

1. Explore

助動詞與半助動詞

用法:

助動詞與半助動詞是和動詞一起使用, 並增加特別的意思. 多數的助動詞有不只一個意思.

形式:

助動詞放置在動詞之前, 並且只有一種形式.

助動詞

肯定句

[助動詞 + 動詞]

John **can swim** quickly.

Bill and Mary **may visit** us later.

否定句

[助動詞 + NOT + 動詞]

Diane **can't swim**.

Beth **cannot meet** us tonight.

半助動詞

半助動詞亦放置在動詞之前, 但和一般動詞一樣有型態的變化.

肯定句

[半助動詞 + 動詞]

He **has to leave** early.

They **have to do** their homework.

否定句

[(DO/DOES NOT) + 半助動詞 + 動詞]

The boys **don't have to** work today. 三個最常用的助動詞/半助動詞是:

CAN (助動詞):

Joe **can speak** French. (能力)

You **can leave** early. (許可)

It **can be hot** here. (可能性)

MAY (助動詞):

You **may leave** early. (許可)

They **may visit** later. (可能性)

HAVE TO (半助動詞):

He **has to leave** early. (責任)

問句

形式:

助動詞 - YES/NO 問句

[助動詞 + 主詞 + 動詞 + 句子其餘部份]

Can you help me?

May I leave now?

回答:

Yes, you can.

No, you cannot/can't.

助動詞 - WH-問句

[WH-疑問詞 + 助動詞... 動詞...]

When can you help me?

半助動詞 - YES/NO 問句

[DO/DOES(NOT) + 主詞 + 半助動詞 + 動詞 + 句子其餘部份]

Do I have to leave now?

Doesn't she have to study for her test?

回答:

Yes, I do.

No, she doesn't.

半助動詞 - WH-問句

[WH-WORD + (DO/DOES+SUBJECT) + SEMI-MODAL + VERB + REST]

Who has to leave?

When do you have to call your parents?

1-1 (U3L5.mp3)

A: Do I _____ clothes for the party?

B: Of course. You _____ go _____ that. You _____ wear a _____ and _____.



2. Practice

2-1 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

The receptionist can (1) _____ a break, but someone

(2) _____ answer the phone while she's away.

(1) ①to take ②takes ③taking ④take

(2) ①has ②do ③have to ④has to

2-2 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

Bill (1) _____ work harder, but he (2) _____ do as well in school as his brother.

(1) ①have to ②has to ③doing ④is

(2) ①have ②can ③is ④has

2-3 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

Sue works in a busy office. She (1) _____ take a day off very often and she often (2) _____ work on the weekend.

(1) ①can ②isn't ③may ④can't

(2) ①must not ②may not ③doesn't have to ④has to

2-4 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

My name is Sarah Hartley. (1) _____ I see Mrs. Jones, please?

I'm sorry. You (2) _____ an appointment.

(1) ①May ②Do ③Aren't ④Don't

(2) ①have to have ②can have ③have not ④may have

2-5 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

What time _____ be at the airport?

At noon.

Let's leave now. There _____ be a lot of traffic today.

(1) ①can't you ②may you ③doesn't have to ④do you have to

(2) ①are ②doesn't have to ③may not ④may

2-6 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

The elevator isn't working, so no one (1) _____ take it.

Everyone (2) _____ use the stairs.

(1) ①may not ②has to ③can't ④can

(2) ①have to ②has ③can ④has to

2-7 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

Food on the train (1) _____ be expensive. You (2) _____ want to take your lunch.

(1) ①doesn't ②does ③can

(2) ①don't ②can ③may

2-8 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

When you come into a country you (1) _____ show your passport. They (2) _____ ask you to open your suitcases, too.

(1) ①can ②do ③may ④have to

(2) ①do ②are ③can't ④can

2-9 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

We (1) _____ stay on the beach all day, but we (2) _____ want to. It's too hot!

(1) ①can ②can to ③are ④can't

(2) ①may not ②haven't ③aren't ④cannot

2-10 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

I have good news. The teacher says we (1) _____ give her our papers tomorrow. We (2) _____ have to finish them today.

(1) ①can ②don't ③can't ④do

(2) ①don't ②can't ③not ④aren't

2-11 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

- Let's stay at the Palace Hotel.

- We (1) _____ make a reservation, (2) _____ we?

(1) ①do ②have to ③are ④may

(2) ①can't ②don't ③haven't ④aren't

2-12 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

Paula has \$90. First, she (1) _____ buy boots for the winter.

Then, she (2) _____ anything she wants.

