



# Linux Introduction

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Enabler for Life Sciences

# Linux Introduction

You will not learn this now.  
Google it or look at lecture slides when you need it.

Practice makes perfect :)

Enabler for Life Sciences

- Uppsala Multidisciplinary Center for Advanced Computational Science
  - (Uppsala supercomputer center)
- Clusters
  - Milou
  - Tintin
- Uses Linux



- Uppsala Multidisciplinary Center for Advanced Computational Science
  - (Uppsala supercomputer center)
- Clusters
  - **Milou**
  - Tintin
- Uses Linux

- UPPMAX is only accessible through SSH (Secure Shell) for security and speed
  - Command Line Interface (CLI)
  
- Scary at first, but wonderful to work with
  - Automation and scripts
  - Super computing not possible without it

The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "Terminal" with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, Help). The terminal output displays file permissions, ownership, size, and timestamps for various files and directories. It shows the user navigating from the Downloads directory to the home directory and then to a subdirectory named temp, where a detailed directory listing is shown.

```
drwxr-xr-x  2 martin martin   4096 2012-01-26 21:06 .
drwxr-xr-x 53 martin martin   4096 2012-01-26 21:16 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 martin martin 108094 2011-10-06 11:05 nautilus-dropbox_0.6.9_amd64.deb
-rw-r--r--  1 martin martin 4576880 2011-09-23 23:03 nxclient_3.5.0-7_amd64.deb
[martin@martin-VirtualBox Downloads]$ cd ../..
[martin@martin-VirtualBox home]$ l
total 8.0K
drwxr-xr-x 53 martin martin 4.0K 2012-01-26 21:16 martin
drwxr-xr-x 40 martin martin 4.0K 2011-06-14 23:22 temp
[martin@martin-VirtualBox home]$ cd temp/
.adobe/          .fontconfig/    .macromedia/    .putty/
.android/        .gconf/         .mozilla/       .qt/
.cache/          .gconfd/        Music/          ssh/
.compiz/         .gegl-0.0/      .nautilus/      .ssh/
.config/         .gimp-2.6/      .nx/            Templates/
.dbus/           .gnome2/        .openoffice.org/.themes/
Desktop/         .gnome2_private/Pictures/
Documents/       .icons/         projects/       .thumbnails/
Downloads/      .linuxmint/     Public/        Videos/
.filezilla/     .local/         .pulse/
[martin@martin-VirtualBox home]$
```

# Navigation Commands

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
+ annotations	--	folder	2011-05-18 15:34:34
- annovar	--	folder	2011-05-18 15:34:31
+ annovarFiles	--	folder	2011-05-18 15:34:05
+ compare	--	folder	2011-05-18 15:34:29
+ prepStat	--	folder	2011-05-18 15:34:29
+ statFiles	--	folder	2011-05-18 15:34:06
- summarizePerGene	--	folder	2011-05-18 15:34:31
- data	--	folder	2011-05-18 15:34:31
1.annovar	1.4 MB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:30
1.annovar.alleleFreq.pdf	895 bytes	PDF document	2011-05-18 15:34:30
1.annovar.exonic_variant_function	242.9 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:30
1.annovar.hg19_snp131_dropped	837.2 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:30
1.annovar.hg19_snp131_filtered	905.6 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:30
1.annovar.log	725 bytes	application log	2011-05-18 15:34:30
1.annovar.stat	938 bytes	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:30
1.annovar.variant_function	2.3 MB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:31
1.non_sym_gene_list	94.3 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:31
1.non_sym_gene_list_not_in_dbsnp	78.8 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:31
1.stop_gain_gene_list	4.4 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:31
1.stop_gain_gene_list_not_in_dbsnp	4.3 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:31
1.sym_gene_list	51.4 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:31
1.sym_gene_list_not_in_dbsnp	34.3 KB	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:31
test.out	2.7 MB	out document	2011-05-18 15:34:31
all.plot	500 bytes	unknown	2011-05-18 15:34:30
summary.ods	23.2 KB	OpenDocument Spreadsheet	2011-05-18 15:34:31

# Navigation Commands


- ls – list the content of a directory



# Navigation Commands

- ls – list the content of a directory







```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 dir]$
```

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
 dir		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:44:47

# Navigation Commands

- ls – list the content of a directory







```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 dir]$ ls
anotherFile.doc  directory1  file1.txt  file2.old  secondDirectory
```

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
 dir		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:44:47
 directory1		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:45:43
 secondDirectory		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:46:21
 anotherFile.doc	27.6 KB	Word document	2012-01-05 13:44:47
 file1.txt	35.6 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:44:15
 file2.old	2.2 KB	backup file	2012-01-05 13:44:33

# Navigation Commands

- ls – list the content of a directory







```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 dir]$ ls -l
total 192
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmax 28214 Jan  5 13:44 anotherFile.doc
drwxr-xr-x 2 dahlo uppmax  4096 Jan  5 13:45 directory1
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmax 36458 Jan  5 13:44 file1.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmax  2273 Jan  5 13:44 file2.old
drwxr-xr-x 2 dahlo uppmax  4096 Jan  5 13:46 secondDirectory
```

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
 dir		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:44:47
 directory1		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:45:43
 secondDirectory		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:46:21
 anotherFile.doc	27.6 KB	Word document	2012-01-05 13:44:47
 file1.txt	35.6 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:44:15
 file2.old	2.2 KB	backup file	2012-01-05 13:44:33

