

# *Syntax-based TYPE ANALYSIS*

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```
SPL_PROG ::= glob { VARIABLES }  
          proc { PROCDEFS }  
          func { FUNCDEFS }  
          main { MAINPROG }
```

**Semantic Attribution:**

SPL\_PROG is correctly typed **if** VARIABLES is correctly typed  
**and if** PROCDEFS is correctly typed  
**and if** FUNCDEFS is correctly typed  
**and if** MAINPROG is correctly typed.

---

```
VARIABLES ::= // nothing, nullable
```

**Semantic Attribution:** VARIABLES is correctly typed (fact).

---

```
VARIABLES ::= VAR VARIABLES
```

**Semantic Attribution:**

VARIABLES (left-hand-side) is correctly typed  
**if** VAR is of type *"numeric"*  
**and if** VARIABLES (right-hand-side) is correctly typed

---

```
VAR ::= user-defined-name
```

**Semantic Attribution:** VAR is of type *"numeric"* (fact);  
user-defined-name is of type *"numeric"* (fact);

---

```
PROCDEFS ::= // nothing, nullable
```

**Semantic Attribution:** PROCDEFS is correctly typed (fact).

---

```
PROCDEFS ::= PDEF PROCDEFS
```

**Semantic Attribution:**

PROCDEFS (left-hand-side) is correctly typed  
**if** PDEF is correctly typed  
**and if** PROCDEFS (right-hand-side) is correctly typed.

---

PDEF ::= NAME ( PARAM ) { BODY }

**Semantic Attribution:**

PDEF is correctly typed **if** NAME is *type-less* (has *no* type in the Symbol Table),  
**and if** PARAM is correctly typed,  
**and if** BODY is correctly typed.

---

FDEF ::= NAME ( PARAM ) { BODY ; **return** ATOM }

**Semantic Attribution:**

FDEF is correctly typed **if** NAME is *type-less* (has *no* type in the Symbol Table),  
**and if** PARAM is correctly typed,  
**and if** BODY is correctly typed, **and if** ATOM is of type *"numeric"*

---

FUNCDEFS ::= FDEF FUNCDEFS

**Semantic Attribution:**

FUNCDEFS (left-hand-side) is correctly typed  
**if** FDEF is correctly typed  
**and if** FUNCDEFS (right-hand-side) is correctly typed.

---

FUNCDEFS ::= *// nothing, nullable*

**Semantic Attribution:** FUNCDEFS **is** correctly typed (fact).

---

BODY ::= **local** { MAXTHREE } ALGO

**Semantic Attribution:**

BODY is correctly typed **if** MAXTHREE is correctly typed **and if** ALGO is correctly typed.

---

PARAM ::= MAXTHREE

**Semantic Attribution:**

PARAM is correctly typed **if** MAXTHREE is correctly typed.

---

MAXTHREE ::= *// nothing, nullable*

**Semantic Attribution:** MAXTHREE **is** correctly typed (fact).

---

MAXTHREE ::= VAR

**Semantic Attribution:**

MAXTHREE is correctly typed **if** VAR is of type *"numeric"*.

---

MAXTHREE ::= VAR VAR

**Semantic Attribution:**

MAXTHREE is correctly typed **if both** VAR are of type "*numeric*" (each of them)

---

MAXTHREE ::= VAR VAR VAR

**Semantic Attribution:**

MAXTHREE is correctly typed **if all three** VAR are of type "*numeric*" (each of them)

---

MAINPROG ::= **var** { VARIABLES } ALGO

**Semantic Attribution:**

MAINPROG is correctly typed **if** VARIABLES is correctly typed  
**and if** ALGO is correctly typed.

---

ATOM ::= VAR

**Semantic Attribution:** ATOM is of type "*numeric*" if VAR is of type "*numeric*".

---

ATOM ::= number

**Semantic Attribution:** ATOM is of type "*numeric*" (fact).

---

ALGO ::= INSTR

**Semantic Attribution:** ALGO is correctly typed **if** INSTR is correctly typed.

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ALGO ::= INSTR ; ALGO

**Semantic Attribution:** ALGO (left-hand-side) is correctly typed  
**if** INSTR is correctly typed **and if** ALGO (right-hand-side) is correctly typed.

---

INSTR ::= **halt**

**Semantic Attribution:** INSTR is correctly typed (fact).

---

INSTR ::= **print** OUTPUT

**Semantic Attribution:** INSTR is correctly typed **if** OUTPUT is correctly typed.

---

INSTR ::= NAME ( INPUT )

**Semantic Attribution:**

INSTR is correctly typed **if** NAME is *type-less* (has *no* type in the Symbol Table),  
**and if** INPUT is correctly typed.

---

INSTR ::= ASSIGN

**Semantic Attribution:** INSTR is correctly typed **if** ASSIGN is correctly typed.

---

INSTR ::= LOOP

**Semantic Attribution:** INSTR is correctly typed **if** LOOP is correctly typed.

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INSTR ::= BRANCH

