

## 1. Explore

## 過去簡單式: 直述句

## 用法:

當你要描述一些過去的事件及行動時。

## 肯定句

## 形式:

在過去簡單式中, 屬於規則變化的動詞, 只要在字尾加上 -ed 即可。

[主詞 + 動詞+ed + 句子的其他部分]

## 範例:

"Joe        **walked**        home alone last night."  
 "We        **played**        football last week."

## 拼法

動詞結尾為 -e, 則只加 -d: **live/ lived.**

若動詞結尾為 y, 則將 y 改為 i:

**carry / carried        try/ tried**

注意: 過去簡單式通常都會與下列副詞連用: Yesterday, Last week/month/year, ... ago.

## 否定句

## 形式:

把 did not (didn't) 放在動詞之前

[主詞+ DID NOT+ 動詞+ 句子的其它部分]

/DIDN'T

They        **did not**        **call**        me last week.  
 Ruth        **didn't**        **study**        last night.

## 範例:

"He **didn't work** at all last week."

"I **didn't like** the movie last night."

1-1



A: We (1) \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday. We (2) \_\_\_\_\_ tennis all day. Don't tell the boss!

## 2. Practice

2-1 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Your new furniture is beautiful. How did you pay for it?

I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ it.

(a) charging

(b) charge

(c) charges

(d) charged

2-2 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Victoria Masterson's new movie is terrific. We (1) \_\_\_\_\_ every minute of it!

(a) enjoys

(b) enjoying

(c) enjoy

(d) enjoyed

2-3 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Are you from the South?

No, I'm from Philadelphia, but I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ in the South many years ago.

(a) live

(b) living

(c) lived

(d) lives

2-4 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Gene, did you go to the post office?

Yes. I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ your letter.

No, you didn't. It's still on my desk!

(a) mails

(b) mailing

(c) mail

(d) mailed

2-5 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Hey, Roberto! I got a credit card!

That's great. How did you get it?

I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ a form, and they sent me one.

(a) filled out

(b) fill out

(c) filling out

(d) am filling

2-6 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Why isn't Mr. Dominic here?

Because I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ him.

(a) am not invited

(b) wasn't invited

(c) didn't invite

(d) don't invite

2-7 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Maria moved to a new apartment.

I know. I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ her move.

(a) helps

(b) did help

(c) helped

(d) didn't help

2-8 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

I'm really angry. I paid \$1000, but they (1) \_\_\_\_\_ my car!

(a) didn't repair

(b) don't repair

(c) aren't repaired

(d) doesn't repair

2-9 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

What did you get on the English test?

I got a 95. I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ "English" right!

(a) have to spell

(b) can't spell

(c) don't spell

(d) didn't spell

2-10 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

It took me three hours to get my luggage at the airport.

Really? I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ at all.

- |                    |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| (a) am not waiting | (b) didn't wait |
| (c) not waited     | (d) don't wait  |

### 3. Practice

3-1 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Did you have fun at Sari's party?

Yes, but I'm so tired. We (1) \_\_\_\_\_ for four hours!

- |            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| (a) dance  | (b) dances  |
| (c) danced | (d) dancing |

3-2 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Why are you so tired, Renee?

I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ my TV to the repair shop.

- |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| (a) carry   | (b) carrying |
| (c) carried | (d) carries  |

3-3 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Mom, can I go to Lara's?

After you do your homework.

But I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ my homework an hour ago.

- |              |                  |
|--------------|------------------|
| (a) finished | (b) finishes     |
| (c) finish   | (d) am finishing |

3-4 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

I don't understand the homework because I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ in class.

- |                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------|
| (a) am listening  | (b) did listen |
| (c) didn't listen | (d) listened   |

3-5 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

"Midnight Mystery" on TV was great last night. Did you watch it?

No. I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ TV last night.

- |                 |                    |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| (a) watched     | (b) didn't watch   |
| (c) don't watch | (d) wasn't watched |