(1) ①doesn't have to ②has to ③may ④cannot

(2) ①doesn't get ②can get ③is getting ④has to get

2-13 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

(1) _____ I help you with that box? It looks heavy.

Yes, please. I (2) _____ carry it alone.

(1) ①Want ②Do ③Am ④Can

(2) ①do ②have to ③may ④can't

2-14 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

You (1) _____ all different kinds of food at the supermarket,
and you (2) _____ want to buy more than you need.

(1) ①aren't finding ②don't have to find ③are finding ④can find

(2) ①aren't ②have to ③are ④may

2-15 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

Hector (1) _____ work late today. He can
(2) _____ to the game with us. Isn't that great?

(1) ①doesn't have to ②can't ③may ④doesn't have

(2) ①come ②coming ③comes ④to come

2-16 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

Mr. Palik isn't here. (1) _____ I take a message?

This is Mike Kojak. (2) _____ you ask him to call me? He has my phone number.

(1) ①Do ②Am ③Have ④May

(2) ①May ②Are ③Do ④Can

2-17 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

It (1) _____ five o'clock already! I still (2) _____ finish a lot of work before I leave.

(1) ①may not be ②not ③doesn't ④can't be

(2) ①can't ②wasn't ③don't ④have to

2-18 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

(1) _____ I use the car tonight, Dad?

No, you (2) _____. You (3) _____ study.

(1) ①Have ②Do ③Can ④Am

(2) ①aren't ②don't have to ③may not ④may

(3) ①do ②may not ③have to ④are

2-19 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

Can Susan and I (1) _____ a cake?

No, you (2) _____. I just cleaned the kitchen.

(1) Ⓐbaked Ⓑbake Ⓒto bake Ⓓbaking

(2) Ⓐhave not Ⓑmay not Ⓒmay Ⓓdo not

3-2 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

I (1) _____ get this shoe on!

You (2) _____ need a bigger size.

(1) Ⓐhaven't Ⓑcan't Ⓒdon't Ⓓam not

(2) Ⓐare Ⓑmay Ⓒcan Ⓓhave to

2-20 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

Friends (1) _____ have different opinions. They

(2) _____ agree all of the time.

(1) Ⓐhave to Ⓑmay not Ⓒare Ⓓcan

(2) Ⓐaren't Ⓑhave to Ⓒdidn't Ⓓdon't have to

3-3 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

Hotel guests (1) _____ check out at the front desk.

They (2) _____ check out any other way.

(1) Ⓐare Ⓑdo Ⓒcan't Ⓓhave to

(2) Ⓐnot Ⓑdo Ⓒhaven't Ⓓcan't

3. Practice

3-1 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

The teacher says I (1) _____ take the test.

I (2) _____ get a very good score because I didn't study.

(1) Ⓐhas to Ⓑmay not Ⓒhave to Ⓓdon't

(2) Ⓐmay Ⓑdon't have to Ⓒmay not Ⓓcan

3-4 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

My brother (1) _____ wear glasses when he drives.

He (2) _____ see without them.

(1) Ⓐis Ⓑcan Ⓒhas to Ⓓmay

(2) Ⓐis not Ⓑdoesn't have to Ⓒcannot Ⓓmay not

3-5 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

During the week, Ken (1) _____ get up early. On the weekend, he doesn't (2) _____ get up early; he (3) _____ sleep late.

(1) ①has to ②may not ③can't ④does

(2) ①have to ②has to ③need ④can

(3) ①can ②has ③is ④does

3-6 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

Where (1) _____ Lucy be? She's late.

You (2) _____ have to worry. She called; she is leaving now.

(1) ①can ②does ③may ④is

(2) ①don't ②aren't ③can't ④may not

3-7 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

Jim (1) _____ like going to the doctor, but he (2) _____ if he wants to get well.

(1) ①don't have to ②aren't ③couldn't ④may not

(2) ①may ②does ③can ④has to

3-8 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

You (1) _____ put letters in the mailbox, but you (2) _____ mail packages at the post office. They (3) _____ weigh them.

(1) ①do ②are ③can ④have to

(2) ①may ②have ③have to ④are

(3) ①can ②may ③have to ④do

3-9 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

We (1) _____ listen to the five o'clock weather report.

There (2) _____ be a big storm tonight.

(1) ①aren't ②have to ③can't ④are

(2) ①is ②may ③has to ④can

3-10 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

You (1) _____ work tomorrow, (2) _____ you?

Yes. I don't want to, but I (3) _____.

(1) ①may ②be ③have to ④are

(2) ①can't ②haven't ③don't ④aren't

(3) ①do have ②have to do ③have to ④have