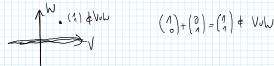
Mathe I: Klausurvorburatung

Auteate 1 2) (1 VR, VIWEL UNW V-R

VOW UVR?

Folich! , do: $u = \mathbb{R}^2$, $V = \text{spon} \{(3)\} = \{\lambda(3) \mid \lambda \in \mathbb{R}\}$, $W = \text{spon} \{(3)\}$



So $V \in \mathbb{R}^n$ so, loss $A \cdot v = 0$, $c \in \mathbb{R}$, $c \cdot v \in \mathbb{R}^n$, $A(c \cdot v) = c \underbrace{Av} = 0$

=) auch c-v ist leg von Aw=0, weRn
-> für john ceR ist c-v leg => unralled viele leg => WAHR!

Acznun, du(A) +0

=> A res involver de du(A) +0 => => == A^1 8A-AB=I A= (ab) => A1= A1(A) (d-b)

 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 2 \\ 1 - 1 \end{pmatrix} \implies A^{-1} = \frac{1}{du(A)} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{12} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} = \mathcal{B} \notin \mathbb{Z}^{2\times 2}$

a) FALSCH $R = (24, +, \cdot) = (2/42, \tau, \cdot)$ $2/4 = {0, 1, 2, 3}$

a=2, b=2, $\Rightarrow a \cdot b = 4 = 6$ in z_4 , also $a \neq 0$, $b \neq 0$ abor $a \cdot b = 8$

e) RICHTIG: Sei {vn, vp} = V en la Toilmage von V

U = Spon {V1, -, vp3 wn UVA und V1, -, vp ECA Bosis, da die Vehron lu Sind

1) NAM. Fort = 0 S UM(N) S PRE

~ = = 0 = Wev: [0, η(ν) = 0 (=) Hie V: (η(ν)) = 0 = η(ν) ε ku (Φ)

MINISTREE => TONY(V)=0 THEN ES TONY=0

B) WAHR! dun(U)=4, dim(V)=3, dun(W)=2, mil der Dimensionsformel

dim (V+W) = dim (V) + dim (W) - dim (VnW) + folgo V+W= span {VoW} = U

Annohmi dim (VnW)=0 -> dim (VtW) = dim (V)+dim (W) = 3+2=5 (lim(li) = 4

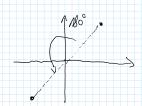
- dim (Vol) >0

f) find > Z bychov eashor: WAHR!

 $f(n) := \begin{cases} n & \text{where} \\ -(n - 1), & \text{where} \end{cases}$

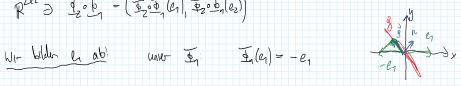
MI Altklausur Seite 1





Um die Marrixdurstellung in der Standursteers zu besimmen, genigt es die Bilder der Beissichten zu kennen

$$\mathbb{R}^{22} \ni \overline{\underline{d}}_{2} \circ \overline{\underline{b}}_{1} = \left(\overline{\underline{b}}_{2} \circ \overline{\underline{b}}_{1} (e_{1}), \overline{\underline{b}}_{2} \circ \overline{\underline{b}}_{1} (e_{2})\right)$$



 $\Phi_z(-e_1)=2$: Φ_z als Projection and $g=\{(x,y)\in\mathbb{R}^2\mid x=-y\}$

Normal velyor and g is $n = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$$-e_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow r \cdot n + s \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} r \\ s \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow Rechnology \Rightarrow r \cdot n + s \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} r \\ s \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow Rechnology \Rightarrow r \cdot n + s \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} r \\ s \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow Rechnology \Rightarrow r \cdot n + s \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} r \\ s \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow Rechnology \Rightarrow r \cdot n + s \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} r \\ s \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix}$$

$$=) \qquad \overline{\mathfrak{I}}_{2}(-e_{1}) = \varepsilon \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{2} \\ N_{Z} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \Phi_1(e_1) = \Phi_2(-e_1) = \frac{-\frac{1}{2}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot \text{onalog we fur } e_1$$

$$e_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\overline{\Phi}_{1}(e_{2}) = -e_{2} \qquad \overline{\Phi}_{2}(-e_{2}) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ -\frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix} \qquad \Rightarrow \qquad \overline{\Phi}_{2} \circ \overline{\Phi}_{1}(e_{2}) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ -\frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{\underbrace{\int_{2} \cdot \underbrace{\int_{1} (e_{2})}_{2} = \binom{1}{12}}_{2}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \end{array}\\ \end{array}\\ \end{array}} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \end{array}\\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \end{array}\\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \end{array}\\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \end{array} \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \end{array}$$

$$\underbrace{\mathbb{F}_{2} \cdot \mathbb{F}_{1}(v)}_{2} = \underbrace{\mathbb{F}_{2}(-v)}_{2} = \underbrace{\mathbb{F}_{2$$

