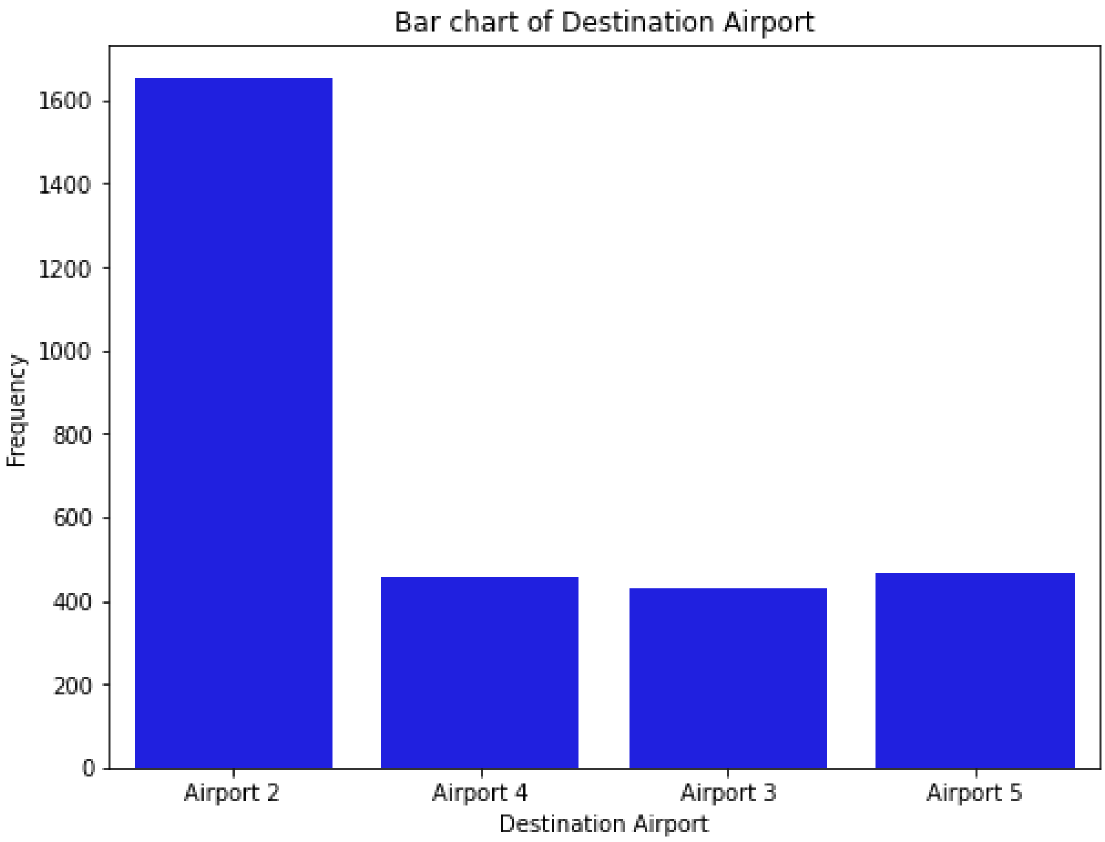
[45]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.countplot(data=Data, x= 'Origin_Airport', color='blue')
plt.title('Bar chart of Origin Airport')
plt.xlabel('Origin Airport')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
```

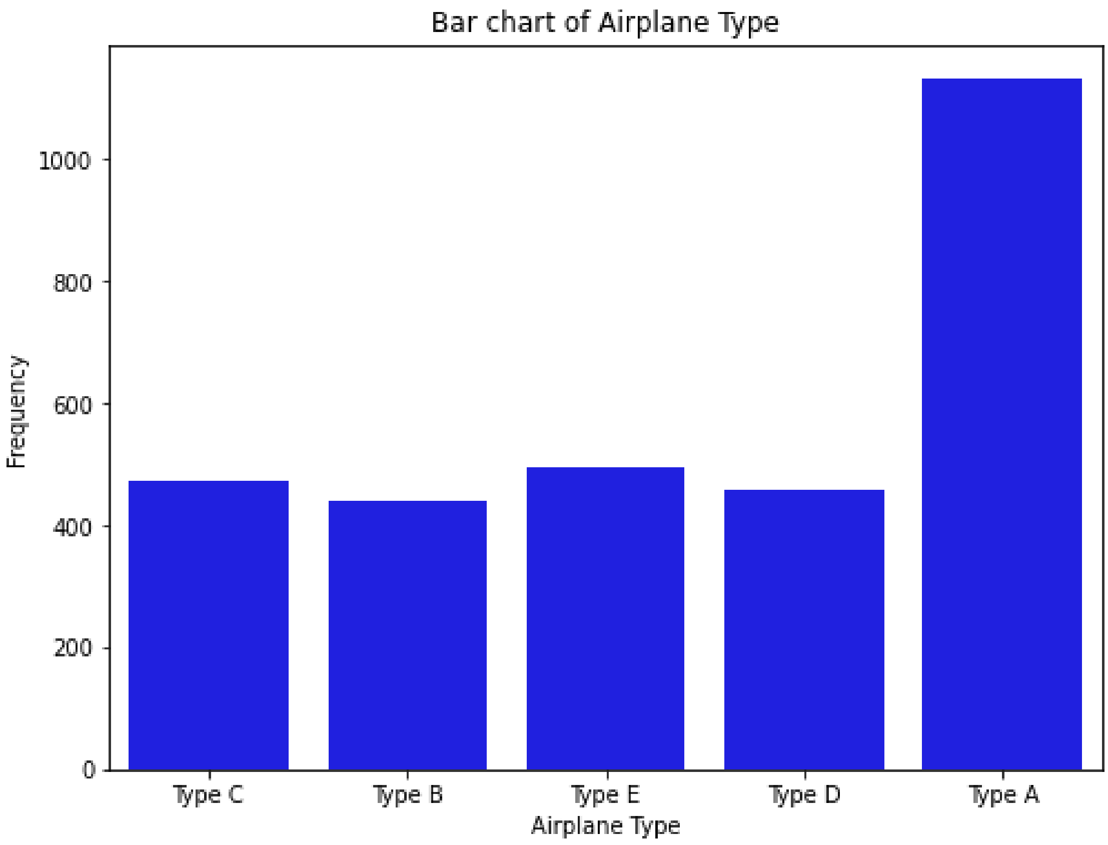


[46]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.countplot(data=Data, x= 'Destination_Airport', color='blue')
plt.title('Bar chart of Destination Airport')
plt.xlabel('Destination Airport')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
```

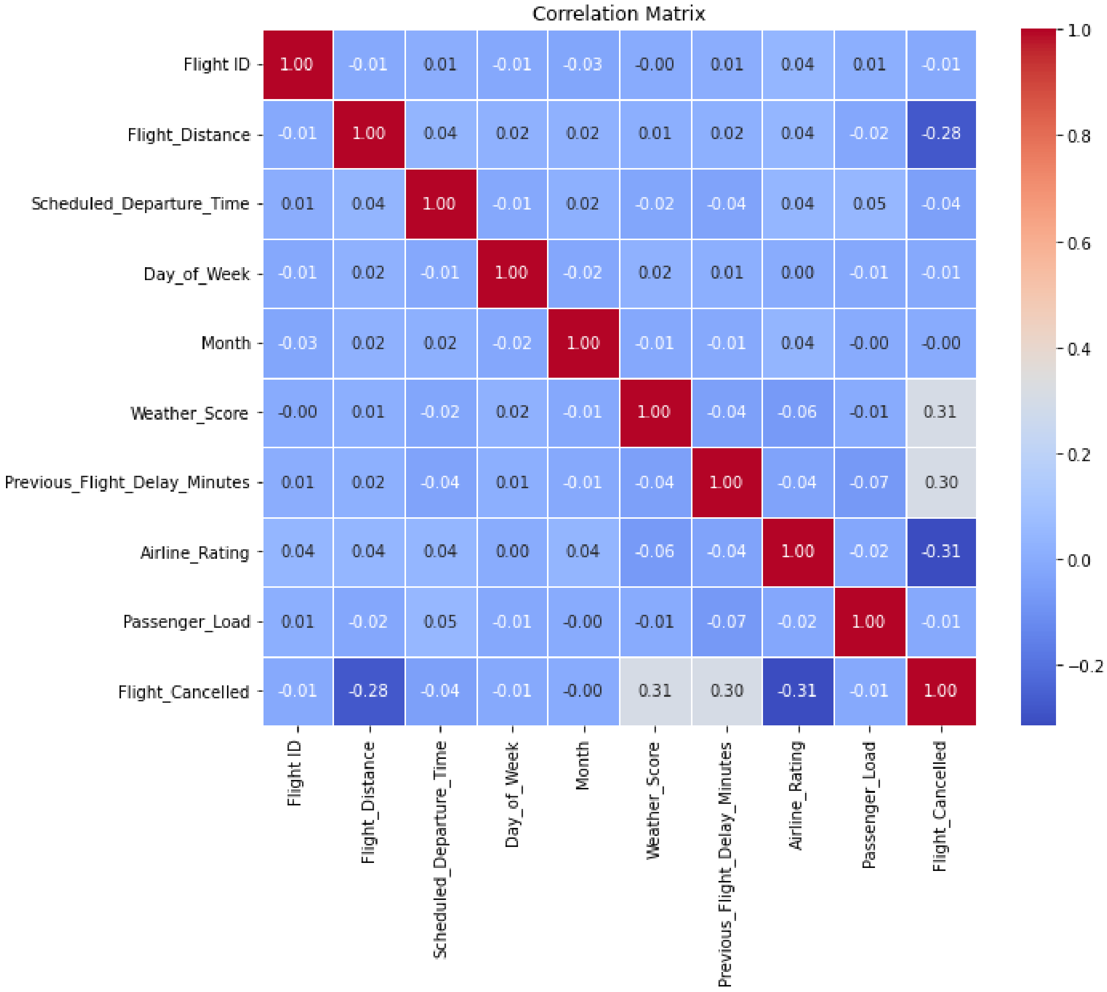


