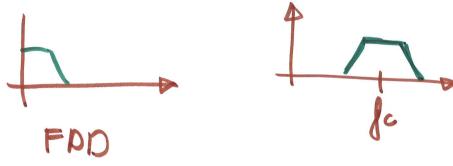
## FDMA

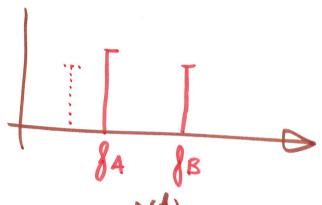


FM FSK

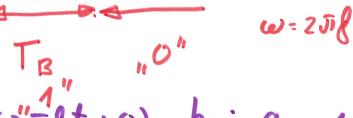
BFSK

PM

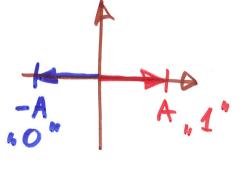
BPSK



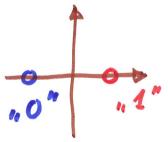




 $\Delta(t) = \begin{cases} A \cdot \min(z \cup \overline{z} + 0), & \text{kiv} \quad \alpha_k = 1 \\ A \cdot \min(z \cup \overline{z} + 1), & \text{kiv} \quad \alpha_k = 0 \end{cases}$ 



BER

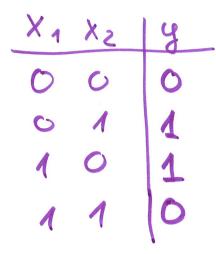


٥,

GRAY - WOOD

VÄLISTAV - VÕI





$$X_1 \oplus X_2 \oplus X_2 = X_4$$

Ox 5E 7B 4187

D 1101 E 1110 F1111

KANALI F VOSILINE KAADER

PEIDETUD SELME PROBLEEM







AVALIKU STLME PRO BLEEM













## 10100100

1011 0110 1010 0101

197:2

187:13

P=13

15 2

X +X 1100101:0000P= 10011 10011 101001.0000 1100101 0010 10011 4 10 111110000 10011 1001.1 1100000 X4+X+1 10011 100100 11 = 0x5 10011 ,0040

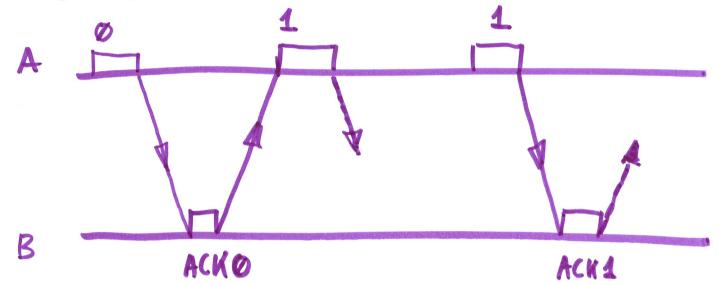
> 10001 0000 0010 0001 x<sup>17</sup> + x<sup>13</sup> + x<sup>6</sup> + 1

14

## 0111110 011111010

 $0.70 \ 0.5E$  0.001.010 = 0.5E

0x70 0x50



141 006 111 000

$$W(\tilde{c}) = 2$$

C1 = 10110

C2 = 11010

h min