NIVEL 1

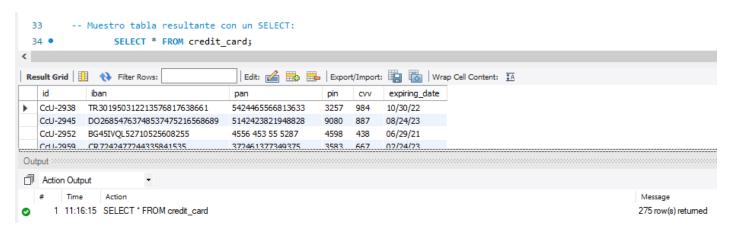
Creo la nueva tabla, describo la tabla y ejecuto el código que añade datos a la tabla

```
11
          -- Exercici 1
      🤛 /* La teva tasca és dissenyar i crear una taula anomenada "credit_card" que emmagatzemi detalls crucials sobre les targetes de crèdit.
12
13
         La nova taula ha de ser capac d'identificar de manera única cada targeta i establir una relació adequada amb les altres dues taules
          ("transaction" i "company").*/
15
              DROP TABLE IF EXISTS credit_card;
16 •
17 •
              CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS credit_card
18
19
                   id VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
                  iban VARCHAR(50),
20
                   pan VARCHAR (50),
21
                   pin INT.
22
23
                   CVV INT.
24
                   expiring_date VARCHAR(10)
25
              );
26
27
              -- para verificar la estrucutra de tabla y campos
28 •
                   DESCRIBE credit_card;
29
30
               -- Descripción de la tabla:
                   -- se trata de una tabla de dimensiones cuya PK 'id', apunta a la tabla de hechos 'transaction'. Definiré la FK en 'transactions' más adelante.
31
32
                   -- PK = campo id (único campo 'NOT NULL'). Verifico que el tipo de dato es igual que en la tabla de hechos 'transaction' (VARCHAR(15))
33
                   -- formato fecha = VARCHAR en lugar de DATE al utilizar '/' en lugar de '-') NO OBLIGATORIO
                    -- Resto campos = VARCHAR observando el formato en el script insert into. NO OBLIGATORIOS
34
35
               -- Després de crear la taula serà necessari que ingressis la informació del document denominat "dades_introduir_credit":
 36
37
                   -- Ejecuto el script 'datos_introducir_credit con 'INSERT INTO' facilitado en el ejercicio.
 38
                                                                                                                                                                                                 Result Grid Filter Rows:
                                     Export: Wrap Cell Content: IA
   Field
               Туре
                          Null
                                Key
                                      Default Extra
                                     RUUU
                varchar(15)
                          NO
                                PRI
                                     NULL
               varchar(50)
                         VES
                                     NULL
                varchar(50)
   pin
               int
                          YES
                                     NULL
              varchar(10) YES
Result 5 ×

    Read Only

Output :
Action Output
                                                                                                                                                                                   Duration / Fetch
                                                                                                                                                                                  0.063 sec
     1 11:06:20 CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS credit_card (id VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY, iban VARCHAR(5... 0 row(s) affected
    2 11:06:23 DESCRIBE credit_card
                                                                                                                                                                                  0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
0
                                                                                                 6 row(s) returned
     3 11:08:26 INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUES ( "CcU-2938", TR30195031221357... 1 row(s) affected
                                                                                                                                                                                  0.047 sec
0
    4 11:08:26 INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUES ( 'CcU-2945', 'DO26854763748537... 1 row(s) affected
                                                                                                                                                                                  0.016 sec
0
0
      5 11:08:26 INSERT INTO credit card (id. iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring date) VALUES (
                                                                      'CcU-2952', 'BG45IVQL52710525... 1 row(s) affected
                                                                                                                                                                                  0.031 sec
0
    6 11:08:26 INSERT INTO credit card (id. iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring date) VALUES ( "CcU-2959", CR72424772443358... 1 row(s) affected
                                                                                                                                                                                  0.016 sec
      7 11:08:26 INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUES (
                                                                       'CcU-2966', 'BG72LKTQ1562762... 1 row(s) affected
                                                                                                                                                                                  0.015 sec
0
    8 11:08:26 INSERT INTO credit_card (id, iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring_date) VALUES ( 'CcU-2973', 'PT87806228135092... 1 row(s) affected
                                                                                                                                                                                  0.016 sec
      9 11:08:26 INSERT INTO credit card (id. iban, pan, pin, cvv, expiring date) VALUES (
                                                                       'CcU-2980', 'DE39241881883086... 1 row(s) affected
                                                                                                                                                                                  0.000 sec
```

