1. Explore

未來式:

以 WILL(即將)與 GOING TO(將要)表達

用法:

WILL 用以表示與未來有關的 SUBJECTIVE OPINION 主觀意見, DECISION 決定,PROMISE 承諾,

BELIEF 信念或 THREAT 威脅。因此 WILL 通常緊接在"I hope..."(我希望),"Do you think..."(你認為),等詞彙之後

範例

"Do you think she will like these flowers?"

形式

肯定句: [主詞+ WILL +動詞...]

注意

我們常將 WILL 縮寫成"-II",並與主詞一起讀出。

範例

"I think he will (he'll) fix the car tomorrow."

否定句: [主詞+ WILL + NOT +動詞...]

提示

我們常將 WILL NOT 縮寫成"WON'T"。

範例

"I'm afraid we won't finish the job today."

問句與回答

YES/NO 問句

用法

疑問句型中, WILL 通常表示一項要求。

形式

[Q: WILL + 主詞+動詞...?]

[A: Yes, +主詞+ WILL

No, +主詞+ WILL NOT(WON'T).]

例句:

"Will you open the window, please?"

"Yes, of course I will."

"Will you buy me an ice cream, please?"

"<mark>No, I won't</mark>!"

WH-問句

句型

與句子中主詞有關的問句:

[問句: WHO/WHAT + WILL +動詞...?]

範例

"Who'll be there tonight?"

"Liz will go for sure. And maybe Tom will be there too."

與句子其餘部分有關的問句:

[問句: Wh-疑問詞+ WILL +主詞+動詞...?]

範例

"When will we get home tonight?"

"I think we'll get home at around 10."

GOING TO 將要..;快要..

用法:

GOING TO 用以敘述未來將發生之確切、客觀的事實與計畫。

範例

"Look at those clouds! It's going to rain!"

形式:

肯定句

[主詞+BE 動詞 + GOING TO +動詞...]

範例

"I'm going to study Chinese History next semester."

"Look out! That car's going to hit us!"

否定与

[主詞+BE 動詞 + NOT + GOING TO +動詞...]

範例

"We aren't going to make a profit this year."

"I know I'm not going to pass this exam!"

問句與回答

YES/NO 問句

[問句: BE 動詞 +主詞+ GOING TO +動詞...?]

[答句: Yes, +主詞(代名詞) + BE 動詞.]

or:

[No, +主詞(代名詞) + BE 動詞 + NOT.]

節例

"Is this train going to arrive on time?"

"No, it isn't. It's going to be late."

WH--問句 QUESTIONS

與句子中主詞有關的問句:

[問句: WHO/WHAT + BE 動詞 + GOING TO +動詞...]

範例

"Who's going to finish this?"

"I am."

與句子其餘部分有關的問句:

[問句: WH-疑問詞+ BE 動詞 +主詞+ GOING TO +動詞...?]

[答句: 含有 GOING TO 的肯定句]

範例

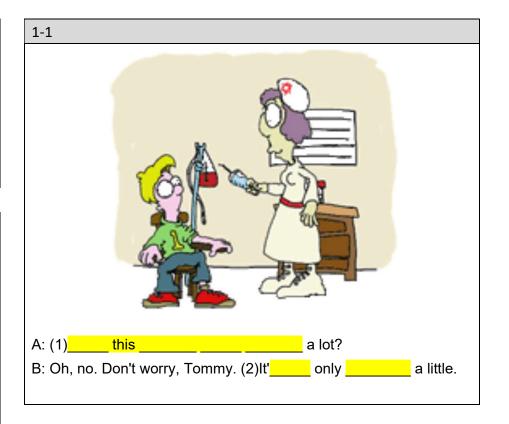
"Who are you going to vote for?"

"I'm going to vote for Tom Baxter."

提示 NOTE: 我們常在一個對話中同時發現 WILL 和 GOING TO,在以下的對話裡,病人的問題要得到確切的答案,而護士只回答了一個承諾:

"Is this injection going to hurt?"

