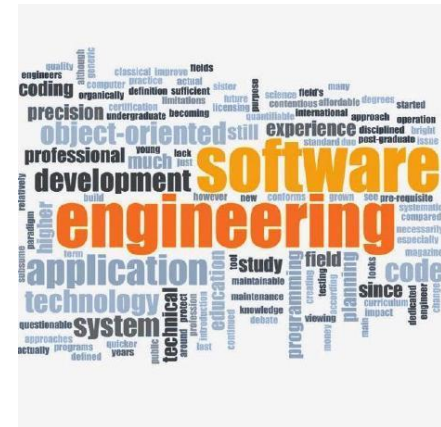


# Software Engineering



# Hello!

My name is **Vladyslav Kurmaz**

You can find me at:

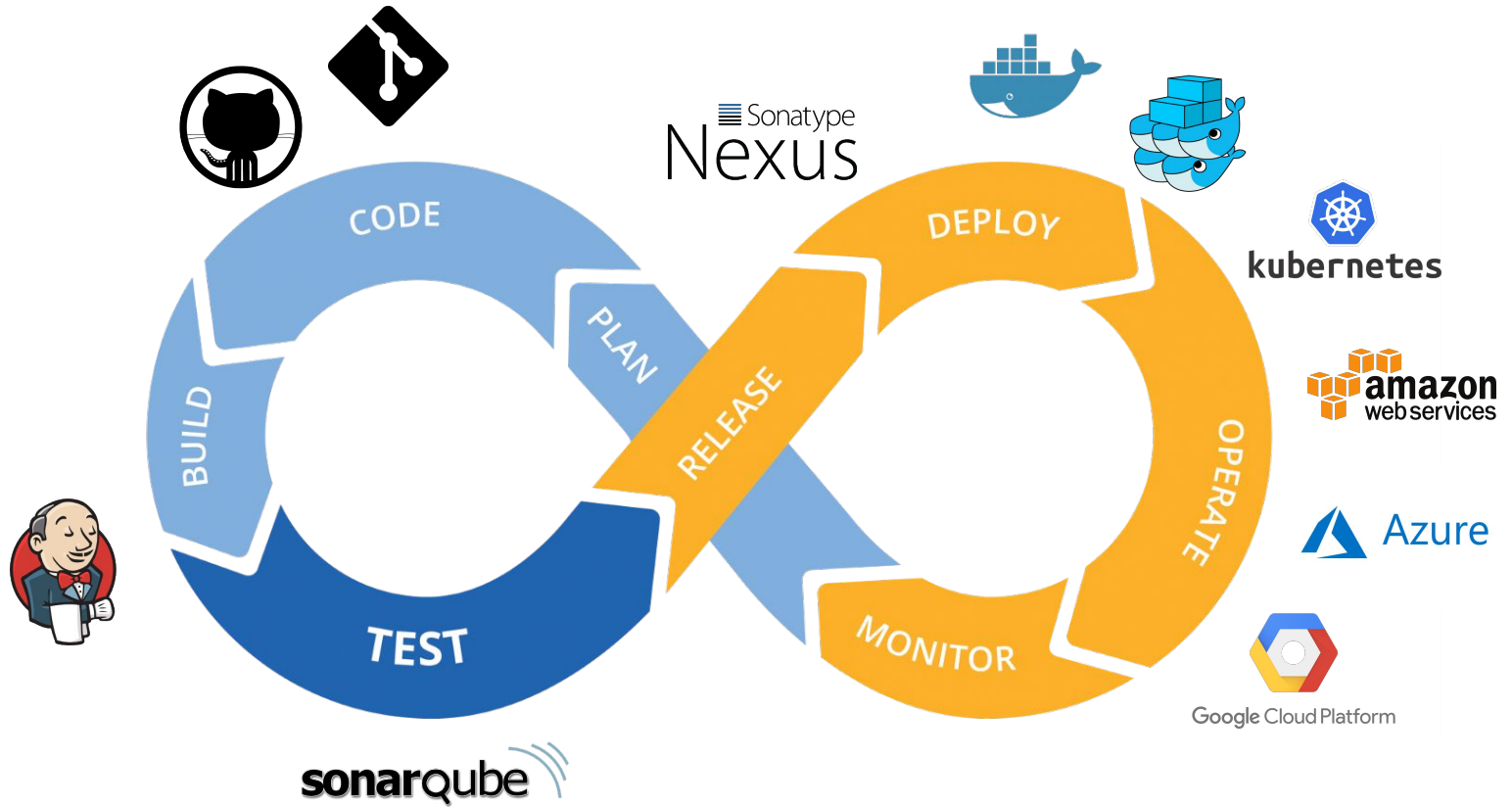
[vladislav.kurmaz@gmail.com](mailto:vladislav.kurmaz@gmail.com)