Muestro tabla resultante con un SELECT:

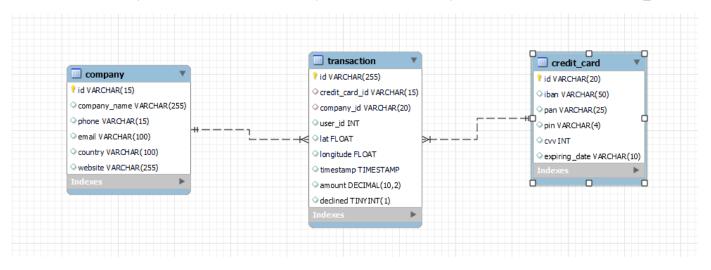


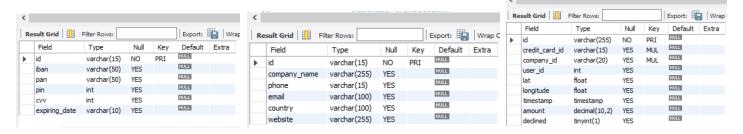
Añado CONSTRAINT con ALTER TABLE para definir foreign key en transaction



Ahora la PK de Credit_card 'id' está relacionada fon la tabla transaction a través de su FK 'fk_transaction_credit_card' 1:N:

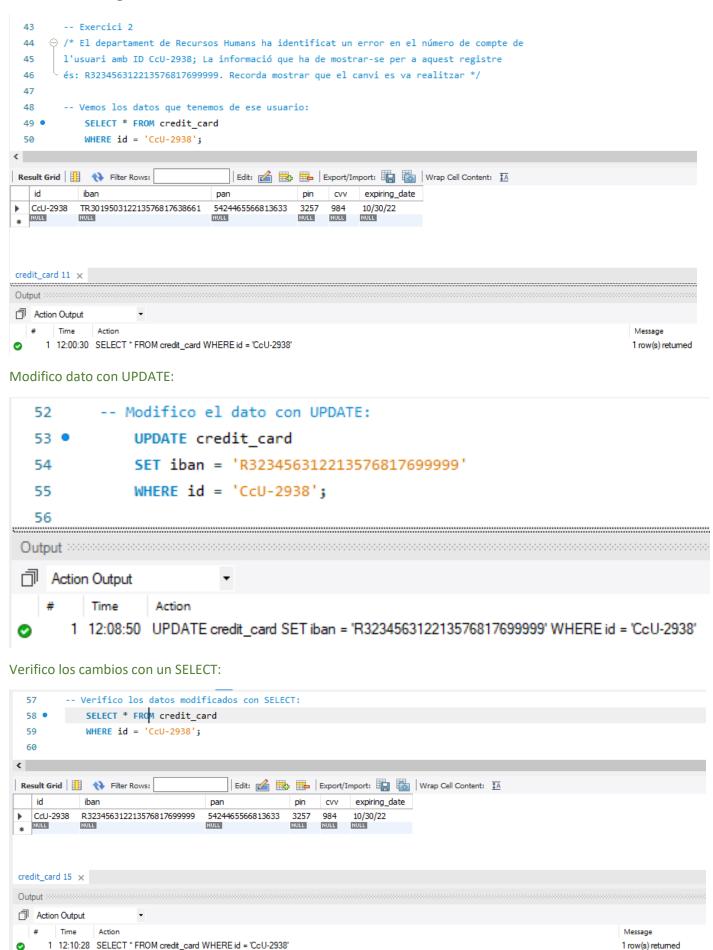
1 credit card puede tener N transacciones, pero cada transacción pertenece únicamente a 1 credit_card





Para evitar errores hago coincidir el tipo de campo de la tabla transtation en la FK de company_id. En la tabla origen es varchar(15) en lugar de varchar(20):

