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* Algoritma : Key-Scheduling Algoritma (KSA)

Kunci : "Saputra", $\text{len}(K) = 8$

Array S : [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, ..., 100, 101, 102, 103, ..., 253, 254, 255]

* Iterasi pertama $\rightarrow i = 0$

$J = 0$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow J &= (J + S[i] + K[i \bmod \text{len}(K)]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (0 + 0 + K[0 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (K[0]) \bmod 256 \\ &= ("S") \bmod 256 \Rightarrow \text{nilai desimal dari "S"} = 115 \\ &= 115 \bmod 256 \end{aligned}$$

$J = 115$

Swap : (S[i], S[J])

Swap : (S[0], S[115])

Array S : [115, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, ..., 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, ..., 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, ..., 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]

* Iterasi Kedua $\rightarrow i = 1$

$J = 115$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow J &= (J + S[i] + K[i \bmod \text{len}(K)]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (115 + S[1] + K[1 \bmod 8]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (115 + 1 + K[1]) \bmod 256 \\ &= (116 + "a") \bmod 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal dari "a"} = 97 \\ &= (116 + 97) \bmod 256 \end{aligned}$$

$J = 213$

Swap (S[i], S[J])

Swap (S[1], S[213])

Array S : [115, 213, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, ..., 112, 113, 114, 0, 116, ..., 210, 211, 212, 1, 214, ..., 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]

* Iterasi ketiga $\rightarrow i = 2$

$$j = 213$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (213 + s[2] + k[2 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (213 + 2 + k[2]) \% 256$$

$$= (215 + "p") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal dari "p"} = 112$$

$$= (215 + 112) \% 256$$

$$= 327 \% 256$$

$$j = 71$$

Swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)

Swap ($s[2]$, $s[71]$)

Array $s = [115, 213, 71, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 112, 113, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 210, 211, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi keempat $\rightarrow i = 3$

$$j = 71$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (71 + s[3] + k[3 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (71 + 3 + k[3]) \% 256$$

$$= (74 + "u") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal dari "u"} = 117$$

$$= (74 + 117) \% 256$$

$$= 191 \% 256$$

$$j = 191$$

Swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)

Swap ($s[3]$, $s[191]$)

Array $s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 4, 5, 6, 7, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 112, 113, 114, 0, 116, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, \dots, 210, 211, 212, 1, 214, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi Keempat $\rightarrow i = 4$

$$j = 191$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (191 + s[4] + k[4 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (191 + 9 + k[4]) \% 256$$

$$= (195 + 116) \% 256$$

$$= 311 \% 256$$

$$j = 55$$

Swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)

Swap ($s[4]$, $s[55]$)

Array s : [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 5, 6, 7, 8, ..., 53, 54, 9, 56, 57, ..., 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, ..., 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, ..., 189, 190, 3, 192, ..., 211, 212, 1, 214, ..., 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]

* Iterasi Keenam $\rightarrow i = 5$

$$j = 55$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (55 + s[5] + k[5 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (55 + 5 + k[5]) \% 256$$

$$= (60 + "r") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal "r"} = 119$$

$$= (60 + 119) \% 256$$

$$= 179 \% 256$$

$$= 179$$

Swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)

Swap ($s[5]$, $s[179]$)

Array s : [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 179, 6, 7, 8, ..., 53, 54, 9, 56, 57, ..., 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, ..., 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, ..., 172, 173, 5, 175, ..., 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]

* Iterasi Ketujuh $\rightarrow i = 6$

$$j = 179$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (179 + s[6] + k[6 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (179 + 6 + k[6]) \% 256$$

$$= (180 + "a") \% 256 \Rightarrow \text{desimal "a"} = 97$$

$$= (180 + 97) \% 256$$

$$= 277 \% 256$$

$$= 21$$

swap (s[i], s[j])

Swap (6, 21)

Array s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 179, 21, 7, 8, ..., 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, 116, 117, ...,
53, 54, 9, 56, 57, ..., 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, ..., 113, 114, 0, 211, 212, ...,
1, 214, 215, ..., 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255].

* Iterasi kedelapan $\rightarrow i = 7$

$$j = 21$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (21 + s[7] + k[7 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (21 + 7 + k[7]) \% 256$$

$$= (28 + 99) \% 256$$

$$= 77 \% 256$$

$$j = 77$$

swap (s[i], s[j])

Swap (s[7], s[77])

Array s = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 179, 21, 77, 8, ..., 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, ..., 53, 54, 9, ...,
56, 57, ..., 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, ..., 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, ...,
172, 173, 5, 175, 176, ..., 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, ..., 211, 212, 1, 214, 215, ...,
250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255].