[47]:
```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.countplot(data=Data, x= 'Airplane_Type', color='blue')
plt.title('Bar chart of Airplane Type')
plt.xlabel('Airplane Type')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
```



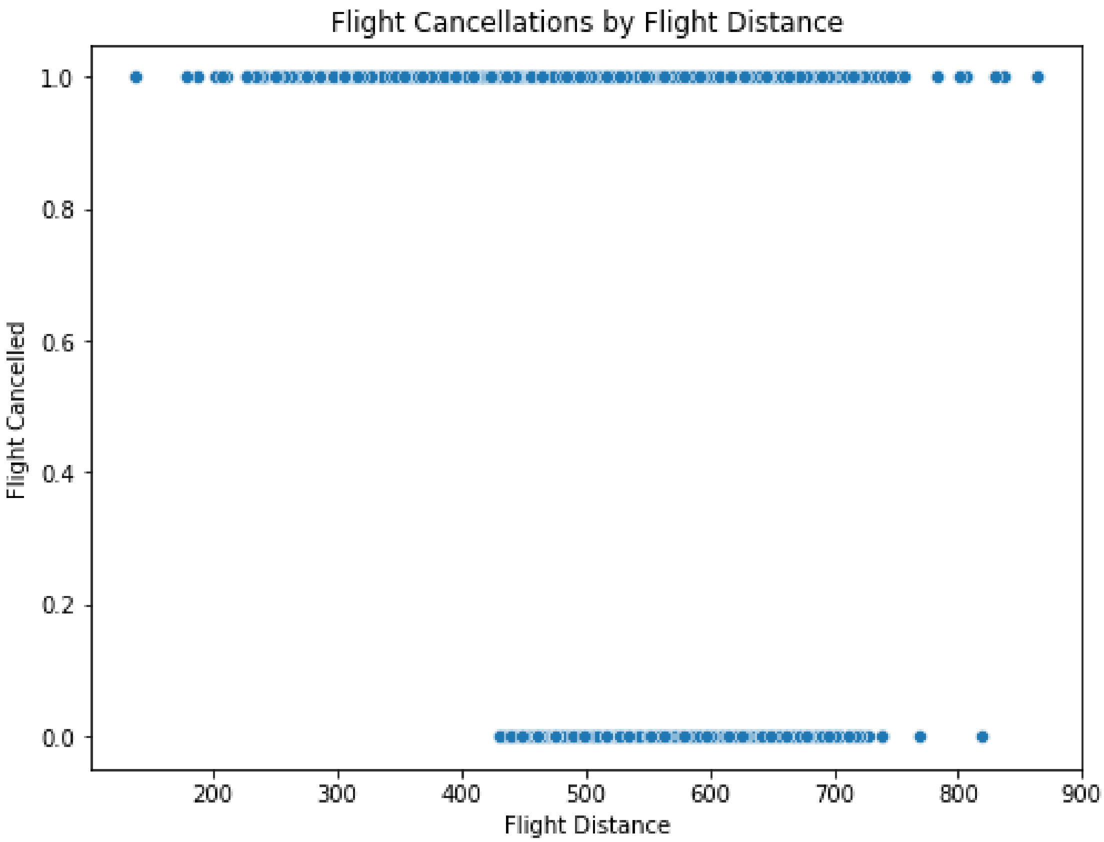
[48]:
```
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
sns.heatmap(Data.corr(), annot=True, cmap= 'coolwarm', fmt=".2f", linewidths=0.
  ↪5)
plt.title('Correlation Matrix')
plt.show()
print("\n")
```

```
/tmp/ipykernel_194/3230157905.py:2: FutureWarning: The default value of
