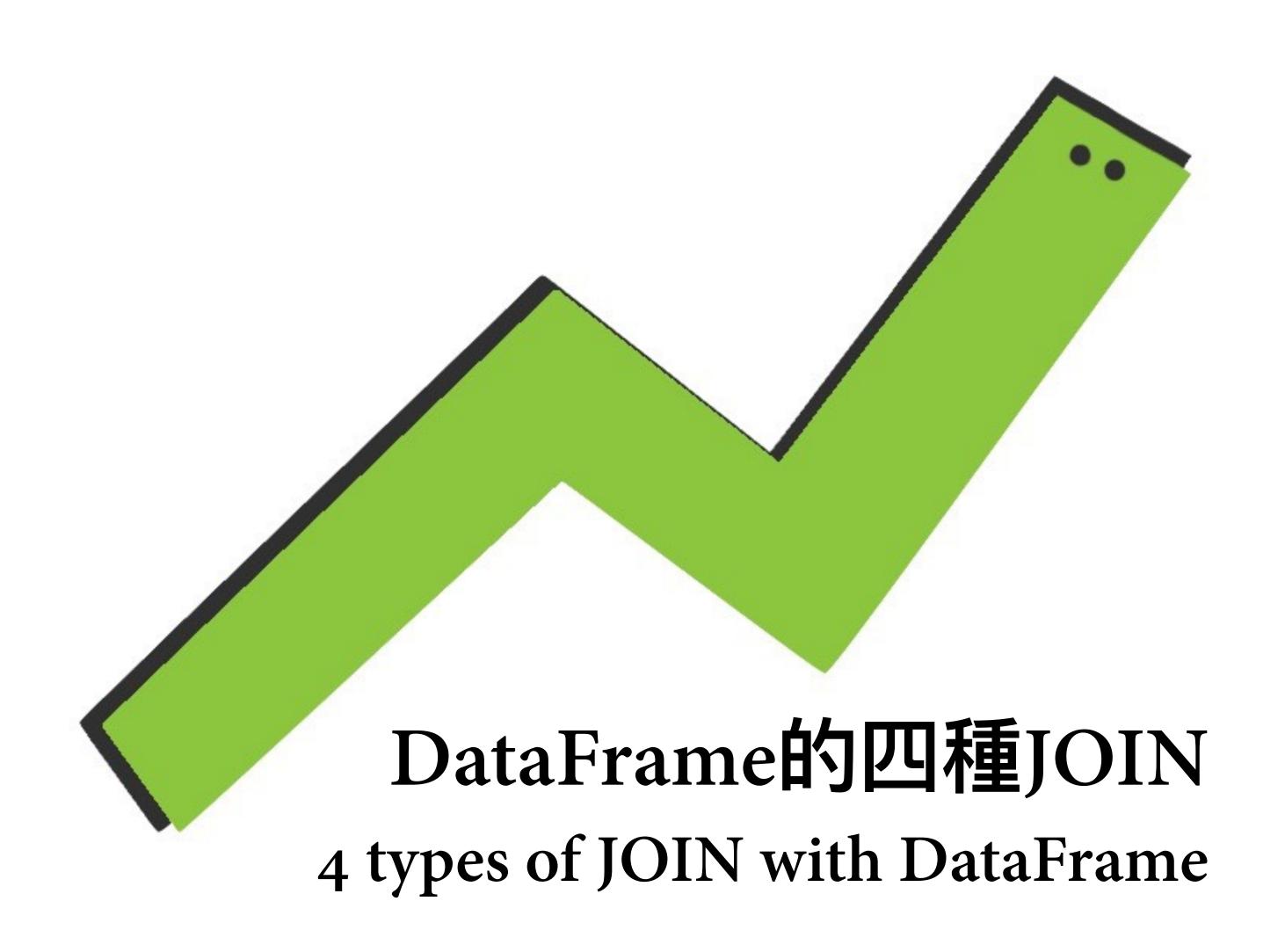




測量量尺

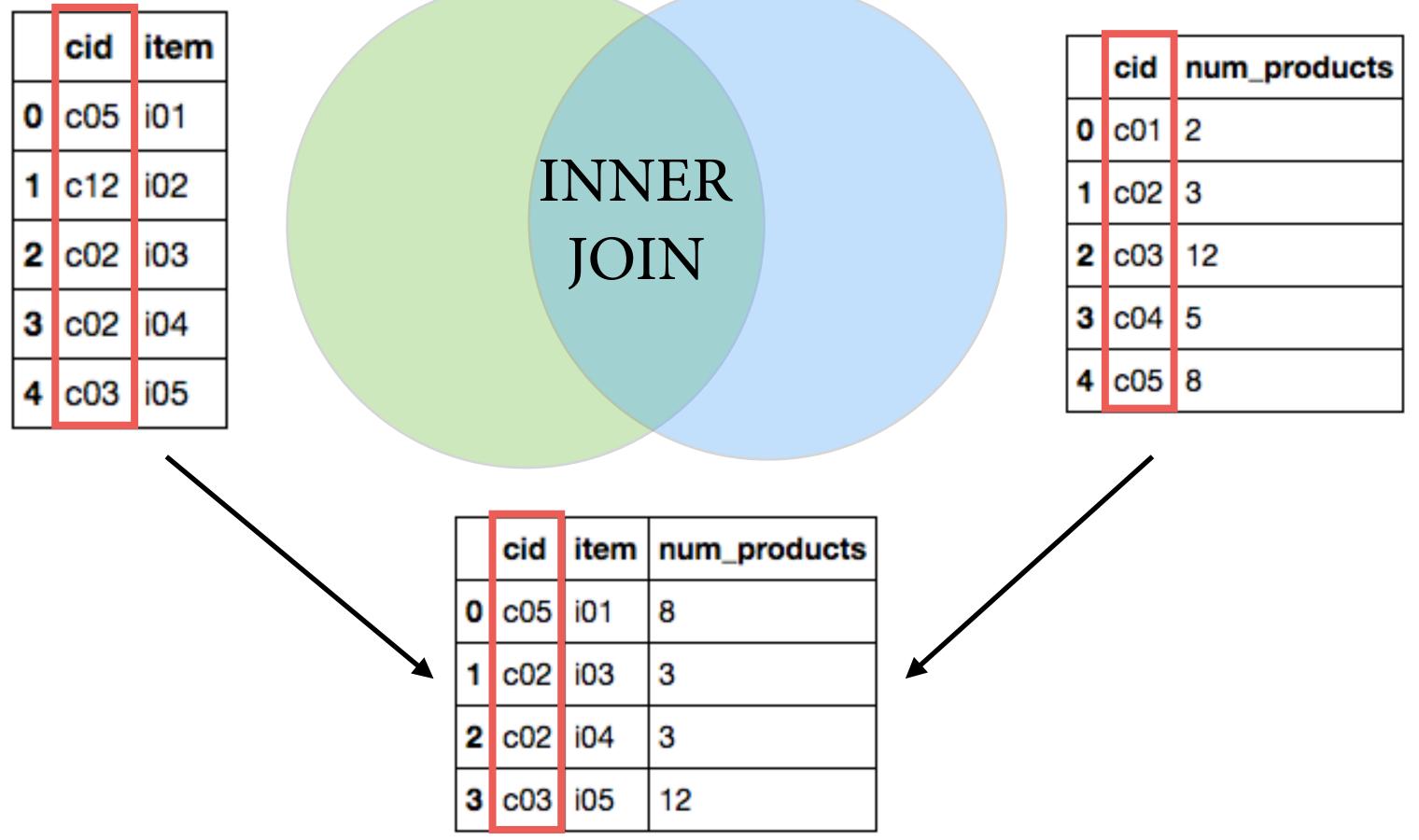
• Scales of measurement (Stevens, 1946)

	次序	加減運算	乘除 運算	自然零點	適用運算	Example
名義量尺 (Nominal Scale)					眾數、百分比	女:o, 男:1
順序量尺 (Ordinal Scale)	V				中位數、百分比	滿意度(1~5)
等距量尺 (Interval Scale)	V	V			可加減、不可乘除、 平均、標準差	攝氏10、20度 (20度不是10度的兩倍)
比率量尺 (Ratio Scale)	V	V	V	V	加減乘除、平均、標準差	10kg \ 20kg (20kg是10kg的兩倍)



