

Secure Coding

Lab-10

Lab experiment - Working with the memory

vulnerabilities – Part IV Task

- **Download Frigate3_Pro_v36 from teams (check folder named 17.04.2021).**
- **Deploy a virtual windows 7 instance and copy the Frigate3_Pro_v36 into it.**
- **Install Immunity debugger or ollydbg in windows7**
- **Install Frigate3_Pro_v36 and Run the same**
- **Download and install python 2.7.* or 3.5.***
- **Run the exploit script II (exploit2.py- check today's folder) to generate the payload**

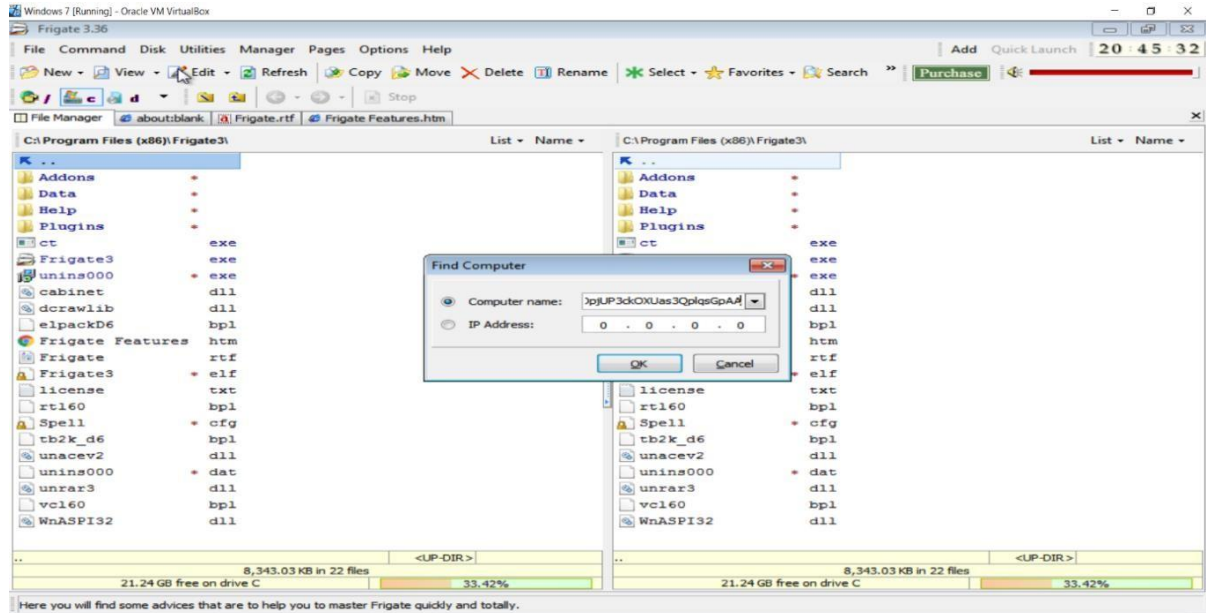
Analysis

- **Try to crash the Frigate3_Pro_v36 and exploit it.**
- **Change the default trigger from cmd.exe to calc.exe (Use msfvenom in Kali linux).**

