

## 1. Explore

## 現在簡單式: 直述句

## 用法:

描述一些動作、狀態或事件，這些動作、狀態或事件可能發生在任何時間，或是一直不斷的持續發生。

## 肯定句

## 形式:

當主詞是第三人稱單數時，動詞必需要以 -s 來結尾。

[主詞 + 動詞(s) + 句子的其他部分]

I/You/We/They work in a bank.

He/She/It has brown eyes

## 拼法

當主詞是屬於第三人稱單數的時候，Verbs ending in ss, sh, ch, x, o take -es 以這些字 ss, sh, ch, x, o 結尾的單字，必須要加上 -es:

kisses, matches, goes, watches

如果動詞是以 子音+y 來結尾的時候，去 y，然後再加上 -ies:

carry/carries, try/tries, copy/copies

注意: 和現在簡單式一起連用的 副詞及副詞片語，像是：

Always(經常), Never(絕不), Often(經常), Sometimes(有時),

Usually(通常), Every day/week(每天/週), On Sundays(每個星期天),

Twice a month/year (一個月/年兩次)等等。

## 範例:

"I often go to basketball games."

"He never watches TV."

"My brother goes to the health club twice a week."

"I always have coffee for breakfast."

## 否定句

## 形式:

[主詞+ DO NOT/DON'T+ 動詞+ 句子的其他部分]

I/You/We/They don't drive in the city.

He/She/It doesn't have brown eyes..

## 範例:

"Bill calls Mary, but he doesn't call me."

1-1



A: Peter (1) \_\_\_\_\_ on weekends. He (2) \_\_\_\_\_ during the week.

## 2. Practice

2-1 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

I want to be a famous actor. I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ to make lots of films!

(a) wants

(b) wanted

(c) wanting

(d) want

2-2 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Hi, Peter. Do you want to go shopping after school?  
I don't have any cash.

That's OK. I always (1) \_\_\_\_\_ with a credit card. You can pay me later.

(a) paid

(b) paying

(c) pays

(d) pay

2-3 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

The Toronto Blue Jays are a great baseball team. They always

(1) \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of games.

(a) win

(b) wins

(c) are winning


2-4 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
Hey! The dog is in the house.	
Oh, no! Take him out. He always (1) _____ everything!	
(a) break	(b) breaks
(c) is breaking	(d) breaking

2-5 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
Martin always looks so smart.	
Well, he (1) _____ a different suit every day!	
(a) wore	(b) wear
(c) is wearing	(d) wears

2-6 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
Where's Chris tonight?	
He's at the health club. He (1) _____ there every Tuesday.	
(a) go	(b) goes
(c) went	(d) is going

2-7 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
Why isn't Louis at the party?	
He (1) _____ dance.	
(a) don't	(b) didn't
(c) isn't	(d) doesn't

2-8 Drag the correct answer/s into place.		
I need to diet! I eat a lot, and		
I (1) _____ .		
(a) don't exercise	(b) didn't exercise	(c) doesn't exercise
(d) not exercising		

2-9 Drag the correct answer/s into place.		
This is so boring! What time is it?		
		
It's 10:00. The meeting (1) _____ until 12:00!		
(a) not finishing	(b) finishes	(c) doesn't finish
(d) don't finish		

2-10 Drag the correct answer/s into place.		
How's the new secretary?		
She's nice, but she (1) _____ very well.		
(a) not type	(b) don't type	(c) doesn't type

## 3. Practice

3-1 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
What's that?	
Oh, it's a letter from my grandmother. She (1) _____ me a letter every month.	
(a) sent	(b) to send
(c) sending	(d) sends

3-2 Drag the correct answer/s into place.		
Where are you going?		
I'm going to Cape Cod. My aunt and uncle (1) _____ me there every summer.		
(a) invited	(b) invites	(c) invite
(d) inviting		

3-3 Drag the correct answer/s into place.		
Number five is a great ball player. He (1) _____ every ball!		
He's my brother!		
(a) did catch	(b) catching	(c) catch
(d) catches		

3-4 Drag the correct answer/s into place.		
Richie is very smart. He (1) _____ to the teacher in class, but he answers every question on the tests.		
(a) isn't listening	(b) didn't listen	(c) don't listen
(d) doesn't listen		

3-5 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
Would you like a cookie?	
No, thank you. (1) _____.	
(a) I try to lose weight	(b) I'm trying to lose weight
(c) I don't try to lose weight	(d) I didn't try to lose weight