[vladyslav.kurmaz@globallogic.com](mailto:vladyslav.kurmaz@globallogic.com)

*Linkein, Github, Facebook, G+*



# Development pipeline



# Software & Hardware development

## ◎ Common parts

- Math, Finite State machine
- Tools
- Languages
- OS

## ◎ Differences

- Output: Executables(files) vs Executables+Physical stuff
- Hardware development is more difficult from debug and testing perspective
- Software is more easy to replicate

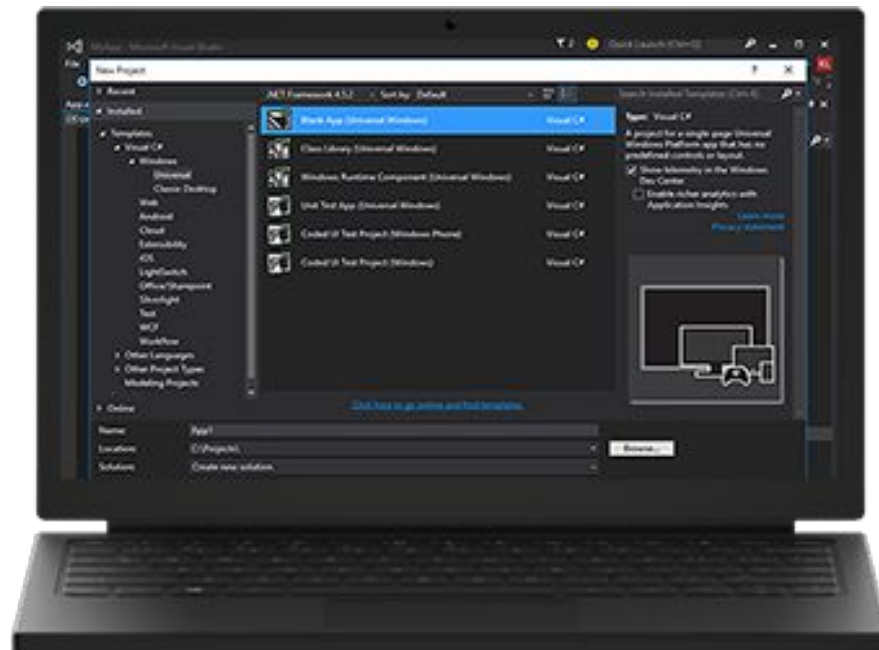
## Roles

- ◎ Software developer
- ◎ Database developer
- ◎ Tester
- ◎ Business analyst
- ◎ Release manager
- ◎ DevOps
- ◎ Administrator
- ◎ Solution Architect

