

## 1. Explore

## 助動詞和半助動詞: HAVE TO 的用法

## 用法:

半助動詞 HAVE TO 通常與動詞連用，並被賦予新的特殊意義。

## 字面意義:

"He **has to leave** early." (義務).

## 形式:

就如同其他的助動詞和半助動詞一樣， HAVE TO 放在動詞的前面。它也受人稱單複數時式的限制，就如同一般的普通動詞一樣。

## 肯定句:

[HAVE TO +動詞+句子其他部分]

He **has to leave** early.

They **have to do** their homework.

## 否定句:

[DO/DOES (NOT) +半助動詞+句子的其他部分]

The boys **don't have to work** today.

## YES/NO 問句:

[DO/DOES(NOT) +主詞+ HAVE TO +動詞+句子的其他部分]

**Do I have to leave** now?

**Doesn't she have to study** for her test?

回答:

**Yes, I do.**

**No, she doesn't.**

## WH-問句:

[WH-疑問句+ (DO/DOES +主詞) + HAVE TO +動詞+句子的其他部分]

**Who has to leave?**

**When do you have to call** your parents?

## 例句:

Mother: "It's time for bed, Michael."

Rick: "Aw, Mom. Do I **have to go** to bed now?"

Mother: "Yes, you do. It's late and you **have to go** to school tomorrow."

1-1



A: It's time for bed, Michael.

B: Aw, Mom. Do I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ go to bed now?

A: Yes, you do. It's late and you (2) \_\_\_\_\_ go to school tomorrow.

2-2 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

The secretary (1) \_\_\_\_\_ the report before 4 p.m.

(a) has to type

(b) have to type

(c) typing

2-3 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Tom (1) \_\_\_\_\_ take a taxi to the station. It's close enough to walk.

(a) doesn't have

(b) can't

(c) doesn't have to

(d) can

## 1. Practice

2-1 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Hi, Marcy. Do you want to go to a movie tonight?

Thanks, Gary but I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ study for a test.

(a) have to

(b) has to

(c) have

(d) like to

2-4 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Please fill out this form. We don't need a phone number,

but you (1) \_\_\_\_\_ your address.

(a) have to write

(b) want to write

(c) mustn't write

2-5 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Mary is sick, so she (1) \_\_\_\_\_ take medicine after every meal.

(a) doesn't have to

(b) hasn't

(c) have to

(d) has to

2-6 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Marisa isn't coming to the beach with us.

She (1) \_\_\_\_\_ her mother.

(a) have to help

(b) has to help

(c) has help

(d) needs help

2-7 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

I repaired Rob's bike. Now he (1) \_\_\_\_\_ take it to the repair shop.

(a) doesn't have to

(b) don't have to

(c) has not

2-8 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

You can't use a pencil on the test. You have (1) \_\_\_\_\_ a pen.

(a) used

(b) to use

(c) use

2-9 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Why isn't Alice going to the beach?

Her mom has (1) \_\_\_\_\_ , and she has to watch her younger sisters.

(a) worked

(b) works

(c) to work

(d) working

2-10 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

You (1) \_\_\_\_\_ finish the report today, do you?

(a) don't have to

(b) mustn't

(c) can't

(d) shouldn't

## 2. Practice

3-1 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
You need a passport to come into the country. Everyone	
(1) _____ have one.	
(a) has	(b) has to
(c) have to	(d) doesn't have to

3-2 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
Can you come to the dance tonight?	
(1) _____ take care of my little sister.	
(a) No. I have to	(b) No. I have
(c) No. I study	

3-3 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
Victor learns quickly. He (1) _____ have to work very hard in school.	
(a) no	(b) hasn't
(c) never	(d) doesn't

3-4 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
Lucy and Martin (1) _____ to leave now, do they?	
(a) couldn't	(b) shouldn't
(c) mustn't	(d) don't have

3-5 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
I want to invite Julie and Tim to the party.	
(1) _____. I saw them yesterday and invited them.	
(a) Don't you have to	(b) You don't need
(c) You don't have to	(d) You have not