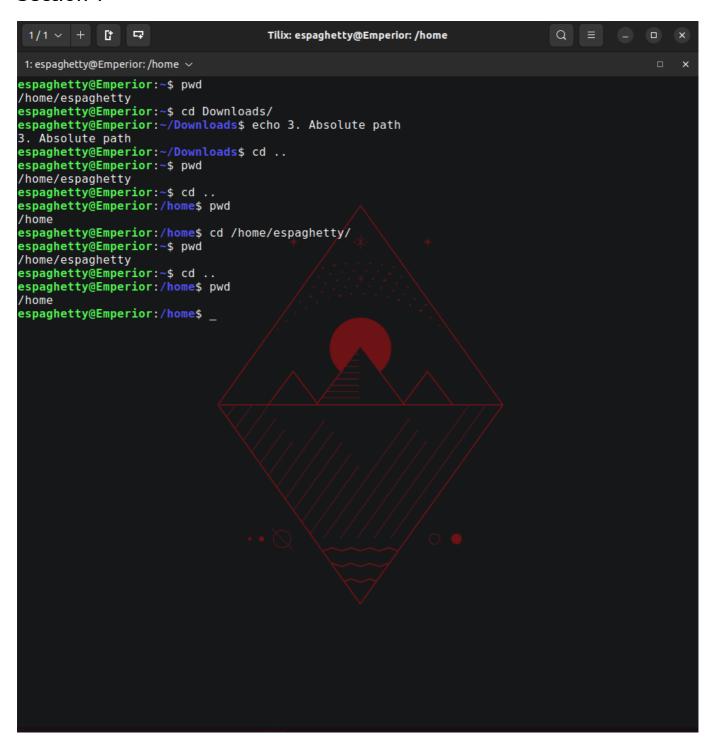
The Linux File System Solution

Section 1



Section 2

```
1: espaghetty@Emperior: /practicels ~
                                                                                New Window
practicels.tar.xz
                          100%[==========]
                                                                      2.12M
                                                                                 Open...
2023-10-25 18:43:59 (20.7 MB/s) - 'practicels.tar.xz' saved [2229212/222
                                                                                 Save As...
espaghetty@Emperior:/$ sudo tar Jxf practicels.tar.xz
                                                                                 Name...
espaghetty@Emperior:/$ cd practicels/
espaghetty@Emperior:/practicels$ ls
                                                                                 Synchronize Input
                history-debian.pdf movie.mp4
book.txt
                                                                   tux-penguin
                                                                                 Preferences
countries.xml homework.docx
                                      people.csv
                                                   tux-nobg.png
espaghetty@Emperior:/practicels$ ls -a
                                                                                 Keyboard Shortcuts
                    history-debian.pdf movie.mp4
                                                                       tux-per
                                                                                 About Tilix
                                          people.csv
    countries.xml homework.docx
                                                        tux-nobg.png
espaghetty@Emperior:/practicels$ ls -l
total 2932
                                         1043 Feb 27
                                                        2022 book.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty
                                        23972 Feb 27
                                                        2022 countries.xml
                                       163057 Feb 27
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty
                                                        2022 history-debian.pdf
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty
                                      111303 Feb 22
                                                        2022 homework.docx
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty/1570024 Feb 27
                                                        2022 movie.mp4
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 284042 Feb 27
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 764176 Feb 27
                                                        2022 people.csv
                                                        2022 song.mp:
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty
                                        21314 Feb 27
                                                        2022 tux-nobg.png
-rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty
                                        44299 Jan 31
                                                       2020 tux-penguin.gif
espaghetty@Emperior:/practicels$/ls/-lh
total 2.9M
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty/1.1K Feb 27
                                                    2022 book.txt
                                                    2022 countries.xml
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty
                                      24K Feb 27
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 160K Feb 27
                                                    2022 history-debian.pdf
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 109K Feb 22
                                                    2022 homework docx
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 1.5M Feb 27
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 278K Feb 27
                                                     2022 movie.mp4
                                                     2022 people.csv
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 747K Feb 27
                                                    2022/song.mp3
-rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 21K Feb 27
                                                     2022 tux-nobg.png
-rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty
                                      44K Jan 31
                                                     2020 tux-penguin.gif
espaghetty@Emperior:/practicels$ ls -lh
total 2.9M
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 1.1K Feb 27
                                                    2022 book.txt
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 24K Feb 27
                                                     2022 countries.xml
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 160K Feb 27
                                                    2022 history-debian.pdf
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 109K Feb 22
                                                    2022 homework.docx
 rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 1.5M Feb 27
                                                     2022 movie.mp4
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 278K Feb 27
                                                    2022 people.csv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 747K Feb 27
                                                    2022 song.mp3
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty
                                      21K Feb 27
                                                    2022 tux-nobg.png
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty
                                       44K Jan 31
                                                    2020 tux-penguin.gif
espaghetty@Emperior:/practicels$ ls -lht
total 2.9M
 1/1 ~ + []
                                     Tilix: espaghetty@Emperior: /practicels
1: espaghetty@Emperior: /practicels ~
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 1.1K Feb 27
                                                     2022 book.txt
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 24K Feb 27 rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 160K Feb 27
                                                     2022 countries.xml
                                                     2022 history-debian.pdf
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 109K Feb 22
                                                     2022 homework.docx
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 1.5M Feb 27
                                                     2022 movie.mp4
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 278K Feb 27
                                                     2022 people.csv
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 747K Feb 27
                                                     2022 song.mp3
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 21K Feb 27
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 44K Jan 31
                                                     2022 tux-nobg.png
                                                     2020 tux-penguin.gif
espaghetty@Emperior:/practicels$ ls -lh
total 2.9M
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 1.1K Feb 27
                                                     2022 book.txt
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 24K Feb 27
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 160K Feb 27
                                                     2022 countries.xml
                                                     2022 history-debian.pdf
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 109K Feb 22
                                                     2022 homework.docx
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 1.5M Feb 27
                                                     2022 movie.mp4
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 278K Feb 27
                                                     2022 people.csv
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 747K Feb 27
                                                   2022 song.mp3
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 21K Feb 27
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 44K Jan 31
                                                     2022 tux-nobg.png
                                                     2020 tux-penguin.gif
espaghetty@Emperior:/practicels$ /ls -lht
total 2.9M
```

```
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 24K Feb 27
                                                             2022 countries.xml
 rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 278K Feb 27
                                                             2022 people.csv
 rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 747K Feb 27
                                                             2022 song.mp3
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 1.5M Feb 27
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 160K Feb 27
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 21K Feb 27
rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 1.1K Feb 27
                                                             2022 movie.mp4
                                                             2022 history-debian.pdf
                                                             2022/tux-nobg.png
                                                             2022 book.txt
 rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 109K Feb 22
                                                             2022 homework.docx
-rw-rw-r-- 1 espaghetty espaghetty 44K Jan 31
                                                            2020 tux-penguin.gif
espaghetty@Emperior:/practicels$ ls -mr
tux-penguin.gif, tux-nobg.png, song.mp3, people.csv, movie.mp4, homework.docx,
nistory-debian.pdf, countries.xml, book.txt
espaghetty@Emperior:/practicels$ ls -1x
pook.txt countries.xml history-debian.pdf homework.docx movie.mp4 people.csv
song.mp3 tux-nobg.png tux-penguin.gif
espaghetty@Emperior:/practicels$ ls -1X
people.csv
nomework.docx
tux-penguin.gif
novie.mp4
nistory-debian.pdf
tux-nobg.png
oook.txt
countries.xml
espaghetty@Emperior:/practicels$
```

