# Plots of pMCMC for state and parameter estimation

Fei Lu feilu@math.jhu.edu Last updated: June 27, 2018

**Abstract:** We test the pMCMC for state and parameter estimation on. Consider different observation functions: even  $0.05x^2$  and odd  $0.05x^3$ ; different priors: uniform and Gaussian.

### 1 State and Parameter estimation with oddObs + Uniform-prior

**Setting:** Uniform prior. The true parameter is sampled from the prior distribution. tN = 100.

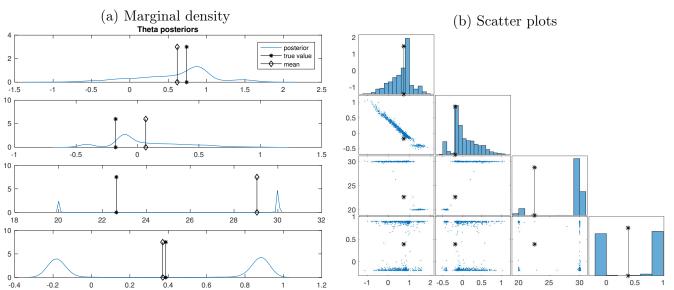
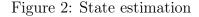
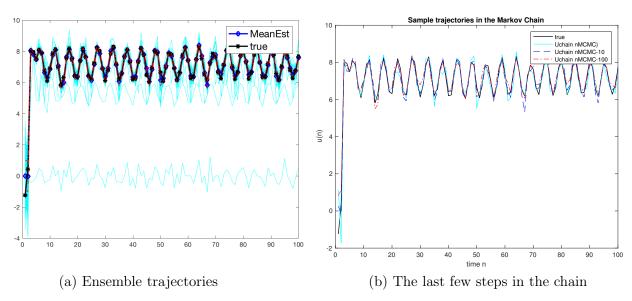
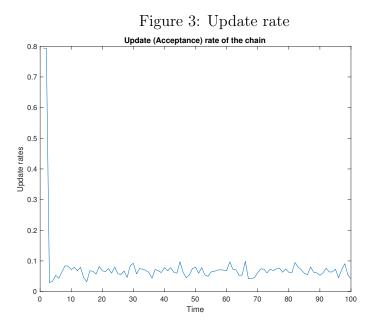


Figure 1: Parameter estimation







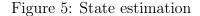
Summary: the parameter is not well identified, especially, the distribution of  $\theta_3$ ,  $\theta_3$  seems unreasonable.

#### 2 State and Parameter estimation with EvenObs + Uniform-prior

**Setting:** Uniform prior. The true parameter is sampled from the prior distribution. tN = 100.

(a) Marginal density
Theta posteriors (b) Scatter plots 10 posterior true value 0.5 0 -0.5 0 0.5 1.5 -0.5 10 0.5 5 -0.5 -0.8 -0.4 -0.2 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 -0.6 1.2 30 10 25 5 0 L 18 26 28 30 32 0.5 2

Figure 4: Parameter estimation



-0.5 0 0.5 1

1.5

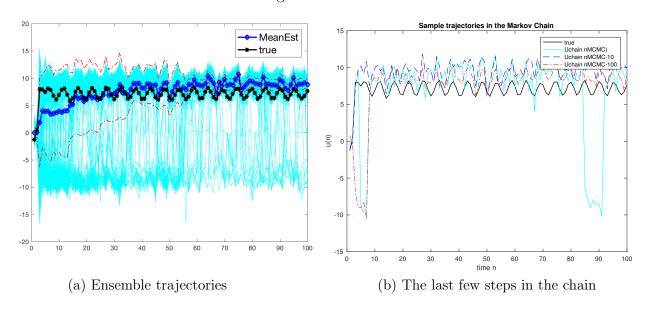
-0.5

0.5

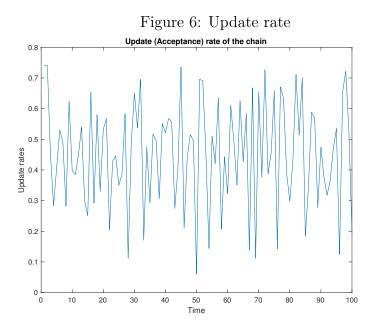
-0.5 0 0.5 1 20

25

30



Summary: the parameter is not well identified, especially, the distribution of  $\theta_3$ ,  $\theta_3$  seems unreasonable.



#### 3 State and Parameter estimation with OddObs + Gaussian-prior

**Setting:** Uniform prior. The true parameter is sampled from the prior distribution. tN = 100.

(b) Scatter plots (a) Marginal density 2000 0.02 1000 posterior true value 0.01 <sub>0</sub> L -500 1000 1500 20 10 0.5 1.5  $\times 10^5$ -2

2.5

-0.5

Figure 7: Parameter estimation

Summary: the parameters are in wrong range – Gaussian prior does not put strong enough constraint. Or, Check for mistake in the sampling of the parameters.

0

1000

2000

0 10 20 -6 -4

 $\times 10^4$ 

0

 $\times 10^6$ 

Figure 8: State estimation

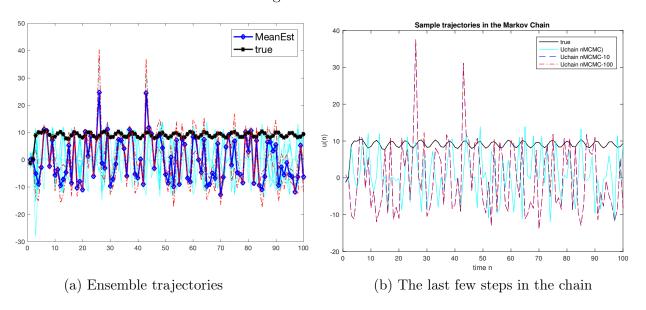
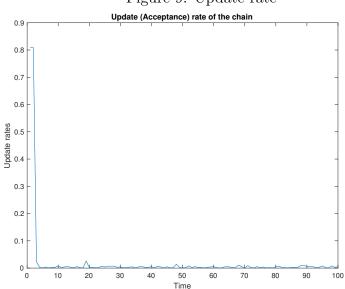


Figure 9: Update rate



## 4 State and Parameter estimation with EvenObs + Gaussian-prior

**Setting:** Uniform prior. The true parameter is sampled from the prior distribution. tN = 100. Summary: the parameter is not well identified, especially, the distribution of  $\theta_3$ ,  $\theta_3$  seems unreasonable.

Figure 10: Parameter estimation

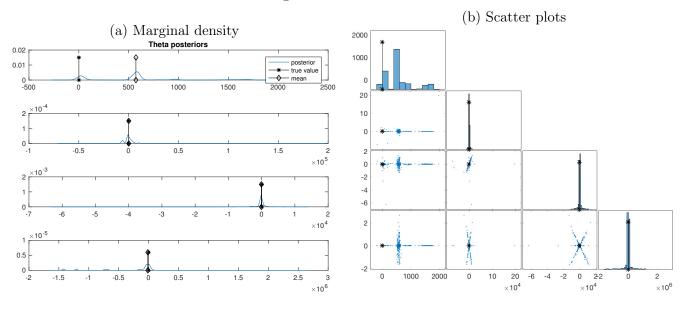


Figure 11: State estimation

