## CLASE 19 : PROGRESIONES ARITMÉTICAS Y GEOMÉTRICAS

- <u>Succions</u>:  $f: IN \longrightarrow IR$   $a_1, a_2, a_3, ..., a_{m_1}... \longrightarrow (a_m)_{m \ge 1}$ 
  - · 与: 1,3,5,7,... 口m=2m-1, M>1
  - · 与: F=1, F2=1 Fm=Fm-1+Fm-2, M23
  - Ej:  $Q_m = m e \sin \omega$  mumbo  $\Rightarrow n \sin \omega$   $Q_1 = 2$ ,  $Q_2 = 3$ ,  $Q_3 = 5$ ,... No hay mi formula mi recurion
  - · Un poc més sobre Fibonecci:

$$\begin{cases}
F_1 = 1, F_2 = 1 \\
F_m = F_{m-1} + F_{m-2}, m \ge 3
\end{cases}$$

$$F_1 = 1, F_2 = 1$$
 $F_3 = F_2 + F_1 = 1 + 1 = 2$ 
 $F_4 = F_3 + F_2 = 2 + 1 = 3$ 
 $F_5 = F_4 + F_3 = 3 + 2 = 5$ 
 $F_6 = 5 + 3 = 8$ 

$$\begin{array}{c}
- E_{j} \cdot 2, 7, 12, 17, 22, \dots \\
+ s + s + s + s \\
0 = 0, 1 + 5, m \ge 2 \\
0_{1} = 0
\end{array}$$

DEF. Una progresión enthéra es una shanion dada por  $\begin{cases} a_1 = a \\ a_n = a_{m-1} + d \end{cases}$ donde a, d EIR

- · = 2, 7, 12, 17, .... & anhelica = 2, d = 5
- · Ej: 3,3,3,3,... es ontréhier a=3, d=0
- Ej:  $5, 1, -3, -7, -11, \dots$  co on mética  $\alpha = 5, d = -4$ 
  - · Ej: 1,5,8,11,... no es en hue hiche

$$a_2 = a_1 + 4$$
,  $a_3 = a_2 + 3$ 

• Obs:  $a_1 = a$ ,  $a_m = a_{m-1} + d$ ,  $m \ge 2$   $a_1 = a$ ,  $a_2 = a + d$ ,  $a_3 = (a+d) + d$  = a + 2d $a_4 = (a+2d) + d = a + 3d$ 

Afimoción: 
$$Q_m = Q + (m-1)d$$

• HI: Supongumo gre
$$a_k = a + (k-1) d$$

$$a_{k+1} = a_k + d$$

$$= (a + (k-1)d) + d$$

$$= a + kd$$

$$= a + ((k+1)-1)d$$

 $\Box$ 

· Sumo percioles:

$$5_m = a_1 + a_2 + \cdots + a_m = ?$$

• 
$$0bs$$
 :  $S_m = S_{m-1} + Q_m, m \ge 2$   
 $S_1 = Q_1$ 

$$\underbrace{E_j}: \alpha_1 = 1, d = 1 \longrightarrow \alpha_m = m$$

$$\underbrace{S_m} = 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + m = \frac{m(m+1)}{2}$$

· Coso general:

$$5_{m} = \alpha + (\alpha + d) + \cdots + (\alpha + (m-2)d) + (\alpha + (m-1)d)$$

$$\oplus S_m = (\alpha + (m-1)d) + (\alpha + (m-2)d) + \cdots + \alpha + d + \alpha$$

$$25_{m} = (2\alpha + (m-1)d) + (2\alpha + (m-1)d) + \cdots + (2\alpha + (m-1)d) + (2\alpha + (m-1)d)$$

$$= m \left(2\alpha + (m-1)d\right)$$

$$\rightarrow 5_{m} = \frac{m}{z} \left( 2\alpha + (m-1) d \right) = \frac{m}{z} \left( \alpha_{1} + \alpha_{m} \right)$$

$$\leq_{m} = \frac{m}{3} \left( 6 + 2(m-1) \right) = \frac{m}{z} \left( 4 + zm \right)$$

$$S_{m} = \frac{m}{Z} \left( 2 + (m-1) \right) = \frac{m}{Z} \left( m+1 \right) \sqrt{1}$$

$$S_{m} = \frac{m}{z} \left( 4 - S(m-1) \right) = \frac{m}{z} \left( 9 - 5m \right)$$

· DEF: Una progranion gesmahia es una su anion

doda por 
$$Q_1 = C$$

$$Q_m = Q_{m-1} \cdot \Gamma, m \ge 2$$

$$Q_1 = C = 3$$

$$Q_2 = Q_1 \cdot 2 = 3 \cdot 2 = 6$$

• 
$$Obs$$
:  $a_1 = C$ ,  $a_m = a_{m-1} \cdot \Gamma$ ,  $m \ge 2$   
 $c$ ,  $cr$ ,  $cr^2$ ,  $cr^3$ ,...

## . Sumos porciolo:

$$5_m = a_1 + a_2 + \cdots + a_m = ?$$

$$S_m = C + Cr + Cr^2 + \cdots + Cr^{m-2} + Cr^{m-1}$$
  
 $rS_m = Cr + Cr^2 + Cr^3 + \cdots + Cr^{m-1} + Cr^m$ 

$$S_m = C \frac{1-r^m}{1-r}$$

$$5_m = C + C + \cdots + C = Cm$$

$$S_m = 3 \cdot \frac{1-2^m}{1-2} = 3 \cdot (2^m-1) \gg 1$$

• 
$$E_1: C=3, V=\frac{1}{2}$$

$$S_m = 3 \cdot \frac{1 - \left(\frac{1}{z}\right)^m}{1 - \frac{1}{z}}$$

$$=6\cdot\left(1-\frac{1}{2^{m}}\right)$$

$$M >> 1, \frac{2m}{1} << 1$$

$$S_m = c \frac{1 - r^m}{1 - r} \simeq \frac{c}{1 - r}$$

Es decir, 
$$5_m \xrightarrow{m \to \infty} \frac{c}{1-r}$$

$$D.999... = 0.9 + 0.09 + 0.009 + 0.0009 + ...$$

$$= \frac{9}{10} + \frac{9}{100} + \frac{9}{10000} + ...$$

$$=\frac{9}{10}+\frac{9}{10}\cdot\frac{1}{10}+\frac{9}{10}\cdot\frac{1}{100}+\frac{9}{1000}+\cdots$$

$$S_{m} = \frac{9}{10} \cdot \frac{1 - \frac{1}{10^{m}}}{1 - \frac{1}{10}} = 1 - \frac{1}{10^{m}} \sim 1$$

$$Q_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Q_{2} = HH + HH = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{4}{9} \\ \frac{1}{9} \end{bmatrix}$$

Encombrar una formula para la sumo de los longos remanidos en el mésimo paro. (Cuel s el longo que permanece cuando m- o ?

· Ej: Lo mismo am

- · Area relinde en el m-énimo poso =?
- . Area hobel relinada habb el m-ésimo poso=?
- · ¿ & m --- ~?