Latex 公式速查

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本文仅提供的能够在 Markdown 中使用的 Latex 公式。

如何插入 Latex 公式?

行内公式: \$公式\$独立公式: \$\$公式\$\$

函数

对数与指数

```
\begin{array}{cccc} a^x & \text{a^x} \\ \sqrt{x} & \text{sqrt}\{x\} \\ \sqrt[3]{x} & \text{sqrt}[3]\{x\} \\ \sqrt[a]{x} & \text{sqrt}[a]\{x\} \\ \exp x & \exp x \\ \log x & \log x \\ \lg x & \lg x \\ \ln x & \ln x \end{array}
```

三角函数

```
\sin x \cdot \sin x
\cos x \cdot \cos x
\tan x \cdot \tan x
\cot x \cdot \cot x
\sec x \cdot \sec x
\csc x \cdot \csc x
\arcsin x \cdot \arcsin x
\arccos x \cdot \arctan x
\arctan x \cdot \sinh x \cdot \sinh x
\cosh x \cdot \cosh x \cdot \tanh x \cdot \tanh x
```

其他函数

最小值: $\min x \setminus \min x$ 最大值: $\max x \setminus \max x$ 最大公约数: $\gcd x \setminus \gcd x$

角度: deg \deg

极限: $\lim_{x \to \infty} f(x)$ \lim_{x \to \infty}f(x)

上确界: $\sup M$ \sup M 下确界: $\inf M$ \inf M 行列式: $\det A$ \det A 维数: $\dim A$ \dim A

矩阵 $kernel: ker A \setminus ker A$

投影: Pr \Pr

同调群: hom \hom

复数的幅角: $\arg z$ \arg z

向下取整: [x] \lfloor x \rfloor 向上取整: [x] \lceil x \rceil 自定义函数:

 $function \, x \, \, \, \mbox{\tt (operatorname{function})} \, \, {\tt x}$

符号

运算符

```
\pm \pm

\mp \mp

\dotplus \dotplus

\times \times

\div \div

\frac{a}{b} \frac{a}{b}
```

<pre>* \divideontimes</pre>		
\ \backslash		
· \cdot		
* \ast		
o \circ		
• \bullet		
⊞ \boxplus		
□ \boxminus		
⊕ \oplus		
⊗ \otimes		
⊘ \oslash		
⊙ \odot		
→ bigoplus		
○ \bigodot		
_		
集合		
{} \{ \}		
Ø \empty		
∅ \varnothing		
\in \setminus in		
∉ \notin 或 \not\in		
∋ \ni		
∌ \notni 或 \not\ni		
∩ \cap		
⋒ \Cap		
□ \sqcap		
∪ \cup		
⊎ \Cup		
□ \sqcup		
☐ \bigscup		
⊎ \uplus		
+ \biguplus		
C \subset		
□ \sqsubset		
⊃ \supset		
/		

- ⇒ \Supset
- □ \sqsupset
- \subseteq \subseteq
- ⊈ \nsubseteq
- \varsubsetneq
- \supseteq \supseteq
- ⊋ \supsetneq
- \supseteq \varsupsetneq

- \subseteq \subseteqq
- \subsetneq \subsetneqq
- \subsetneq \varsubsetneqq
- \supseteq \supseteqq
- $ot \geq
 ot$ \nsupseteqq
- \supseteq \supsetneqq

关系符号

- ≠ \ne 或 \neq
- ≡ \equiv
- ≠ \not\equiv
- \doteq \doteq
- \sim \sim
- \backsim \backsim
- \sim \thicksim
- \simeq \simeq
- \eqsim \eqsim
- \cong \cong
- \ncong \ncong
- \approx \approx
- pprox \thickapprox
- \approxeq \approxeq
- \asymp \asymp
- \propto \propto

- \propto \varpropto
- ≯ \ngtr
- $\gg \ \backslash gg$
- >>> \ggg
- >>> \not\ggg
- > \gtrdot
- ≯ \ngtr
- \leq $\label{local_local$
- ≤ \leqq
- ≰ \nleqq
- ≨ \lneqq
- \leqq \lvertneqq
- \geq \ge
- \geq \geq
- \geq \gneq
- ≥ \geqq
- ≱ \ngeq

