Week 2 Lab: Getting Started With FPGAs

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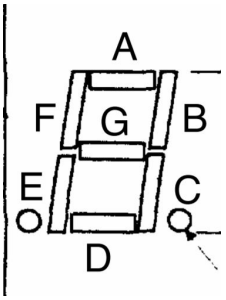
Description:

I created this project in vivado by selecting the correct part number in the creation menu that represents the Basys 3 board that I have. I then started this lab by creating my constraints file. I got this constraint file on the diginet website for the Basys 3 device. I then uncommented the parts that apply to what I need for this lab. This includes the pins that apply for switches 0 through 4, all of the pins that apply to the seven segment display, and all the pins that apply to controlling which LED in the seven segment display is on and off. In the module named "source" I have a 4 bit input called sw, a 7 bit output named seg, and a 4 bit output named an. Sw represents the position of the switches used on the Basys 3, seg represents the seven segment display, and an represents which of the four displays is on. I then proceed into an always block that is based on whenever the input changes. Then, I declared an as 4'b1110, which only lets the first display in the four seven segment displays to be on. 0 means the display is on and 1 means the display is off. Then the module has a case statement that is based on sw or in other words, the position of the switches. The first four switches are used to represent the binary of the decimal number that will be lit up on the seven segment display. If the first four switches were down, then that corresponds to the binary code 4'b0000 and so in the code, sw would hold this value. Note that if a switch was up, then that corresponds to 1. The case statement would thus, have seg equal to a binary number that would turn on the correct LEDs in the seven segment display to show 0. In order to show 0 in the display, we have to turn on all the LEDs except the middle one. Thus, seg equals 7'b1000000 to have the display show 0. In here, 1 means the LED is off and 0 means the LED is on. As seen in the image below, a seven segment display's LEDs are represented through letters.



When turning on or off these LEDs, the binary code should be formed as the following: 7'bGFEDCBA. Hence when seg equals 7'b1000000, G is off and the other LEDs are on. I completed the case statement to include cases where sw is from 0-9. Hence, the seven segment display can only show numbers 0-9. I set my default in the case statement to show 0 on the seven segment display, thus if the switches represent the binary of a number greater than 9, the display will just show 0. After finishing the code, I then ran simulation, synthesis, implementation, and generated bitstream. Then I opened the hardware manager and programmed onto the Basys 3. I

then tested if my code worked by moving the switches up and down to represent the binary of numbers 0 to 9. I then saw that the first seven segment display showed the correct number each time.

