

Submission

Put the ipynb file and html file in the github branch you created in the last assignment and submit the link to the commit in brightspace

```
In [2]: from plotly.offline import init_notebook_mode
import plotly.io as pio
import plotly.express as px
import pandas as pd

init_notebook_mode.connected=True
pio.renderers.default = "plotly_mimetype+notebook"
```

```
In [3]: #load data
df = px.data.gapminder()
df.head()
```

```
Out[3]:
```

| | country | continent | year | lifeExp | pop | gdpPercap | iso_alpha | iso_num |
|---|-------------|-----------|------|---------|----------|------------|-----------|---------|
| 0 | Afghanistan | Asia | 1952 | 28,801 | 8425333 | 779.445314 | AFG | 4 |
| 1 | Afghanistan | Asia | 1957 | 30,332 | 9240934 | 820.853030 | AFG | 4 |
| 2 | Afghanistan | Asia | 1962 | 31,997 | 10267083 | 853.100710 | AFG | 4 |
| 3 | Afghanistan | Asia | 1967 | 34,020 | 11537966 | 836.197138 | AFG | 4 |
| 4 | Afghanistan | Asia | 1972 | 36,088 | 13079460 | 739.981106 | AFG | 4 |

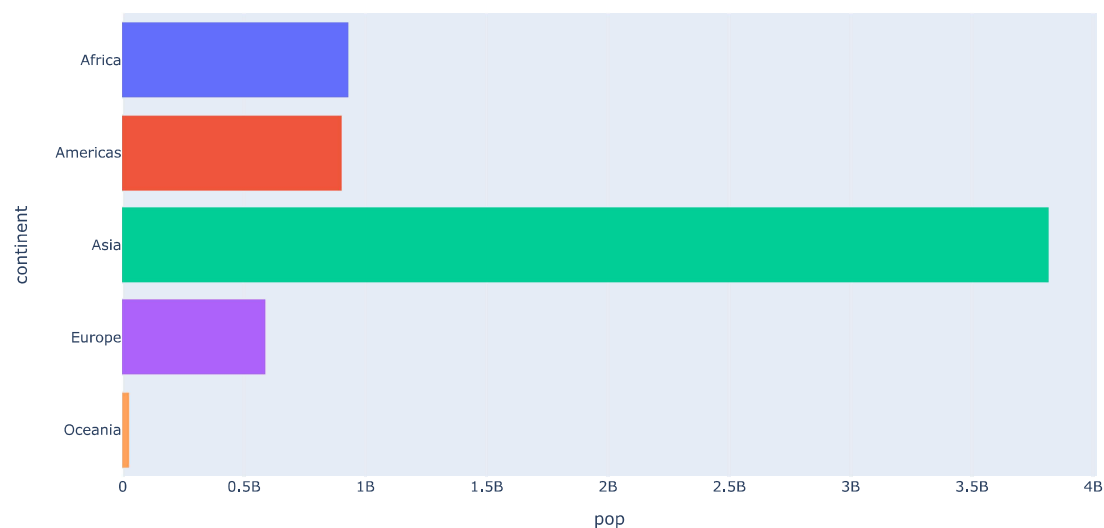
Question 1:

Recreate the barplot below that shows the population of different continents for the year 2007.

Hints:

- Extract the 2007 year data from the dataframe. You have to process the data accordingly
- use [plotly bar \(https://plotly.com/python-api-reference/generated/plotly.express.bar\)](https://plotly.com/python-api-reference/generated/plotly.express.bar)
- Add different colors for different continents
- Sort the order of the continent for the visualisation. Use [axis layout setting \(https://plotly.com/python/reference/layout/xaxis/\)](https://plotly.com/python/reference/layout/xaxis/)
- Add text to each bar that represents the population

```
In [4]: # YOUR CODE HERE
df_2007 = df[
    df.year == 2007
]
df_2007_continent = df_2007.groupby('continent').sum()
fig = px.bar(df_2007_continent, x='pop', y=df_2007_continent.index, color=df_2007_continent.index)
fig = fig.update_layout(barmode='stack', showlegend=False)
fig.show()
```

