

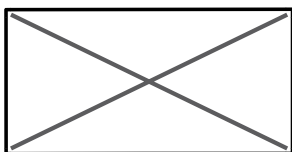
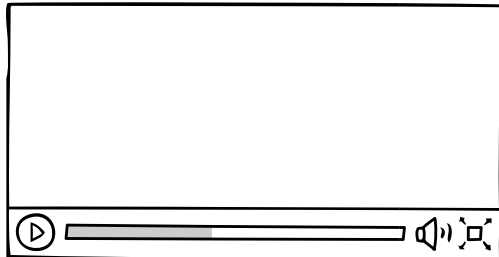


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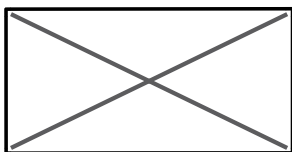
Icon Name

Nuestros Clientes Destacados



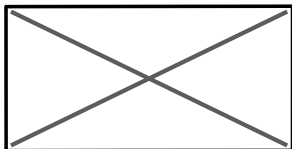
Cliente 1

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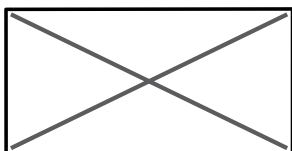
Cliente 2

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Cliente 3

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Cliente 4

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Patrocinadores