# Navigation Commands

- `cd` – change working directory
  - `cd <directory name>` = down
  - `cd ..` = up

```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 dir]$ cd directory1  
[dahlo@kalkyl4 directory1]$
```

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
 dir	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:44:47
 directory1	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:45:43
 secondDirectory	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:46:21
 anotherFile.doc	27.6 KB	Word document	2012-01-05 13:44:47
 file1.txt	35.6 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:44:15
 file2.old	2.2 KB	backup file	2012-01-05 13:44:33



# Navigation Commands

- cd – change working directory
  - cd <directory name> = down
  - cd .. = up

```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 dir]$ cd directory1
[dahlo@kalkyl4 directory1]$ ls -l
total 184
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmax 56427 Jan  5 13:45 notes
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmax 25301 Jan  5 13:45 test.txt
```

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
dir	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:44:47
directory1	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:45:43
notes	55.1 KB	unknown	2012-01-05 13:45:43
test.txt	24.7 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:45:26
secondDirectory	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:46:21
anotherFile.doc	27.6 KB	Word document	2012-01-05 13:44:47
file1.txt	35.6 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:44:15
file2.old	2.2 KB	backup file	2012-01-05 13:44:33

# Navigation Commands

- cd – change working directory
  - cd <directory name> = down
  - cd .. = up

```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 directory1]$ cd ../secondDirectory
[dahlo@kalkyl4 secondDirectory]$ ls -l
total 252
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmx  28214 Jan  5 13:46 bird.jpg
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmx 112853 Jan  5 13:46 tree.jpg
```

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
dir	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:44:47
directory1	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:45:43
secondDirectory	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:46:21
bird.jpg	27.6 KB	JPEG Image	2012-01-05 13:46:21
tree.jpg	110.2 KB	JPEG Image	2012-01-05 13:46:09
anotherFile.doc	27.6 KB	Word document	2012-01-05 13:44:47
file1.txt	35.6 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:44:15
file2.old	2.2 KB	backup file	2012-01-05 13:44:33

# Navigation Commands

- cd – change working directory
  - cd <directory name> = down
  - cd .. = up

```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 secondDirectory]$ ls -l ../directory1/
total 184
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmx 56427 Jan  5 13:45 notes
-rw-r--r-- 1 dahlo uppmx 25301 Jan  5 13:45 test.txt
```

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
dir	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:44:47
directory1	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:45:43
notes	55.1 KB	unknown	2012-01-05 13:45:43
test.txt	24.7 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:45:26
secondDirectory	--	folder	2012-01-05 13:46:21
anotherFile.doc	27.6 KB	Word document	2012-01-05 13:44:47
file1.txt	35.6 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:44:15
file2.old	2.2 KB	backup file	2012-01-05 13:44:33

# Navigation Commands

- pwd – print working directory

```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 dir]$ pwd  
/home/dahlo/glob/work/testarea/temp/dir
```



# Navigation Commands

- pwd – print working directory









```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 dir]$ pwd  
/home/dahlo/glob/work/testarea/temp/dir
```

```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 dir]$ cd directory1/
```

```
[dahlo@kalkyl4 directory1]$ pwd  
/home/dahlo/glob/work/testarea/temp/dir/directory1
```

# Navigation Commands

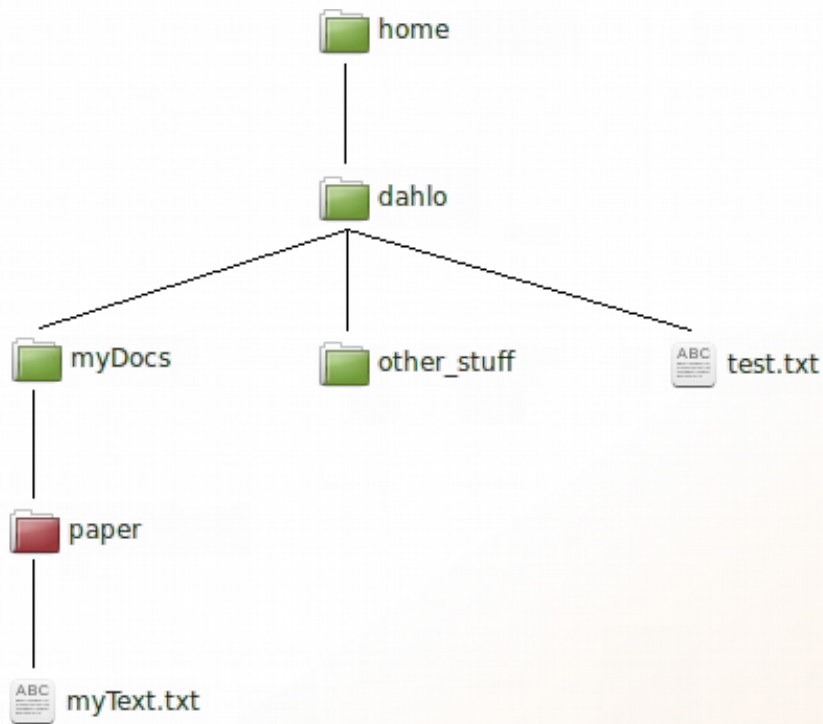
- Summary
  - ls – list content of directory
  - cd – change working directory
  - pwd – print working directory

