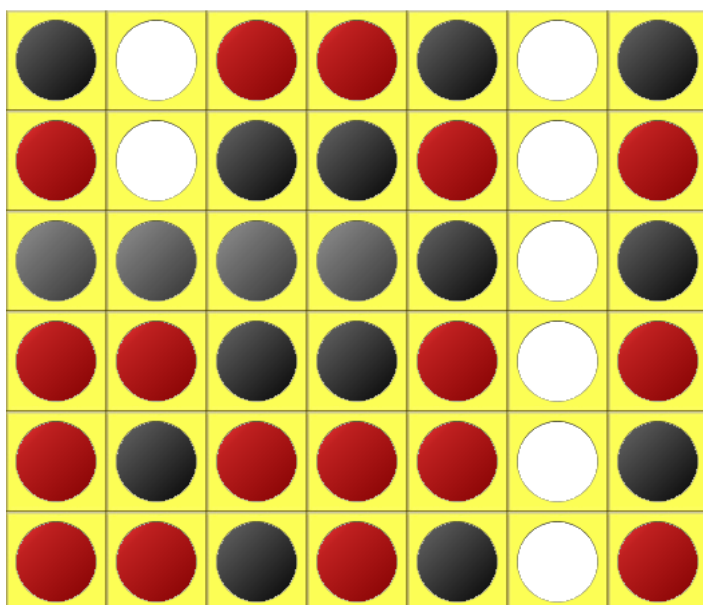


Computer wins.



CONNECT FOUR

Accept the challenge!

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Artificial Intelligence Project

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Description

A human player plays Connect Four game against the computer.

Code Implementation

- The code is written in python and it's console based
- The user chooses the difficulty level and who starts the game.
- Minimax algorithm with alpha-beta pruning is used.
- The board is represented by 2d array, the cells may have 1's, 0's, -1's; 1's for computer(us), -1's for user, and 0's for empty.
- User can undo the last move by pressing 'z' or 'Z'.

Bonus Features

1. Support various difficulty levels corresponding to different game tree depths.
There are 3 levels of depth difficulties;
 - The first level (easy) of depth=1 checks only the next level states,
 - The second level (medium) of depth=2 checks the next 2 levels states,
 - The third level (hard) of depth=4 checks 2 next levels of user and 2 next level of me(computer).
 - The default level is of depth=2.

Utility Functions Description

- Utility Function "utility(board)"
Takes a state (board) and evaluates how good this state is by accumulating its weight.
It sends to "utilityOfSlice" function slices of the **whole** state, each slice has 4 adjacent cells that may be horizontally, vertically, or diagonally.
Then accumulates the weights coming from "utilityOfSlice" function to give the state the final weight.
- Utility of Slice Function "utilityOfSlice(slice)"
Takes a slice of 4 cells and checks the cells if they are blank, have 1's (computer moves) or have any -1's (user moves).
Then increase or decrease the state weights based on the numbers of 1's, 0's, and -1's as shown in the code.
Then returns the weight of the slice to the utility function.

User Guide with Snapshots

1. Open the "project.exe".
2. Choose the level of difficulty; easy, medium, or hard.

```
Choose The Level of difficulty :  
1 Easy  
2 Medium  
3 Hard  
2
```

3. Choose who starts the game; you or the computer.

```
Choose The Level of difficulty :  
1 Easy  
2 Medium  
3 Hard  
2  
Whom do You wanna start the Game :  
1 You  
2 Computer  
1
```

4. Write the number of column you want to play in as shown, you're X and the computer is O.

```
| | | | | | | |  
| | | | | | | |  
| | | | | | | |  
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  
You are 'X' and Computer is 'O'  
In which column would player2 like to insert coin?(Any value between 1-7) OR Press Z to Undo
```

5. You can UNDO by pressing 'z' or 'Z'.

```
| | | | | | | |  
| | | | | | | |  
| 0 | | | | | | |  
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  
You are 'X' and Computer is 'O'  
In which column would player2 like to insert coin?(Any value between 1-7) OR Press Z to Undo
```

6. If an invalid input is entered “not a digit”, a message will be shown to try again.

```
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 0 | | | | | |
| 0 | | | X | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
You are 'X' and Computer is 'O'
In which column would player2 like to insert coin?(Any value between 1-7) OR Press Z to Undo
44
Invalid input. Enter new input:
4
```

7. Play you game and try to win.
8. After finishing press 1 to exit or 0 to play another game.

```
| | | | | | | |
| | | X | X | | |
| 0 | | X | X | | |
| 0 | | 0 | 0 | | |
| 0 | | X | 0 | | |
| 0 | | X | X | 0 | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
You are 'X' and Computer is 'O'
You Lost
Press 0 to try again , 1 to finish
```

Team Work

We didn't assign tasks or specific parts to each one we worked together locally, discussing each part together till we find a solution or the right way to write the function then:

- Eslam Alaa converted the python file to an executable.
- Basma Saeed wrote the Report Documentation.
- Eslam Medhat: wrote the comments in the code to explain the function.
- Amira Fareed recorded the video of the application running.

Code Documentation

The code has detailed comments of all the functions.

Additional feature: the user can Undo his moves more than once at a time.