"Don't worry, it will only hurt a little and it won't take long!"



2. Practice

2-1 Drag the correct answer/s into place.		
Do you think the company (1) hire any workers next summer?		
They (2) know until May.		
(3) call them back then.		
(a) going to	(b) won't	
(c) I	(d) I'II	
(e) will		

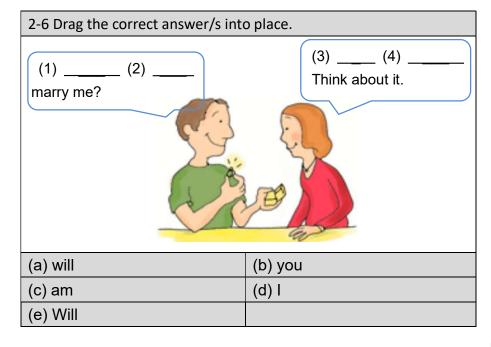
2-2 Drag the correct answer/s into place.		
Do you need a ride to the train station?		
Thanks, but Joel (1) take me.		
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
(2) he going to pick you up when you return?		
(2) no going to proxyou up unon you return		
No. (3) take a taxi.		
(a) I'm going to	(b) I	
(c) does	(d) is going to	
(e) Is	, , ,	
(-)		

2-3 Drag the correct answer/s into place.		
Do you and John have plans for the weekend?		
Yes. Saturday afternoon we (1) to shop for a		
new TV, and in the evening we (2) a		
play.		
That sounds like fun.		
(a) won't see	(b) see	
(c) are going to see	(d) are going	
(e) will		

2-4 Drag the correct answer/s into place.		
Bob, (1)	_ be at home this afternoon?	
I think (2) be. Why?		
(3) bring you the magazines you wanted.		
(a) I will	(b) are you going to	
(c) I do	(d) do you	
(e) I am going to		

2-5 Drag the correct answer/s into place.		
Tom (1) apply to the university this year.		
He (2) work for a year or two first, then he		
(3) have a better idea of what to study.		
(a) is going to	(b) does	
(c) isn't going to	(d) doesn't	
(e) will		

2-7 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
Do you know the meaning of this word?	
No, I don't. (1) look it up when I get home.	
(2) call me and tell me?	
Sure.	
(a) Do you	(b) Will you
(c) I'II	(d) I do



2-8 Drag the correct answer/s into place.		
It's getting cloudy. (1) rain?		
No. (2) rain until	_ rain until the weekend. It always rains on	
the weekend.		
(a) It won't	(b) It will	
(c) Is it going to	(d) It doesn't	
(e) Does it		

		3. Practice	
2-9 Drag the correct answer/s int	o place.	3-1 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
		Jim, there's a phone call for you.	
Eddy (1)	football with us after school,	(1) there in	just a minute.
		(a) I come	(b) I'll be
(2) ?		(c) I am	(d) I'm being
Not today. He (3)	to the dentist.		
		3-2 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
That (4)	_ much fun!	How (1) (2)	(3) to buy a
(a) won't be	(b) 's going to go	computer? I don't know anything about them.	
(c) is going to play	(d) will play		
(e) isn't he	(f) will be	The sales assistant (4)	explain everything you need
		to know.	
		(a) I	(b) am
2-10 Drag the correct answer/s in	nto place.	(c) is	(d) going
		(e) will	
Don't worry. I (1)	spend all of my money		
at the mall.		3-3 Drag the correct answer/s int	o place.
(a) will	(b) do	Today (1) going to be a terrible day.	
(c) am not going to	(d) am not		
(e) don't		Don't worry. Tomorrow (2)	be better.
		(a) be	(b) will
		(c) do	(d) are

(e) is

3-4 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
Harry and Tom (1)	_ to leave on a trip tomorrow.
Where are they going?	
To Ecuador and Peru.	
I'm sure they (2)	have a wonderful time.
(a) are going	(b) will
(c) do	(d) are