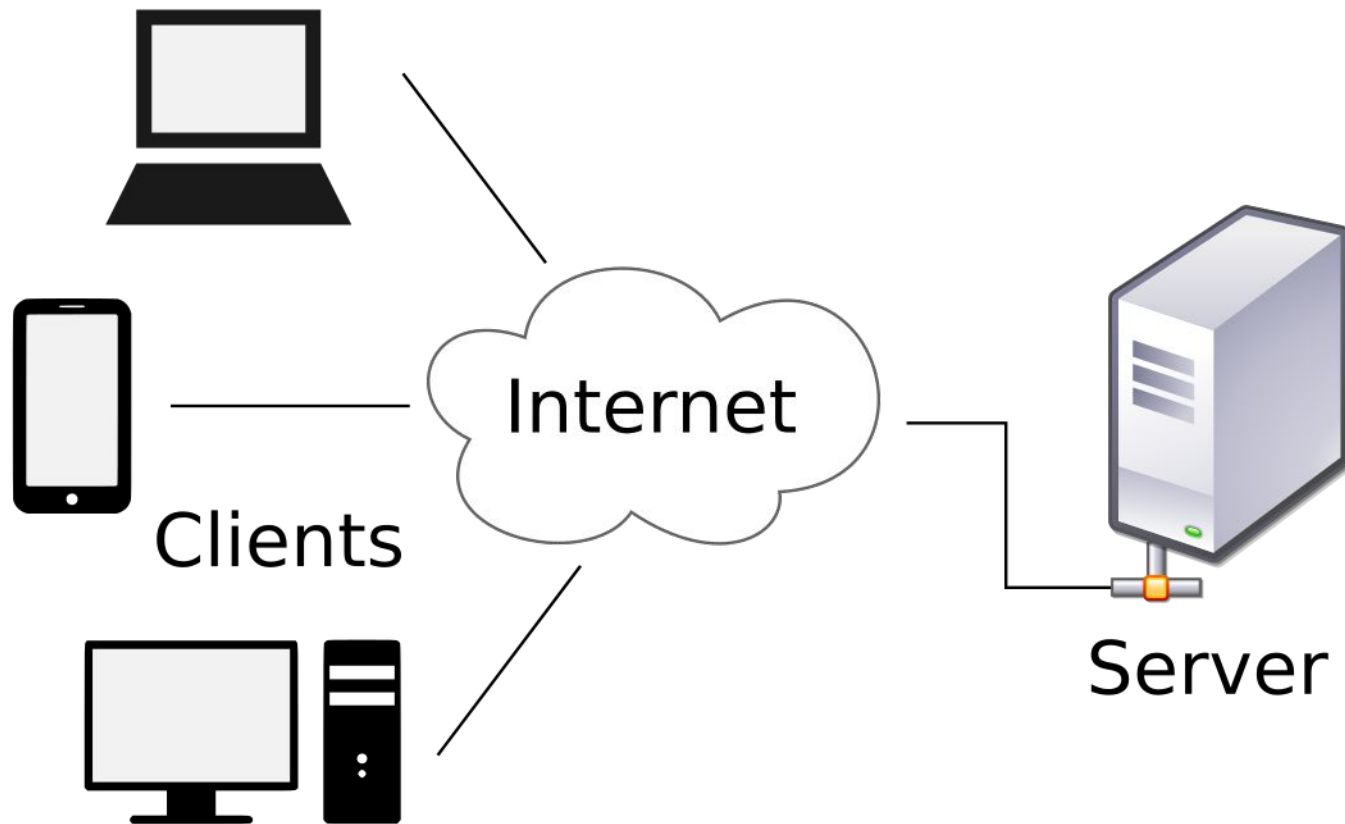
## Technology Stacks

- ◎ Cloud provides, On-Premise, On-Demand
- ◎ OS – Windows, Linux, Hybrid
- ◎ Programming languages (Compilers & Interpreters,  
C/C++/Java/C#/PHP/Python/Go/D/Erlang)
- ◎ Data storages – RDB, GraphDB, NoSQL
- ◎ Frameworks, Ecosystems (Boost/Spring/Laravel,  
Java/.Net)
- ◎ Tools, libraries

