

1. Explore

關係子句：主詞關係子句的用法

用法:

當關係子句中動詞的主詞與我們提及的名詞相同時。

形式:

這些是以關係代名詞為首的關係子句：

WHO (用於人物),

WHICH (用於動物或東西),

THAT (用於人物、動物或東西；用於下列的字 EVERYTHING, NOTHING, SOMETHING 或 ANYTHING).

[... 名詞 + 關係代名詞 + 動詞 ...]

範例:

"He's the man **who/that wrote this book.**"

"Let's see the movie **which/that won the prize.**"

"I've forgotten everything **that happened.**"

"Bill's the man **who called me last night.**"

"Where is the factory **that makes those chairs?**"

切記，關係子句一定包含一個動詞。

1-1 (U2L6-1.mp3)

A: This is the bike ____ we _____. Is it the one ____ you _____?

B: Yes, it's my bike. Where ____ you find it? ____ you _____ **the person _____ it?**

A: No, I'm sorry. We _____ able to. **People _____ bikes _____ very hard to _____.**



2. Practice

2-1 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

There is a teacher at Tina's school (1) _____ in seven different countries.

(a) which has lived	(b) who has lived	(c) what is living
(d) where is living	(e) that is living	

2-2 Drag the correct answer/s into place.		
- Do you know anything about England?		
- No, I don't. But I have a friend (1) _____ a lot of people there. She's been there twice.		
(a) have	(b) who knows	(c) knows
(d) which knows	(e) who she knows	

2-3 Drag the correct answer/s into place.		
- Does Bill have enough money to buy a motorcycle?		
- If he can find one (1) _____ less than \$750, he does.		
(a) what costs	(b) that costs	(c) that it costs
(d) who costs	(e) costs	

2-4 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
- Jane got a summer job at Comtex, Inc.	
- What's that? I've never heard of it.	
- It's a small company (1) _____ software products.	
(a) develops	(b) who's developing
(c) of which develops	(d) what develops
(e) which develops	

2-5 Drag the correct answer/s into place.	
She's the dancer (1) _____ to Pablo Orsini, the opera star.	
(a) is married	(b) she's married
(c) whom he married	(d) which is married
(e) who's married	

2-6 Drag the correct answer/s into place.		
Aren't you the same sales assistant (1) _____ me the last time?		
(a) you helped	(b) helped	(c) who helped
(d) who helps	(e) what helped	

2-7 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Jim wants to eat something (1) _____ too fattening.



- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|
| (a) what isn't | (b) isn't that | (c) who isn't | (d) isn't |
| (e) that isn't | | | |

2-8 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Let's go to that new restaurant (1) _____ fresh seafood. It's just down the street.

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| (a) what serves | (b) is serving |
| (c) which serves | (d) it serves |
| (e) serves | |

2-9 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

The man (1) _____ about the fax machine is here to see you.

- | | | |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|
| (a) of whom | (b) call | (c) who called |
| (d) which called | (e) he called | |

2-10 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

- Mary's parents buy a lot of antiques, don't they?

- Yes, they do, but they only buy things _____ in perfect condition.

- | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| (a) are | (b) what are | (c) which is | (d) that are |
| (e) that is | | | |

3. Quiz

3-1 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

- Did you watch the marathon on TV?

- Yes. The man (1) _____ (2) _____ was from Ecuador, wasn't he?

- That's right. It was his first big race.

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| (a) won | (b) was | (c) win | (d) he | (e) who |
|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|

3-2 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

The teacher says any student (1) _____ last Friday's exam can take it today.

(a) missed	(b) miss	(c) which missed
(d) who missed	(e) of whom missed	

3-4 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

- Is Mary looking for a new apartment?


- Yes. She wants something (1) _____ within walking distance of the university.

(a) what's	(b) which	(c) that	(d) is	(e) that's
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3-3 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

Are you the person (1) _____ my order?

Probably. I take most of the phone orders.



(a) which took	(b) who take	(c) who took
(d) you took	(e) taking	

3-5 Drag the correct answer/s into place.

- What kind of job do you want?

- I want a job (1) _____ me to travel.

(a) allows	(b) what will allow	(c) it will allow
(d) which will allow	(e) that's allowing	