

1. Explore

更多助動詞 (與半助動詞):

MUST NOT / DON'T HAVE TO

用法:

MUST 和 HAVE TO 在肯定句中有著相似的意義,但它們在否定句卻不可交替使用。

MUST NOT (MUSTN'T) 用以表示某件被阻止或禁止的事。

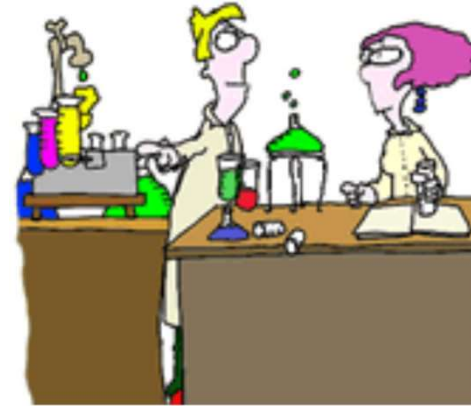
DON'T HAVE TO 表示"做某件事是不必要的"。

範例:

"You **mustn't run** in here; this is a hospital."

"You **don't have to run**; the bus is waiting for you."

1-1



A: Don't worry. These bottles are not dangerous. You (1) _____

_____ gloves over here.

B: And over there?

A: Ooh.. that's different. You (2) _____ anything without gloves over there..

2. Practice

2-1 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Mike (1) _____ try to lift that box. It is too heavy. He will hurt his back.

(a) must not

(b) couldn't

(c) doesn't have to

(d) won't

2-2 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Why aren't you ready for work yet?

It's my day off. I (1) _____ work today!

(a) may not

(b) mustn't

(c) don't have to

(d) shouldn't

(e) won't

2-3 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Jane's little brother, Tommy, can cross the street by himself.

He (1) _____ be with anyone, but he

(2) _____ cross without looking.

(a) won't

(b) mustn't

(c) didn't

(d) doesn't have to

2-4 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Amy (1) _____ get to school late, or she will get into trouble.

Yes, but she (2) _____ arrive an hour early, either.

(a) doesn't

(b) doesn't have to

(c) mustn't

(d) should

(e) might not

2-5 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Are you saving any money from your salary?

I'm saving a little, but I (1) _____ save every penny I earn.

That's true, but you (2) _____ spend it all.

(a) have to

(b) don't have to

(c) shouldn't

(d) didn't

(e) don't

2-6 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

You (1) _____ eat this now. It's for dessert.
 Can't I have a taste?
 NO!



- | | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| (a) don't have to | (b) might not |
| (c) mustn't | (d) couldn't |

2-7 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Bob got a letter from his bank. He (1) _____ use his credit card until he pays all his bills. If he does, they'll take away his card.
 At least he (2) _____ pay it back all at once; just a little every month.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------------|
| (a) shouldn't | (b) doesn't |
| (c) mustn't | (d) doesn't have to |
| (e) might not | |

2-8 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Should we buy tickets for the football game ahead of time?

We (1) _____. They sell them at the game.

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------|
| (a) don't have to | (b) mustn't |
| (c) can't | |

2-9 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

We (1) _____ miss the bus, but we (2) _____ run. It'll wait for us.

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------|
| (a) don't have to | (b) may not |
| (c) mustn't | |

2-10 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

We (1) _____ pay for our new TV until they deliver it.

The salesperson said we (2) _____ give cash to the delivery person. We should pay by check.

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| (a) didn't | (b) mustn't |
| (c) might not | (d) aren't able |
| (e) don't have to | |

3. Practice

3-1 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

I know how to drive, but I don't have a license.

You (1) _____ drive without a license. You could get in trouble!

(a) don't

(b) mustn't

(c) won't

(d) might not

(e) don't have to

3-2 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

You (1) _____ get too tired. We (2) _____ move everything today. We can do the rest later.

(a) weren't

(b) mustn't

(c) should

(d) don't have to

(e) couldn't

3-3 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

We'd better hurry. We (1) _____ get to the train station late.

We (2) _____ leave for a few minutes. It's still early.

(a) don't

(b) mustn't

(c) couldn't

(d) don't have to

(e) may not

3-4 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

I (1) _____ stay late today, right?

You (2) _____ forget about the paper you promised to finish



S

(a) don't

(b) don't have to

(c) mustn't

(d) have not

(e) didn't

3-5 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
Tom has a new car. He (1) _____ walk to school anymore.	
(a) mustn't	(b) doesn't have to
(c) can't	(d) may not