# AIN SHAMS UNIVERSITY **FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**

# ICHEP; Mechatronics Engineering Program



Exam. Time: 8 May 2021/11:00

May 8th, 2021 Time: 1 Hour **Course Code: CSE 345** 

Mid Term; Embedded System Design

The Exam Consists of 4 Questions in 4 Pages Total Marks: 25 Marks

## Que

estion 1: Complete the following (1 Mark Each)				
1.	In a FreeRTOS program, the vTaskDelay() API when called by a task changes the task status from to			
2.	In a FreeRTOS program the taskYIELD() API when called by a task changes the task status from to			
3.	Ais created and stored per task to preserve its context switching data.			
4.	When the task is created it set in thestate.			
5.	When vTaskSuspend() is called for a task, the task is moved tostate.			
6.	When a context switch occurs from func1 to func2, the information indicating the instruction from which func1 should start executing again once we return to it is stored inregister.			
7.	The freeRtos is a fixed priority preemptive kernel operating system, preemptive means that			
8.	The freeRtos is a fixed priority preemptive kernel operating system, fixed-priority means that			
9.	Two of the events/conditions which cause freeRtos to switch context are			
10.	Context switching is a set of instructions executed by the CPU and is instructed to it by thein case of software function calls and by thein case of concurrent tasks execution.			

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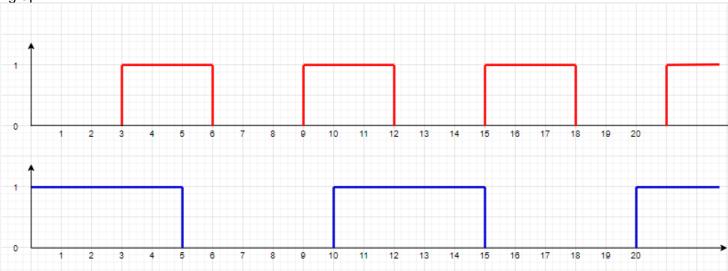
#### **Embedded System Design**

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## Question 3: (9 Marks)

The graph below shows the result of drawing the output of PF1 (RED LED) and PF2 (BLUE LED) versus time. The rising edge indicates the led is switched ON, the falling edge indicates that the LED is switched OFF. FreeRTOS is used to create a code that gives the output as shown in the graph.



```
void main(void)
{

xTaskCreate(.....,"firstfunc",1024,NULL,7,&xHandle1 );

xTaskCreate(....,"firstfunc",1024,NULL,5,&xHandle2 );

xTaskCreate(...,"firstfunc",1024,NULL,2,&xHandle3 );

vTaskStartScheduler();
}
```

Total Marks: 25 Marks

## **Embedded System Design**

The Exam Consists of 4 Questions in 4 Pages

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```
void InitTask(void)
    // Function that initialize portF so that:
    // PB1 is connected to RED LED
    // PB2 is connected to BLUE LED
    PortF_init();
    // Suspend ourselves.
  vTaskSuspend( NULL );
void BlueTask(void)
  TickType_t xLastWakeTime;
  // Initialise the xLastWakeTime variable with the current time.
  xLastWakeTime = xTaskGetTickCount();
  //Inside the while loop blink the LED
   // and use the vTaskDelayUntil function
   while(1)
   }
void RedTask(void)
    //Inside the while loop blink the LED
    // and use the vTaskDelay function
    while(1)
    }
}
```

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# Question 4: (6 Marks)

1. Having two tasks, each that executes its functionality within a while(1), what is/are the downgrade(s) of using the Program Counter (PC) to switch the execution of the tasks?

2. State at least two of the CPU scheduling criteria.