=) due Proposico Tez ordus nidas mehr, nach einnahiger Annederg & andure sich who nor mohr dos Vorzacher

$$\Rightarrow) \overline{\left(\overline{\Phi}_{2} \circ \underline{\Phi}_{1}\right)^{n}(v) = \left(-1\right)^{n} \cdot \delta \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{1}\right) \quad n \ge 1}$$

Also fix e_1 $(\Phi_2 \circ \Phi_1)^n = (-1)^n \cdot (-\frac{1}{2})^n \cdot (-\frac{1}{2}$ $\Rightarrow) \left(\left(\overline{\Phi}_{2} \circ \overline{\Phi}_{1} \right)^{n} (v) > (-1)^{n} \cdot 5 \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{1} \right) \quad n \ge 1 \right)$

Author 31 221 X=-1, XCR, YneN: (1+x)= 1+n:X

Indultionsantage: N=0: (1+x)0=1 > N+0·x=1 (=) N>1 /

Indulyions brows were 0 & ksn (1+x) 1 > 1+x.k (11)

Indultions Chritis Month

Autobe 4

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -12 & 2 \\ 3 & 11 & -1 \\ 6 & 12 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

(a) Eigenote:

$$0 \stackrel{!}{=} du(A - \lambda I) = \begin{vmatrix} -1 - \lambda & -12 & 2 \\ 3 & 11 - \lambda & -12 \\ 6 & 12 & 3 - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = (3 - \lambda) \cdot \begin{vmatrix} -1 - \lambda & -12 \\ 3 & 11 - \lambda & -12 \\ 3 & 11 - \lambda & -1 \end{vmatrix} + 6 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} -12 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 \end{vmatrix} + 6 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} -12 & 2 \\ 11 - \lambda & -1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (3-\lambda) \cdot ((-1-\lambda)(M-\lambda) + 3\cdot 12) - 12 \cdot ((+1+\lambda) - 6) + 6 (12 - 2\cdot (11-\lambda))$$

$$= ... = (3-\lambda) \cdot (\lambda - 5)^{2}$$

=) Die Eigenwere (als Wulledlin dus char. Palys.) Circl 1=3, 2=5 2=5

(b) Elgeraune!

$$A-SI = \begin{pmatrix} -4 & -12 & 2 \\ 3 & 8 & -1 \\ 6 & 12 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 12 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -12 & -4 \\ -1 & 8 & 3 \\ 0 & 12 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 8 & 3 \\ 2 & -12 & -4 \\ 0 & 12 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 12 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 8 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 12 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 8 & 3 \\ 0 & 12 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\longrightarrow \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 8 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0$$

$$V^{(n)} = \begin{pmatrix} -2\\ 4\\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$
 \sim (du Spallerlandel) \sim $x^{(n)} = \begin{pmatrix} 2\\ 4\\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{ \left\{ \left\{ \lambda_{1} = \left\{ \lambda_{1} \times (1) \mid \lambda_{1} \in \mathbb{R} \right\} \right\} = \left\{ \omega_{1} \left(A_{1} \lambda_{1} \right) \right\} }$$

$$|w(A-\lambda_{2,3}]=?$$

$$A-51 = \begin{pmatrix} -6 & -12 & 2 \\ 3 & 6 & -1 \\ 6 & 12 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -12 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} -6 & -12 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

c) Diagonalistoe A: Oh First S: SA5-7=D

$$x^{(i)} \in V \text{ you } A'$$
 $A \cdot x^{(i)} = \lambda_i \cdot x^{(i)}$

$$A \cdot S = A(x^{(n)}, x^{(2)}, x^{(3)}) = (Ax^{(n)}, A(x^{(n)}, Ax^{(n)}) = (\lambda_1 x^{(n)}, \lambda_2 x^{(n)}, \lambda_3 x^{(n)}) = S \cdot (\lambda_1 \lambda_2 x^{(n)}) = S \cdot (\lambda_1$$