Challenge Question

```
1/1 ~ +
                 Tilix: espaghetty@Emperior: /usr
1: espaghetty@Emperior: /usr >
                                                                                             A∏ □
                                                                                                    ×
espaghetty@Emperior:/practicels$ cd ~/
espaghetty@Emperior:~$ cd /
espaghetty@Emperior:/$ cd /usr/share/themes/
espaghetty@Emperior:/usr/share/themes$ cd ../../
espaghetty@Emperior:/usr$ ls ~/ -a
               .gitconfig
.bash_history lab4files
.bash_logout .lessbet
                            .vboxclient-clipboard-tty2-control.pid
                            .vboxclient-clipboard-tty2-service.pid
                            .vboxclient-draganddrop-tty2-control.pid
                            .vboxclient-draganddrop-tty2-service.pid
bashrc
                            .vboxclient-hostversion-tty2-control.pid
                            .vboxclient-seamless-tty2-control.pid
               Pictures
                            .vboxclient-seamless-tty2-service.pid
                            .vboxclient-vmsvga-session-tty2-control.pid
                .profile
                             .vboxclient-vmsvga-session-tty2-service.pid
Documents
               Public
Downloads
Espaghetty
espaghetty@Emperior:/usr$ ls ~/Espaghetty/ -a
espaghetty@Emperior:/usr$ ls ~/cis106/ -tX
Labs weekReports ubuntu-desktop.png
espaghetty@Emperior:/usr$ ls ~/cis106/ -rR
/home/espaghetty/cis106/:
weekReports ubuntu-desktop.png/ Labs
/home/espaghetty/cis106/weekReports:
veekReport4
/home/espaghetty/cis106/weekReports/weekReport4:
wr4.md ScreenShot
/home/espaghetty/cis106/weekReports/weekReport4/ScreenShot:
Practice 2B.png' 'Practice 2A.png'
                                       Practice 1.png
/home/espaghetty/cis106/Labs:
Lab4.md
           'Lab 4'
/home/espaghetty/cis106/Labs/Lab 4':
Screenshot Lab4.pdf Lab4.md
/home/espaghetty/cis106/Labs/Lab 4/Screenshot':
                       lsCommandAnswer.png
'Challenge 2'
PracticeCommand.png
PracticeCommand2.png
/home/espaghetty/cis106/Labs/Lab 4/Screenshot/Challenge 2':
ChallengeQuestionPart2B.png ChallengeQuestion2.png
/nome/espagnetty/tisioo/Labs/Lab 4/3treenshot/thattenge 2 .
ChallengeQuestionPart2B.png ChallengeQuestion2.png
/home/espaghetty/cis106/Labs/Lab 4/Screenshot/Challenge 1':
ChallengeQuestionPart1-3.png.png ChallengeQuestionPart1-2.png ChallegeQuestionPart1.png
/home/espaghetty/cis106/Labs/Lab 3':
Screenshots Presentation Lab3.pdf Lab3.md
/home/espaghetty/cis106/Labs/Lab 3/Screenshots':
Video.png
            Music.png
                                     Internet.png/
                                                    Desktop.png
Tetris.png Libre Office Wiki.pdf Email.png
                                                    Date.png
/home/espaghetty/cis106/Labs/Lab 3/Presentation':
Presentation.odp
/home/espaghetty/cis106/Labs/Lab 2':
                               lab2.md
                                            Bonus3.png
Question3.png Question1.png
                                                         Bonus1.png
                                                         2023-09-27_08-23.png
Question2.png lab2_tmp.html Bonus4.png
                                            Bonus2.png
 /home/espaghetty/cis106/Labs/Lab/1':
                                          what-is-ubuntu.pdf
                                                                 JohnDoe Resume.md
whatisubuntu.txt
 What is ubuntu submission.pdf
                                          ubuntu-logo.png
                                                                 JohnDoe Resume.html
                                          resume.png
 What is ubuntu submission.md
                                                                 iohndoe.ipea
```

```
1: espaghetty@Emperior: /usr >
 ecits.png cibie office wiki.puf cmarc.png
 ../home/espaghetty/cis106/Labs/Lab 3/Presentation':
Presentation.odp
 ../home/espaghetty/cis106/Labs/Lab 2':
Ouestion3.png
               Question1.png
                               lab2.md
                                            Bonus3.png