numeric_only in DataFrame.corr is deprecated. In a future version, it will
default to False. Select only valid columns or specify the value of numeric_only
to silence this warning.
  sns.heatmap(Data.corr(), annot=True, cmap= 'coolwarm', fmt=".2f",
linewidths=0.5)
```

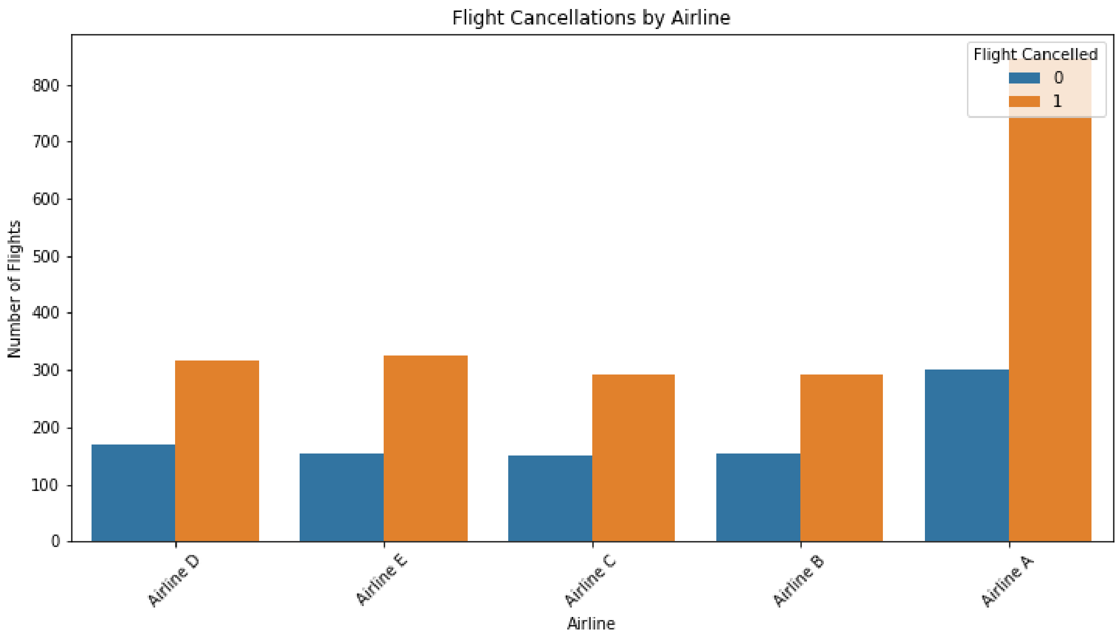


[49]:

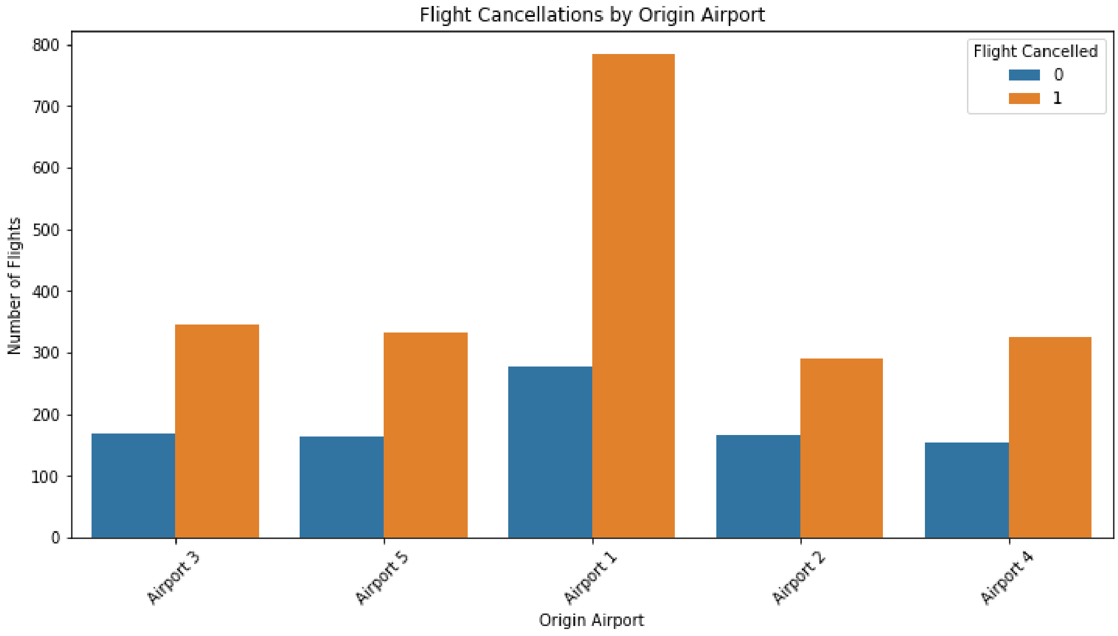
```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.scatterplot(data=Data, x='Flight_Distance', y='Flight_Cancelled')
plt.title('Flight Cancellations by Flight Distance')
plt.xlabel('Flight Distance')
plt.ylabel('Flight Cancelled')
plt.show()
```



[50]:
```