几何符号

- | \parallel
- ∦ \nparallel
- ∦ nshortparallel
- ⊥ \perp
- ∠ \angle
- √ \sphericalangle
- 45° 45^\circ
- □ \Box
- \blacksquare
- ♦ \diamond
- ♦ \Diamond
- \Diamond \lozenge
- ♦ \blacklozenge
- ★ \bigstar
- \bigcirc
- \triangle \triangle
- \triangle \bigtriangleup

- abla \bigtriangledown
- △ \vartriangle
- ∇ \triangledown
- ▲ \blacktriangle
- ▼ \blacktriangledown
- √ \blacktriangleleft
- ▶ \blacktriangleright

逻辑符号

- \forall \forall
- ∃ \exists
- ∄ \nexists
- ∴ \therefore
- ∵ \because
- & \And
- ∨ \lor 或 \vee
- ∧ \land 或 \wedge
- $ar{q} \setminus \mathsf{bar}\{\mathsf{q}\}$
- \overline{q} \overline{q}
- ¬ \lnot 或 \neg
- ⊥ \bot
- \top \top
- ⊢ \vdash
- ⊢ \dashv
- ⊨ \vDash
- ⊩ \Vdash
- ⊨ \models
- 「 \ulcorner
- ¬ \urcorner
- ∟ \llcorner
- 」 \lrcorner

箭头 - arrow

- ightarrow \rightarrow
- \rightarrow \nrightarrow
- \longrightarrow \longrightarrow
- \Rightarrow \Rightarrow
- ⇒ \nRightarrow
- ⇒ \Longrightarrow
- $\leftarrow \ \texttt{\leftarrow}$
- ← n\leftarrow
- \leftarrow \longleftarrow

- ← \Leftarrow
- ⟨ \nLeftarrow
- \leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
- ⟨→ \nleftrightarrow
- \Leftrightarrow \Leftrightarrow
- ⇔ \nLeftrightarrow
- \longleftrightarrow \longleftrightarrow
- \iff iff
- \iff \Longleftrightarrow
- ↑ \uparrow
- ↓ \downarrow
- ↑ \updownarrow
- ↑ \Uparrow
- ↓ \Downarrow
- ✓ \swarrow
- √ \searrow
- → \rightharpoonup
- ightarrow \rightharpoondown
- ← \leftharpoonup
- \leftarrow \leftharpoondown
- 1 \upharpoonleft
- \ downharpoonleft
- \upharpoonright
- | \downharpoonright
- \rightleftharpoons \rightleftharpoons
- ≒ \leftrightharpoons
- ← \curvearrowleft
- \curvearrowright
- ☼ \circlearrowright
- ^¹ \Lsh
- ↑\Rsh
- ↑ \upuparrows
- ↓ \downdownarrows
- \rightrightarrows \rightrightarrows

希腊字母

- α \alpha
- β \beta
- γ \gamma
- δ \delta
- ϵ \epsilon
- ε \varepsilon
- ζ \zeta
- η \eta
- θ \theta
- ϑ \vartheta
- ι \iota
- κ \kappa
- λ \lambda
- μ \mu
- ν \nu
- $\xi \setminus xi$
- $\pi \ \backslash \mathrm{pi}$
- arpi \varpi
- ρ \rho
- ϱ \varrho
- σ \sigma
- ς \varsigma
- au \tau
- v \upsilon
- $\phi \ \backslash \mathrm{phi}$
- φ \varphi
- χ \chi
- $\psi \ \backslash \mathrm{psi}$
- ω \omega
- Γ \Gamma
- Δ \Delta
- Θ \Theta
- Λ \Lambda
- Ξ \xi
- Π \Pi
- Σ \Sigma
- Υ \Upsilon
- $\Phi \ \backslash \mathrm{Phi}$
- $\Psi \ \backslash \mathrm{Psi}$
- Ω \Omega

黑板报粗体

只对大写字母有效

 \mathbb{FONT} \mathbb{FONT}

粗体

对大小写字母、希腊字母都有效

斜体

```
1234567890 \mathit{1234567890} abcdefg \mathit{abcdefg} ABCDEFG \mathit{ABCDEFG}
```

无衬线体

ABCDEFG \mathsf{ABCDEFG}

手写体

ABCDEFG \mathcal{ABCDEFG}

注释文本

用 text{} 在公式中添加文本: 注释信息 \text{注释信息}

颜色

格式:

\color{颜色}{文本}

旧版浏览器支持:

```
text \color{gray}{text}
text \color{silver}{text}
text \color{blue}{text}
text \color{yellow}{text}
text \color{red}{text}
```

```
text \color{lime}{text}
text \color{green}{text}
text \color{fuchsia}{text}
```