* Algoritma : Pseudo-random Generation Algorithm (PRGA)

Array $S = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 179, 21, 77, 8, \dots, 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, \dots, 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 211, 212, 1, 214, 215, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

Plainteks = "2007"

* Iterasi: Pertama $\rightarrow idx = 0$

$$\Rightarrow i = (i+1) \% 256$$

$$= (0+1) \% 256$$

$$= 1 \% 256$$

$$= 1$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + S[i]) \% 256$$

$$= (0 + S[1]) \% 256$$

$$= (0 + 213) \% 256$$

$$= 213$$

Swap ($S[i], S[j]$)

Swap ($S[i], S[213]$)

Array $S = [115, 1, 71, 191, 55, 179, 21, 77, 8, \dots, 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, \dots, 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, \dots, 212, 213, 214, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, \dots, 255]$

$$\Rightarrow t = (S[i] + S[j]) \% 256$$

$$= (S[i] + S[213]) \% 256$$

$$= (1 + 213) \% 256$$

$$= 214$$

$$\Rightarrow u = S[t]$$

$$= S[214] = 214 \Rightarrow \text{biner } 214 = 11010110$$

$$\Rightarrow c = u \oplus P[idx]$$

$$= u \oplus P[0]$$

$$= u \oplus "2" \Rightarrow \text{biner "2"} = 110010$$

$$= 11010110$$

$$00110010$$

$$11100100$$

* Iterasi kedua \rightarrow idx = 1 $i = 1$ $j = 213$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i]) \% 256$$

$$\Rightarrow i = (i + 1) \% 256$$

$$= (213 + s[2]) \% 256$$

$$= (1+1) \% 256$$

$$= (213 + 71) \% 256$$

$$= 2$$

$$= 284 \% 256$$

$$= 28$$

Swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)Swap ($s[2]$, $s[28]$)

Array $s = [115, 1, 28, 191, 55, 174, 21, 77, 8, \dots, 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, \dots, 26, 27, 71, 29, 30, \dots, 53, 54, 9, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 250, 251, 252, 253, \dots, 255]$

$$\Rightarrow t = (s[i] + s[j]) \% 256$$

$$= (s[2] + s[28]) \% 256$$

$$= (28 + 71) \% 256$$

$$= 99 \% 256$$

$$= 99$$

$$\Rightarrow u = s[t]$$

$$= s[99]$$

$$= 99 \Rightarrow \text{biner } 99 = 1100011$$

$$C = U \oplus P[idx]$$

$$= U \oplus P[1]$$

$$= U \oplus "0" \rightarrow \text{binernya} = 110000$$

$$= 1100011$$

$$110000$$

$$1010011$$

$$C = "S", \text{desimalnya} = 83$$

* Iterasi Ketiga \rightarrow idx = 2 $i = 2, j = 28$

$$\Rightarrow i = (i + 1) \% 256$$

$$= (2+1) \% 256$$

$$= 3$$

$$\Rightarrow j = (j + s[i]) \% 256$$

$$= (28 + s[3]) \% 256$$

$$= (28 + 191) \% 256$$

$$= 219$$

Swap ($s[i]$, $s[j]$)Swap ($s[3]$, $s[219]$)

Array $s = [115, 1, 28, 219, 55, 174, 21, 77, 8, \dots, 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, \dots, 26, 27, 71, 29, 30, \dots, 53, 54, 9, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, \dots, 113, 114, 0, 116, 117, \dots, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, \dots, 255]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Rightarrow t &= (s[i] + s[j]) \% 256 \\
 &= s[3] + s[219] \% 256 \\
 &= (219 + 191) \% 256 \\
 &= 410 \% 256 \\
 &= 154
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Rightarrow u &= s[t] \\
 &= s[154] \\
 &= 159 \Rightarrow \text{biner } 159 = 10011010
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Rightarrow G &= u \oplus P[id*] \\
 &= u \oplus P[2] \\
 &= u \oplus "0" \Rightarrow \text{biner "0"} = 110000
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 10011010 \\
 00110000 \\
 \hline
 10101010 \oplus
 \end{array}$$

$$C = "2" \text{ desimalnya} = 170 //$$

* Iterasi keempat $\Rightarrow id* = 3$

$$\begin{aligned}
 i &= 3, j = 219 & \Rightarrow j &= (j + s[i]) \% 256 \\
 \Rightarrow i &= (i + 1) \% 256 & &= (219 + s[4]) \% 256 \\
 &= (3 + 1) \% 256 & &= (219 + 55) \% 256 \\
 &= 4 & &= 274 \% 256 \\
 & & &= 18,
 \end{aligned}$$

swap (s[i], s[j])

swap (s[4], s[18])

Array s: [115, 1, 28, 219, 18, 179, 21, 77, 8, ..., 16, 17, 55, 19, 20, 6, 22, ..., 27, 71, 29, 30, ..., 53, 54, 4, 56, 57, 69, 70, 12, ..., 79, ..., 113, 144, 0, 116, 117, ..., 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, ..., 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, ..., 212, 213, ..., 220, ..., 253, 254, 255]

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Rightarrow t &= (s[i] + s[j]) \% 256 \\
 &= (s[4] + s[18]) \% 256 \\
 &= (18 + 55) \% 256 \\
 &= 73,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Rightarrow u &= s[t] \\
 &= s[73] \\
 &= 73 \Rightarrow \text{biner } 73 \\
 &= 1001001
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Rightarrow C &= u \oplus P[id*] \\
 &= u \oplus P[3] \\
 &= u \oplus \sim 7 \Rightarrow \text{biner } \sim 7 = 11011 \\
 &= 1001001 \\
 &011011 \\
 &\hline
 1111110 \oplus
 \end{aligned}$$

$C = "\sim" = 126 //$