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
sns.countplot(data=Data, x='Airline', hue='Flight_Cancelled')
plt.title('Flight Cancellations by Airline')
plt.xlabel('Airline')
plt.ylabel('Number of Flights')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.legend(title='Flight Cancelled', loc='upper right')
plt.show()
```

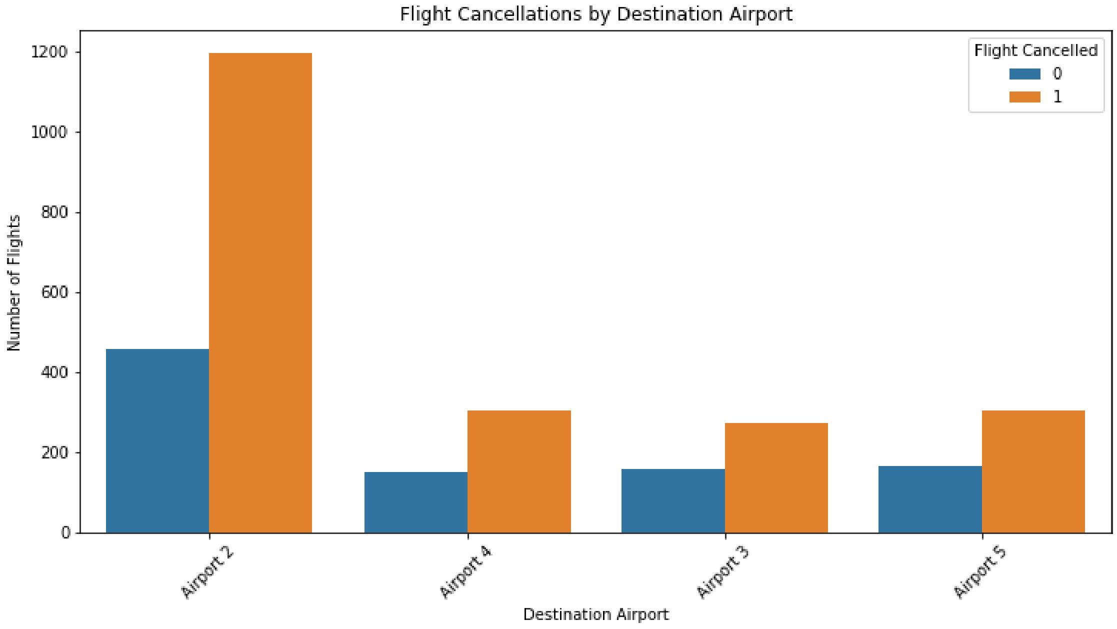


```
[51]: plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
      sns.countplot(data=Data, x='Origin_Airport', hue='Flight_Cancelled')
      plt.title('Flight Cancellations by Origin Airport')
      plt.xlabel('Origin Airport')
