

**Additional Materials 1.** Participants’ language background (adapted from Marian et al., 2007).

ID	AoA		% EXPOSITION L1	% EXPOSITION L2	% WRITE L1	% WRITE L2	%READ L1	%READ L2	% SPEAK L1	% SPEAK L2	% HEAR L1	% HEAR L2	SPEAKING L1	UNDERSTAND L1	WRITING L1	READING L1	SPEAKING L2	UNDERSTAND L2	WRITING L2	READING L2	LEVEL L1	LEVEL L2
	L1	L2																				
Participant 1	1	2	28.75	71.25	40	60	20	80	30	70	25	75	10	9	8	9	7	8	8	8	9	7.75
Participant 2	0	1	28.75	71.25	40	60	20	80	30	67	25	70	10	9	8	9	6	7	8	8	9	7.25
Participant 3	1	1	28.75	71.25	40	30	20	80	30	50	25	75	10	9	8	9	6	8	6	8	9	7
Participant 4	1	1.5	28.25	71.75	40	50	18	78	30	70	25	55	10	9	8	9	7	7	7	7	9	7
Participant 5	1	1	28.75	71.25	40	35	20	75	30	55	25	65	10	9	8	9	5	6	6	7	9	6
Participant 6	2	2	91.25	8.75	75	100	90	70	100	55	100	50	10	9	9.5	10	8	8	7.5	9	9.62	8.12
Participant 7	1	1	52.5	47.5	30	70	40	60	70	30	70	30	10	10	9	10	7	8	7	8	9.75	7.5
Participant 8	1	1	52.5	47.5	30	70	20	80	80	20	80	20	10	10	10	10	9	9	8	8	10	8.5
Participant 9	0	0	65	35	80	20	70	30	60	40	50	50	8	10	7	8	2	8.5	6	6	8.25	5.62
Participant 10	0	1	72.5	27.5	30	40	60	50	100	70	100	80	9	9	8	9	7	7	7	7	8.75	7
Participant 11	1	1	46.25	53.75	20	80	40	60	60	40	65	45	9	9	7	8	6.5	6.5	7	8	8.25	7
Participant 12	1	1	47.5	52.5	25	75	30	70	70	30	65	35	10	10	10	10	7.5	8	9	9	10	8.37
Participant 13	1	2	57.5	42.5	60	40	20	80	60	40	90	10	10	10	10	10	8	9	8	8	10	8.25
Participant 14	2	2	65	35	60	40	40	60	70	30	90	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	10	9
Participant 15	0	1	26.25	73.75	20	80	10	90	55	45	20	80	9.5	9.5	9	9.5	8	8	7	8	9.37	7.75
Participant 16	1	1	28.75	71.25	10	90	20	80	35	65	50	50	8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9.5	10
Participant 17	1	1	23.75	76.25	0	100	0	100	20	80	75	25	10	10	5	8	10	10	9	10	8.25	9.75
Participant 18	1	1	42.5	57.5	35	60	30	70	50	50	55	45	9.5	9.5	8.5	9	7	8	7.5	8.5	9.12	7.75
Participant 19	1	1	47.5	52.5	40	60	35	65	55	45	60	40	9.5	10	8	9	7	9	8	8	9.12	8
Mean ( <i>sd</i> )	0.88 (0.56)	1.2 (0.5)	45.41 (18.83)	54.58 (18.83)	37.63 (20.23)	61.05 (23.24)	31.73 (21.75)	71.47 (15)	54.47 (23.8)	50.1 (16.8)	57.63 (27.5)	47.89 (22.5)	9.6 (0.65)	9.52 (0.5)	8.47 (1.31)	9.23 (0.7)	7.21 (1.8)	8.1 (1)	7.63 (1.1)	8.13 (1)	9.21 (0.6)	7.76 (1.1)