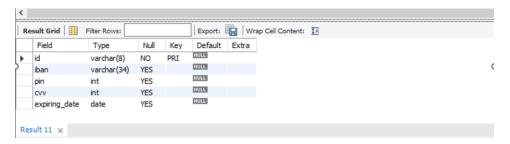
Muestro datos originales con SELECT:



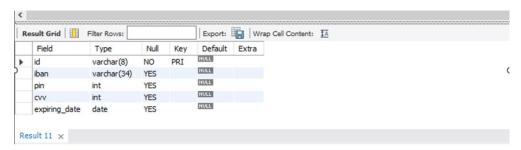
```
76
         -- Exercici 3
 77
         -- En la taula "transaction" ingressa un nou usuari amb la següent informació:
 78
              -- Indico los campos con info a introducir y en el orden que especifica el ejercico.
 79
             INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, longitude, amount, declined)
 80 •
             VALUES
81
82
                  ('108B1D1D-5B23-A76C-55EF-C568E49A99DD', 'CcU-9999', 'b-9999', 9999, 829.999, -117.999, 111.11, 0);
<
Output
Action Output
       1 11:37:19 INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, lon... Error Code: 1452. Cannot add or update a child row: a foreign key constrai... 0.000 sec
                  -- Error 1452: no encuentra la empresa b-9999. Por lo tanto:
84
                       -- 1. compruebo que efectivamente no exista la empresa en la tabla Company:
86
                           SELECT * FROM company WHERE id = 'b-9999';
87
<
Output 399
Action Output
      1 11:37:19 INSERT INTO transaction (id, credit_card_id, company_id, user_id, lat, lon... Error Code: 1452. Cannot add or update a child row: a foreign key constrai...
                                                                                                                                      0.000 sec
      2 11:38:33 SELECT * FROM company WHERE id = 'b-9999'
                                                                           0 row(s) returned
                                                                                                                                      0.000 sec / 0.000...
89
                      -- 2. Creo la empresa y vuelvo a ejecutar la query inicial para insertar el nuevo usuario en transaction
                          INSERT INTO company (id) -- sólo es 'not null' (obligatorio) el id:
90 •
                          VALUES ('b-9999');
91
Output sees
 Action Output
                                                                                                                                       Duration / Fetch
       1 11:39:17 INSERT INTO company (id) -- sólo es 'not null' (obligatorio) el id: VALUES ('... 1 row(s) affected
                                                                                                                                      0.000 sec
93
                       -- 3. Muestro que existe la nueva empresa:
                           SELECT * FROM company
94 •
                           WHERE id = 'b-9999';
95
<
 | Edit: 🚄 🖶 🖶 | Export/Import: 🏣 🐻 | Wrap Cell Content: 🔣
                                                                                                                                                 country website
    id
            company_name
                         phone
                                  email
           NULL
                          NULL
                                 NULL
                                        NULL
                                                NULL
   b-9999
NULL
           NULL
                                 NULL
                                        NULL
                                                NULL
Vertical Output company 14 ×
Action Output
        Time
                 Action
                                                                           Message
                                                                                                                                     Duration / Fetch
      1 11:48:30 SELECT * FROM company
                                             WHERE id = 'b-9999'
                                                                                                                                    0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
                                                                           1 row(s) returned
```

```
-- Exercici 4
112
            /*Des de recursos humans et sol·liciten eliminar la columna "pan" de la taula credit *card.
113
            Recorda mostrar el canvi realitzat*/
114
115
                -- Reviso lo campos existentes de la tabla:
116
                    DESCRIBE credit card;
117 •
118
                -- Modifico la tabla credit card para eliminar la columna:
119
                    ALTER TABLE credit_card
120 •
                    DROP COLUMN pan;
121
122
123
                -- verifico columna eliminada:los campos existentes de la tabla:
                    DESCRIBE credit_card;
124 •
125
126
                -- Muestro los datos de la tabla con las columnas actualizadas:
                    SELECT * FROM credit_card;
127 •
```