      plt.ylabel('Number of Flights')
      plt.xticks(rotation=45)
      plt.legend(title='Flight Cancelled', loc='upper right')
      plt.show()
```



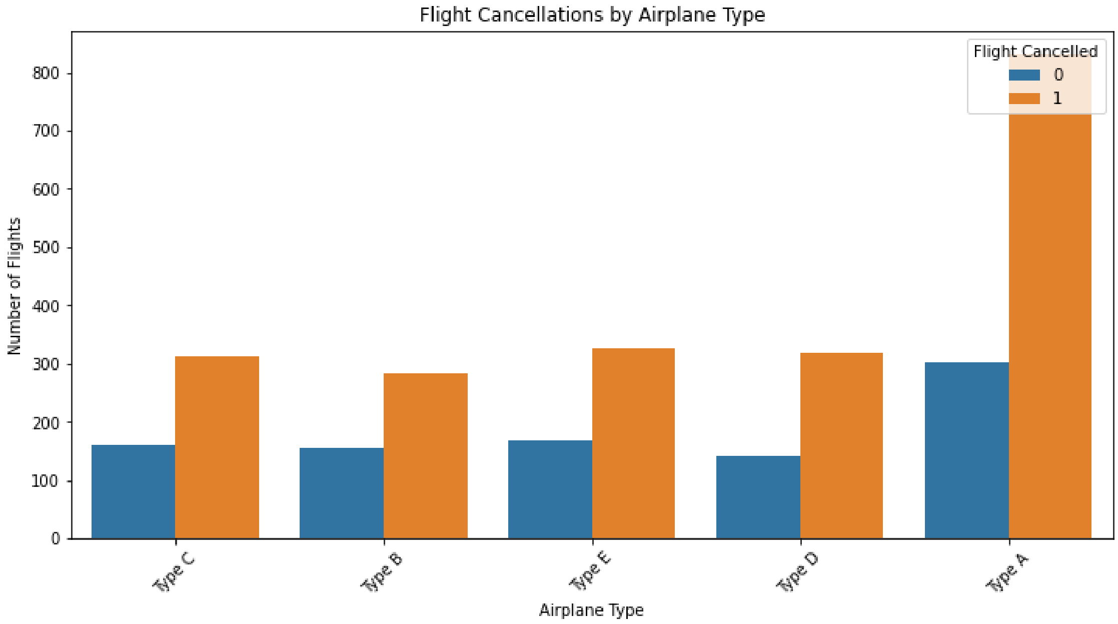
[52]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
sns.countplot(data=Data, x='Destination_Airport', hue='Flight_Cancelled')
plt.title('Flight Cancellations by Destination Airport')
plt.xlabel('Destination Airport')
plt.ylabel('Number of Flights')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.legend(title='Flight Cancelled', loc='upper right')
plt.show()
```

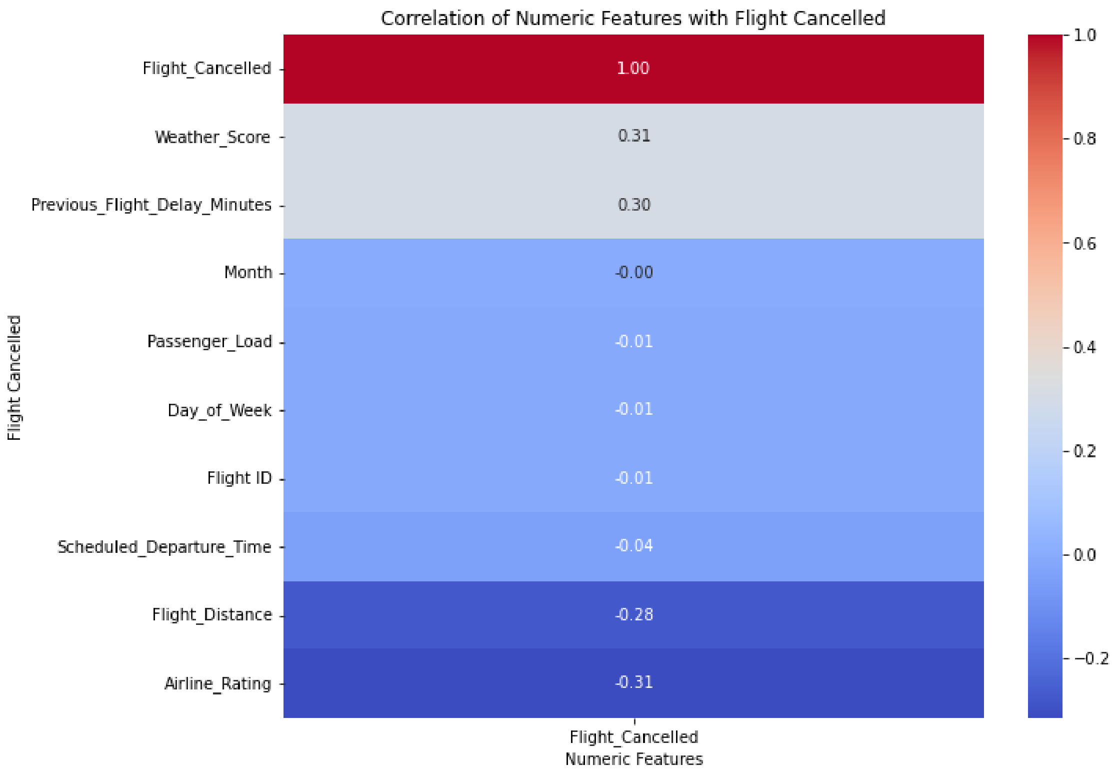