# Types of Architecture – Standalone application

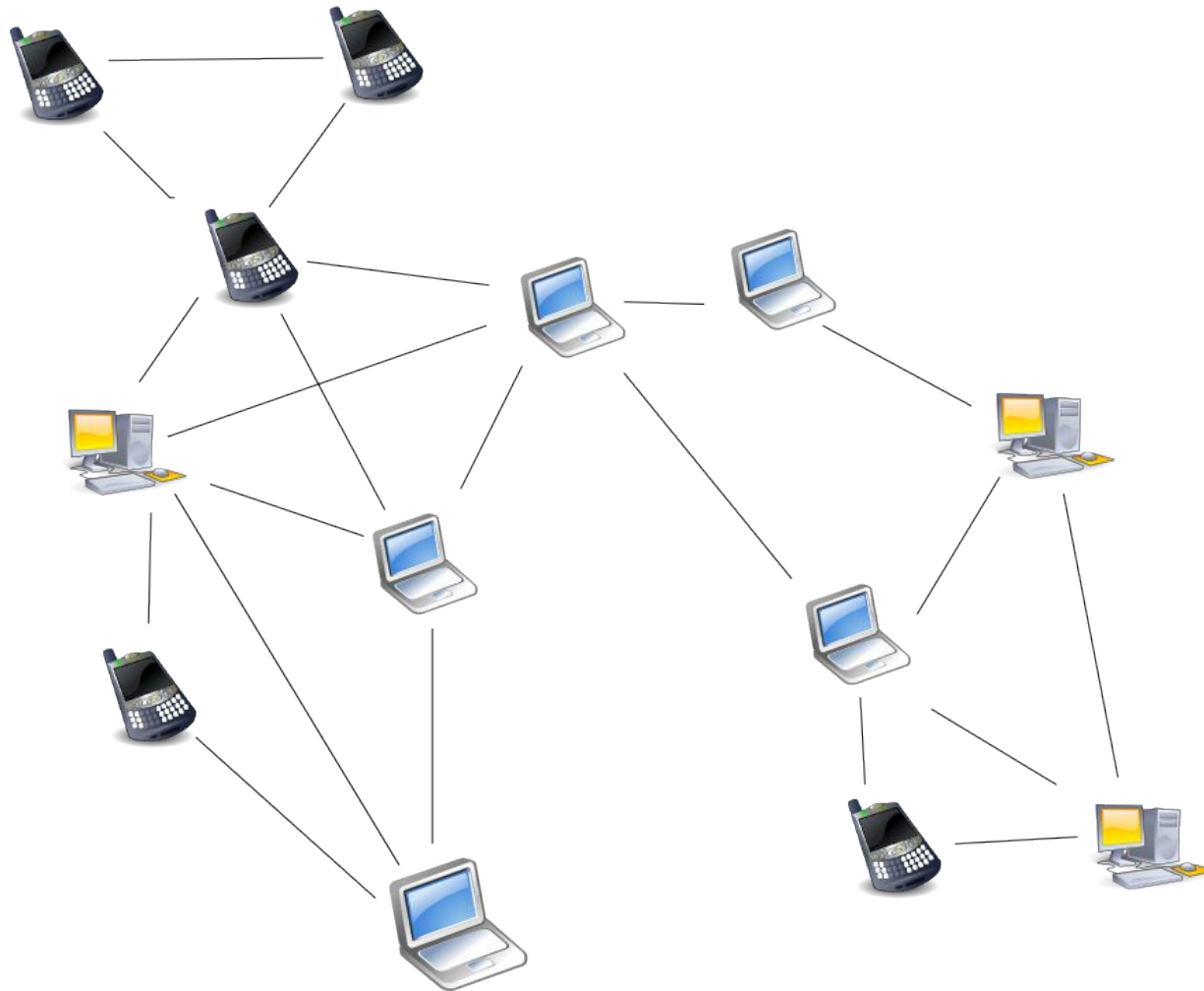


## Types of Architecture - Client-Server application





## Types of Architecture – Peer-2-Peer



## Types of Architecture - Monolith vs Micro services



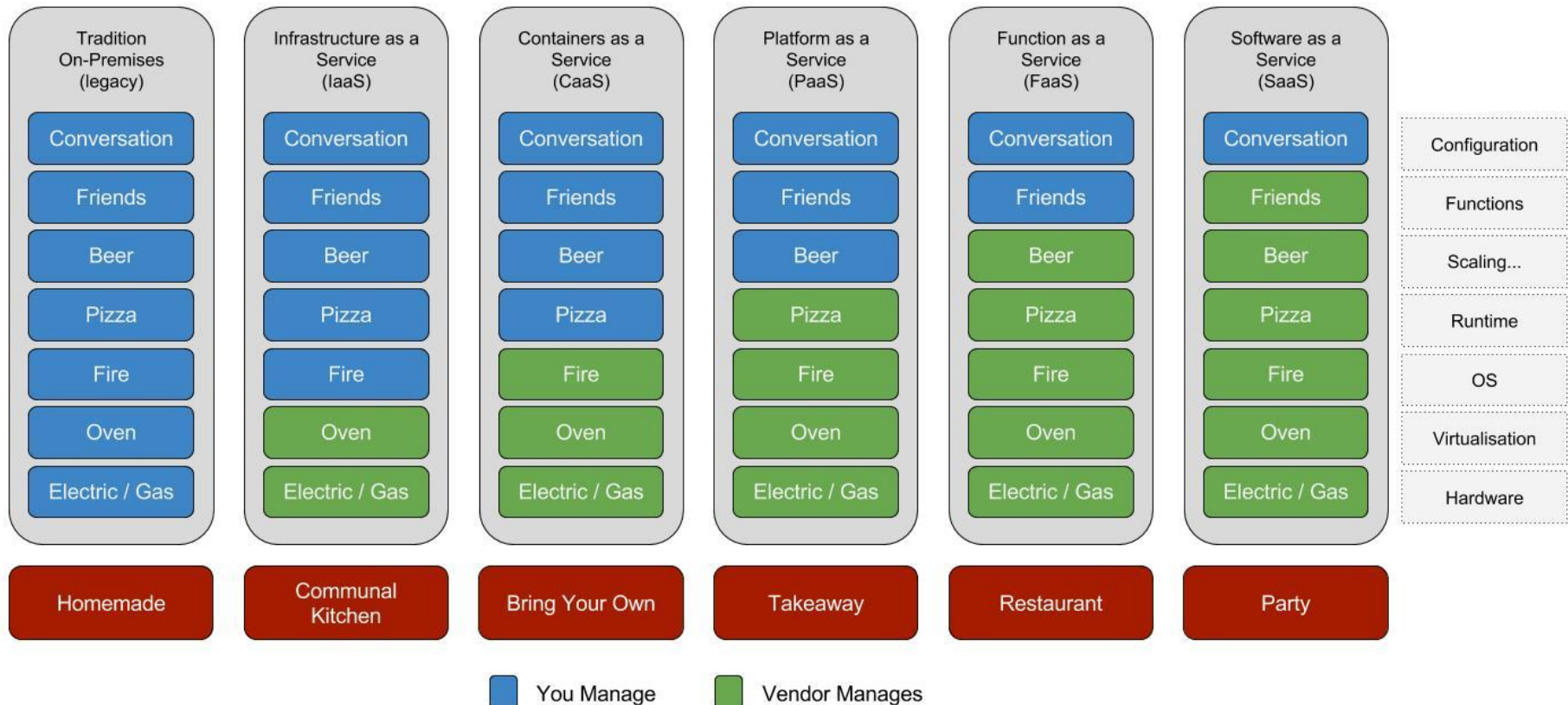
## Clouds

**Cloud** is just  
someone else's  
computer

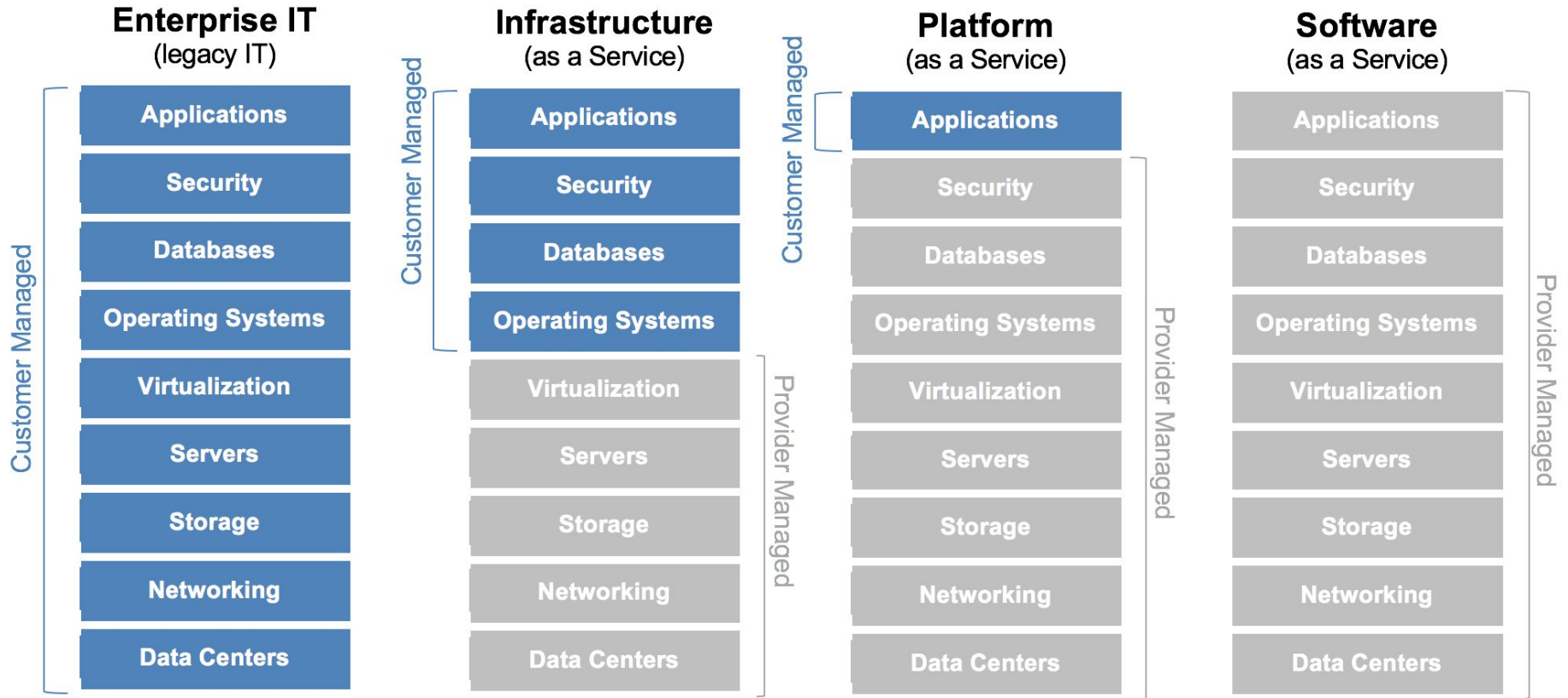


## Pizza as a Service 2.0

<http://www.paulkerrison.co.uk>



# Clouds



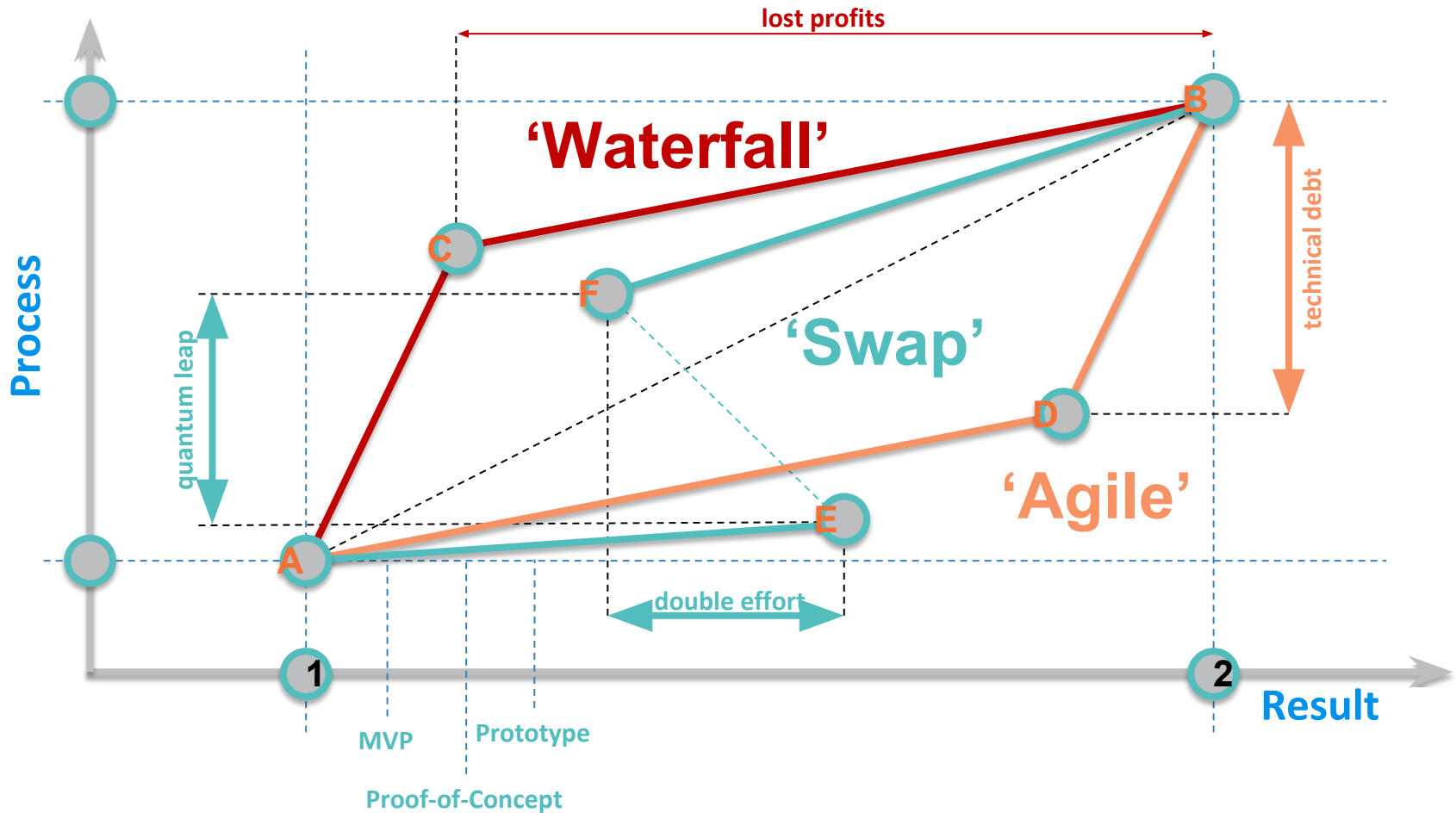