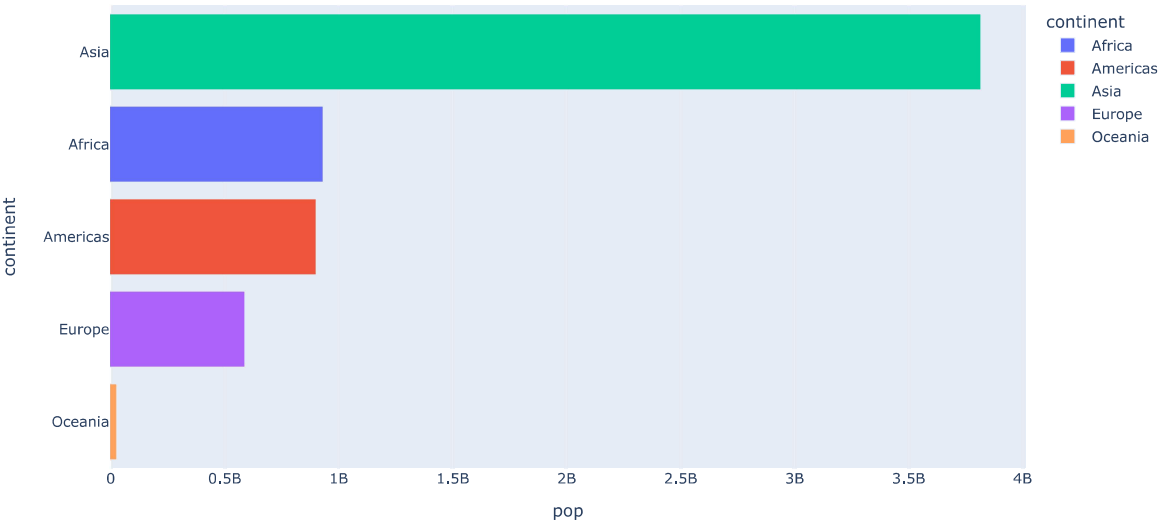


Question 2:

Sort the order of the continent for the visualisation

Hint: Use [axis layout setting \(https://plotly.com/python/reference/layout/xaxis/\)](https://plotly.com/python/reference/layout/xaxis/)

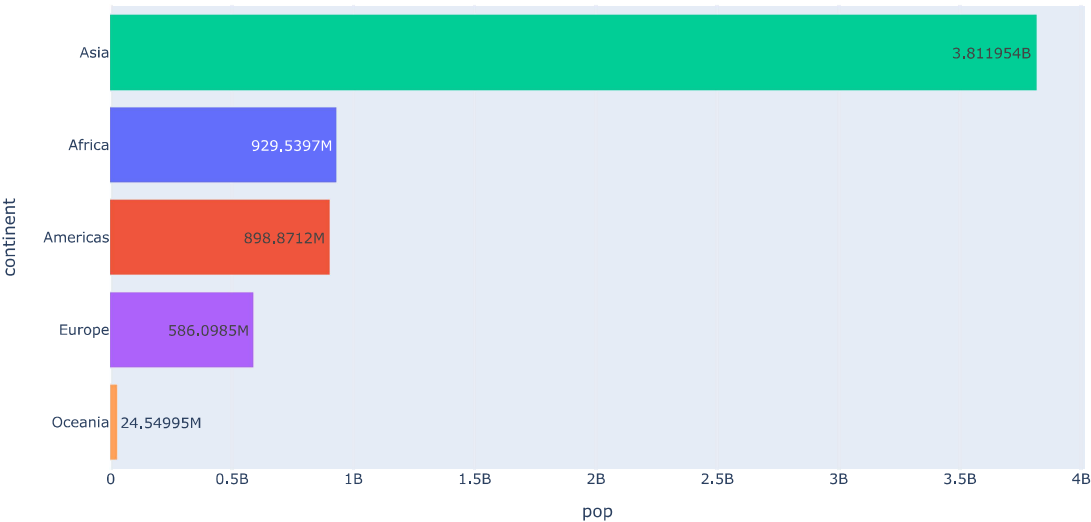
```
In [5]: # YOUR CODE HERE
df_2007 = df[
    df.year == 2007
]
df_2007_continent = df_2007.groupby('continent').sum()
fig = px.bar(df_2007_continent, x='pop', y=df_2007_continent.index, color=df_2007_continent.index)
fig = fig.update_layout(barmode='stack', yaxis={'categoryorder': 'total ascending'})
fig.show()
```



Question 3:

Add text to each bar that represents the population

```
In [6]: # YOUR CODE HERE
df_2007 = df[
    df.year == 2007
]
df_2007_continent = df_2007.groupby('continent').sum()
fig = px.bar(df_2007_continent, x='pop', y=df_2007_continent.index, color=df_2007_continent.index, text_auto=True)
fig = fig.update_layout(barmode='stack', yaxis={'categoryorder': 'total ascending'}, showlegend=False)
fig.show()
```



