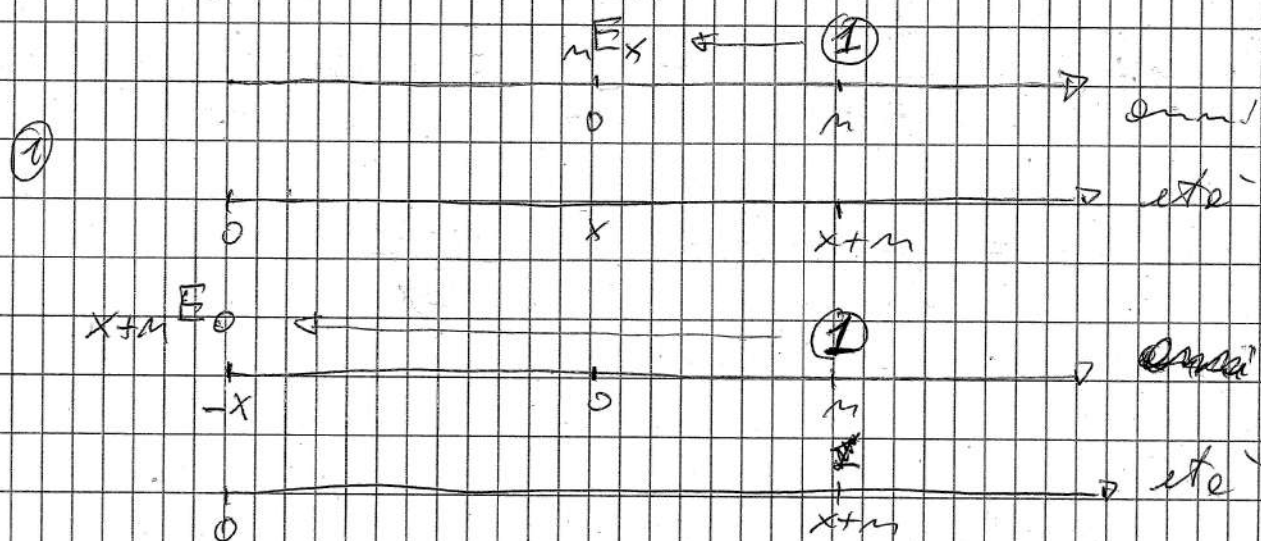


## Metodo dei valori di commutazione.

(Lex Vite)

"Se vale il principio di sensibilità ottica, allora se l'equilibrio ottico tra le perturbazioni delle componenti e le controperturbazioni del contante sussiste all'epoca di stipula delle polizze allora sussiste in ogni altro istante dell'operazione."

Esempio: Capitale differito



$$\Rightarrow x+m E_0 = E_x \cdot x E_0 \Rightarrow E_x = \frac{x+m E_0}{x E_0}$$

$$\Rightarrow E_x = \frac{v^{x+m} \cdot x+m P_0}{v^x \cdot x P_0}$$

$$\text{Sic } \boxed{\Delta x = v^x \cdot x P_0} \Rightarrow \boxed{E_x = \frac{\Delta x+m}{\Delta x}}$$

Rendite rationale, perpetue, immediate, anticipete,  $R=1$

$$U = \ddot{a}_x = \sum_{h=0}^{+\infty} h E_x = \sum_{h=0}^{+\infty} \frac{D_{x+h}}{D_x} = \frac{1}{D_x} \cdot \sum_{h=0}^{+\infty} D_{x+h}$$

Sie  $N_x = \sum_{h=0}^{+\infty} D_{x+h}$

Also  $U = \ddot{a}_x = \frac{N_x}{D_x}$

Rendite rationale, perpetue, differte, anticipete,  $R=1$

$$U = {}_m\ddot{a}_x = \sum_{h=m}^{+\infty} h E_x = \sum_{h=0}^{+\infty} (m+h) E_x = \frac{1}{D_x} \cdot \sum_{h=0}^{+\infty} D_{(x+m)+h}$$

$$= \frac{1}{D_x} \cdot N_{x+m} = \frac{N_{x+m}}{D_x}$$

Reibliche Verteilung, immediate, temporäre, antizipete,  $R=1$

$$\begin{aligned}
 U &= \frac{1}{m} \bar{Q}_x = \sum_{h=0}^{m-1} h E_x = \sum_{h=0}^{+\infty} h E_x - \sum_{h=m}^{+\infty} h E_x \\
 &= \frac{N_x}{\Delta x} - \sum_{h=0}^{+\infty} m h E_x = \frac{N_x}{\Delta x} - \frac{1}{\Delta x} \cdot \sum_{h=0}^{+\infty} \Delta(x+m) + h \\
 &= \frac{N_x}{\Delta x} - \frac{N_{x+m}}{\Delta x} = \boxed{\frac{N_x - N_{x+m}}{\Delta x}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Reibliche Verteilung, differenz, temporäre, antizipete,  $R=1$

$$\begin{aligned}
 U &= \frac{m}{m} \bar{Q}_x = \sum_{h=m}^{m+m-1} h E_x = \sum_{h=0}^{m-1} m+h E_x \\
 &= \sum_{h=0}^{+\infty} m h E_x - \sum_{h=m}^{+\infty} m h E_x \\
 &= \frac{1}{\Delta x} \cdot \sum_{h=0}^{+\infty} \Delta(x+m) + h - \sum_{h=0}^{+\infty} m h E_x \\
 &= \frac{N_{x+m}}{\Delta x} - \frac{1}{\Delta x} \cdot \sum_{h=0}^{+\infty} \Delta(x+m+m) + h \\
 &= \frac{N_{x+m}}{\Delta x} - \frac{N_{x+m+m}}{\Delta x} \\
 &= \boxed{\frac{N_{x+m} - N_{x+m+m}}{\Delta x}}
 \end{aligned}$$