                                                        Bonus1.png
Question2.png
               lab2_tmp.html
                              Bonus4.png
                                            Bonus2.png
                                                        2023-09-27 08-23.png
 ../home/espaghetty/cis106/Labs/Lab 1':
 whatisubuntu.txt
                                          what-is-ubuntu.pdf
                                                                JohnDoe Resume.md
                                          ubuntu-logo.png
 What is ubuntu submission.pdf
                                                                JohnDoe Resume.html
 What is ubuntu submission.md
                                          resume.png
                                                                johndoe.jpeg
                                          JohnDoe Resume.pdf
 'What_is_ubuntu_submission copy.html'
                                                                johndoeinfo.txt
espaghetty@Emperior:/usr$ ls ~/Espaghetty//-lh
espaghetty@Emperior:/usr$
espaghetty@Emperior:/usr$ ls ~/ -lh
total 48K
drwxrwxr-x 5 espaghetty espaghetty 4.0K Oct 25 18:16 cis106
drwxr-xr-x 2 espaghetty espaghetty 4.0K Oct 24 00:55 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 2 espaghetty espaghetty 4.0K Oct 18 21:33 Documents
drwxr-xr-x 2 espaghetty espaghetty 4.0K Oct 25 18:39 Downloads
drwxrwxr-x 2 espaghetty espaghetty 4.0K Oct 24 00:45 Espaghetty
drwxrwxr-x 2 espaghetty espaghetty 4.0K Feb 22 2022 lab4f
drwxr-xr-x 2 espaghetty espaghetty 4.0K Oct 18 21:33 Music
drwxr-xr-x 3 espaghetty espaghetty 4.0K Oct 24 01:08 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x 2 espaghetty espaghetty 4.0K Oct/18 21:33 Public
drwx----- 5 espaghetty espaghetty 4.0K Oct 18 22:08 snap
drwxr-xr-x 2 espaghetty espaghetty 4.0K Oct
                                              18
                                                 21:33
drwxr-xr-x 2 espaghetty espaghetty 4.0K Oct 18/21:33 Videos
espaghetty@Emperior:/usr$ ls ~/ -lGg -full-time
ls: invalid option -- '-
Try 'ls --help' for more information.
espaghetty@Emperior:/usr$ ls ~/ -lGg --full-time
total 48
drwxrwxr-x 5 4096 2023-10-25 18:16:11.388596804 -0400 cis106
drwxr-xr-x 2 4096 2023-10-24 00:55:06.957417388 -0400 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x 2 4096 2023-10-18 21:33:49.331624057 -0400 Documents
           2 4096 2023-10-25
                              18:39:03.631808366 \( \square$ 0400 \) Downloads
drwxrwxr-x 2 4096 2023-10-24 00:45:05.505234396 -0400 Espaghetty
drwxrwxr-x 2 4096 2022-02-22 14:18:06.000000000 -0500 lab4files
drwxr-xr-x 2 4096 2023-10-18 21:33:49.331624057 -0400 Music
drwxr-xr-x 3 4096 2023-10-24 01:08:12.005231077
                                                  -0400
drwxr-xr-x 2 4096 2023-10-18 21:33:49.331624057
                                                  -0400 Public
drwx----- 5 4096 2023-10-18 22:08:33.429971709 -0400 snap
drwxr-xr-x 2 4096 2023-10-18 21:33:49.331624057 -0400 Templates
drwxr-xr-x 2 4096 2023-10-18 21:33:49.331624057 -0400 Videos
 snaghettv@Fmnerior:/usr$
```

Week report part 2

| Command | What it does | Syntax | Example |
|---------|---|--------------------|-----------------|
| ls | list directory contents | ls + option + file | ls -1 Documents |
| cd | Change directory | cd+directory name | cd /home/ |
| pwd | print name of current/working directory | pwd+option | pwd -l |

Basic Terminology

- File System Where your data is held and organized by your liking.
- Current directory The directory you are currently in; changes can be made to the directory

• Parent directory - Parent directory is the main files name. (i.e home is the parent file to our user file)

- Your home Our home is referring to your user's home directory.
- The home refers to the home directory
- pathname The folders / direction taken to end up at the selected file
- relative path Does not start with /. Relative file starts with a subdirectory (the file before the wanted directory)
- absolute path Starts with a /. The entire path of the wanted file is used /displayed.

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