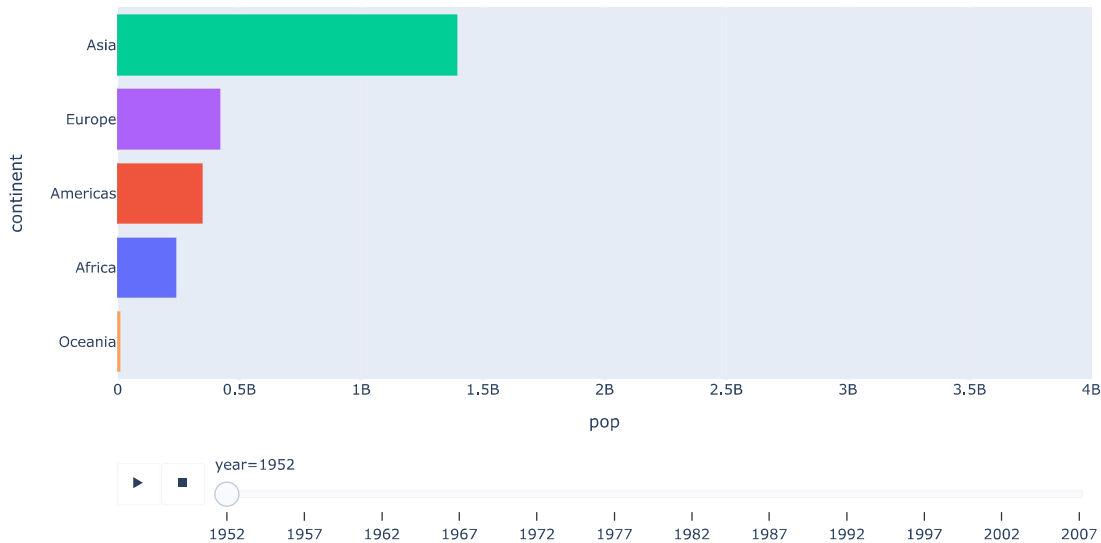
Question 4:

Thus far we looked at data from one year (2007). Lets create an animation to see the population growth of the continents through the years

```
In [7]: df_year = df.groupby(['year', 'continent'])['pop'].sum().reset_index()
```

In [8]: # YOUR CODE HERE

```
fig = px.bar(df_year, x='pop', y='continent', color='continent', animation_frame='year', range_x=[0, 4000000000])
fig = fig.update_layout(barmode='stack', yaxis={'categoryorder': 'total ascending'}, showlegend=False)
fig.show()
```

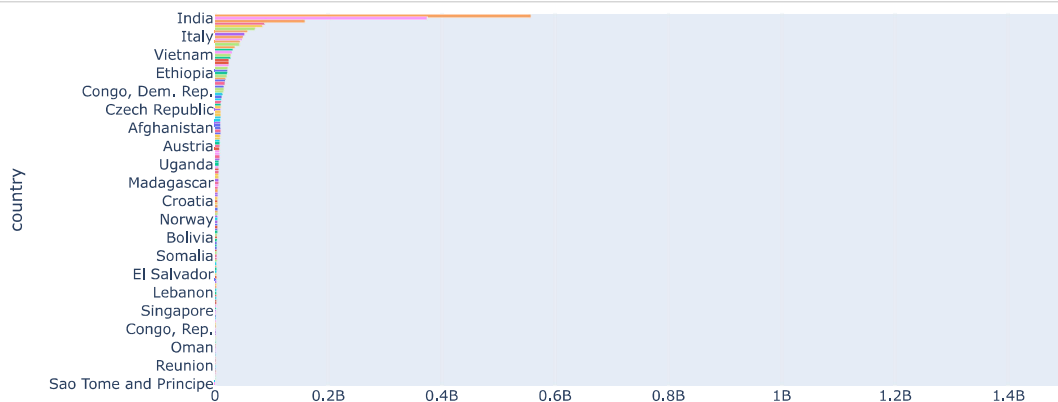


Question 5:

Instead of the continents, lets look at individual countries. Create an animation that shows the population growth of the countries through the years