Name	Size	Type	Date Modified
 dir		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:44:47
 directory1		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:45:43
 secondDirectory		-- folder	2012-01-05 13:46:21
 bird.jpg	27.6 KB	JPEG Image	2012-01-05 13:46:21
 tree.jpg	110.2 KB	JPEG Image	2012-01-05 13:46:09
 anotherFile.doc	27.6 KB	Word document	2012-01-05 13:44:47
 file1.txt	35.6 KB	plain text document	2012-01-05 13:44:15
 file2.old	2.2 KB	backup file	2012-01-05 13:44:33

# Interaction Commands

- Copy a file

`cp <name of original> <name of copy>`

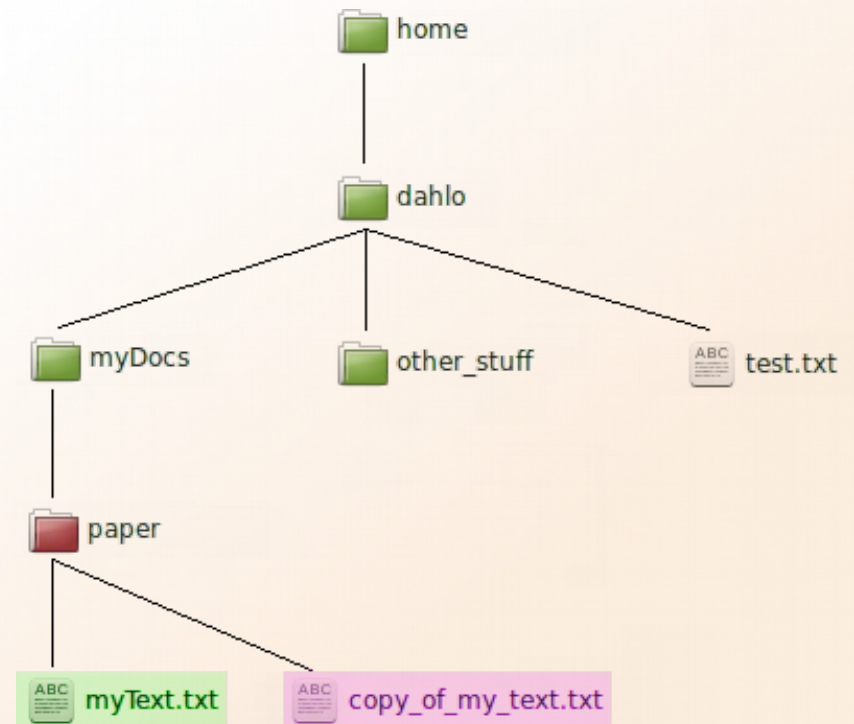
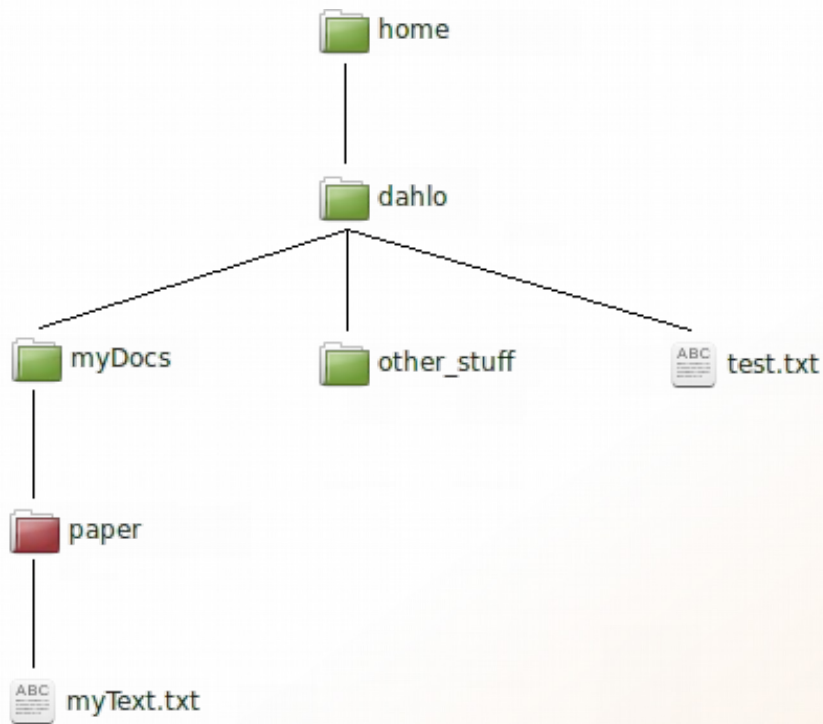