Autgabe 51

Cruppeneigenshaller (Skript S. 27)

- 1, Gn+q da IE Rhrn. du[]=1
- 2, Assorbativisti AIBICE Cni A. (B.C) = (A.B) C stimm the Maringer
- 3. Newtralis Element Ich: I.A = A.I = A VACGOS RAM V
- 4.) Invoses Element: AECn: du(A)+0 = A7 existing

$$|clu(A^{-1})| = |clu(A)^{-1}| = \frac{1}{|clu(A)|} = 1 = 1$$
 A Le Ga

(b)
$$H_n =$$
 { $A \in G_n \setminus du(A) = 1$ } is line $UG \setminus Von G_n$

Unkryrupph eigenschafter (S. 31)

$$(WZ)! \quad F_{LR} \quad A_1Be \quad H_n: \quad A_1B^{-1}e \quad H_n: \quad da, \quad du(A_1B^{-1}) = du(A_1) - du(B_1) - du(B_1) = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow \quad A_1B^{-1}e \quad H_n \quad \forall \quad da, \quad du(A_1B^{-1}) = du(A_1) - du(B_1) - du(B_1) - du(B_1) = 1$$

Sei
$$A \in K_n$$
: $A : Cl orthogonal dh. $A^TA = AA^T = I$

$$\Rightarrow du(A^TA) = du(I)$$

$$du(A^T) \cdot du(A) = du(A) \cdot du(A) = du(A)^2$$

$$\Rightarrow du(A^T) \cdot du(A) = du(A) \cdot du(A) = du(A)^2$$$

(Nbb): Fur AiBeka: A·B⁻¹eka

$$(A \cdot B^{-1})^{T} (A \cdot B^{1}) = (A \cdot B^{-1}) \cdot (A \cdot B^{-1})^{T} = I$$

$$(A \cdot B^{-1})^{T} (A \cdot B^{1}) = (A \cdot B^{-1})^{T} (A \cdot B^{-1}) = (B^{-1})^{T} A \cdot A \cdot B^{-1} = B \cdot B^{-1} = I$$

(a)
$$g_{\Delta}$$
 $A \in K_{z} \setminus H_{z}$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad du(A) = -1 \quad \Rightarrow \quad A \notin H_{z}$$

$$A^{T}A = AA^{T} = A^{2} = I \quad \Rightarrow \quad A \in K_{z}$$

Aufgabe 61

Deflation 4331 For one Kongruenzrelation (Rs)ses =
$$\hat{R}$$
 gift $x_1\hat{R}_{S_1y_1}, ..., x_n\hat{R}_{S_ny_n} \leftarrow f^A(x_1,...,x_n) \hat{R}_{S_n} f^A(y_1,...,y_n)$ für alle $f: s_1x...xs_n \rightarrow s$

I low Del is Ro" line Vaggrungedation.

(b)
$$\Sigma = (S_1 F_1 \text{ ar})$$
, $S = \{s\}$, $F = \{c, t\}$, $\sigma_r(c) = (\xi_1 s)$, $\sigma_r(t) = (s, s)$

En bijelwlier Homomorphishus ici gegeben chirok. $h_{S}^{*}\left(T(\Sigma)_{k} \to \mathcal{N}_{S} \right)$

•)
$$h_s(f_t) = h_s(t) + 1$$
, $t \in (T(\Sigma))_s$

Homormorphies
$$h_s(c^{T(\Sigma)}) = h_s(c) = 0 = c^N$$

$$h_s(f^{T(\Sigma)}(f)) = h_s(f) = h_s(f)+1 = f^N(h_s(f))$$

150marphic!

Wir geben the Umbahr-abbilding on.

86: NS=N -> (T(\(\pi\))

·) g(b) = c·) g(n+1) = pg(n) , $h \in \mathbb{N}$

221 gsohs = idT(E)s, hoogs=idN

po Indulation!

IA! gs(hs(c)) = gs(d) = c 1 hs(gs(0)) = hs(c) = 0

V' gsohs(t)=+ , hsogs(a)=n

151 hsoge(n+1)= hs(fgs(n)) = he(gs(n))+1=n+1, gsohs(ft)= gs(hgt)+1) = fgs(hs(t)) = ft