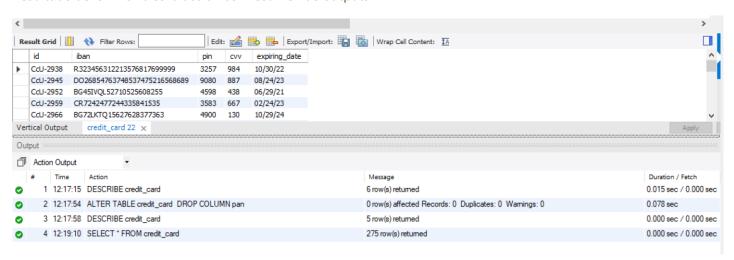
Describe credit_card antes del cambio:



Describe credit_card después del cambio:

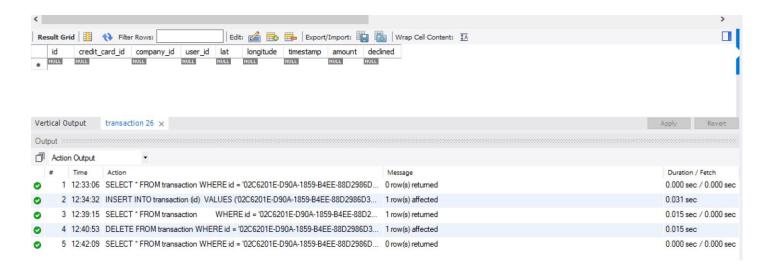


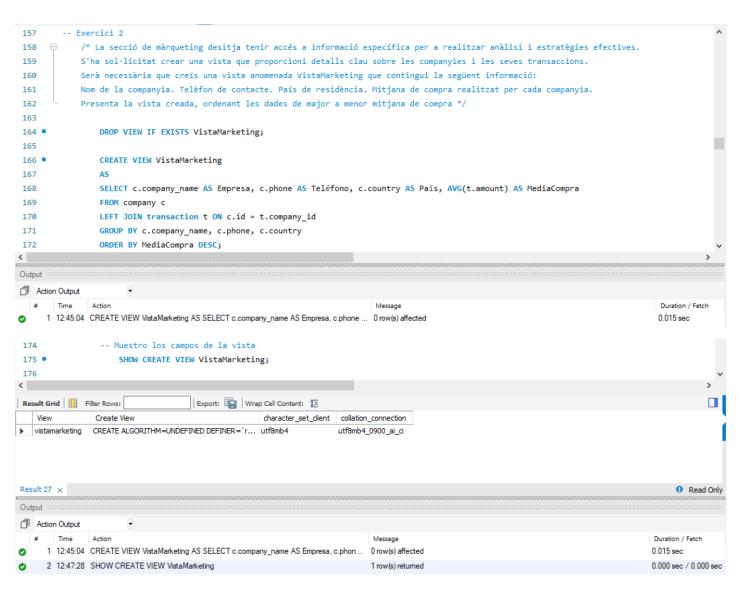
Resultado del SELECT tres la acción con resumen de outputs:

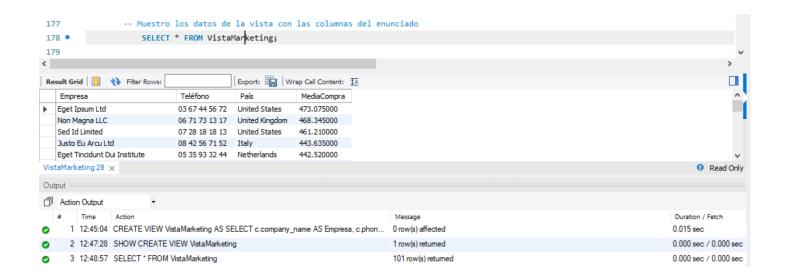


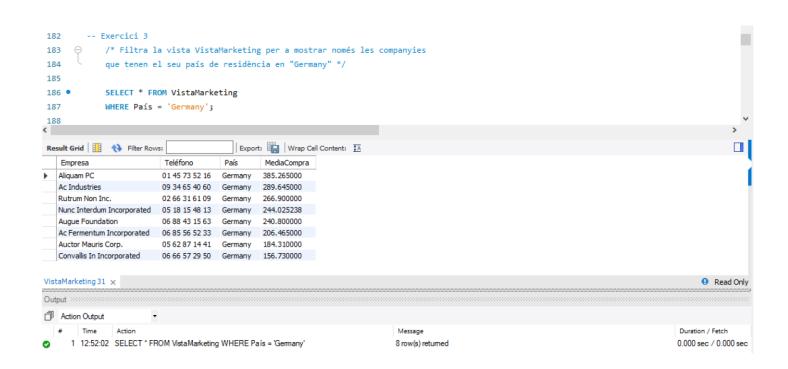
NIVEL 2

```
133
          -- Exercici 1
 134
          -- Elimina de la taula transaction el registre amb ID 02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3B02 de la BD.
 135
             -- 1. Compruebo si existe esta transacción:
                 SELECT * FROM transaction
 136 •
               WHERE id = '02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3B02';
 137
<
 Result Grid Filter Rows:
                                           | Edit: 🔏 📆 📙 | Export/Import: 🖫 🐻 | Wrap Cell Content: 🖽
                                                                                                                                                              credit_card_id company_id user_id lat longitude timestamp amount declined
 NULL
Output
Action Output
  # Time Action
                                                                                                                                                  Duration / Fetch
     1 12:33:06 SELECT * FROM transaction WHERE id = '02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D... 0 row(s) returned
                                                                                                                                                 0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
            -- 2. NO existe, por lo que la creamos en la tabla transaction:
 139
 140 •
                   INSERT INTO transaction (id)
               VALUES ('02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3B02');
 141
 142
Output
Action Output
     Time
               Action
                                                                                 Message
                                                                                                                                                  Duration / Fetch
    1 12:33:06 SELECT * FROM transaction WHERE id = '02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D... 0 row(s) returned
                                                                                                                                                 0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
0
     2 12:34:32 INSERT INTO transaction (id) VALUES (02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3... 1 row(s) affected
0
                                                                                                                                                 0.031 sec
          -- 3. Verifico que exite con un SELECT:
 143
 144 •
                   SELECT * FROM transaction
 145
                   WHERE id = '02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3B02';
 440
<
  ] | Edit: 💪 🖶 🖶 | Export/Import: 🏣 🐻 | Wrap Cell Content: 🏗
                                                                                                                                                              credit_card_id company_id user_id lat longitude timestamp amount declined
     id
                                       NULL
    02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3B02
                                       NULL
                                                    NULL
                                                          NOLL NOLL NOLL NOLL NOLL
 Vertical Output transaction 25 ★
 Action Output
        Time
                                                                                                                                                  Duration / Fetch
                 Action
                                                                                  Message
     1 12:33:06 SELECT * FROM transaction WHERE id = '02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D... 0 row(s) returned
                                                                                                                                                 0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
    2 12:34:32 INSERT INTO transaction (id) VALUES ('02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3... 1 row(s) affected
                                                                                                                                                 0.031 sec
 0
       3 12:39:15 SELECT * FROM transaction WHERE id = '02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2... 1 row(s) returned
                                                                                                                                                 0.015 sec / 0.000 sec
 0
 147
              -- 4. para poder eliminarla:
 148 •
                  DELETE FROM transaction
                  WHERE id = '02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3B02';
 149
Output :::::
Action Output
                                                                                                                                                  Duration / Fetch
    1 12:33:06 SELECT * FROM transaction WHERE id = '02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D... 0 row(s) returned
                                                                                                                                                 0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
   2 12:34:32 INSERT INTO transaction (id) VALUES (02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3... 1 row(s) affected
0
                                                                                                                                                 0.031 sec
    3 12:39:15 SELECT * FROM transaction WHERE id = '02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2... 1 row(s) returned
                                                                                                                                                 0.015 sec / 0.000 sec
0
4 12:40:53 DELETE FROM transaction WHERE id = '02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3... 1 row(s) affected
                                                                                                                                                 0.015 sec
151
              -- 5. comprobamos que la hemos eliminado (NO devuelve filas):
                  SELECT * FROM transaction
152
                  WHERE id = '02C6201E-D90A-1859-B4EE-88D2986D3B02';
153
154
```