较新浏览器支持 $\color{\#rgb}{text}$ 来自定义更多的颜色,#rgb 的 $r \color{\#rgb}{text}$ 是十六进制表示的 $0\sim255$ 的数。

```
text \color{#ffdddd}{text}
text \color{#ff8888}{text}
text \color{#ffaa11}{text}
text \color{#ffccaa}{text}
text \color{#ffdd66}{text}
text \color{#ffbbee}{text}
text \color{#aaaaff}{text}
text \color{#7777ff}{text}
text \color{#66ccff}{text}
text \color{#99ccff}{text}
text \color{#00eeff}{text}
text \color{#bbffee}{text}
text \color{#99ff99}{text}
text \color{#44bb66}{text}
text \color{#44ff77}{text}
text \color{#0088ff}{text}
text \color{#22cc88}{text}
text \color{#777777}{text}
text \color{#aaaaaa}{text}
text \color{#f0f0f0}{text}
```

空格

- \, 表示一个窄空格, \frac{1}{6} M 的宽度
- \ 或 \: 表示一个中等空格
- \; 表示一个大空格
- \quad 表示一个字母 M 宽度的空格
- \qquad 表示两个 \quad 的宽度
- 1! 表示一个负的窄空格,缩进 $\frac{1}{6}M$ 的宽度
- \\ 表示换行

窄空格	ab
中等空格	a b
大空格	a b
字母M的宽度	a b
两个M的宽度	a b
负窄空格	ab

上下标与积分等

```
x^2 x^2
x^{a+b} x^{a+b}
a_1 a_1
a_{ij} a_{ij}
前置上下标: 2X3 {}_1^2\!x_3^4
导数: x' \times \text{prime } \vec{o} \times \text{r}
导数点: \dot{x} \setminus dot\{x\}
向量: \vec{x} \vec{x}
左长箭头: \overleftarrow{a+b} \overleftarrow{a + b}
右长箭头: \overrightarrow{a+b} \overrightarrow{a + b}
abc \widehate{abc}
上弧: \widehat{AB} \overset{\frown}{AB}
上划线: \overline{abc} \overline{abc}
下划线: <u>abc</u> \underline{abc}
上括号: 1+2+\cdots+100 \overbrace{1 + 2 + \cdots + 100}
                  \frac{5050}{1+2+\ldots+100} $$ \end{matrix} 5050\\\end{matrix} + 2 + \cdots +
100}\end{matrix}
下括号: 1+2+\cdots+100 \underbrace\{1+2+\cdots + 100\}
                   100}\\5050\end{matrix}
求和: \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} f(x) \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} f(x) \sum_{k = 1}^{\infty} f(x)
求和: \Sigma_{x=1}^{\infty} f(x) \Sigma_{x = 1}^{t = \infty} f(x)
求积: \prod_{i=1}^n x_i \operatorname{prod}_{i=1}^n x_i
上积: \coprod_{i=1}^{n} x_i \coprod_{i = 1}^{n} x_i
极限: \lim_{x\to\infty} f(x) \lim_{x\to\infty} f(x)
积分: \int_a^b f(x)dx \int_a^b f(x)dx
双重积分: \iint_a^b f(x) \, dx \, dy \iint_{a}^{b} f(x) \, dx \, dy
```

三重积分: $\iiint_a^b f(x) \, dx \, dy \, dz$ \iiint_a^{b} f(x) \, dx \, dy \, dz

闭合的曲线、曲面积分: $\oint_C x^2 \, dx + y \, dy$ \oint_{C} x^2 \, dx+ y \, dy

分式

分数:
$$\frac{a+b}{c+d}$$
 \frac{a + b}{c + d} $\frac{dx}{dy}$ \frac{dx}{dy}

二项式系数:
$$C_n^r = \binom{n}{r}$$
 C_n^r = \dbinom{n}{r}

矩阵

语法:

\begin{类型} 公式 \end{类型}

矩阵中 & 分隔元素, \\ 进行换行 横三点: ··· \cdots

竖三点: `\vdots 斜三点: `` \ddots

无框矩阵 - matrix

$$egin{array}{cccc} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \ \end{array}$$

```
\begin{matrix}
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \\
end{matrix}
```

行列式 - vmatrix

```
\begin{vmatrix}
a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\
a_{21} & a_{21} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\
a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \cdots & a_{nn} \\
\end{vmatrix}
```