#noOPS #noPM #noDEV

- ◎ noOPS – **maturity** of the dev tool and frameworks are already raised at the level where every developer **can handle all/subset** of **Ops** activities
- ◎ noPM – communication & collaboration tools allow to build **peer-2-peer** channels and avoid bottlenecks
- ◎ noDEV – **Best Software is a Software was never written.** Huge number of open source and proprietary software shifts development into integration side

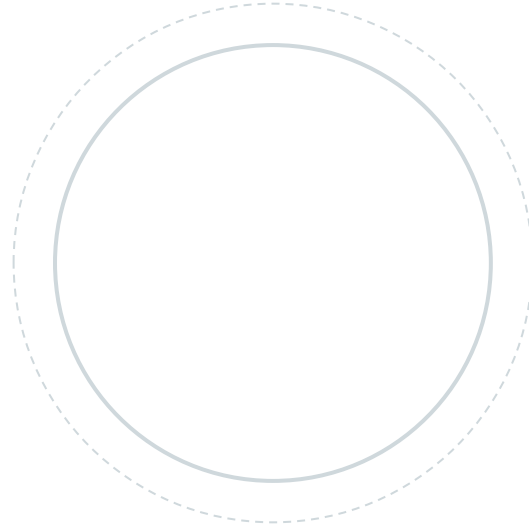