NIVEL 3

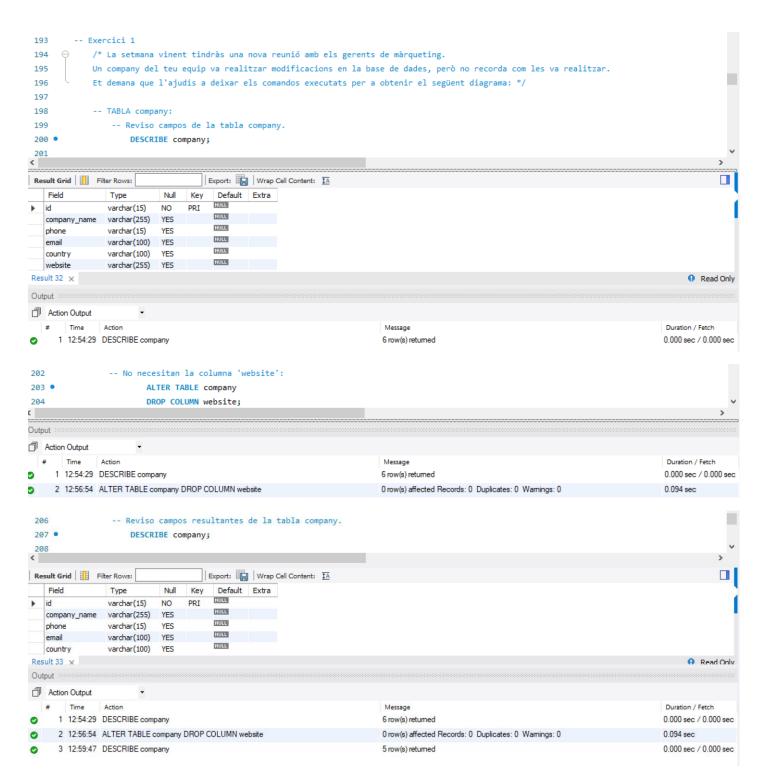


TABLA USER

```
-- Creamos la tabla user
  1
  2
          CREATE INDEX idx user id ON transaction(user id);
  3
  4
       ⊖ CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS user (
  5 •
                   id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  6
  7
                   name VARCHAR(100),
  8
                   surname VARCHAR(100),
  9
                   phone VARCHAR(150),
                   email VARCHAR(150),
 10
                   birth date VARCHAR(100),
 11
                   country VARCHAR(150),
 12
                   city VARCHAR(150),
 13
 14
                   postal_code VARCHAR(100),
                   address VARCHAR(255),
 15
                   FOREIGN KEY(id) REFERENCES transaction(user_id)
 16
 17
              );
211
                   -- Reviso campos de la tabla:
                      DESCRIBE user:
212 •
213
                       -- Observaciones:
214
                           -- PK = id. Es el único campo NOT NUL (obligatorio)
215
                            -- FK = FOREIGN KEY(id) REFERENCES transaction(user_id)
                                    /* esta línea del script es incorrecta. Está al revés. En transaction tenemos
216
217
                                    el 'user id' como FK que apunta al campo 'id' (PK) de la tabla user*/
218
                            -- Resto de campos son VARCHAR y pueden ser NULL <mark>(</mark>no obligatorios<mark>)</mark>
219
<
                                        Export: Wrap Cell Content: IA
Result Grid | Filter Rows:
                                                                                                                                                                 Field
               Type
                                        Default Extra
                            Null
                                  Key
   id
                            NO
                                  PRI
                                        NULL
               varchar(100)
                           YES
                                        NULL
               varchar(100)
   surname
                                        NULL
   phone
               varchar(150)
                                        NULL
   email
               varchar(150)
                            YES
                                        NULL
   birth_date
               varchar(100) YES
                                        NULL
               varchar(150)
                            YES
   country
                                        NULL
   city
               varchar(150) YES
   postal_code
                                        NULL
               varchar(100)
                            YES
                                        NULL
               varchar(255) YES
   address
Result 34 ×
                                                                                                                                                          Read Only
Output :
Action Output
      1 13:05:48 DESCRIBE user
                                                                                  Error Code: 1146. Table 'transactions.user' doesn't exist
                                                                                                                                                    0.000 sec
•
      2 13:06:03 CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS user ( id INT PRIMARY KEY, name VA... 0 row(s) affected
                                                                                                                                                    0.062 sec
0
      3 13:06:20 DESCRIBE user
                                                                                                                                                    0.000 sec / 0.000 sec
                                                                                  10 row(s) returned
Ø
                   -- Establezco la relación con la tabla de hechos 'transaction' de forma que 'user_id' sea la FK que apunta
221
                   -- a la PK 'id' de la tabla de dimensiones 'user':
                       ALTER TABLE transaction ADD CONSTRAINT fk_transaction_user FOREIGN KEY (user_id) REFERENCES user(id);
222 •
<
Output
Action Output
       Time
                 Action
                                                                                   Message
                                                                                                                                                      Duration / Fetch
      1 13:18:03 ALTER TABLE transaction ADD CONSTRAINT fk_transaction_user FOREIGN KEY (... 0 row(s) affected Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
                                                                                                                                                     0.031 sec
OPCIÓN B
```