INNER JOIN

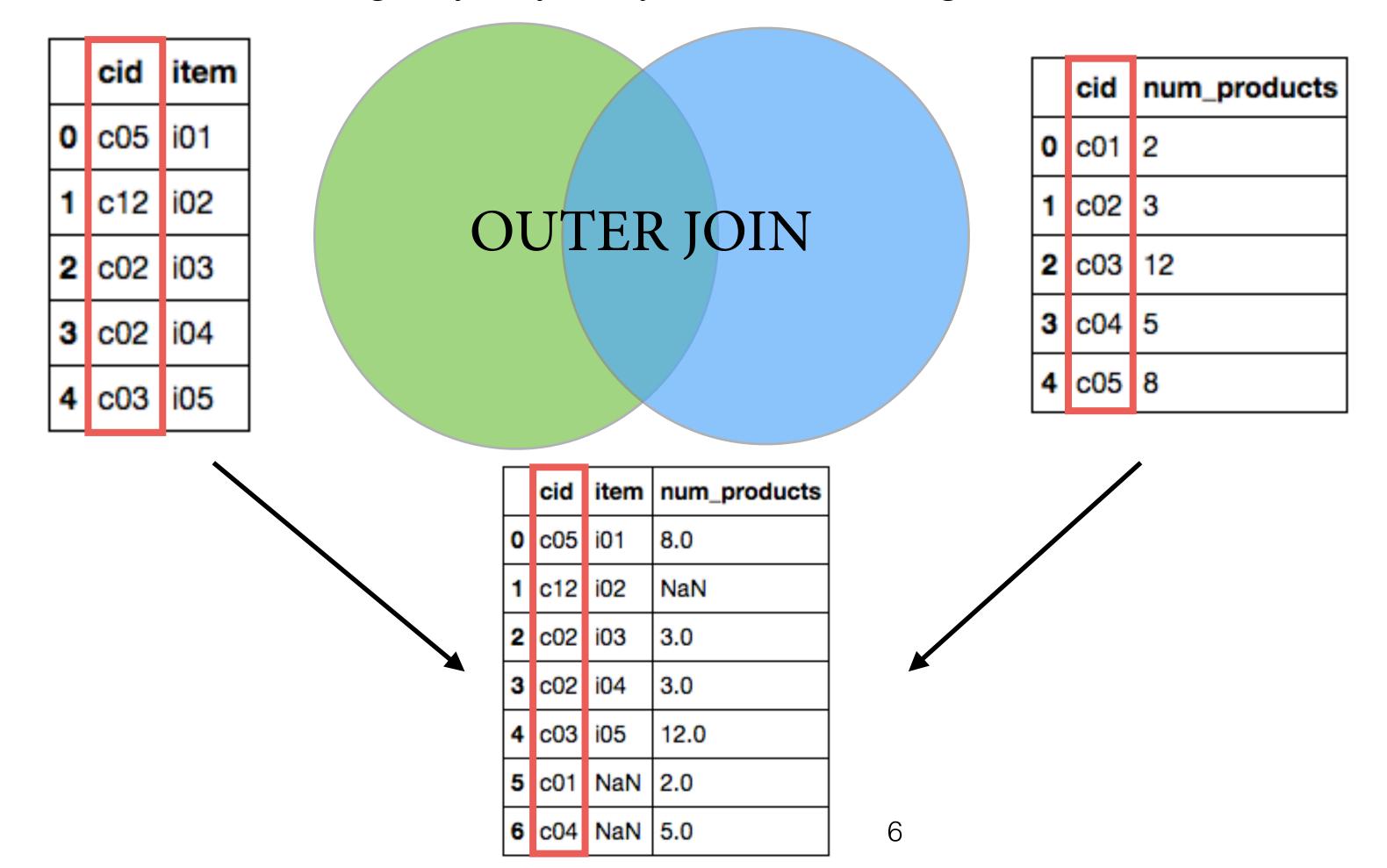
• 取交集: pd.merge(df1,df2, left_on='cid', right_on='cid', how='inner')



.