# Interaction Commands

- Copy a file

`cp <name of original> <name of copy>`

`cp myText.txt copy_of_my_text.txt`



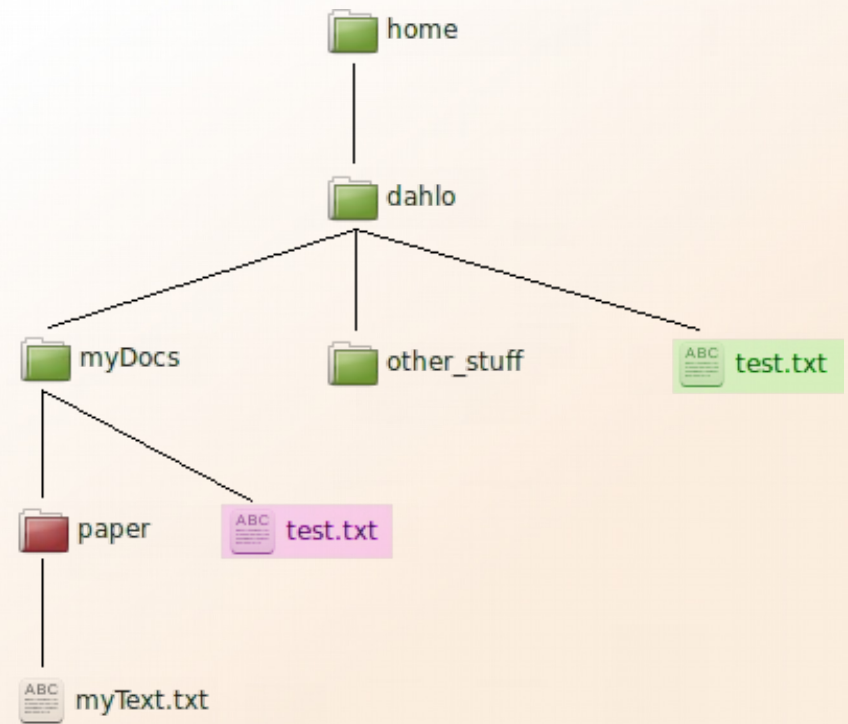
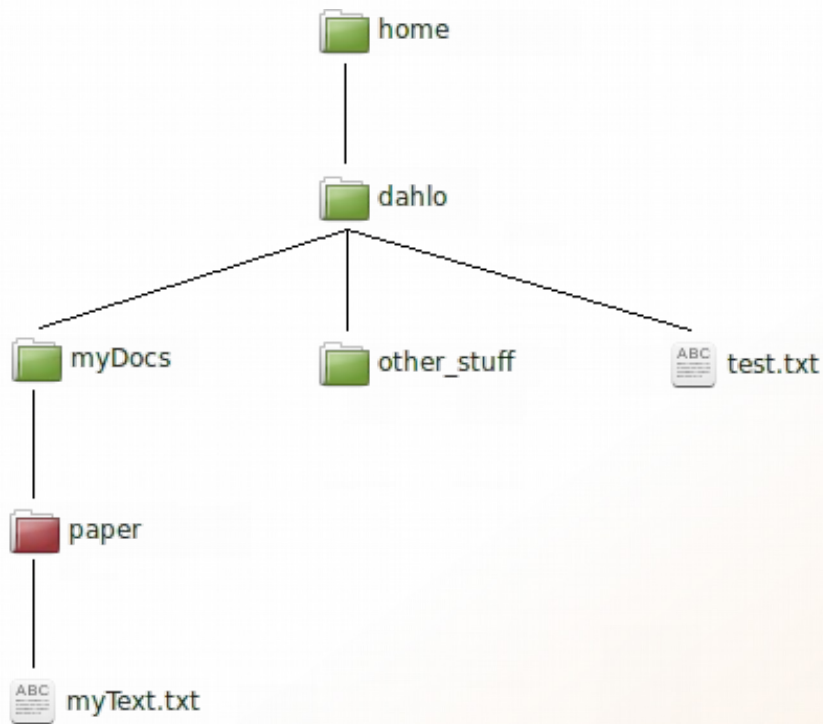


# Interaction Commands

- Copy a file

`cp <name of original> <name of copy>`

`cp /home/dahlo/test.txt ../../myDocs/`

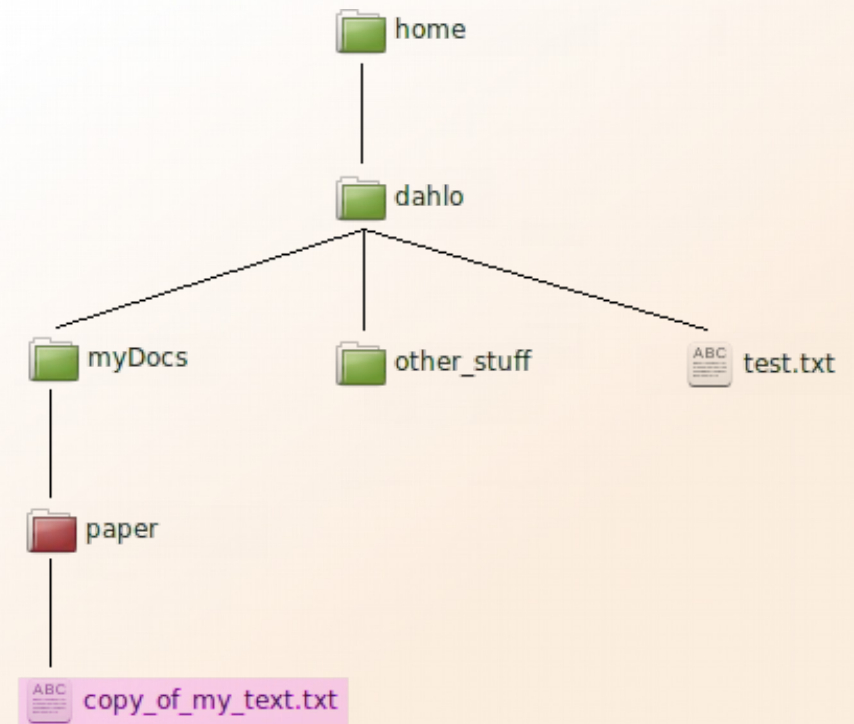
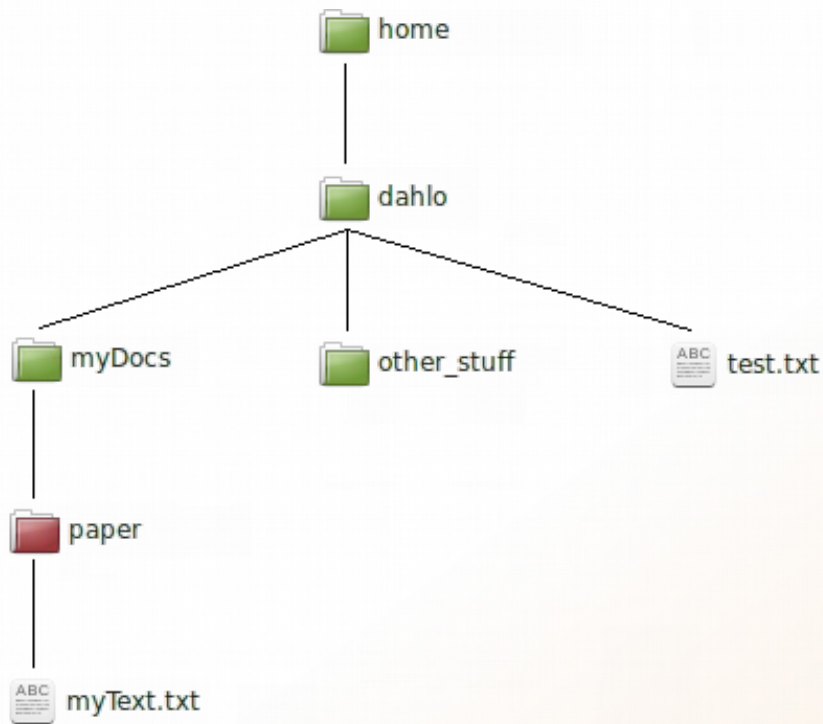