-- Establezco la relación con la tabla de hechos 'transaction' de forma que 'user_id' sea la FK que apunta

ALTER TABLE transaction ADD CONSTRAINT fk_transaction_user FOREIGN KEY (user_id) REFERENCES user(id);

-- a la PK 'id' de la tabla de dimensiones 'user' y elimino la FK 'user_ibfk_1' definida inicialmente

ALTER TABLE user DROP FOREIGN KEY user ibfk 1;

220

221

222 •

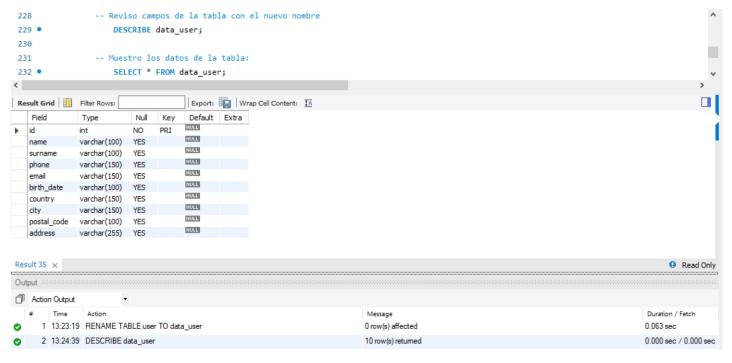


TABLA CREDIT CARD

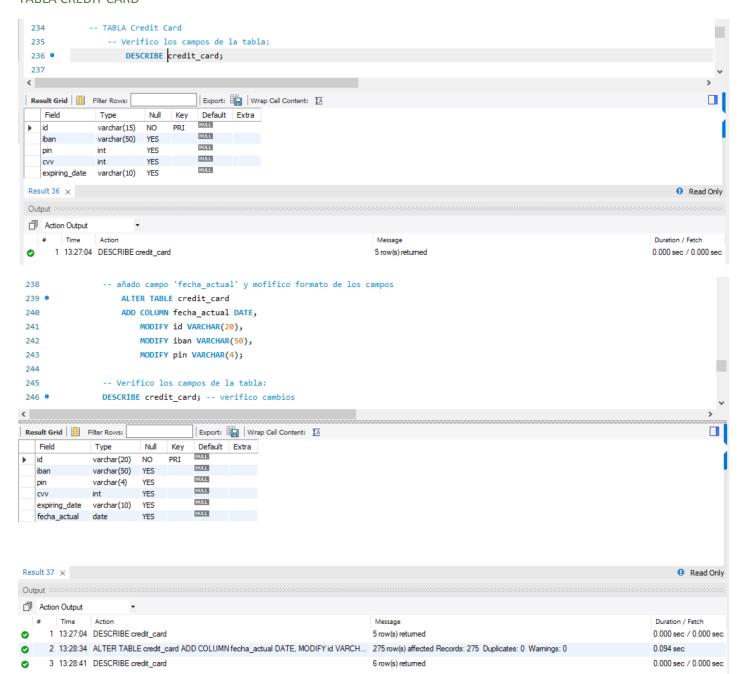




Diagrama final tablas DDBB 'tansactions':

