

## Exercise 10.9

**Solvers:** Ethan

**Writeup:** Ethan

Let  $U \subseteq \mathbb{R}^n$  be open, and let  $\Phi : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$  be a  $C^1$  mapping. Suppose that there is a point  $p_0 \in U$  such that  $\Phi'(p_0) : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$  is an isomorphism.

Define the function  $\Psi = \Phi^{-1}$ . From the previous exercises, we know that  $\Psi'(q) = \Phi'(\Psi(q))^{-1}$ . It remains to show that  $\Psi'$  is continuous.

**Exercise 10.9**  $\Psi'$  is continuous.

*Proof.* Consider the inversion map  $T : \text{GL}(\mathbb{R}^n) \rightarrow \text{GL}(\mathbb{R}^n)$ . That is, for an invertible linear mapping  $A$  in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ ,  $T(A) = A^{-1}$ . It will be shown that  $T$  is continuous.

Fix  $A \in \text{GL}\mathbb{R}^n$  and let  $\varepsilon > 0$ . Let  $\delta =$ . For  $h \in \text{GL}(\mathbb{R}^n)$  so that  $\|h\|_{\text{op}} < \delta$ , we have that

$$\begin{aligned} \|T(A+h) - T(A)\|_{\text{op}} &= \|(A+h)^{-1} \circ (A+h) \circ ((A+h)^{-1} - A^{-1})\|_{\text{op}} \\ &= \|(A+h)^{-1} \circ ((A+h) \circ (A+h)^{-1} - (A+h) \circ A^{-1})\|_{\text{op}} = \|(A+h)^{-1} \circ (-h \circ A^{-1})\|_{\text{op}} \\ &\leq \|(A+h)^{-1}\|_{\text{op}} \|h\|_{\text{op}} \|A^{-1}\|_{\text{op}} \end{aligned}$$

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