# Interaction Commands

- Move a file

`mv <name of original> <name of copy>`

`mv myText.txt copy_of_my_text.txt`

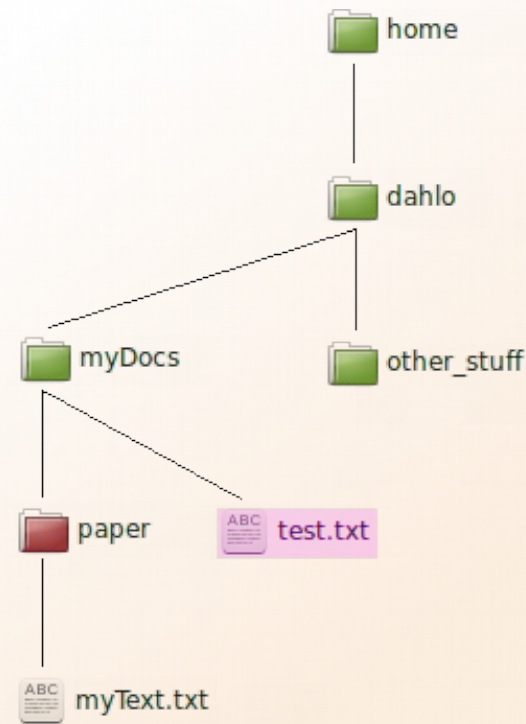
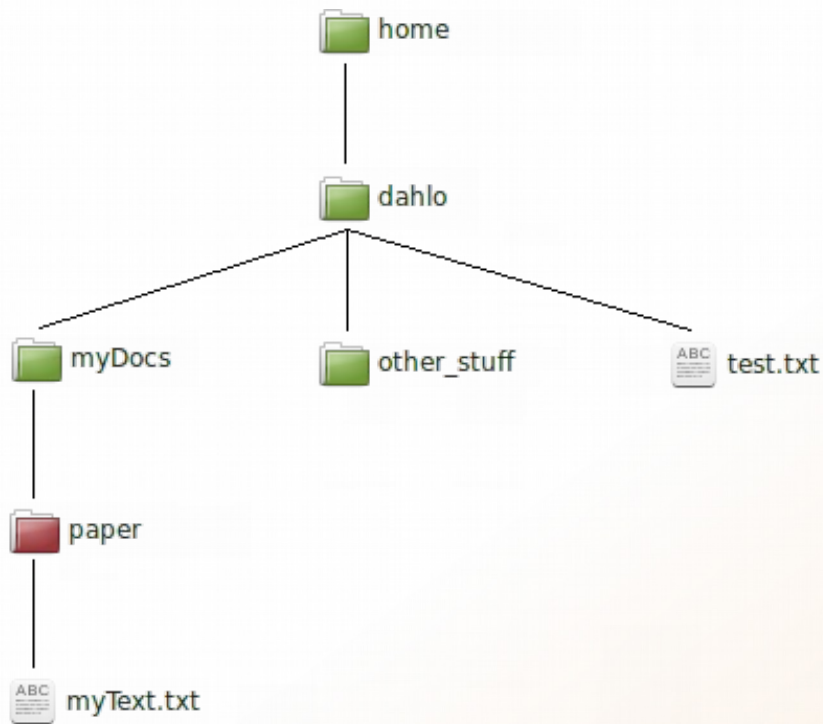