范数矩阵 - Vmatrix

```
\begin{Vmatrix}
a_{1,1} & a_{1,2} & \cdots & a_{1,n} \\
a_{2,1} & a_{2,1} & \cdots & a_{2,n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\
a_{n,1} & a_{n,2} & \cdots & a_{n,n} \\
\end{Vmatrix}
```

小括号矩阵 - pmatrix

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
\begin{pmatrix}
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \\
end{pmatrix}
```

大括号矩阵 - Bmatrix

```
\begin{Bmatrix}
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\
a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \\
end{Bmatrix}
```

方括号矩阵 - bmatrix

```
\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & \cdots & a_{3n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & a_{n3} & \cdots & a_{nn} \end{bmatrix}
```

```
\begin{bmatrix}
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & \cdots & a_{3n} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\
a_{n1} & a_{n2} & a_{n3} & \cdots & a_{nn} \\
\end{bmatrix}
```

边框 - boxed{}

$$\begin{bmatrix}
-1 & 3 & 0 & 2 \\
0 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{bmatrix}$$

```
\begin{bmatrix}
\boxed{-1} & 3 & 0 & 2 \\
0 & \boxed{1} & 3 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & \boxed{2} \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{bmatrix}\\
```

数组 - array

```
\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}
```

```
\begin{array}{}
a & b \\
```

```
c & d
\end{array}
```

定界符

语法:

```
\left 符号
公式
\right 符号
```

竖线

```
\left| \begin{array}{ccc} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{13} & a_{14} \end{array} \right|
```

```
\left |
\begin{array}{}
a_{11} & a_{12} \\
a_{13} & a_{14} \\
\end{array}
\right |
```

小括号

```
\left( \begin{array}{cc} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{13} & a_{14} \end{array} \right)
```

```
\left (
\begin{array}{}
a_{11} & a_{12} \\
a_{13} & a_{14} \\
\end{array}
\right )
```

大括号

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{cc} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{13} & a_{14} \end{array} \right\}$$

```
\left \{
\begin{array}{}
a_{11} & a_{12} \\
a_{13} & a_{14} \\
\end{array}
\right \}
```

方括号

```
\left[ egin{array}{cc} a_{11} & a_{12} \ a_{13} & a_{14} \end{array} 
ight]
```

```
\left [
\begin{array}{}
a_{11} & a_{12} \\
a_{13} & a_{14} \\
\end{array}
\right ]
```

分割线

实竖线

```
\left [
\begin{array}{c|c|c|c}
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} & a_{15} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} & a_{25} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} & a_{35} \\
a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} & a_{45} \\
a_{51} & a_{52} & a_{53} & a_{54} & a_{55} \\
end{array}\\
\right ]
```

虚竖线

```
\left [
\begin{array}{c:c:c:c}
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} & a_{15} \\
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} & a_{25} \\
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} & a_{35} \\
a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} & a_{45} \\
a_{51} & a_{52} & a_{53} & a_{54} & a_{55} \\
a_{51} & a_{52} & a_{53} & a_{54} & a_{55} \\
a_{51} & a_{52} & a_{53} & a_{54} & a_{55} \\
a_{51} & a_{52} & a_{53} & a_{54} & a_{55} \\
a_{51} & a_{52} & a_{53} & a_{54} & a_{55} \\
\end{align*}
```

```
\end{array}
\right ]\\
```

实横线 - \hline

```
a_{11}
          a_{12} a_{13}
                              a_{14}
                                          a_{15}
a_{21}
          a_{22}
                    a_{23}
                               a_{24}
                                          a_{25}
                     a_{33}
                                          a_{35}
a_{31}
          a_{32}
                               a_{34}
                               a_{44}
          a_{42}
                                          a_{4\underline{5}}
                     a_{43}
a_{41}
a_{51}
          a_{52}
                     a_{53}
                               a_{54}
                                          a_{55}
```

```
\left [
\begin{array}{}
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} & a_{15} \\
\hline
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} & a_{25} \\
\hline
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} & a_{35} \\
\hline
a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} & a_{45} \\
\hline
a_{51} & a_{52} & a_{53} & a_{54} & a_{55} \\
\end{array}
\right ]
```

虚横线 - \hdashline