# **Development Methodologies**

Waterfall, Agile and more ...

## Result and Process, Result vs Process



# **External software quality factors**





## Evolution



Diagram illustrating the first stage of a login form evolution on a mobile device. The form consists of two input fields: "Email Address" and "Password", followed by a "Login" button.

Email Address

Password

Login



Diagram illustrating the second stage of a login form evolution on a mobile device. The form includes the "Email Address" and "Password" input fields, a "Keep me logged in" checkbox, and a "Login" button.

Email Address

Password

☒ Keep me logged in

Login

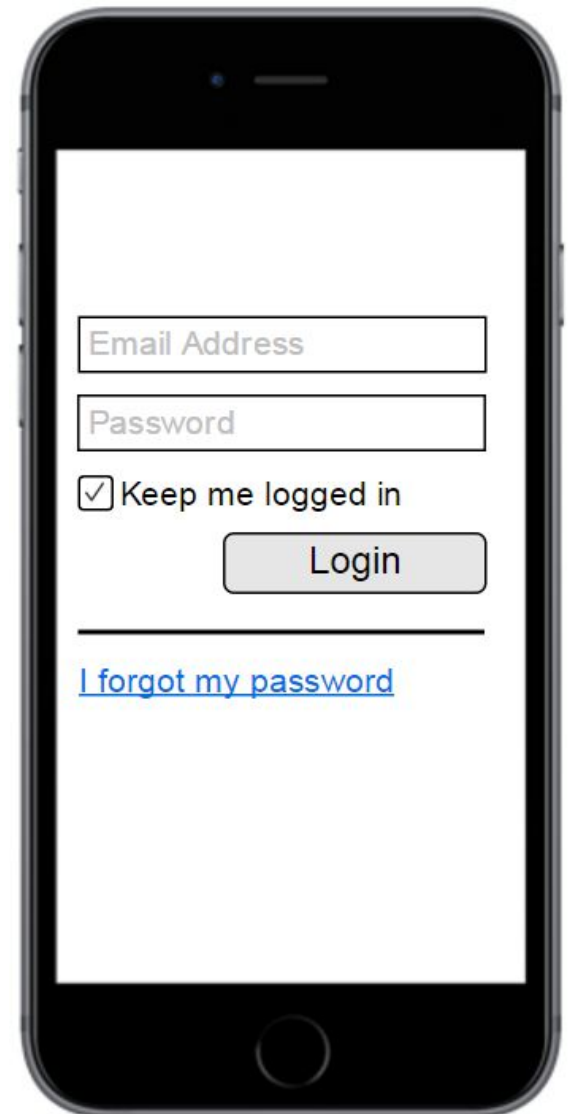


Diagram illustrating the third stage of a login form evolution on a mobile device. The form includes the "Email Address" and "Password" input fields, a "Keep me logged in" checkbox, a "Login" button, and a link for "I forgot my password" below a horizontal line.