Code:

```
## This file is a general .xdc for the Basys3 rev B board
## To use it in a project:
## - uncomment the lines corresponding to used pins
## - rename the used ports (in each line, after get_ports) according to the top level signal names in the project

## Clock signal
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN W5 [get_ports clk]
	#set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports clk]
	#create_clock -add -name sys_clk_pin -period 10.00 -waveform {0 5} [get_ports clk]

## Switches
set_property PACKAGE_PIN V17 [get_ports {sw[0]}]
	set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {sw[0]}]
set_property PACKAGE_PIN V16 [get_ports {sw[1]}]
	set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {sw[1]}]
set_property PACKAGE_PIN W16 [get_ports {sw[2]}]
	set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {sw[2]}]
set_property PACKAGE_PIN W17 [get_ports {sw[3]}]
	set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {sw[3]}]
set_property PACKAGE_PIN W15 [get_ports {sw[4]}]
	set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {sw[4]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN V15 [get_ports {sw[5]}]
	#set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {sw[5]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN W14 [get_ports {sw[6]}]
	#set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {sw[6]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN W13 [get_ports {sw[7]}]
	#set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {sw[7]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN V2 [get_ports {sw[8]}]
	#set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {sw[8]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN T3 [get_ports {sw[9]}]
	#set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {sw[9]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN T2 [get_ports {sw[10]}]
	#set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {sw[10]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN R3 [get_ports {sw[11]}]
```

```
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {sw[11]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN W2 [get_ports {sw[12]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {sw[12]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN U1 [get_ports {sw[13]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {sw[13]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN T1 [get_ports {sw[14]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {sw[14]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN R2 [get_ports {sw[15]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {sw[15]}]


## LEDs
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN U16 [get_ports {led[0]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {led[0]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN E19 [get_ports {led[1]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {led[1]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN U19 [get_ports {led[2]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {led[2]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN V19 [get_ports {led[3]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {led[3]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN W18 [get_ports {led[4]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {led[4]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN U15 [get_ports {led[5]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {led[5]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN U14 [get_ports {led[6]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {led[6]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN V14 [get_ports {led[7]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {led[7]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN V13 [get_ports {led[8]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {led[8]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN V3 [get_ports {led[9]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {led[9]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN W3 [get_ports {led[10]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {led[10]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN U3 [get_ports {led[11]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {led[11]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN P3 [get_ports {led[12]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {led[12]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN N3 [get_ports {led[13]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {led[13]}]
```

```
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN P1 [get_ports {led[14]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {led[14]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN L1 [get_ports {led[15]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {led[15]}]


##7 segment display
set_property PACKAGE_PIN W7 [get_ports {seg[0]}]
        set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {seg[0]}]
set_property PACKAGE_PIN W6 [get_ports {seg[1]}]
        set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {seg[1]}]
set_property PACKAGE_PIN U8 [get_ports {seg[2]}]
        set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {seg[2]}]
set_property PACKAGE_PIN V8 [get_ports {seg[3]}]
        set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {seg[3]}]
set_property PACKAGE_PIN U5 [get_ports {seg[4]}]
        set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {seg[4]}]
set_property PACKAGE_PIN V5 [get_ports {seg[5]}]
        set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {seg[5]}]
set_property PACKAGE_PIN U7 [get_ports {seg[6]}]
        set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {seg[6]}]

#set_property PACKAGE_PIN V7 [get_ports dp]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports dp]

set_property PACKAGE_PIN U2 [get_ports {an[0]}]
        set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {an[0]}]
set_property PACKAGE_PIN U4 [get_ports {an[1]}]
        set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {an[1]}]
set_property PACKAGE_PIN V4 [get_ports {an[2]}]
        set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {an[2]}]
set_property PACKAGE_PIN W4 [get_ports {an[3]}]
        set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {an[3]}]


##Buttons
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN U18 [get_ports btnC]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports btnC]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN T18 [get_ports btnU]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports btnU]
```

```
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN W19 [get_ports btnL]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports btnL]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN T17 [get_ports btnR]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports btnR]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN U17 [get_ports btnD]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports btnD]



##Pmod Header JA
##Sch name = JA1
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN J1 [get_ports {JA[0]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JA[0]}]
##Sch name = JA2
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN L2 [get_ports {JA[1]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JA[1]}]
##Sch name = JA3
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN J2 [get_ports {JA[2]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JA[2]}]
##Sch name = JA4
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN G2 [get_ports {JA[3]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JA[3]}]
##Sch name = JA7
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN H1 [get_ports {JA[4]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JA[4]}]
##Sch name = JA8
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN K2 [get_ports {JA[5]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JA[5]}]
##Sch name = JA9
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN H2 [get_ports {JA[6]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JA[6]}]
##Sch name = JA10
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN G3 [get_ports {JA[7]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JA[7]}]



##Pmod Header JB
##Sch name = JB1
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN A14 [get_ports {JB[0]}]
```