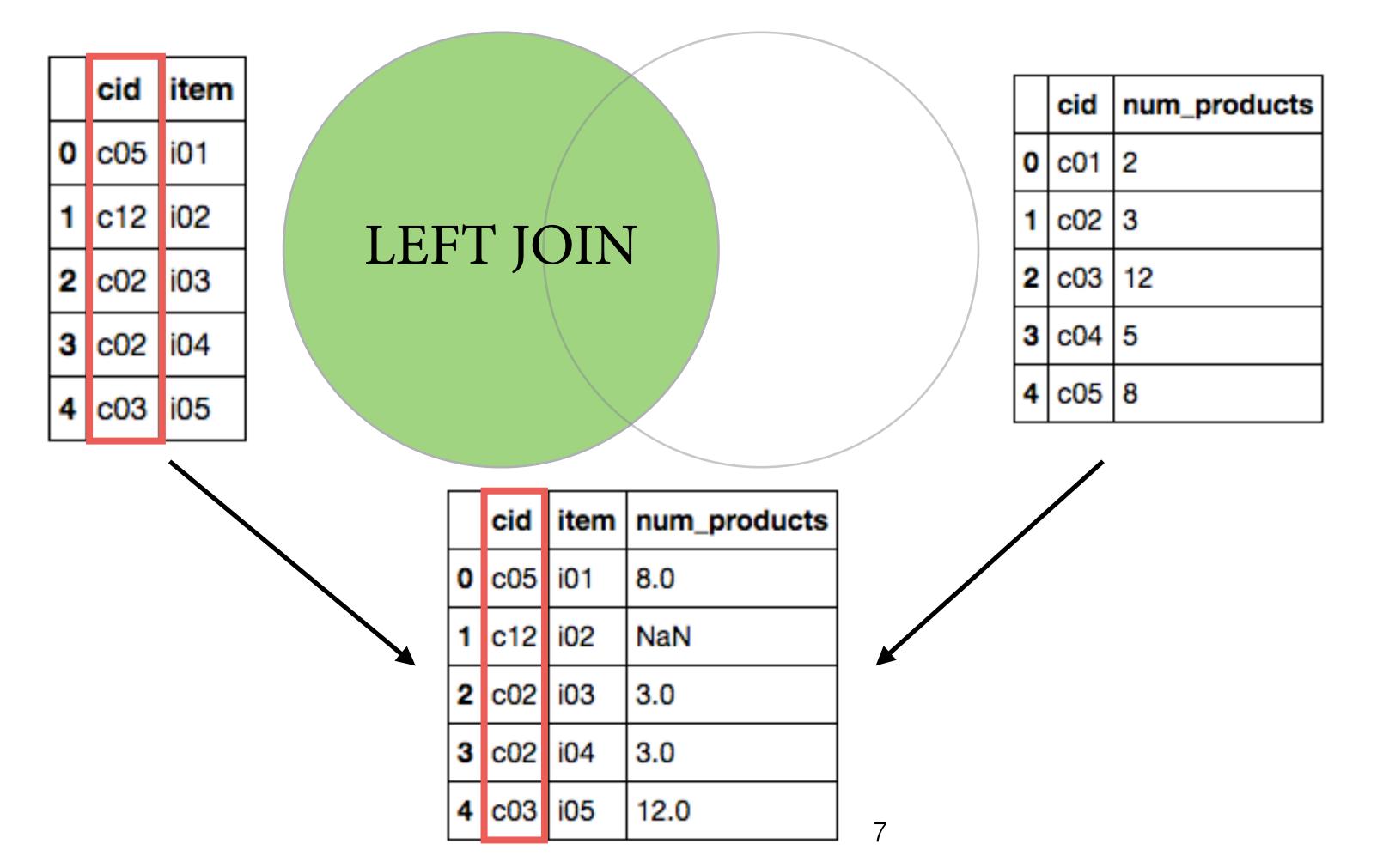
OUTER JOIN

• 取聯集: pd.merge(df1,df2, left_on='cid', right_on='cid', how='outer')