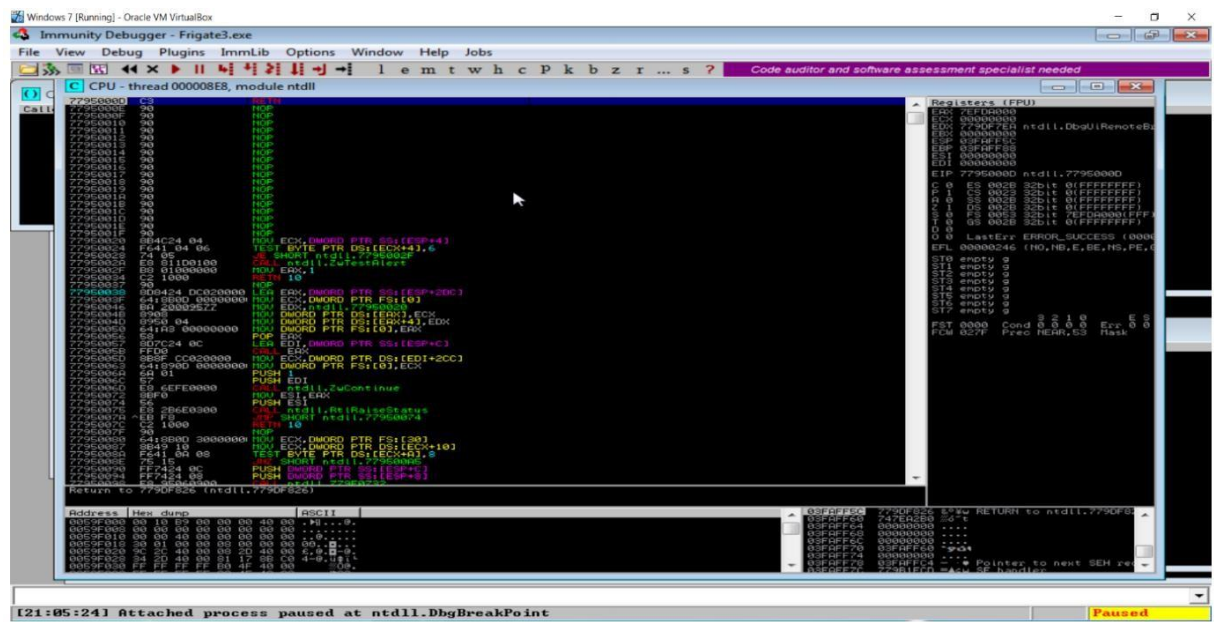
Example: msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b "\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python

- **Attach the debugger (immunity debugger or ollydbg) and analyse the address of various registers listed below**
- **Check for EIPaddress**
- **Verify the starting and ending addresses of stack frame**
- **Verify the SEH chain and report the dll loaded along with the addresses. For viewing SEH chain, goto view → SEH**

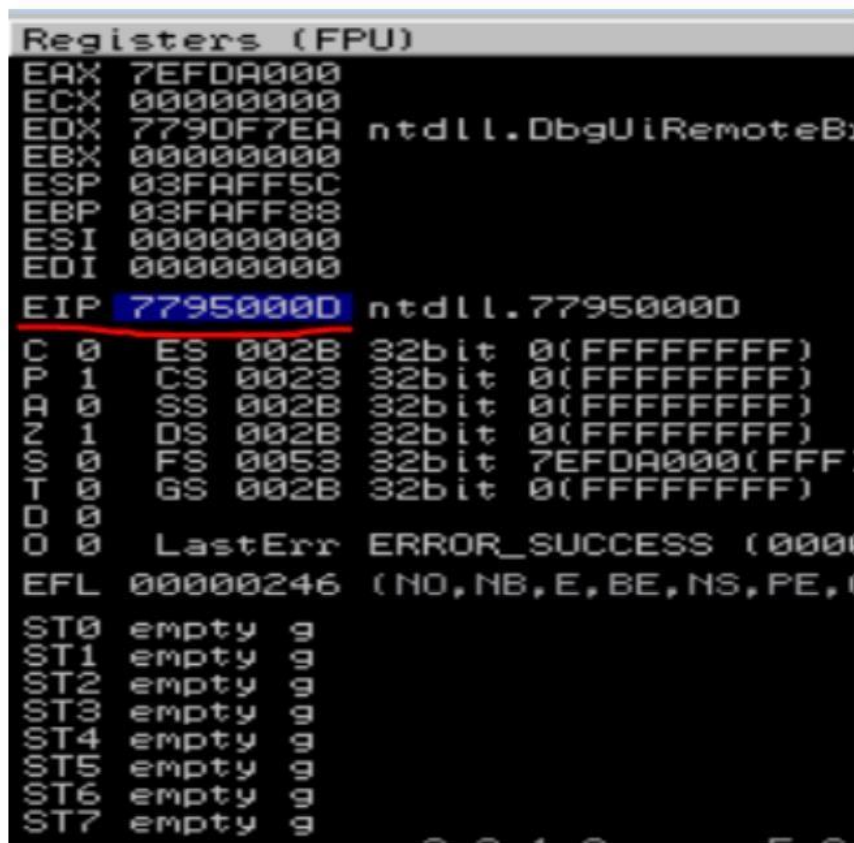
Crashing the Frigate3_Pro_v36 application and opening calc.exe (Calculator) by triggering it using the above generated payload:



Before Execution (Exploitation): Attaching the debugger (Immunity debugger) to the application Frigate3_Pro_v36 and analysing the address of various registers:

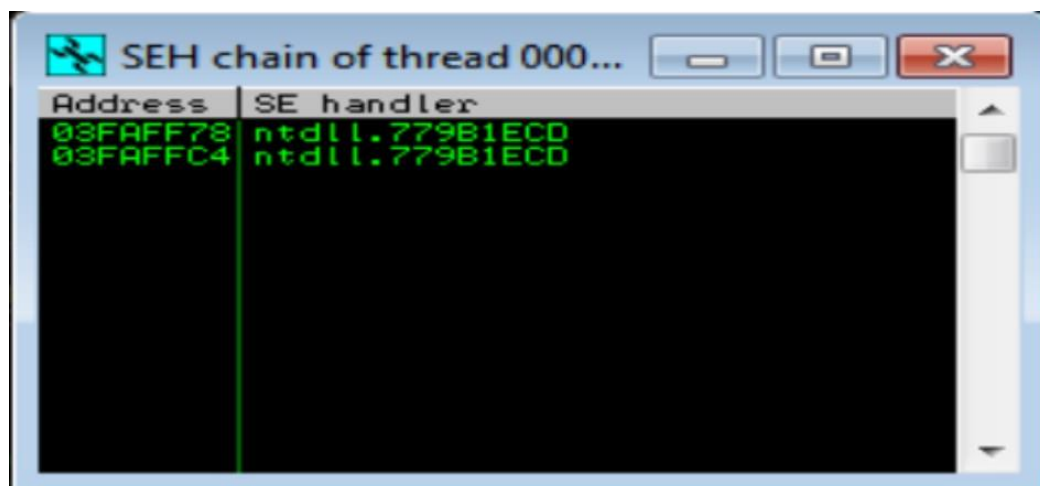


Checking for EIP address



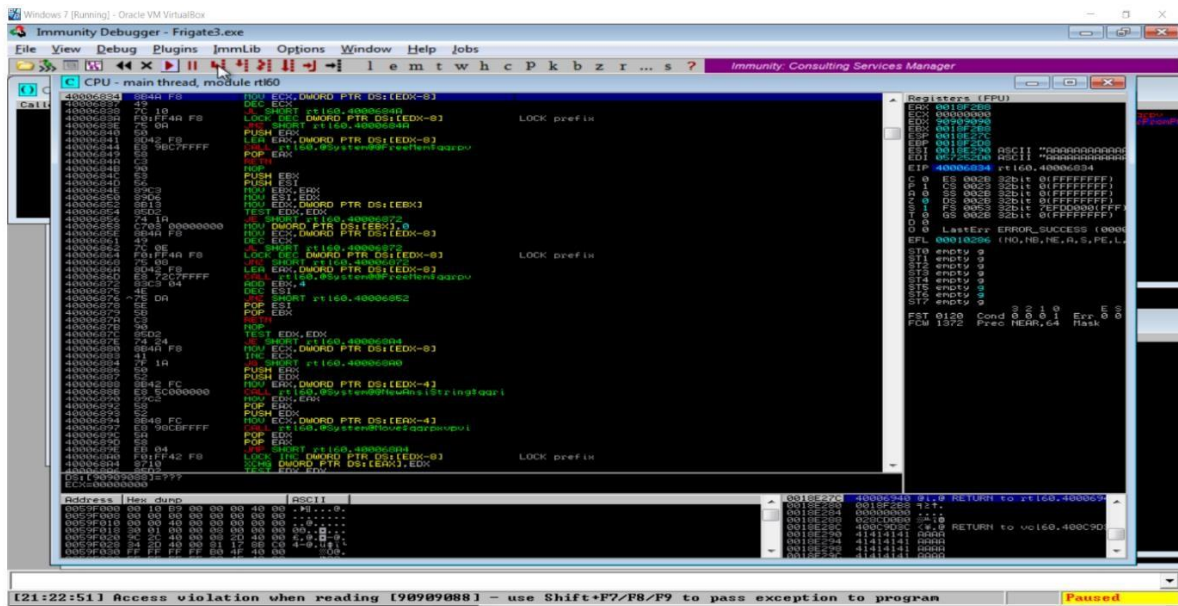
```
Registers (FPU)
EAX 7EFDA000
ECX 00000000
EDX 779DF7EA ntdll.DbguiRemoteBx
EBX 00000000
ESP 03FAFF5C
EBP 03FAFF88
ESI 00000000
EDI 00000000
EIP 77950000 ntdll.77950000
C 0 ES 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
P 1 CS 0023 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
A 0 SS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
Z 1 DS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
S 0 FS 0053 32bit 7EFDA000(FFF
T 0 GS 002B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
D 0
O 0 LastErr ERROR_SUCCESS (0000
EFL 00000246 (NO,NB,E,BE,NS,PE,0
ST0 empty g
ST1 empty g
ST2 empty g
ST3 empty g
ST4 empty g
ST5 empty g
ST6 empty g
ST7 empty g
```

