

1. Explore

更多助動詞 (和半助動詞)

用法:

助動詞和半助動詞通常和動詞一起使用, 並會給予一個特殊的意思. 大部份的助動詞有超過一個意思.

MUST

助動詞用來表示需要, 或責任做某事. **MUST** and **HAVE TO** 之間有些許的差異. 然而, 就正式的英文而言 **MUST** 是用在官方命令或規章的公共通知. **MUST** 也可使用來表示對既定的事實或情況的強烈的意見.

SHOULD

助動詞用來表示任務或責任 (較沒 **MUST** 或 **HAVE TO** 強烈) 或給某人忠告.

HAD TO

半助動詞用來表示過去的需要, 責任, 或任務. 它是 **HAVE TO** 和 **MUST** 的過去式.

BE ABLE TO

半助動詞用來表示在現在, 過去和未來的能力. 它和 **CAN** 和 **COULD** 有相同意思.

肯定句

形式:

MUST, SHOULD

注意助動詞在第三人稱單數後也不加-S.

[主詞+ 助動詞 + 動詞...]

範例:

"We **should invite** Paul to the party."

"Bob **must be** home by now. Let's call him."

"You **must have** a license to drive."

BE ABLE TO, HAD TO

[主詞+ 半助動詞 + 動詞...]

範例:

"Paul **isn't able to come** to the party."

"Barbara **has/had** to babysit tonight."

和頻率副詞

注意頻率副詞 (never, often, sometimes, etc.) 在肯定句裡, 可以直接放於助動詞後

範例:

"You **must always remember** your boss's birthday."

頻率副詞再肯定句裡, 直接放於 HAD TO 之前.

範例:

"Bob **always had to work** after school."

BE ABLE TO, 頻率副詞放於 BE 動詞之後.

範例:

"She **is never able to understand** the homework."

否定句

形式:

[主詞 + 助動詞 + NOT + 動詞...]

注意: 並不常與助動詞縮寫為 '-n't' (除了 might 之外).

範例:

"**We must not (mustn't) be** late."

"**You should not (shouldn't) open** that box!"

[主詞 + DO/DOES/DID + NOT + HAVE TO + 動詞...]

範例:

"**They didn't have to clean** the yard yesterday."

[主詞 + BE + NOT + ABLE TO + 動詞...]

"**Peter isn't able to come** to our party."

YES/NO 問句

形式:

[助動詞 + 主詞 + 動詞...?]

範例:

"**Must we invite** Paul?"

"**Should we ask** someone to help us?"

[DO/DOES/DID + 主詞 + HAVE TO + 動詞...?]

範例:

"Did he have to leave so early?"

[BE + 主詞 + ABLE TO + 動詞...?]

範例:

"Is he able to fix the TV?"

WH-問句

形式:

問主詞

[WH-WORD + 助動詞/半助動詞 + 動詞...?]

範例:

"Who must we speak to?"

"Who had to help her yesterday?"

"Who is able to understand that question?"

WH-問句, 問句子的其它部份

[Wh-Word + 助動詞 + 主詞 + 動詞...?]

範例:

"Why must we invite Paul?"

"When could you type that letter for me?"

[WH-WORD + DO/DOES/DID + 主詞 + HAVE TO + 動詞...?]

範例:

"What did Bradley have to do yesterday?"

[WH-WORD + BE + 主詞 + ABLE TO + 動詞...?]

範例:

"How is Sarah able to buy such an expensive sweater?"

1-1 (U3L6.mp3)

A: The doctor says I _____ weight.

B: He's right. You really _____ at least twenty pounds.

A: But I _____. I love to eat. I _____ never _____ on a diet.

B: Join a _____ club. My brother _____ one. It helped him a lot.



2. Practice

2-1 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

- Guess what! I'm going to New York!

- Great. You (1) _____ apply for your visa soon.

- Yes, I know. My passport took a long time, too. I (2) _____ apply six weeks before I needed it.

(1) ①mustn't ②are able to ③might ④should

(2) ①has to ②must ③should ④had to

2-2 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

- I don't feel well.

- You don't look well, either. You (1) _____ take better care of yourself. You (2) _____ go to the doctor.

- Yes, you're right. I (3) _____.

(1) ①are able to ②may ③must

(2) ①must not ②may ③should

(3) ①can ②do ③should

2-3 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

"The Standing" (1) _____ a wonderful play. We couldn't get tickets for it until June. At least we (2) _____ to get good seats.

(1) ①can be ②must be ③could be ④might be

(2) ①had to ②were able ③could ④must

2-4 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

- Marcia is looking for another job.
- She (1) _____ apply here. We could use her.
- That's a good idea; but she (2) _____ let anyone find out.

(1) ①might ②should ③is able to

(2) ①might not ②must not ③doesn't have to

2-5 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

- Did you hear what happened to Eddy last night?
- No. What?
- His motorcycle stopped working, and he (1) _____ start it. He (2) _____ push it home.

