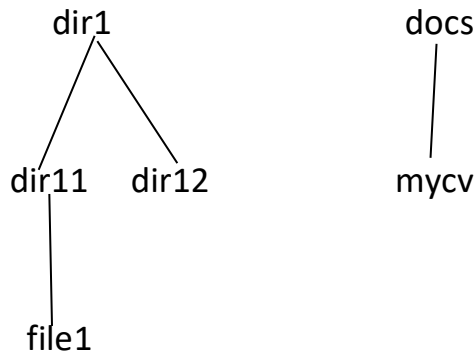


1. Install Ubuntu Desktop Version
2. What is the different between `cat` and `more` command?
3. What is the difference between `rm` and `rmdir` using `man`?
4. Create the following hierarchy under your home directory:



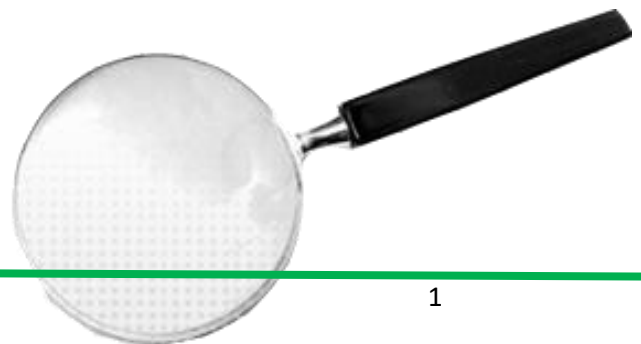
5. Remove `dir11` in one-step. What did you notice? And how did you overcome that?
6. Then remove `dir12` using `rmdir -p` command. State what happened to the hierarchy (Note: you are in your home directory).
7. Copy the `/etc/passwd` file to your home directory making its name is `mypasswd`.

```
eslam@eslam-Latitude-E7450:~$ cp /etc/passwd /home/eslam/mypasswd
```

8. Rename this new file to be `oldpasswd`.

```
eslam@eslam-Latitude-E7450:~$ mv mypasswd oldpasswd
```

9. The output of the command `pwd` was `/home/user`. Write the absolute and relative path for the file `mycv`
10. You are in `/usr/bin`, list four ways to go to your home directory



```
eslam@eslam-Latitude-E7450:~$ cd /usr/bin
eslam@eslam-Latitude-E7450:/usr/bin$ cd
eslam@eslam-Latitude-E7450:~$ cd /usr/bin
eslam@eslam-Latitude-E7450:/usr/bin$ cd ~
eslam@eslam-Latitude-E7450:~$ cd /usr/bin
eslam@eslam-Latitude-E7450:/usr/bin$ cd /home/eslam
eslam@eslam-Latitude-E7450:~$ cd /usr/bin
eslam@eslam-Latitude-E7450:/usr/bin$ ../../home/eslam
bash: ../../home/eslam: Is a directory
eslam@eslam-Latitude-E7450:/usr/bin$ cd ../../home/eslam
```

11. List Linux commands in /usr/bin that start with letter w

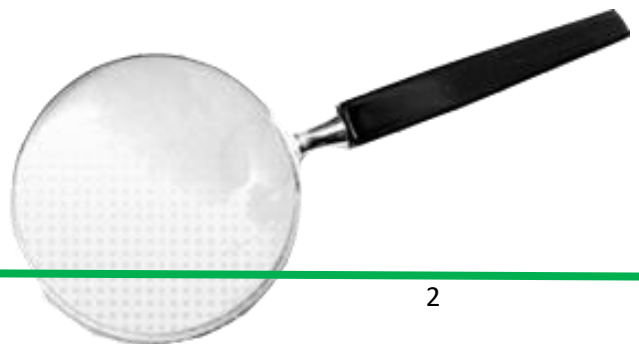
```
eslam@eslam-Latitude-E7450:/usr/bin$ ls w*
w      watchgnupg  wget      which      who      whoopsie-preferences  wpa_passphrase  write
wall   wc          whatis    which.debianutils  whoami    wireplumber          wpctl
watch  wdctl       whereis    whiptail     whoopsie  word-list-compress    wpexec
```

12. Display the first 4 lines of /etc/passwd

```
eslam@eslam-Latitude-E7450:/usr/bin$ cd /
eslam@eslam-Latitude-E7450:/$ head -4 /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
```

```
eslam@eslam-Latitude-E7450:/$ tail -7 /etc/passwd
gnome-initial-setup:x:119:65534:./run/gnome-initial-setup:/bin/false
gdm:x:120:121:Gnome Display Manager:/var/lib/gdm3:/bin/false
nm-openvpn:x:121:122:NetworkManager OpenVPN,,:/var/lib/openvpn/chroot:/usr/sbin/nologin
nvidia-persistenced:x:122:124:NVIDIA Persistence Daemon,,:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnome-remote-desktop:x:985:985:GNOME Remote Desktop:/var/lib/gnome-remote-desktop:/usr/sbin/nologin
eslam:x:1000:1000:Esalam:/home/eslam:/bin/bash
Tyson:x:1001:1001:eslam reda trainee:/home/Tyson:/bin/sh
eslam@eslam-Latitude-E7450:/$
```

13. Display the last 7 lines of /etc/passwd





14. Display the man pages of passwd the command and the file sequentially in one command.
15. Display the man page of the passwd file.
16. Display a list of all the commands that contain the keyword passwd in their man page.