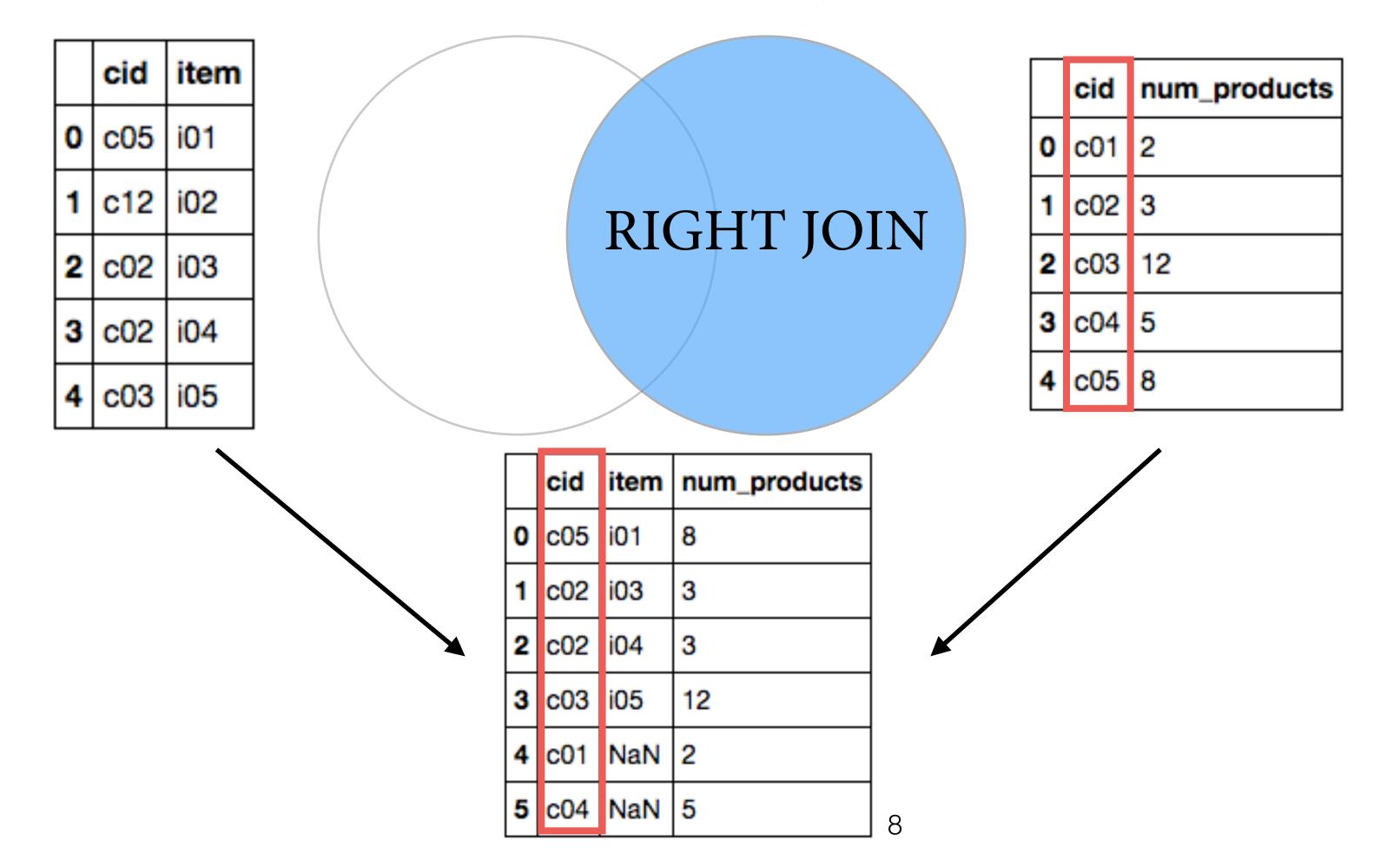
LEFT JOIN

• 以左DataFrame欄位為主體:pd.merge(df3,df4, left_on='cid', right_on='cid', how='left')



RIGHT JOIN

• 以右DataFrame欄位為主體:pd.merge(df3,df4, left_on='cid', right_on='cid', how='right')





重複值 (Duplicated Data)

- 搜尋重複值(列):DataFrame.duplicated([columns])
 - ▶ 回傳每一列的True/False(第一次出現為False,第二次之後出現就是True)
- 移除重複值(列):DataFrame.drop_duplicates([columns])
 - ▶ 預設只留下第一個(keep='last'可改成留下最後一個)

遺失值 (Missing Data)

- · 判斷是否為遺失值: Series.isnull()
 - ▶ 可判斷None、NaN (not a number)
 - e.g. df[df['item'].isnull()]
- · 移除遺失值(留下非遺失值):Series.notnull()
 - e.g. df = df[df['item'].notnull()]

Notes:

- ▶ 也可以使用DataFrame.dropna()
- ▶ how : {'any', 'all'}
 - ▶ any(預設):只要該列有NaN就移除該列
 - ▶ all: 整列都是NaN才移除
- e.g. df.dropna(how='all')
- https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/

轉換 (Tranformation)

- 對應: Series.map({dictionary})
 - e.g. sex_to_boolean = {'female':0,'male':1} #dict
 - df['code'] = df['sex'].map(sex_to_boolean)
- 取代: DataFrame.replace() / Series.replace()
 - ▶ e.g. df.replace('NaN',o) # df裡的NaN取代為o
 - ▶ e.g. df.replace(['NaN,'NULL'],o) # df裡的NaN和NULL都取代為o
 - ▶ e.g. df.replace({'NaN':o,'NULL':-1}) # df裡的NaN取代為o、NULL取代為-1
 - ▶ e.g. df['col2'].replace('NaN',o) # col2欄位裡的NaN取代為o

Notes

▶ 取代非String Type的NaN e.g. df.replace(float('NaN'), o)

註:float('NaN')可以產生非string type

的真正NaN

分箱後轉換

- 分箱 (bins) : pd.cut(Series, bins)
 - e.g. bins = [0, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100]
 - labels = ['F', 'D', 'C', 'B', 'A']
 - df['label'] = pd.cut(df['score'],bins, right=False, labels=labels)
 - \bullet Categories (5, object): [[0, 60) < [60, 70) < [70, 80) < [80, 90) < [90, 100)]

	id	score			id	score	label
0	s01	74	0)	s01	74	O
1	s02	59	1		s02	59	F
2	s03	98	2	2	s03	98	Α
3	s04	84	3	3	s04	84	В
4	s05	60	4	ŀ	s05	60	D