

## 0. Explore

## 準備第 4 部分：

## 簡短獨白場景設定

在這部分的測驗中，你將聽到幾篇簡短的獨白，內容包括工作場所、旅遊和休閒場所相關情境的真實口語實例。這些獨白的正式程度各不相同，也包含了廣播、會議介紹和簡短演講中會出現的口語用詞。

為了回答這部分提出的問題，你需要設想獨白的場景，並確認說話人的身份。你可能無法直接從獨白中聽到回答這些問題所需的確切資訊。

在聽獨白時，可以自問以下問題：

*獨白的場所在哪裡？*

*說話人是誰？*

*聽者是誰？*

*這次獨白的目的是什麼？*

請特別注意獨白的介紹和開頭的部分。在每段獨白開始之前，你會聽到如“問題 92 至 94 請參考以下會議摘錄”簡短的介紹性句子。這句話有助於你設想這次獨白的場景。例如，如果談話出自會議摘錄，獨白的場所很可能在辦公室或會議室。

**Tip:**

在回答問題之前先聽完全部獨白內容。在獨白結尾可能有一些重要資訊，所以在未聽完全部獨白之前不要回答任何問題。

**Tip:**

如果你在現實生活中聽到一則廣播或談話，要思考你從說話人那裡想獲得什麼資訊，並聽出其中的關鍵字。獨白場景設定和瞭解說話人目的，將有助於你確定哪些資訊是有用的。

## 1. Practice

1-1 Who most likely is the speaker? Match the speaker to the most appropriate opening sentence by dragging the correct words from the bank below to the appropriate column.

Opening sentence	Speaker
My name is Juan and I'll be your guide today at West Ridge National Park.	_____
We will be landing shortly at Hong Kong International Airport.	_____
Just one last piece of information before we end this company training session.	_____
And here is Tom Upton with the latest traffic reports.	_____
Attention all staff. We will be taking a warehouse inventory on Monday.	_____

(a) training manager	(b) radio announcer
(c) factory foreman	(d) pilot
(e) tour guide	

1-2 Match the setting to the appropriate opening sentence by dragging the correct words from the bank below to the appropriate column. There are more settings than you need.

Opening sentence	Setting
Thank you for calling Universal Lines Telephone Company.	_____
This is the final call for flight 103 to Geneva.	_____
Do you want the latest electrical products at the best prices?	_____
I'd like to add one last comment before we end this design review.	_____
Over here you can see some ancient wall paintings.	_____
Welcome to day one of our human resources seminar.	_____
This is Radio Central with the latest film and book reviews.	_____
(a) tour information	(b) radio ad
(c) introduction to a meeting	(d) meeting excerpt
(e) instructions	(f) radio broadcast
(g) telephone message	(h) news report
(i) airport announcement	

1-3 Who most likely are the listeners? Match the listeners to the most appropriate opening sentence by dragging the correct words from the bank below to the appropriate column. There are more listeners than you need.

Opening Sentence	Listener
Thank you for attending this special charity performance.	_____
Green Fields Transit Line B will shortly be arriving at platform 7.	_____
Please follow me over here to the castle entrance.	_____
Welcome to Smith's Department Store!	_____
Attention, all staff. The assembly line is now working.	_____
Thank you for attending this morning's press conference.	_____
(a) passengers	(b) factory workers
(c) theater audience	(d) tourists
(e) shoppers	(f) patients
(g) business people	(h) reporters

1-4 Listen to the voice mail message and select the true sentences.

- ☐ The speaker works in a dental clinic.  
☐ The speaker is giving instructions about a dental conference.  
☐ The speaker is giving directions to a dental clinic.  
☐ The message is intended for people who call the clinic.  
☐ The speaker is not able to treat patients.

1-5 Now let's practice a sample question. Listen to the talk and answer the questions that follow. Check your answers, then listen again and think about why you made your choice.

1-5-1 Who most likely is the speaker?

- (A) A conference organizer  
 (B) A security guard  
 (C) A tour guide  
 (D) A workshop attendee

1-5-2 Where is the announcement heard?

- (A) At a conference center  
 (B) At a fitness center  
 (C) At a tourist information center  
 (D) At a shopping center

1-5-3 What is the purpose of the announcement?

- (A) To advertise a conference  
 (B) To announce changes to a schedule  
 (C) To introduce the morning's speakers  
 (D) To give directions to some workshops

## 2. Quiz

2-1 Listen to the following excerpt from a radio program and answer the questions below.
<p>2-1-1 Who is Lucy Takada?</p> <p>Ⓐ A crime writer</p> <p>Ⓑ A radio presenter</p> <p>Ⓒ A police detective</p> <p>Ⓓ A mountain climber</p> <p>2-2-2 What is Ms. Herbsman going to do?</p> <p>Ⓐ Give a traffic report</p> <p>Ⓑ Talk about her new novel</p> <p>Ⓒ Read the morning news</p> <p>Ⓓ Tell listeners about Cleveland</p> <p>2-2-3 What is The Inspector's Solution?</p> <p>Ⓐ An action movie</p> <p>Ⓑ A detective story</p> <p>Ⓒ A radio program</p> <p>Ⓓ A popular musical</p>

2-2 Listen to the following excerpt from a meeting and answer the questions below.
<p>2-1-1 What is the talk mostly about?</p> <p>Ⓐ Covering an awards ceremony</p> <p>Ⓑ Planning an event for the camera industry</p> <p>Ⓒ Purchasing a Silver Lens camera</p> <p>Ⓓ Deciding on the date of a magazine issue</p> <p>2-2-2 Where is the talk taking place?</p> <p>Ⓐ In the offices of a magazine</p> <p>Ⓑ At an awards ceremony</p> <p>Ⓒ In the studio of a TV show</p> <p>Ⓓ In a camera factory</p> <p>2-2-3 Who can contact the speaker at the end of the day?</p> <p>Ⓐ Journalists</p> <p>Ⓑ Photographers</p> <p>Ⓒ Designers</p> <p>Ⓓ Planners</p>