

## 1. Explore

## 過去完成式：簡單式

## 用法：

用以強調某事件比另一個早發生的事件(以連接詞連接，如 **WHEN / BEFORE** )或用於間接敘述句中，當 " 傳述動詞 " 為過去式，而 " 原來 " 的 敘述或想法為過去簡單式、現在完成式或過去完成式。

我們也用與較早的時間有關 (發生於事件之前) 的過去完成式，插入過去式的事件中。

## 範例：

"I went home. I was very tired and I wanted my supper. But when I arrived I couldn't get into my house because I had left the key in my office!"

## 形式：

## 肯定句

[主詞 + HAD... + 過去分詞.[V3]..]  
HAD NOT/HADN'T

## 範例：

"She had just arrived when he came in."

"We had already eaten by the time she arrived."

"The opera had just begun when we arrived."

"I had never been in love until I met you!"

## 間接敘述

[過去式 + (THAT) +過去完成式]

## 範例：

"I thought (that) you had already seen this."

"She said (that) she had never met me before."

1-1



- A: Who was that?  
 B: The XYZ company - they want their money.  
 A: Did you tell them that I \_\_\_\_\_ the check?  
 B: No, I told them the truth that you \_\_\_\_\_.

## 2. Practice

2-1 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Hi, Grace. This is Mary. I called you a few minutes ago, but there was no answer.

I (1)\_\_\_\_\_ into the shower when I heard the phone ring. Sorry. I couldn't answer it.

- |                     |              |
|---------------------|--------------|
| (a) 'd just gotten  | (b) just got |
| (c) 'm getting      | (d) got      |
| (e) 've just gotten |              |

2-2 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Your grandparents have been married a long time, haven't they?

Yes. But not many people know that he (1)\_\_\_\_\_ before.

- |                     |                 |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| (a) 'd been married | (b) 's married  |
| (c) got married     | (d) has married |
| (e) married         |                 |

2-3 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

How was the meeting?

I don't know. I was late. By the time I got there everyone (1)\_\_\_\_\_.

- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| (a) had left   | (b) left      |
| (c) is leaving | (d) have left |
| (e) leaves     |               |

2-4 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Did your dad help you with your homework?

No. By the time he got home I (1)\_\_\_\_\_ in bed for an hour.

- |                     |                |
|---------------------|----------------|
| (a) was already     | (b) was        |
| (c) 'd already been | (d) 'm already |
| (e) have been       |                |

## 2-5 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Have you spoken to Sally lately?

No, but the last time I saw her she still (1)\_\_\_\_\_ a job.

(a) didn't find	(b) won't find
(c) wasn't finding	(d) hadn't found
(e) hasn't found	

## 2-6 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

How did you like Montreal, Karen?

It was wonderful.

Tell me: (1)\_\_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (4) \_\_\_\_\_ there before?

No, I (5)\_\_\_\_\_.

(a) wasn't	(b) ever
(c) had	(d) you
(e) hadn't	(f) been
(g) she	

## 2-7 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Did you get your motorcycle fixed, Jim?

I went to pick it up the day before yesterday, but they still (1) \_\_\_\_\_ time to look at it. I have to call them again today.

(a) couldn't have	(b) weren't having
(c) had	(d) hadn't had
(e) don't have	

## 2-8 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

What did you and Tim do last weekend, Sarah?

We went sailing on Tim's uncle's boat. I (1)\_\_\_\_\_ never (2)\_\_\_\_\_ before. It was great!

(a) sailed	(b) was
(c) 'd	(d) do
(e) sail	

2-9 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Did you hear about the accident on Deer Road?  
Yes. We drove by there an hour after it happened. The  
wrecked cars still (1)\_\_\_\_\_ away.

(a) hadn't been taken

(b) aren't taking

(c) didn't take

(d) weren't taken

(e) aren't being taken

2-10 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Did you go to the party last night?  
I got there very late. All the food (1)\_\_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_\_  
(3) \_\_\_\_\_.

(a) had

(b) eaten

(c) eat

(d) been

(e) has

### 3. Practice

3-1 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

How do you think you did on the history test?  
Terribly. When the bell rang I (1)\_\_\_\_\_ less than half  
the questions.

(a) 'm answering

(b) 've answered

(c) answered

(d) was answering

(e) 'd answered

3-2 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Just think. Before my parents visited China, they (1)\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ on an airplane before.  
That must have been an exciting time for them!

(a) was never

(b) could never be

(c) is never being

(d) had never been

(e) has never been

3-3 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Did you see your cousin in the parade?  
No. By the time we got there her band (1)\_\_\_\_\_ (2) \_\_\_\_\_  
(3) \_\_\_\_\_ by.

(a) pass

(b) already

(c) had

(d) passed

(e) was

3-4 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Ted wanted to see "The Ark," but Bob (1) \_\_\_\_\_ already  
(2) \_\_\_\_\_ it.



(a) did

(b) see

(c) had

(d) saw

(e) seen

3-5 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

When this picture was taken Jim (1) \_\_\_\_\_ just (2) \_\_\_\_\_  
from medical school.



(a) did

(b) has

(c) had

(d) graduate

(e) graduated