**Semantic Attribution:** INSTR is correctly typed **if** BRANCH is correctly typed.

---

ASSIGN ::= VAR = NAME ( INPUT )

**Semantic Attribution:**

ASSIGN is correctly typed **if** NAME is *type-less* (has *no* type in the Symbol Table),  
**and if** INPUT is correctly typed,  
**and if** VAR is of type *"numeric"*.

---

ASSIGN ::= VAR = TERM

**Semantic Attribution:**

ASSIGN is correctly typed **if** TERM is of type *"numeric"*  
**and if** VAR is of type *"numeric"*.

---

LOOP ::= **while** TERM { ALGO }

**Semantic Attribution:**

LOOP is correctly typed **if** TERM is of type *"boolean"*  
**and if** ALGO is correctly typed.

---

LOOP ::= **do** { ALGO } **until** TERM

**Semantic Attribution:**

LOOP is correctly typed **if** TERM is of type *"boolean"*  
**and if** ALGO is correctly typed.

---

BRANCH ::= if TERM { ALGO }

**Semantic Attribution:**

BRANCH is correctly typed if TERM is of type *"boolean"*  
and if ALGO is correctly typed.

---

BRANCH ::= if TERM { ALGO } else { ALGO }

**Semantic Attribution:**

BRANCH is correctly typed if TERM is of type *"boolean"*  
and if both ALGO are correctly typed.

---

OUTPUT ::= ATOM

**Semantic Attribution:** OUTPUT is correctly typed if ATOM is of type *"numeric"*.

---

OUTPUT := string

**Semantic Attribution:** OUTPUT is correctly typed (fact).

---

INPUT ::= // nothing, nullable

**Semantic Attribution:** INPUT is correctly typed (fact).

---

INPUT ::= ATOM

**Semantic Attribution:** INPUT is correctly typed if ATOM is of type *"numeric"*

---

INPUT ::= ATOM ATOM

**Semantic Attribution:**

INPUT is correctly typed if both ATOM are of type *"numeric"* (each of them)

---

INPUT ::= ATOM ATOM ATOM

**Semantic Attribution:**

INPUT is correctly typed if all three ATOM are of type *"numeric"* (each of them)

---

TERM ::= ATOM

**Semantic Attribution:** TERM is of type *"numeric"* if ATOM is of type *"numeric"*

---

TERM ::= ( UNOP TERM )

**Semantic Attribution:**

TERM (left-hand-side) is of type *"numeric"* if UNOP is of type *"numeric"*  
and if TERM (right-hand-side) is of type *"numeric"*

EXOR

TERM (left-hand-side) is of type *"boolean"* if UNOP is of type *"boolean"*  
and if TERM (right-hand-side) is of type *"boolean"*

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UNOP ::= neg

**Semantic Attribution:** UNOP is of type *"numeric"* (fact).

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UNOP ::= not

**Semantic Attribution:** UNOP is of type *"boolean"* (fact).

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TERM ::= ( TERM BINOP TERM )

**Semantic Attribution:**

TERM (left-hand-side) is of type *"numeric"* if BINOP is of type *"numeric"*  
and if both TERM (right-hand-side) are of type *"numeric"*

EXOR

TERM (left-hand-side) is of type *"boolean"* if BINOP is of type *"boolean"*  
and if both TERM (right-hand-side) are of type *"boolean"*

EXOR

TERM (left-hand-side) is of type *"boolean"* if BINOP is of type *"comparison"*  
and if both TERM (right-hand-side) are of type *"numeric"*

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BINOP ::= >

**Semantic Attribution:** BINOP is of type *"comparison"* (fact).

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BINOP ::= eq

**Semantic Attribution:** BINOP is of type *"comparison"* (fact).

---

BINOP ::= or

**Semantic Attribution:** BINOP is of type *"boolean"* (fact).

---

BINOP ::= and

**Semantic Attribution:** BINOP is of type *"boolean"* (fact).

---

BINOP ::= plus

**Semantic Attribution:** BINOP is of type *"numeric"* (fact).

---

BINOP ::= minus

**Semantic Attribution:** BINOP is of type *"numeric"* (fact).

---

BINOP ::= mult

**Semantic Attribution:** BINOP is of type *"numeric"* (fact).

---

BINOP ::= div

**Semantic Attribution:** BINOP is of type *"numeric"* (fact).

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With this information you can now implement a Type-Analyser that crawls through a given SPL Syntax Tree, updates the Symbol Table, and tells the user whether (or not) the given SPL Input Program was correctly typed.

And now : **HAPPY CODING :)**