```
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JB[0]}]
##Sch name = JB2
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN A16 [get_ports {JB[1]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JB[1]}]
##Sch name = JB3
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN B15 [get_ports {JB[2]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JB[2]}]
##Sch name = JB4
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN B16 [get_ports {JB[3]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JB[3]}]
##Sch name = JB7
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN A15 [get_ports {JB[4]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JB[4]}]
##Sch name = JB8
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN A17 [get_ports {JB[5]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JB[5]}]
##Sch name = JB9
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN C15 [get_ports {JB[6]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JB[6]}]
##Sch name = JB10
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN C16 [get_ports {JB[7]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JB[7]}]



##Pmod Header JC
##Sch name = JC1
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN K17 [get_ports {JC[0]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JC[0]}]
##Sch name = JC2
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN M18 [get_ports {JC[1]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JC[1]}]
##Sch name = JC3
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN N17 [get_ports {JC[2]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JC[2]}]
##Sch name = JC4
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN P18 [get_ports {JC[3]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JC[3]}]
##Sch name = JC7
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN L17 [get_ports {JC[4]}]
```

```
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JC[4]}]
##Sch name = JC8
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN M19 [get_ports {JC[5]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JC[5]}]
##Sch name = JC9
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN P17 [get_ports {JC[6]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JC[6]}]
##Sch name = JC10
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN R18 [get_ports {JC[7]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JC[7]}]


##Pmod Header JXADC
##Sch name = XA1_P
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN J3 [get_ports {JXADC[0]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JXADC[0]}]
##Sch name = XA2_P
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN L3 [get_ports {JXADC[1]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JXADC[1]}]
##Sch name = XA3_P
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN M2 [get_ports {JXADC[2]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JXADC[2]}]
##Sch name = XA4_P
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN N2 [get_ports {JXADC[3]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JXADC[3]}]
##Sch name = XA1_N
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN K3 [get_ports {JXADC[4]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JXADC[4]}]
##Sch name = XA2_N
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN M3 [get_ports {JXADC[5]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JXADC[5]}]
##Sch name = XA3_N
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN M1 [get_ports {JXADC[6]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JXADC[6]}]
##Sch name = XA4_N
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN N1 [get_ports {JXADC[7]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {JXADC[7]}]
```

```
##VGA Connector
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN G19 [get_ports {vgaRed[0]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {vgaRed[0]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN H19 [get_ports {vgaRed[1]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {vgaRed[1]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN J19 [get_ports {vgaRed[2]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {vgaRed[2]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN N19 [get_ports {vgaRed[3]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {vgaRed[3]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN N18 [get_ports {vgaBlue[0]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {vgaBlue[0]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN L18 [get_ports {vgaBlue[1]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {vgaBlue[1]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN K18 [get_ports {vgaBlue[2]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {vgaBlue[2]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN J18 [get_ports {vgaBlue[3]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {vgaBlue[3]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN J17 [get_ports {vgaGreen[0]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {vgaGreen[0]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN H17 [get_ports {vgaGreen[1]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {vgaGreen[1]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN G17 [get_ports {vgaGreen[2]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {vgaGreen[2]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN D17 [get_ports {vgaGreen[3]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {vgaGreen[3]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN P19 [get_ports Hsync]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports Hsync]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN R19 [get_ports Vsync]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports Vsync]


##USB-RS232 Interface
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN B18 [get_ports RsRx]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports RsRx]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN A18 [get_ports RsTx]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports RsTx]


##USB HID (PS/2)
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN C17 [get_ports PS2Clk]
```

```
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports PS2Clk]
        #set_property PULLUP true [get_ports PS2Clk]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN B17 [get_ports PS2Data]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports PS2Data]
        #set_property PULLUP true [get_ports PS2Data]


##Quad SPI Flash
##Note that CCLK_0 cannot be placed in 7 series devices. You can access it using the
##STARTUPE2 primitive.
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN D18 [get_ports {QspiDB[0]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {QspiDB[0]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN D19 [get_ports {QspiDB[1]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {QspiDB[1]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN G18 [get_ports {QspiDB[2]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {QspiDB[2]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN F18 [get_ports {QspiDB[3]}]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports {QspiDB[3]}]
#set_property PACKAGE_PIN K19 [get_ports QspiCSn]
        #set_property IOSTANDARD LVCMOS33 [get_ports QspiCSn]


## Configuration options, can be used for all designs
set_property CONFIG_VOLTAGE 3.3 [current_design]
set_property CFGBVS VCCO [current_design]

`timescale 1ns / 1ps
//////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
// Company:
// Engineer:
//
// Create Date: 02/02/2021 07:23:01 PM
// Design Name:
// Module Name: source
// Project Name:
// Target Devices:
// Tool Versions:
// Description:
//
// Dependencies:
```

```
//
// Revision:
// Revision 0.01 - File Created
// Additional Comments:
//
//////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////


module source(input [3:0] sw, output reg [6:0] seg, reg [3:0] an);
always@(*)begin
an <= 4'b1110;
case(sw)
 4'b0000: seg = 7'b1000000; // 0000
 4'b0001: seg = 7'b1111001; // 0001
 4'b0010: seg = 7'b0100100; // 0010
 4'b0011: seg = 7'b0110000; // 0011
 4'b0100: seg = 7'b0011001; // 0100
 4'b0101: seg = 7'b0010010; // 0101
 4'b0110: seg = 7'b0000010; // 0110
 4'b0111: seg = 7'b1111000; // 0111
 4'b1000: seg = 7'b0000000; // 1000
 4'b1001: seg = 7'b0010000; // 1001
 default: seg = 7'b1000000; // 0000
 endcase
end
endmodule
```