[53]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
sns.countplot(data=Data, x='Airplane_Type', hue='Flight_Cancelled')
plt.title('Flight Cancellations by Airplane Type')
plt.xlabel('Airplane Type')
plt.ylabel('Number of Flights')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.legend(title='Flight Cancelled', loc='upper right')
plt.show()
```



[54]:
```
numeric_data = Data.select_dtypes(include='number')
correlation_with_target = numeric_data.corr()['Flight_Cancelled'].
  ↪sort_values(ascending=False)
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
sns.heatmap(correlation_with_target.to_frame(), annot=True, cmap='coolwarm',␣
  ↪fmt=".2f")
plt.title('Correlation of Numeric Features with Flight Cancelled')
plt.xlabel('Numeric Features')
plt.ylabel('Flight Cancelled')
plt.show()
```


Correlation of Numeric Features with Flight Cancelled
Flight_Cancelled
1.00
Weather_Score
0.31
Previous_Flight_Delay_Minutes
0.30
Month
-0.00
Passenger_Load
-0.01
Day_of_Week
-0.01
Flight ID
-0.01
Scheduled_Departure_Time
-0.04
Flight_Distance
-0.28
Airline_Rating
-0.31
Flight Cancelled
Flight_Cancelled
Numeric Features
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
−0.2

```
[ ]:
```