# Interaction Commands

- Move a file

`mv <name of original> <name of copy>`

`mv /home/dahlo/test.txt ../../myDocs/`

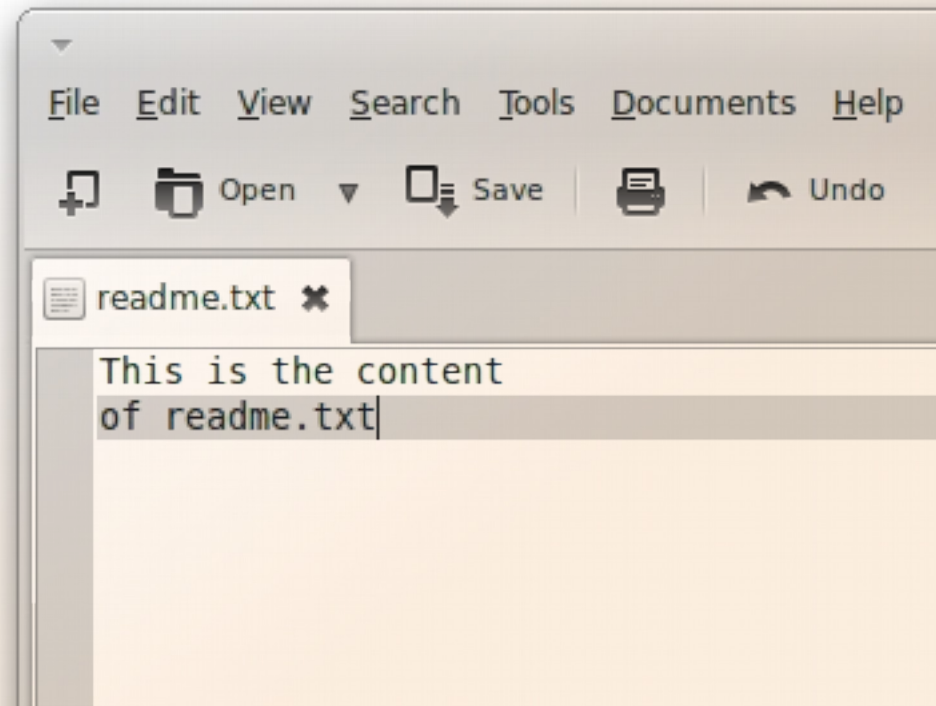


# Interaction Commands

- View content of a file

`less <file name>`

`less readme.txt`





# Interaction Commands

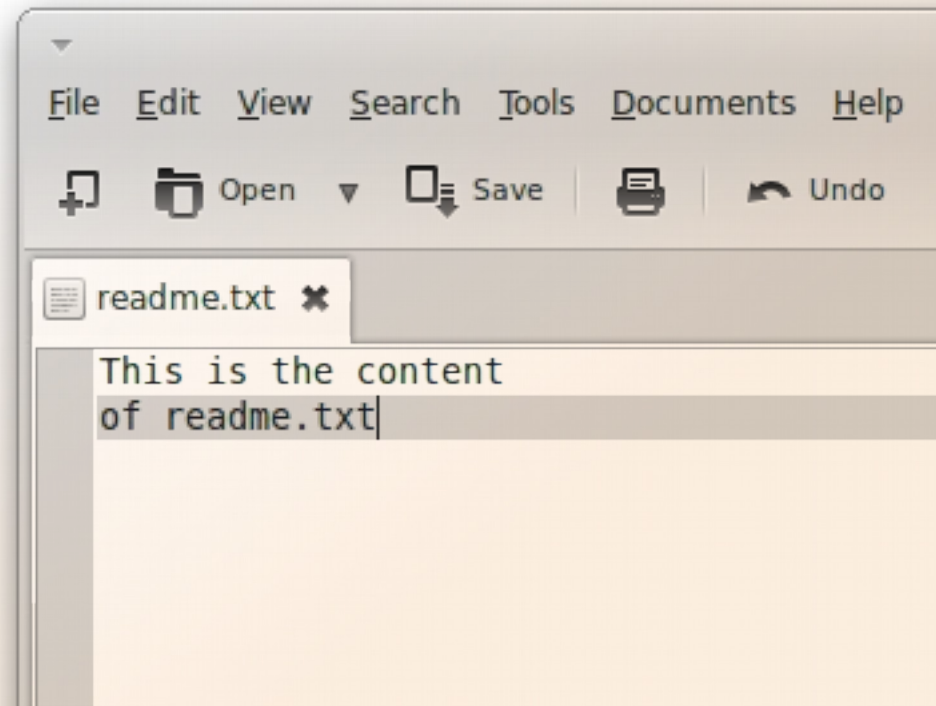
- View content of a file

`less <file name>`

`less readme.txt`

```
This is the content  
of readme.txt
```

```
readme.txt (END)
```