(a) must

(b) wasn't able to

(c) had to

(d) may

(e) shouldn't

2-6 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

- Laura, you (1) _____ play with matches. You'll get burned.
- Kathy, you really (2) _____ teach your children not to play with matches.
- Oh, Laura is a big girl. She (3) _____ to light the candles by herself. You (4) _____ worry about her.

(a) should

(b) isn't able to

(c) can

(d) don't have to

(e) is able

(f) mustn't

2-7 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

- William's birthday is coming. What (1) _____ get him?
- You can buy him a CD.
- He (2) _____ have a hundred of them, but he probably wants more.

(1) ①should I ②must I ③do I have to

(2) ①must ②should ③mustn't

2-8 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

- There was no basketball game. They (1) _____ cancel it.
- Why? What happened?
- There was no electricity in the gym. They really (2) _____ get a generator in case there's another power outage.

(1) ①had to ②must not ③could

(2) ①should ②mustn't ③are able to

2-9 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

According to the instructions, you (1) _____ wash it in hot water, but you (2) _____ take it to the dry cleaner's. Just use cold water.



(a) will not

(b) don't have to

(c) mustn't

2-10 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Victor and Anna (1) _____ change money at the airport because the bank there was closed. They (2) _____ change it at the hotel.

(a) shouldn't

(b) mustn't

(c) weren't able to

(d) could

(e) had to

2-11 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

- I sit in the back of the class, and I can't hear very well.

- You (1) _____ ask the teacher to change your seat.

- That's a good idea. I (2) _____ have trouble hearing if I do that.

(1) ①had to ②are able to ③should ④need

(2) ①don't have to ②must ③shouldn't ④have to

2-12 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

Bill (1) _____ study harder if he wants to become a teacher. The college (2) _____ accept him if his scores aren't high enough.

(1) ①doesn't have to ②must ③is able to ④shouldn't

(2) ①couldn't ②doesn't have to ③mustn't ④must

2-13 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

They (1) _____ going to the museum. They aren't
(2) _____ go hiking with those clothes.



- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|---------|
| (a) must be | (b) able to | (c) can |
| (d) don't have to | | |

2-14 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

- You (1) _____ wear your seatbelt, or we'll get a ticket.
- I thought I only (2) _____ wear a seatbelt in the front seat.
- No. You have to wear it in the back seat, too.

- | | | |
|------------|-------------|----------------|
| (a) has | (b) must | (c) is able to |
| (d) had to | (e) mustn't | |

2-15 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Don't forget, we (1) _____ confirm our reservations
twenty-four hours ahead of time, or the airline will cancel them.

- | | | |
|------------|-----------------|-----------|
| (a) must | (b) are able to | (c) might |
| (d) had to | | |

2-16 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Gina (1) _____ take computer courses, but she did
anyway. She (2) _____ be happy now that she did, because
she has a great job.

- | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|------------|
| (a) must | (b) didn't have to | (c) had to |
| (d) mustn't | (e) shouldn't | |

2-17 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Do you think I
(1) _____ buy this one?

You (2) _____ buy it!
It's perfect!



(a) should (b) did (c) can't (d) must

2-18 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

- (1) _____ to open your suitcase going through Customs?

- Yes, but I (2) _____ bring in the bottle of perfume that you wanted.

(1) ①Should you ②Did you have ③Must you

(2) ①should ②was able to ③may

2-19 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

- What color decorations (1) _____ buy for the party?

- I don't know. How about blue and yellow?

- Blue and yellow (2) _____ look nice.

- Let's go to the party store and see what they have.

(1) ①shouldn't ②should we ③didn't we have to

(2) ①couldn't ②should ③must

2-20 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

- Does Mary (1) _____ homework tonight?

- Yes. She's studying for a test. You (2) _____ disturb her.

(1) ①have to do ②must do ③should do

(2) ①mustn't ②don't have to ③don't

2-21 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

Look. That (1) _____ be Ed's brother. You (2) _____ talk to him.

(1) ①is able to ②isn't able to ③must

(2) ①had to ②are able to ③should

2-22 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

- Kathy (1) _____ home by now, (2) _____ she?

- Yes, she (3) _____ home. It's almost seven, and she's always home by six.

(a) shouldn't	(b) is able to	(c) must be
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(d) can be	(e) should be	
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2-23 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

The building has an elevator, so Anne (1) _____ use the stairs. However she prefers to use the stairs so she (2) _____ get some exercise.

(a) mustn't	(b) is able to	(c) doesn't have to
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(d) shouldn't	(e) had to	
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2-24 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

Peter knew he (1) _____ drive while he was sleepy.

He (2) _____ open the car windows to stay awake.

(1) Ⓐwasn't able to Ⓑdoesn't have to Ⓒisn't able to Ⓓshouldn't

(2) Ⓐcould Ⓑmight Ⓒmust Ⓓhad to

2-25 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

- You feel very hot. You (1) _____ have a fever.

- (2) _____ I take some aspirin?