Email Address

Password

☒ Keep me logged in

Login

---

[I forgot my password](#)

## Evolution



## Evolution

```
void login(  
    std::string const& email,  
    std::string const& pass) {  
}
```

```
class provider {};  
class service: public provider {};  
class facebook: public provider {};  
class linkedin: public provider {};  
// etc.
```

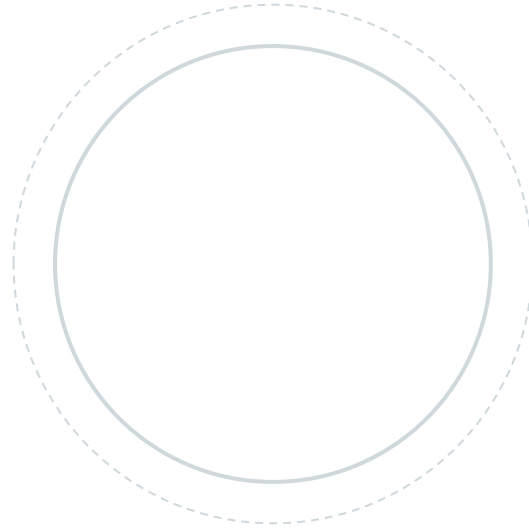
```
template<bool const T>  
void login(T liveForever) {  
}
```

```
template<class T, class... Args>  
void login(T provider, Args... args) {  
    // login with provider  
    login(args...);  
}
```

## Key factors

- Correctness (Корректность)
- Robustness (Устойчивость)
- Extendibility (Расширяемость)
- Reusability (Повторное использование)
  
- Compatibility (Совместимость)
- Efficiency (Эффективность)
- Portability (Переносимость)
- Easy of Use (Простота использования)
- Functionality (Функциональность)
- Timeliness (Своевременность)
- Verifiability (Верифицируемость)
- Integrity (Целостность)
- Repairability (Восстанавливаемость)
- Economy (Экономичность)

# **Legacy systems & Technical debt & Refactoring**



## Legacy system - How is this happening

Legacy system is a system where technical expertise/knowledge was lost

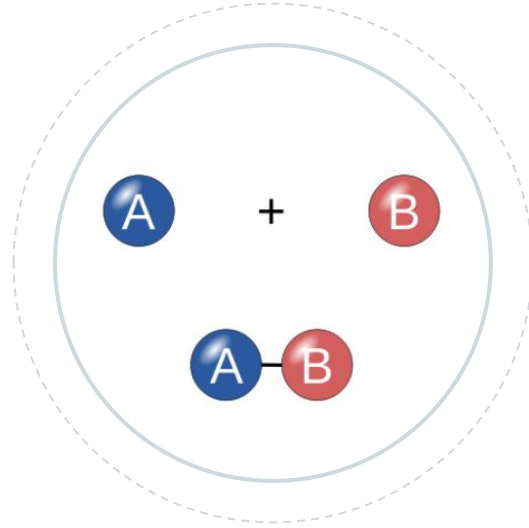
- Software with a history (~5+ years)
- A set of major releases
- Long evolution of source code
- Extending with new features
- Reuse inside new domains
- Integration with other systems

Legacy system is your code after one month without unit-tests and documentation

## Refactoring

Increasing internal software quality without changing users' behavior (system interface)

- ◎ Decrease code coupling
- ◎ Clarify interfaces
- ◎ Remove God-objects
- ◎ Rewrite code using patterns
- ◎ Improve documentation
- ◎ e.t.c



# Decomposition Composition Verification



## Why is Software Development complicated?

- ◎ Speed of tech changes, legacy products
- ◎ Misunderstanding between business owner, management and tech staff
- ◎ Flexibility of tech tools
- ◎ Math model will never be equal the original system

# Cycle of life

