

0. Explore

準備第 1 部分：照片描述

注重描述性語言

在這一部分的測驗中，您將看到人物、風景、事物和動作的圖片。您會聽到說話者對每張圖片的四個描述。只有一個正確描述您在圖片中看到的事物。

有許多描述照片的方式。某些描述方式注重圖片中的人物及他們所做的事。但其它描述方式可能注重圖片中的事物或照片拍攝的地點。

在您聽音檔時，可以自問這些問題：

照片描述什麼？

人物？

地點？

事物？

動作？

在描述中經常採用對話的以下部分：

名詞：用於給正在描述的人物、地方或事物命名。

形容詞：用於描述名詞。

介詞：用在名詞之前，用於描述空間關係如位置和移動。

動詞：用於描述動作，表明人正在做什麼或正對事物做什麼。

Tip

有關照片的描述可能包含部分的事實。請仔細傾聽，以便確定描述是否完整正確或只是部分正確。

Tip

當你在聆聽有關被動的描述時，仔細注意過去已發生的動作與正在發生的動作之間的差異。注意“已被做”和“正在被做”可能聽起來相似，但它們的意思卻相差很大。

Tip: Statements about a photograph may contain parts that are true. Listen carefully to make sure if the **whole statement is true** or if just **part** of it is **true**.

Tip: When you are listening to descriptions of actions in the **passive voice**, be careful to note the difference between an action that has taken place in the **past** and an action that is **taking place now**. Note that "**has been done**" and "**is being done**" can sound similar, but they have very **different meanings**.

1. Practice

1-1 What is the focus of these descriptions? Match the focus to the appropriate description by dragging the correct words from the bank below to the appropriate column.		
Description		Focus
(1) The woman looks tired.		_____
(2) There is a glass on the table.		_____
(3) It is quite dark in the room.		_____
(4) He is running a race.		_____
(5) A woman is lifting a suitcase.		_____
(a) object and action	(b) person	(c) object and place
(d) place	(e) action	

1-2 Are the words below adjectives or prepositions? Drag the words from the bank below to the correct headings.			
Adjective		Preposition	
(1) <u>large</u>		<u> </u>	



1-3 Look at the picture, then read the statements below. Select all the statements which correctly describe the picture.

Pay special attention to prepositions.

- ☐ There is an open suitcase on the bed.
- ☐ The man is wearing a plain shirt.
- ☐ The suitcase is full of clothes
- ☐ The room has striped curtains.
- ☐ There is a television on the balcony.
- ☐ The lamp has fallen off the table.



1-4 Look at the picture, then read the statements below. Select all the statements which correctly describe the picture. Pay special attention to prepositions.

- ☐ The woman has a pen in her hand.
- ☐ There is a computer on the desk.
- ☐ There are some shelves behind the woman.
- ☐ The woman is sitting behind a desk.
- ☐ There are some folders piled on the desk.
- ☐ There is a coffee cup next to the phone.



(U1L4.mp3)

1-5 Look at the picture, then read and listen to the statements below. Select all the statements which correctly describe the picture. Pay special attention to verbs.

- ☐ The people are sitting in the kitchen.
- ☐ The man is getting up from the table.
- ☐ The man is pointing at a photograph.
- ☐ The people are looking at a photo album.
- ☐ The woman is drinking a glass of water.
- ☐ The woman is putting the album away.

2. Quiz(U1L4-1.mp3)

2-1 Listen and select the one statement that best describes what you see in the picture.



(U1L4-2.mp3)

2-2 Listen and select the one statement that best describes what you see in the picture.



(U1L4-3.mp3)

2-3 Listen and select the one statement that best describes what you see in the picture.



(U1L4-4.mp3)

2-4 Listen and select the one statement that best describes what you see in the picture.



(U1L4-5.mp3)

2-5 Listen and select the one statement that best describes what you see in the picture.