- Yes. You (3) _____ go to school tomorrow, either. You need to rest.

(1) Ⓐshould Ⓑdidn't Ⓒmust

(2) ⒶMustn't ⒷHave ⒸShould

(3) Ⓐdo not Ⓑare not able to Ⓒshouldn't

2-26 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

- What do you want to do tomorrow?

- We (1) _____ go on a picnic!

- They say it's going to rain.

- If it rains, we'll (2) _____ go to a movie, won't we?

(a) should	(b) have	(c) mustn't have
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(d) be able to	(e) not have to	
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2-27 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

Everyone (1) _____ pay taxes. Every year Mr. Martin

(2) _____ pay about \$4,000.

(1) ①might ②was able to ③is able to ④must

(2) ①can't ②mustn't ③was able to ④has to

2-28 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

You (1) _____ do the report now, but please finish this letter. I (2) _____ send it tomorrow.



(a) couldn't

(b) don't have to

(c) must

(d) aren't able

2-29 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

- Did Gary Pierce really buy a sports car?

- Yes. It was his dream to own a sports car. He

(1) _____ change his old car. It was still working well.

- He (2) _____ be really happy right now. He achieved his dream.

(1) ①didn't have to ②mustn't ③wasn't able to ④shouldn't

(2) ①must ②could ③may ④is able to

3. Practice

3-1 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Terry (1) _____ drive on the highway because it was

closed. He (2) _____ find another way to drive to work yesterday.

(a) mustn't

(b) didn't have to

(c) had to

(d) should

(e) wasn't able to

3-2 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

- Why are you so late?
 - The car broke down. We (1) _____ walk all the way here.
 - You (2) _____ be tired. Sit down.

(1) ①shouldn't ②had to ③must ④weren't able to

(2) ①mustn't ②must ③should have ④doesn't have to

3-3 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

- How long (1) _____ I cook the chicken?
 - It usually takes forty-five minutes. You (2) _____ cook it too long, or it will be tough.

(a) may (b) mustn't (c) should

(d) had to (e) don't have to

3-4 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Bill (1) _____ open the door. He (2) _____ put the boxes down first.



(a) mustn't

(b) may not

(c) had to

(d) wasn't able to

(e) shouldn't

3-5 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Our team (1) _____ able to win the game easily. The other team just (2) _____ able to do anything right.

(a) shouldn't

(b) was

(c) had to be

(d) wasn't

(e) mustn't

3-6 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

Sally got an important message this morning, and she read it immediately. She (1) _____ put on her glasses to read it. She (2) _____ read it without them.

(1) Ⓐcould Ⓑhad to Ⓒmust Ⓓshould

(2) Ⓐmustn't Ⓑwasn't able to Ⓒdidn't have to Ⓓshouldn't

3-7 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

- You (1) _____ be at work until 9:00, right?
 - That's right, but I (2) _____ be late.

(a) don't have to (b) had to (c) mustn't

(d) must

3-8 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

- Will it take long to get out of the airport?

- Customs (1) _____ take too long. We (2) _____ fill out the forms now, to save time.
 - That's a good idea.

(1) Ⓐmustn't Ⓑshouldn't Ⓒhasn't

(2) Ⓐmust Ⓑshould Ⓒhave to

3-9 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Mmm. I (1) _____ eat any more, or I won't (2) _____ eat dessert.

(a) have to

(b) be able to

(c) shouldn't

(d) don't

(e) may not

3-10 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

- You (1) _____ forget to call Tina.
 - Do you think she's still asleep? It's only seven.
 - You're right. Maybe you (2) _____ wait until eight.

(1) Ⓐdon't have to Ⓑcouldn't Ⓒmustn't

(2) Ⓐhad to Ⓑshouldn't Ⓒshould

3-11 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Maria and Victor already had tickets, so they

(1) _____ wait in line. They (2) _____ go right into the theater.

(a) were able to

(b) didn't have to

(c) shouldn't

(d) can't

(e) mustn't

3-12 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

The weather was so bad, that the plane (1) _____
take off. It (2) _____ wait until after the storm passed.

(1) ①didn't have to ②shouldn't ③wasn't able to ④mustn't

(2) ①should ②could ③had to ④must

3-15 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

It's 8:30 a.m. You (1) _____ park here now. You
(2) _____ park here after 12:00 p.m.

(a) mustn't

(b) will be able to

(c) don't have to

(d) have to

(e) should

3-13 Fill in the blank/s with the correct answer/s.

- What time is it?

- I don't know. It's getting dark, so it (1) _____ be around 6:00.

- We (2) _____ leave now. I don't like to walk in the dark.

(1) ①had to ②can ③must ④mustn't

(2) ①are able to ②may ③should ④mustn't

3-14 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

- Harry's motorcycle is new but it looks so old. He (1) _____
use it a lot.

- He (2) _____ wash it more often!

(a) isn't able to

(b) should

(c) has to

(d) shouldn't

(e) must