In [9]: # YOUR CODE HERE

```
df_country = df.groupby(['year', 'country'])['pop'].sum().reset_index()
fig = px.bar(df_country, x='pop', y='country', color='country', animation_frame='year', range_x=[0, 1500000000])
fig = fig.update_layout(barmode='stack', yaxis={'categoryorder': 'total ascending'}, showlegend=False)
fig.show()
```

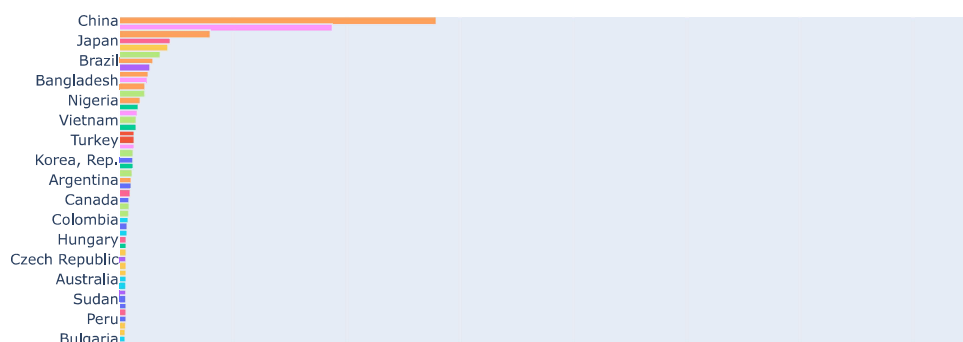


Question 6:

Clean up the country animation. Set the height size of the figure to 1000 to have a better view of the animation

In [10]: # YOUR CODE HERE

```
df_country = df.groupby(['year', 'country'])['pop'].sum().reset_index()
fig = px.bar(df_country, x='pop', y='country', color='country', animation_frame='year', range_x=[0, 1500000000], height=1000)
fig = fig.update_layout(barmode='stack', yaxis={'categoryorder': 'total ascending'}, showlegend=False)
fig.show()
```

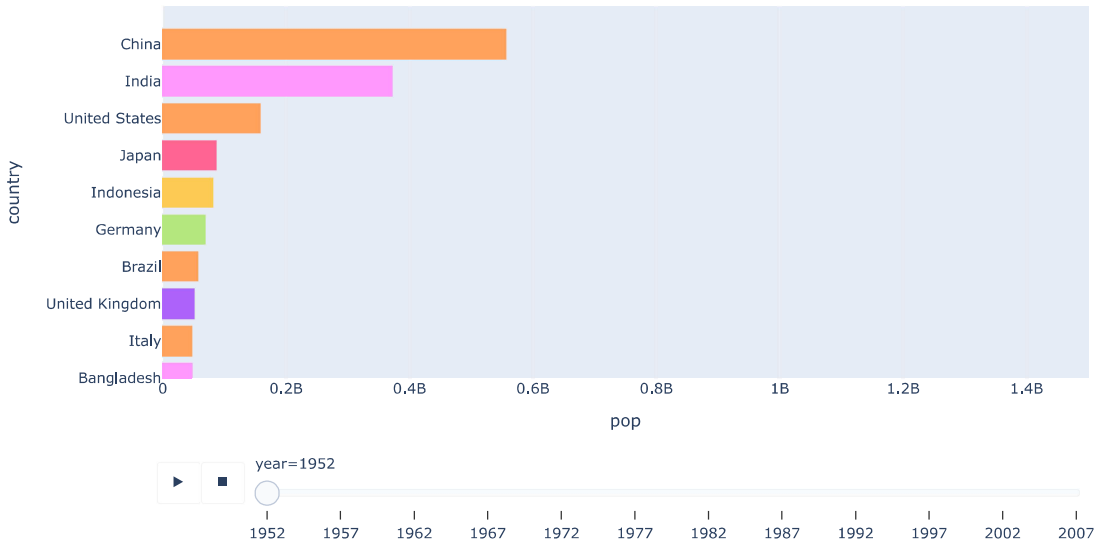


Question 7:

Show only the top 10 countries in the animation

Hint: Use the axis limit to set this.

```
In [11]: # YOUR CODE HERE
df_country = df.groupby(['year', 'country'])['pop'].sum().reset_index()
fig = px.bar(df_country, x='pop', y='country', color='country', animation_frame='year', range_x=[0, 1500000000], range_y=[132, 142])
fig = fig.update_layout(barmode='stack', yaxis={'categoryorder': 'total ascending'}, showlegend=False)
fig.show()
```



```
In [ ]:
```