Verifying the SHE chain.

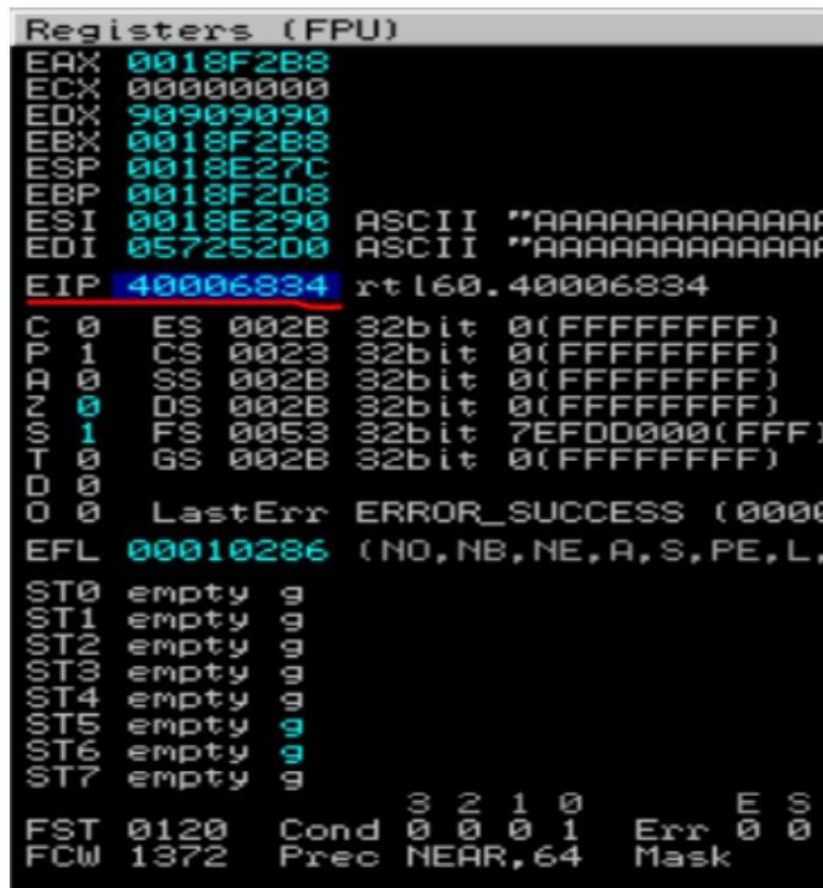


After Execution (Exploitation):

Analysing the address of various registers:



Checking for EIP address



Verifying the SHE chain and reporting the dll loaded along with the addresses.



The screenshot shows a window titled "SEH chain of main thread". It contains a table with two columns: "Address" and "SE handler". The first row shows the address "0018F2A0" and the handler "rtl60.40010C4B". The second row shows the address "909020EB" and the handler "*** CORRUPT ENTRY ***".

Address	SE handler
0018F2A0	rtl60.40010C4B
909020EB	*** CORRUPT ENTRY ***

Hence from the above analysis we found that the dll 'rtl60.40010C4B' is corrupted and is located at the address '0018F2A0'.

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