# Interaction Commands

- View content of a file

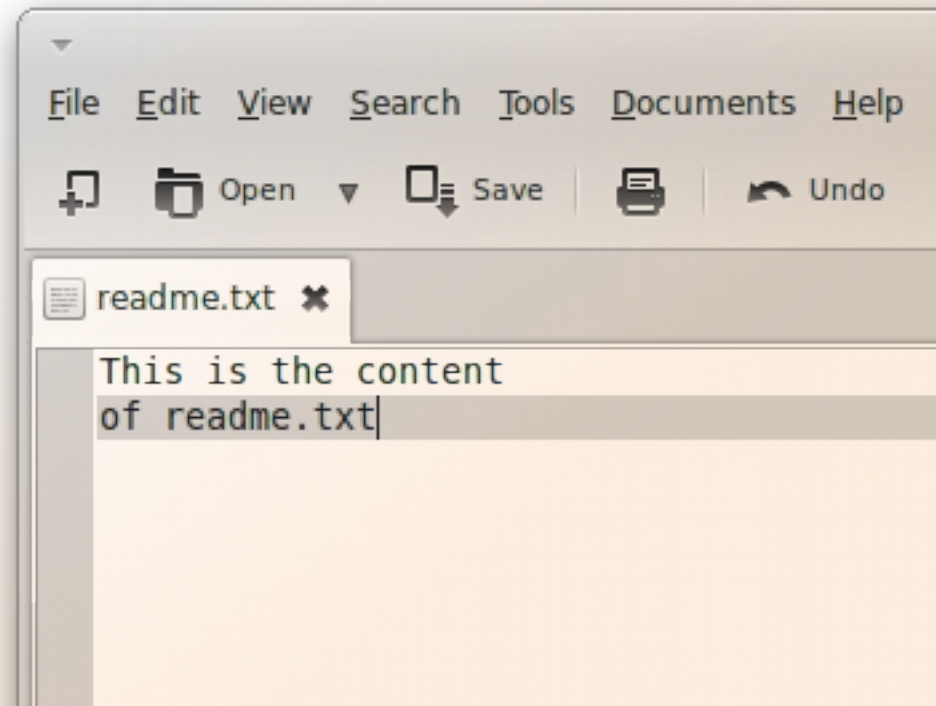
`less <file name>`

`less readme.txt`

```
This is the content  
of readme.txt
```

```
readme.txt (END)
```

(q to exit)



- View the first rows of a file
  - `head <filename>`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
```

- View the first rows of a file
  - `head <filename>`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ ls -l
total 57
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 2012-09-14 10:16 .
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-28 21:41 glob
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-08-22 17:06 myDocs
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-29 01:10 other stuff
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root   36 2012-09-13 15:16 readme.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 53027 2012-09-12 10:31 test.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
```



- View the first rows of a file
  - `head <filename>`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ ls -l
total 57
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 2012-09-14 10:16 .
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-28 21:41 glob
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-08-22 17:06 myDocs
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-29 01:10 other stuff
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root   36 2012-09-13 15:16 readme.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 53027 2012-09-12 10:31 test.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ head test.txt
```

- View the first rows of a file
  - `head <filename>`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ ls -l
total 57
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 2012-09-14 10:16 .
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-17 08:28 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-28 21:41 glob
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-08-22 17:06 myDocs
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-29 01:10 other stuff
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36 2012-09-13 15:16 readme.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 53027 2012-09-12 10:31 test.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ head test.txt
This file contains any messages produced by compilers while
running configure, to aid debugging if configure makes a mistake.

It was created by PSNC DRMAA for SLURM configure 1.0.5, which was
generated by GNU Autoconf 2.67. Invocation command line was

 $ ./configure --with-slurm-inc=/usr/include/slurm --with-slurm-lib=/usr/lib64/slurm --prefix=/bubo/sw/apps/build/slurm
-drmmaa/1.0.5

## ----- ##
## Platform. ##
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
```

- View the first n rows of a file
  - `head -n <nr of lines> <filename>`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ ls -l
total 57
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 2012-09-14 10:16 .
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-28 21:41 glob
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-08-22 17:06 myDocs
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-29 01:10 other stuff
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root   36 2012-09-13 15:16 readme.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 53027 2012-09-12 10:31 test.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ head -n 3 test.txt
This file contains any messages produced by compilers while
running configure, to aid debugging if configure makes a mistake.
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
```



- View the last rows of a file
  - `tail <filename>`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ ls -l
total 57
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 2012-09-14 10:16 .
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-17 08:28 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-28 21:41 glob
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-08-22 17:06 myDocs
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-29 01:10 other stuff
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36 2012-09-13 15:16 readme.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 53027 2012-09-12 10:31 test.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ tail test.txt
#define HAVE_STRCASECMP 1
#define HAVE_STRCHR 1
#define HAVE_STRDUP 1
#define HAVE_STRERROR 1
#define HAVE_STRNDUP 1
#define HAVE_STRSTR 1
#define HAVE_STRTOL 1
#define HAVE_VASPRINTF 1

configure: exit 0
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
```



- View the last n rows of a file
  - `tail -n <nr of lines> <filename>`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ ls -l
total 57
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4096 2012-09-14 10:16 .
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 ..
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-28 21:41 glob
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-08-22 17:06 myDocs
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-29 01:10 other stuff
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root   36 2012-09-13 15:16 readme.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 53027 2012-09-12 10:31 test.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$ tail -n 3 test.txt
#define HAVE_VASPRINTF 1

configure: exit 0
[dahlo@dahlo dahlo]$
```

- Edit content of a file

nano <file name>

nano readme.txt

# Interaction Commands

- Edit content of a file

nano <file name>

nano readme.txt

^ = ctrl

```
GNU nano 2.2.6      File: readme.txt

This is the content
of readme.txt

[ Read 3 lines ]

^G Get Help    ^O WriteOut    ^R Read File   ^Y Prev Page   ^K Cut Text    ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit        ^J Justify     ^W Where Is    ^V Next Page   ^U UnCut Text  ^T To Spell
```

- Remove a file

`rm <file name>`

Ex.

`rm readme.txt`

`rm ../../../../file1.txt`

`rm /home/dahlo/test.txt`

- There is no trash bin in Linux! Gone is gone..



- \*
- Works with most Linux commands

```
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 directory1
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root  2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
```

- \*
- Works with most Linux commands