```
a_{15}
a_{11}
        a_{12}
                a_{13} a_{14}
a_{21} a_{22} a_{23} a_{24} a_{25}
a_{31}
        a_{32}
                 a_{33}
                          a_{34}
                                  a_{35}
a_{41}
        a_{42}
                 a_{43}
                          a_{44}
                                  a_{45}
a_{51}
        a_{52}
                a_{53}
                         a_{54}
                                  a_{55}
```

```
\left [
\begin{array}{}
a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} & a_{15} \\
\hdashline
a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} & a_{25} \\
\hdashline
a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} & a_{35} \\
\hdashline
a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} & a_{45} \\
\hdashline
a_{51} & a_{52} & a_{53} & a_{54} & a_{55} \\
\end{array}
\right ]
```

应用 - 分块矩阵

```
\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\
-1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & -1 & 0 & -1
\end{bmatrix}
```

```
\left [
\begin{array}{cc:cc}
1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\
0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\
\hdashline
-1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & -1 & 0 & -1
\end{array}
\right ]
```

应用 - 制作表格

矩阵类型	关键字
A	vmatrix
	V matrix
()	pmatrix
{}	Bmatrix
[]	bmatrix

```
\boxed{
  \begin{array}{c|c}
    矩阵类型 & 关键字 \\ \hline
  |A| & vmatrix \\ \hline
  \parallel & Vmatrix \\ \hline
  () & pmatrix \\ \hline
  \{\} & Bmatrix \\ \hline
  [\] & bmatrix
  \end{array}
}
```

条件表达式, 方程式

条件表达式 - cases

$$f(x) = egin{cases} rac{\sin x}{|x|}, x
eq 0 \ 1, x = 0 \end{cases}$$

```
f(x) =
  \begin{cases}
  \begin{aligned}
  \frac{\sin x}{|x|},x \ne 0 \\
```

```
1,x = 0\\
\end{aligned}
\end{cases}
```

编号的方程式 - equation

$$z = (a+b)^4 = a^4 + 4a^3b + 6a^2b^2 + 4ab^3 + b^4.$$
 (1)

```
\begin{equation} z = (a+b)^4 = a^4 + 4a^3b + 6a^2b^2 + 4ab^3 + b^4. \end{equation}
```

多公式有编号 - align

$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{E} = \frac{\rho}{\varepsilon_0} \tag{2}$$

$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{B} = 0 \tag{3}$$

$$\nabla \times \mathbf{E} = -\frac{\partial \mathbf{B}}{\partial t} \tag{4}$$

$$abla extbf{X} extbf{B} = \mu_0 extbf{J} + \mu_0 arepsilon_0 rac{\partial extbf{E}}{\partial t} (5)$$

```
\begin{align}
\nabla \cdot \mathbf{E} &= \frac{\rho}{\varepsilon_0} \\
  \nabla \cdot \mathbf{B} &= 0 \\
  \nabla \times \mathbf{E} &= -\frac{\partial \mathbf{B}}{\partial t} \\
  \nabla \times \mathbf{B} &= \mu_0 \mathbf{J} + \mu_0 \varepsilon_0 \frac{\partial \mathbf{B}}{\partial t} \\
  \end{align}
```

多公式无编号 - align*

多公式无编号

$$E=mc^2 \ e^{i\pi}+1=0$$

```
\begin{align*}
E = mc^2 \\
e^{i\pi} + 1 = 0
\end{align*}
```

单方程式多行写

```
z = (a + b)^{4}
= (a + b)^{2}(a + b)^{2}
= (a^{2} + 2ab + b^{2})(a^{2} + 2ab + b^{2})
= a^{4} + 4a^{3}b + 6a^{2}b^{2} + 4ab^{3} + b^{4}
```

```
\begin{align*}
z &= (a+b)^4 \\
    &= (a+b)^2(a+b)^2 \\
    &= (a^2+2ab+b^2)(a^2+2ab+b^2) \\
    &= a^4 + 4a^3b + 6a^2b^2 + 4ab^3 + b^4
\end{align*}
```

方程组

$$\begin{cases} x+y-z=0\\ 2x-y+z=2\\ x+y+2z=4 \end{cases}$$

```
\begin{cases}
x + y - z = 0 \\
2x - y + z = 2 \\
x + y + 2z = 4
\end{cases}
```

或者

```
\left\{ \begin{aligned}
x + y - z = 0 \\
2x - y + z = 2 \\
x + y + 2z = 4
\end{aligned} \right.
```

\left\{ 公式 \right. 实现只有左边出现界定符大括号 { \begin{aligned} 公式 \end{aligned} 实现公式右对齐