

Annotated Bibliography

Primary Sources

"Abraham Lincoln and Emancipation." Library of Congress, <https://www.loc.gov/collections/abraham-lincoln-papers/articles-and-essays/abraham-lincoln-and-emancipation/>. Accessed 26 May 2025.

I used this to understand Lincoln's thoughts and actions leading up to the Emancipation Proclamation. It helped explain his reasoning and process.

"Black Soldiers in the U.S. Military During the Civil War." National Archives, 4 Oct. 2023, <https://www.archives.gov/education/lessons/blacks-civil-war>. Accessed 25 May 2025.

I used this to explore how Black Americans participated in the war. It helped show how the Emancipation Proclamation led to more rights and responsibilities.

The Emancipation Proclamation: Bringing History Together. Library of Congress, 2012, <https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.gdc/gdcwebcasts.121030pao0800>. Accessed 25 May 2025.

This video helped me hear from modern historians. It helped me understand how the proclamation is remembered today.

Freeman, Elsie, Wynell Burroughs Schamel, and Jean West. "The Fight for Equal Rights: A Recruiting Poster for Black Soldiers in the Civil War." *Social Education*, vol. 56, no. 2, 1996, pp. 118–120.

This is the original article cited by
<https://www.archives.gov/education/lessons/blacks-civil-war>

Guelzo, Allen. "Abraham Lincoln and Emancipation." Bill of Rights Institute, <https://billofrightsinstitute.org/essays/abraham-lincoln-and-emancipation/>. Accessed 31 May 2025.

This gave me a deeper look into Lincoln's goals and strategies. It helped me explain how emancipation became a national policy.

"The Emancipation Proclamation." National Archives, 28 Jan. 2022, <https://www.archives.gov/exhibits/featured-documents/emancipation-proclamation>. Accessed 22 May 2025.

This provided the original text of the Emancipation Proclamation. I used it to directly reference what Lincoln declared and when.

"Essay: Rights and Responsibilities." Bill of Rights Institute, <https://billofrightsinstitute.org/essays/rights-and-responsibilities/>. Accessed 30 May 2025.

This helped tie my project to the theme. It explained how the government and individuals balance freedom with responsibility.

Secondary Sources

"Abraham Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation." American Battlefield Trust, <https://www.battlefields.org/learn/primary-sources/abraham-lincolns-emancipation-proclamation>. Accessed 22 May 2025.

I used this for background on the Proclamation's timing and impact. It helped place it in the Civil War timeline.

"Black Civil War Soldiers." History.com, 14 Apr. 2010, <https://www.history.com/articles/black-civil-war-soldiers>. Accessed 23 May 2025.

I used this to explore the lives and roles of Black soldiers. It showed how they gained new opportunities after the proclamation.

"Emancipation Proclamation." History.com, 27 Feb. 2025, <https://www.history.com/articles/emancipation-proclamation>. Accessed 24 May 2025.

This provided an overview of the document's purpose and outcome. It helped me explain its historical significance.

"Emancipation Proclamation." Encyclopædia Britannica, 13 May 2025, <https://www.britannica.com/event/Emancipation-Proclamation>. Accessed 26 May 2025.

I used this source to double-check dates and details. It helped me confirm my research was accurate.

Vermilya, Daniel J. "The Emancipation Proclamation." National Park Service, 15 Aug. 2017, <https://www.nps.gov/articles/the-emancipation-proclamation.htm>. Accessed 28 May 2025.

This site helped summarize what the proclamation did. I used it to explain its legal and military effects.

Walsh, Colleen. "The Emancipation Proclamation Now." Harvard Gazette, 4 Feb. 2013, <https://news.harvard.edu/gazette/story/2013/02/the-emancipation-proclamation-now>. Accessed 25 May 2025.

This article helped me understand how the Emancipation Proclamation is viewed today. I used it to connect the past with the present.