```
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 directory1
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root  2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l *.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
```

- \*
- Works with most Linux commands

```
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root      0 2012-01-17 08:28 directory1
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root  2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root      0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l *.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l file*
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root  2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
```



- \*
- Works with most Linux commands
- Ex: `cp *.txt directory1/`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-17 08:28 directory1
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l *.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l file*
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ █
```



- \*
- Works with most Linux commands
- Ex: `rm *.tmp`

```
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root      0 2012-01-17 08:28 directory1
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root  2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root      0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l *.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$ ls -l file*
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root  2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
[dahlo@dahlo dir]$
```

# TAB COMPLETION

**Never** write a path or filename without it!

## TAB COMPLETION

**Never** write a path or filename without it!

```
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 directory1
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root  2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ nano fi
```

## TAB COMPLETION

**Never** write a path or filename without it!

```
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 directory1
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root  2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root    0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ nano file
```



## TAB COMPLETION

**Never** write a path or filename without it!

```
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root      0 2012-01-17 08:28 directory1
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36458 2012-01-05 13:44 file1.txt
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root  2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root      0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ nano file
file1.txt file2.old
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ nano file
```

## TAB COMPLETION

**Never** write a path or filename without it!

```
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ ls -l
total 68
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 28214 2012-01-05 13:44 anotherFile.doc
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-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root  2273 2012-01-05 13:44 file2.old
drwxrwxrwx 1 root root      0 2012-01-17 08:28 secondDirectory
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ nano file
file1.txt  file2.old
[dahlo@dahlo-linux dir]$ nano file1.txt
```

# Good to Know Commands

- How much is the computer working?

top

```
top - 21:27:48 up 37 days, 7:34, 2 users, load average: 6.38, 6.09, 6.03
Tasks: 278 total, 4 running, 274 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
Cpu(s): 73.5%us, 1.5%sy, 0.0%ni, 24.3%id, 0.6%wa, 0.0%hi, 0.0%si, 0.0%st
Mem: 24598372k total, 17703556k used, 6894816k free, 83596k buffers
Swap: 25165816k total, 29704k used, 25136112k free, 15403636k cached
```

PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMAND
5751	zhibing	20	0	1531m	45m	9492	S	100.0	0.2	679:58.20	invaperco
5755	zhibing	20	0	1531m	43m	9492	S	100.0	0.2	679:49.38	invaperco
5759	zhibing	20	0	1531m	43m	9480	S	100.0	0.2	679:56.71	invaperco
5779	zhibing	20	0	1531m	44m	9492	S	100.0	0.2	679:21.84	invaperco
6212	nicusor	20	0	451m	377m	3356	R	100.0	1.6	668:47.67	cretin
28221	roca	20	0	3114m	88m	4188	R	99.7	0.4	8:26.15	seward.exe
16870	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.7	0.0	0:13.69	flush-8:0
1781	root	39	19	0	0	0	S	0.3	0.0	17:26.31	kipmi0
1903	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.3	0.0	1:24.46	kpanfs_dispatch
28483	dahlo	20	0	13384	1292	884	R	0.3	0.0	0:00.03	top
1	root	20	0	21416	652	448	S	0.0	0.0	0:01.70	init
2	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.03	kthreadd
3	root	RT	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.14	migration/0
4	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:01.40	ksoftirqd/0
5	root	RT	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	migration/0



# Good to Know Commands

- Instructions how to use programs
  - Easy to forget syntax
  - Manual pages

man <program name>

Ex.

man ls

(q to quit)

```

LS(1)                                User Commands                                LS(1)

NAME
ls - list directory contents

SYNOPSIS
ls [OPTION]... [FILE]...

DESCRIPTION
List information about the FILES (the current directory by default).
Sort entries alphabetically if none of -cftuvSUX nor --sort.

Mandatory arguments to long options are mandatory for short options
too.

-a, --all
    do not ignore entries starting with .

-A, --almost-all
    do not list implied . and ..
    
```



- How do I log out?
  - exit
- Exits only the current terminal

# Good to Know Commands

- Summary
  - cp – copy a file
  - mv – move a file
  - less – view a file
  - nano – view and edit a file
  - rm – remove a file
  - head / tail
  - wildcards
  - tab completion – use it
  - top – see active processes
  - man – manual pages
  - exit – Log out current terminal

- Secure SHell connection (ssh)
- `ssh -X <username>@milou.uppmax.uu.se`
  - Ex: `ssh -X dahlo@milou.uppmax.uu.se`
- Terminal in Linux and OSX
- MobaXterm in Windows (<http://mobaxterm.mobatek.net/>)
  - Putty also alternative, but not as good..

- Special for this course
  - `salloc -A g2015031 -t 07:00:00 -p core -n 1 --no-shell --reservation=g2015031_14 &`
    - `--reservation` will be proj id and day
    - Will start a node which you have access to
      - Check which node with `squeue -u username`
      - ssh to given node, from within UPPMAX

```
[dahlo@kalkyl1 work]$ salloc -A g2012205 -t 08:00:00 -p node --no-shell --reservation=sunday
salloc: Granted job allocation 1745256
[dahlo@kalkyl1 work]$ squeue -u dahlo
```

JOBID	PARTITION	NAME	USER	ST	TIME	NODES	NODELIST(REASON)
1745256	devel	(null)	dahlo	R	0:13	1	q36

```
[dahlo@kalkyl1 work]$
[dahlo@kalkyl1 work]$ ssh -X q36
```



- Laboratory time!